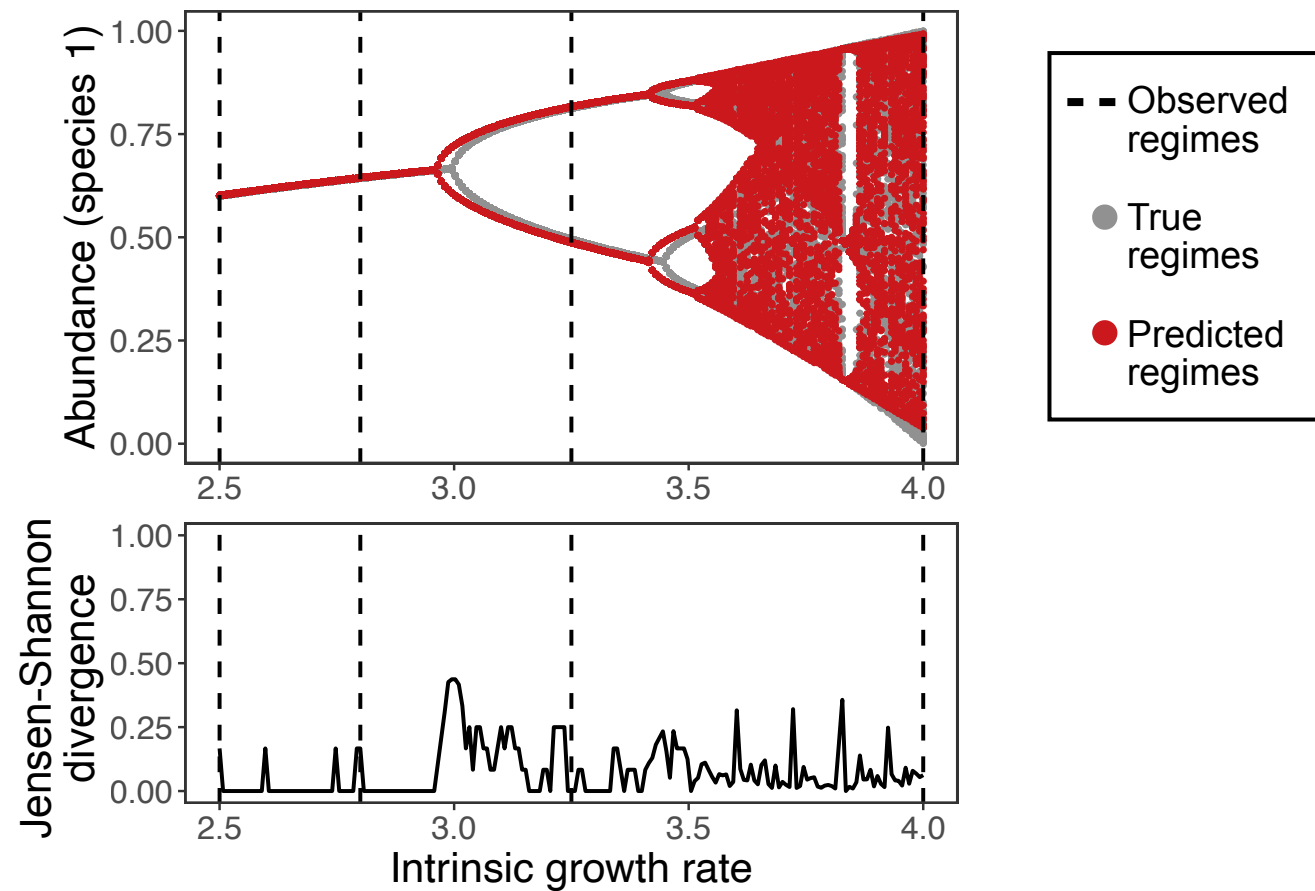
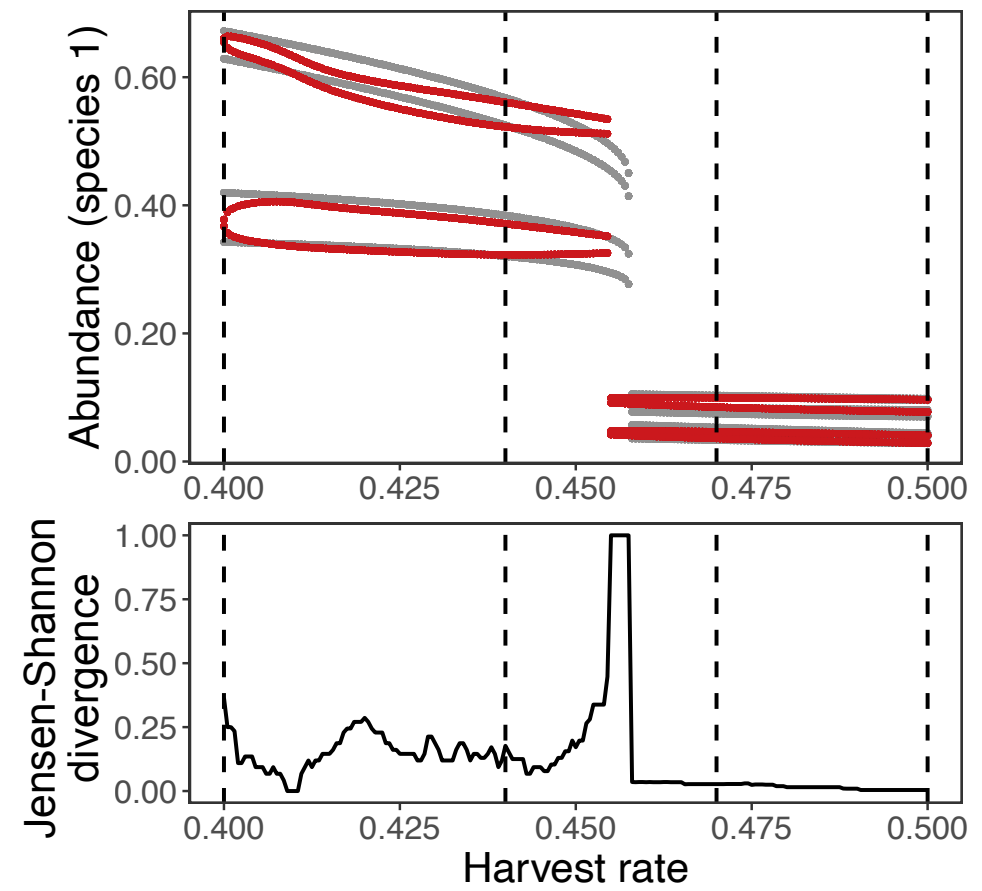
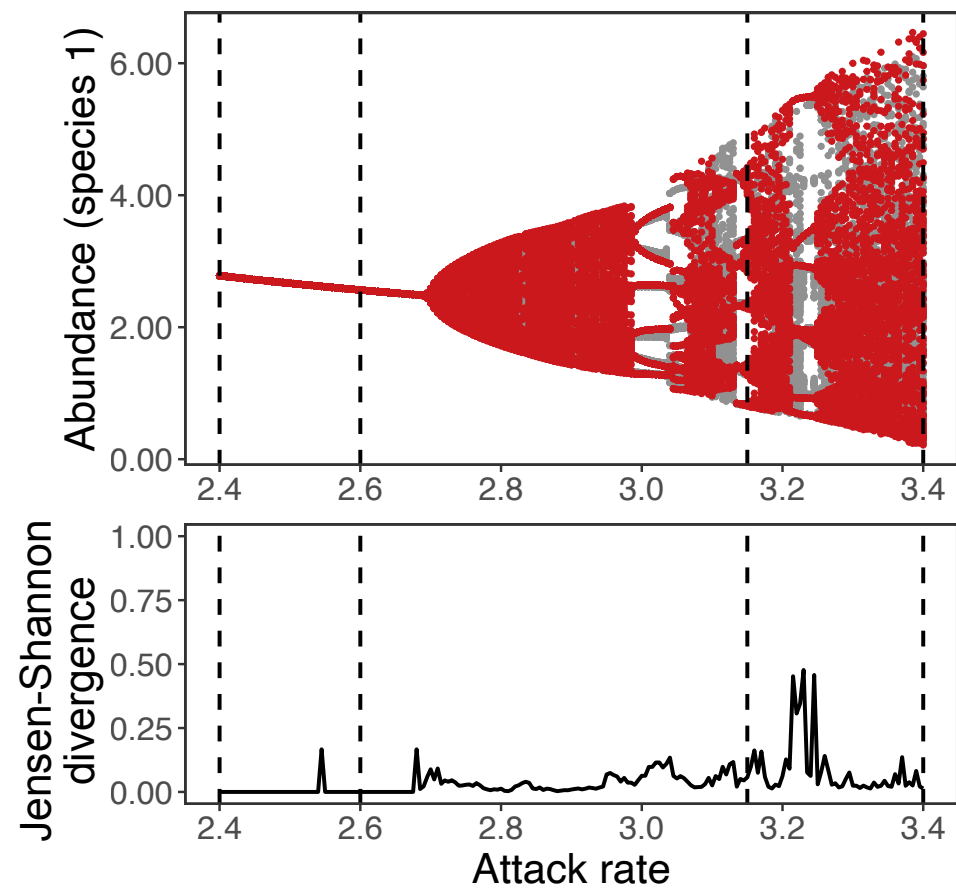


**a****Single-species model****b****Two-species competition model with harvesting****c****Two-species predator-prey model****d****Three-species competition model**