

# 1 Elastomer terms

Start with  $\Omega$  terms:

$$\begin{aligned}
\Omega \times \mathbf{Q} &= \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j Q_{kl} \\
&= \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j \left( n_k n_l - \frac{1}{3} \delta_{kl} \right) \\
&= \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j n_k n_l - \frac{1}{3} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j \delta_{kl} \\
&= (\Omega \times \hat{\mathbf{n}}) \otimes \hat{\mathbf{n}} - \frac{1}{3} \Omega \times \mathbf{I}
\end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

Then we get:

$$\begin{aligned}
\varepsilon : (\Omega \times \mathbf{Q}) &= \varepsilon_{il} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j n_k n_l - \frac{1}{3} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j \delta_{kl} \\
&= \varepsilon_{il} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j n_k n_l - \varepsilon_{il} \frac{1}{3} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j \delta_{kl} \\
&= n_l \varepsilon_{li} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j n_k - \varepsilon_{ik} \frac{1}{3} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j \\
&= \hat{\mathbf{n}} \cdot \varepsilon \cdot (\Omega \times \hat{\mathbf{n}})
\end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

Additionally, we may write:

$$\begin{aligned}
\Omega \times \mathbf{Q} \times \Omega &= \epsilon_{mln} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j n_k n_l \Omega_n - \frac{1}{3} \epsilon_{mln} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j \delta_{kl} \Omega_n \\
&= \epsilon_{mln} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j n_k n_l \Omega_n - \frac{1}{3} \epsilon_{nmk} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j \Omega_n \\
&= \epsilon_{mln} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j n_k n_l \Omega_n - \frac{1}{3} (\delta_{ni} \delta_{mj} - \delta_{nj} \delta_{mi}) \Omega_j \Omega_n \\
&= \epsilon_{mln} \epsilon_{ijk} \Omega_j n_k n_l \Omega_n - \frac{1}{3} (\Omega_m \Omega_i - \delta_{mi} \Omega_n \Omega_n) \\
&= (\Omega \times \hat{\mathbf{n}}) \otimes (\Omega \times \hat{\mathbf{n}}) + \frac{1}{3} (|\Omega|^2 \mathbf{I} - \Omega \otimes \Omega)
\end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

And then taking the trace:

$$\text{Tr} [\Omega \times \mathbf{Q} \times \Omega] = |\Omega \times \hat{\mathbf{n}}|^2 + \frac{2}{3} |\Omega|^2 \tag{4}$$