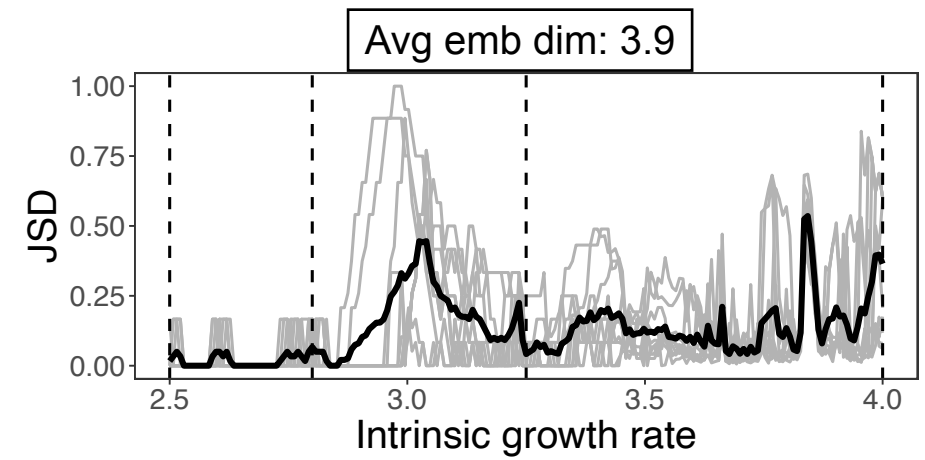
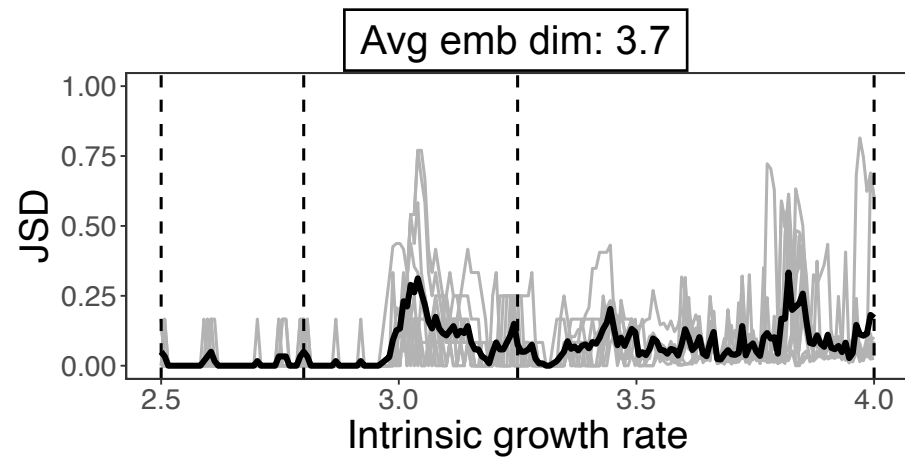


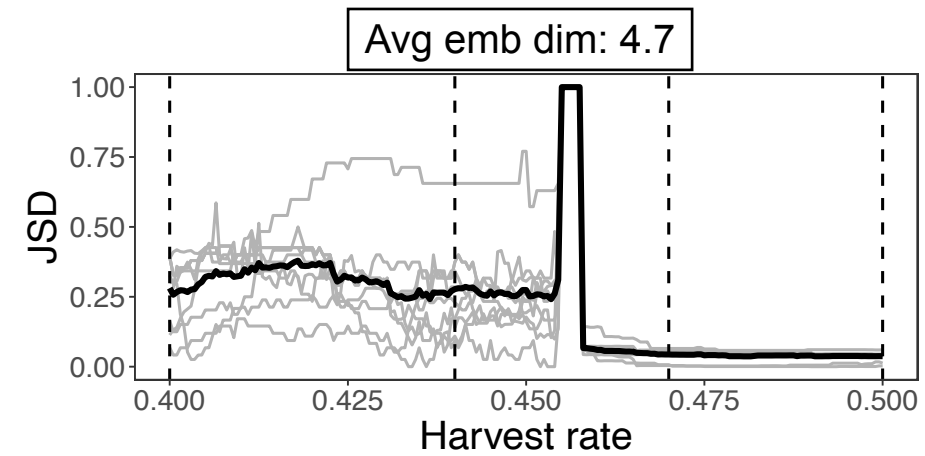
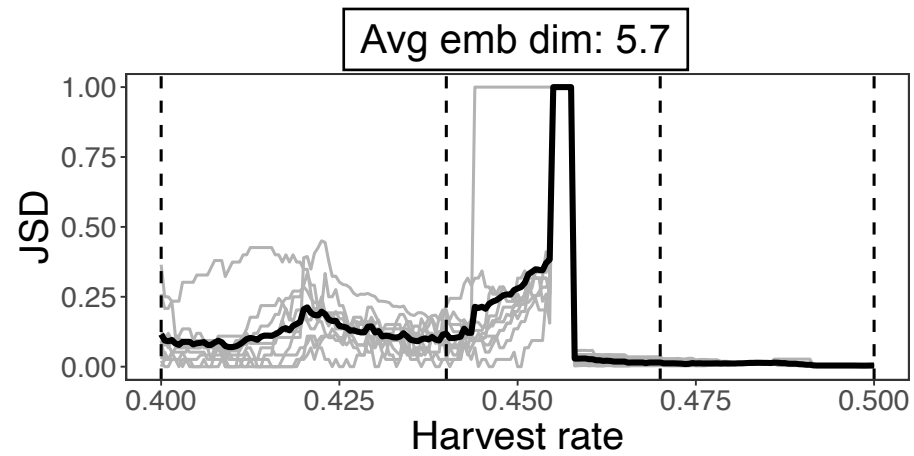
**Low noise ( $s = 0.02$ )**

**High noise ( $s = 0.04$ )**

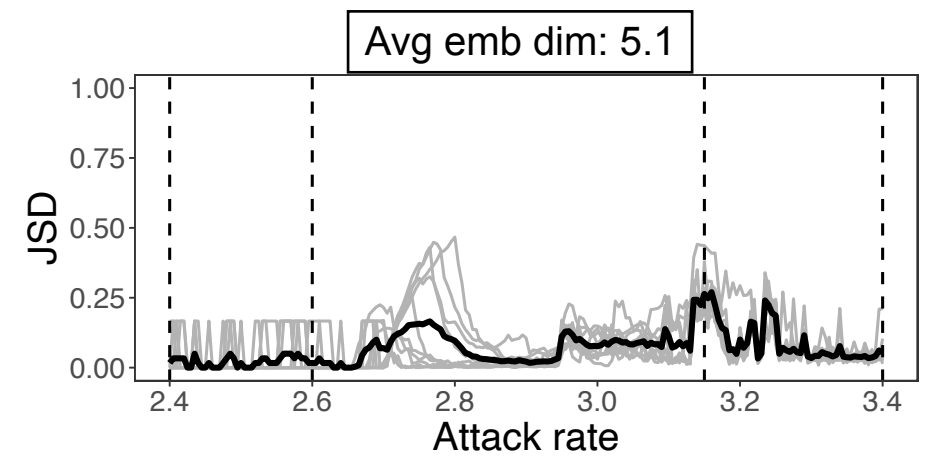
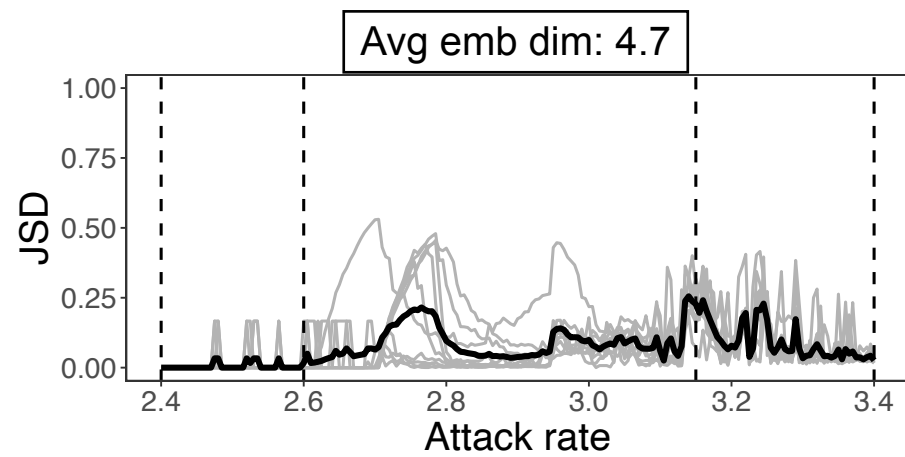
**Single-species  
model**



**Two-species competition  
model with harvesting**



**Two-species  
predator-prey model**



**Three-species  
competition model**

