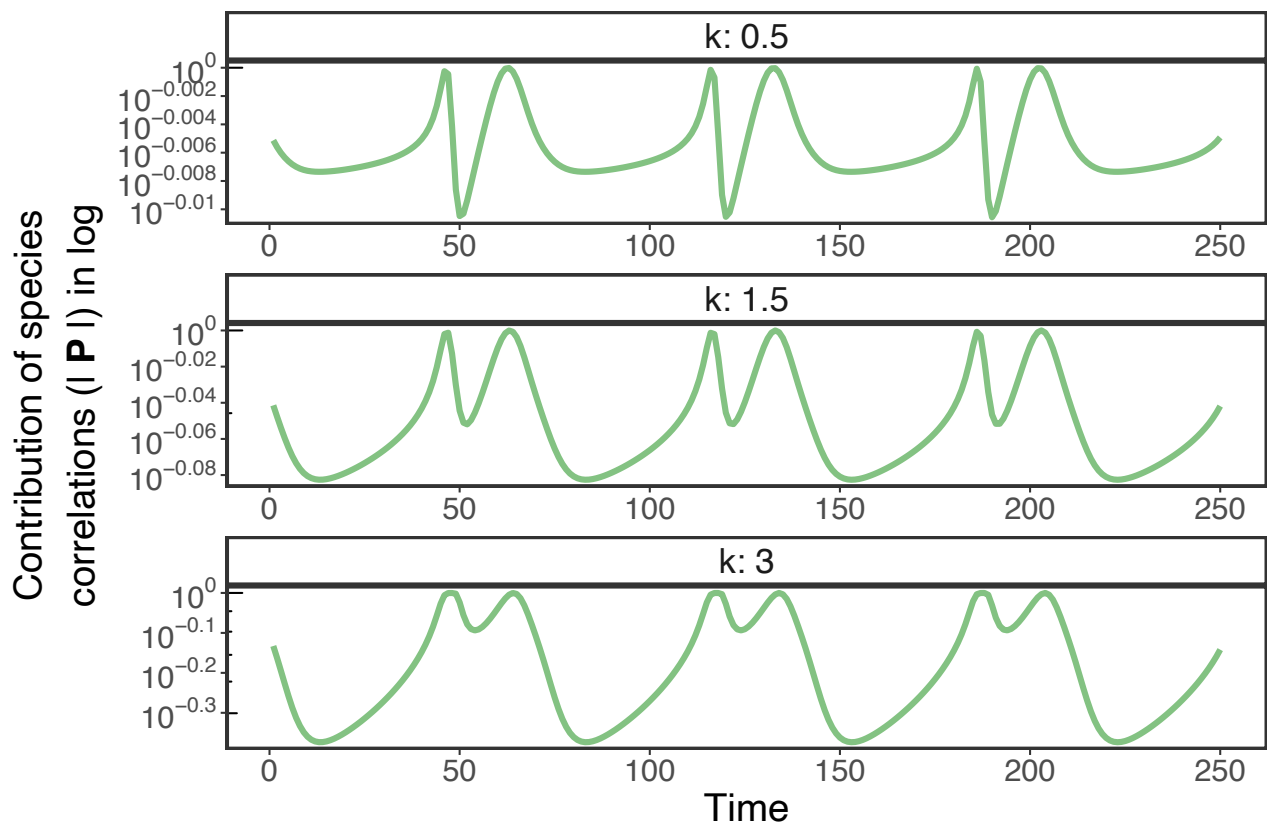
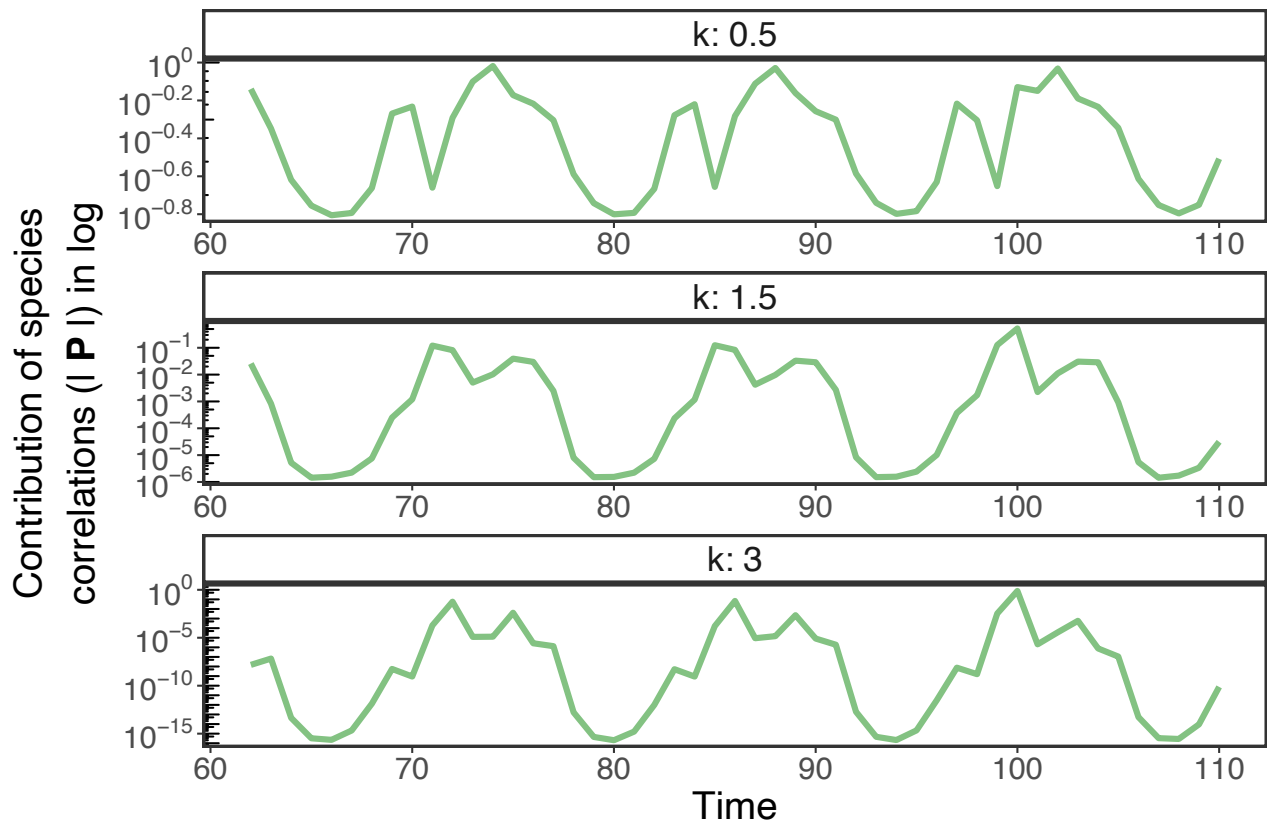


a

2-species predator-prey

**b**

3-species food chain

**c**

4-species competition

