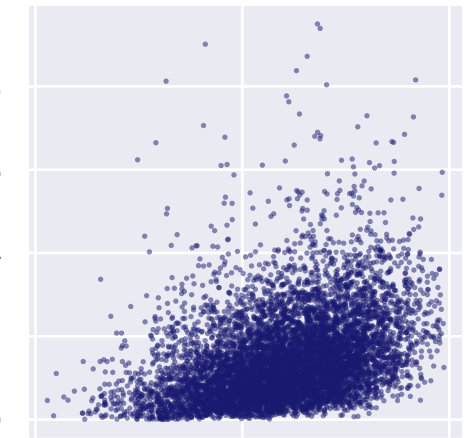


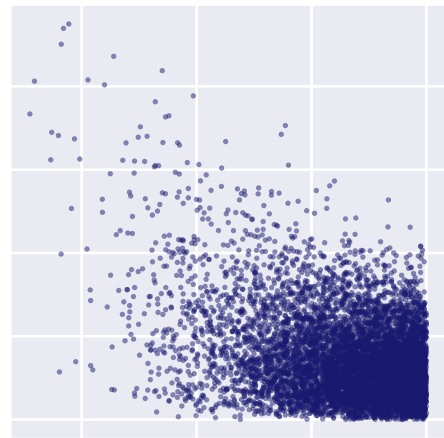
Prevalence θ

0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0



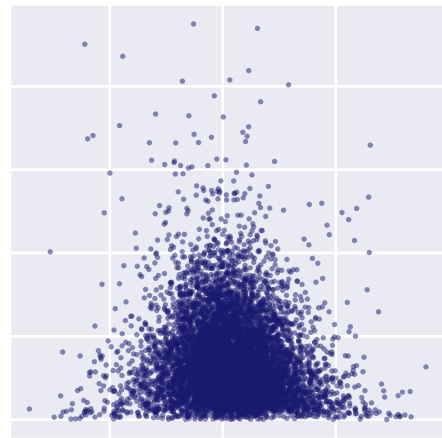
0.6 0.8 1.0

Specificity γ_e



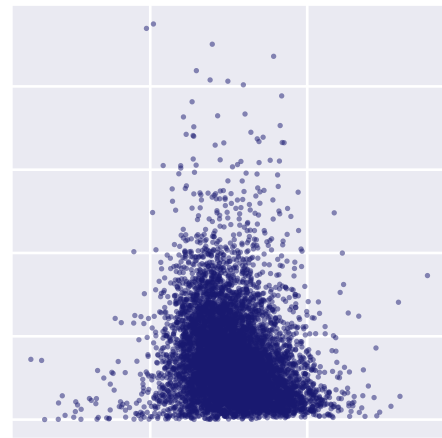
0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0

Sensitivity γ_s



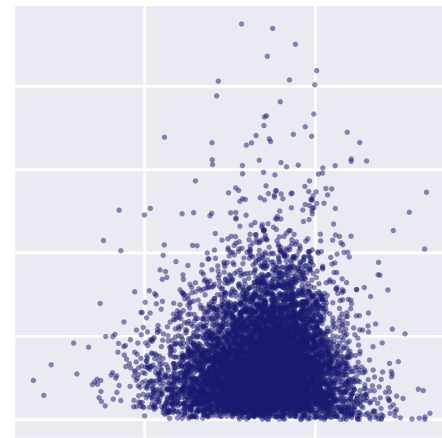
-2.5 0.0 2.5

Effect β_1



0 5

Effect β_2



-5 0

Effect β_4