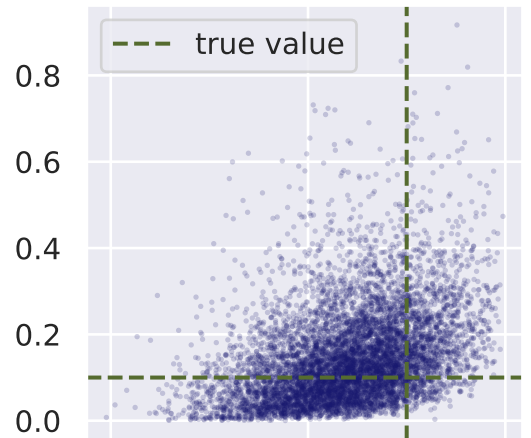
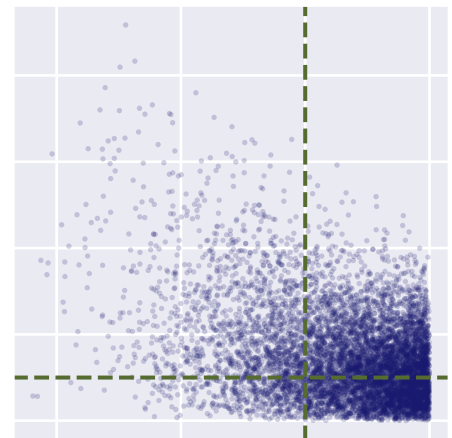


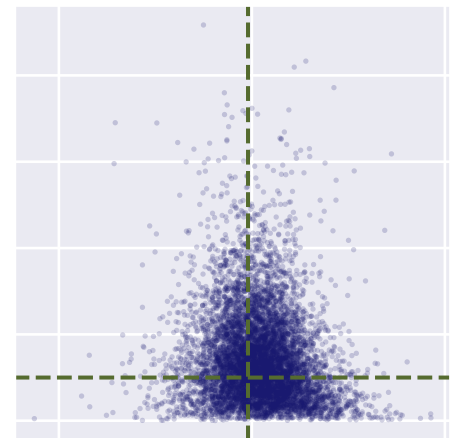
Prevalence θ



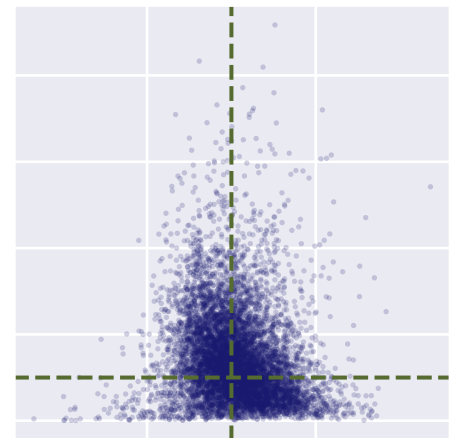
Specificity γ_e



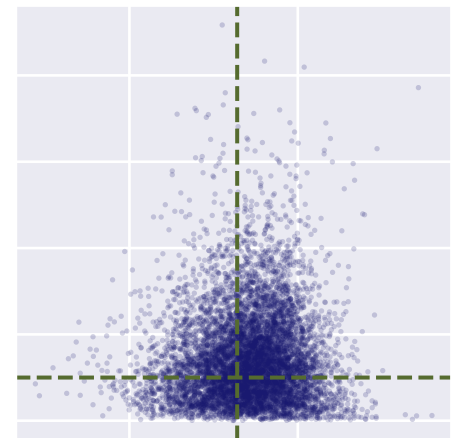
Sensitivity γ_s



Effect β_1



Effect β_2



Effect β_4