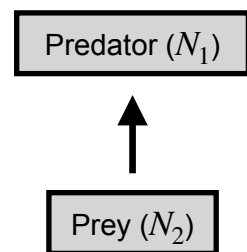
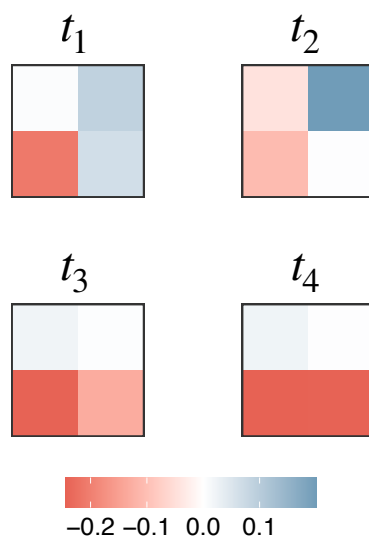
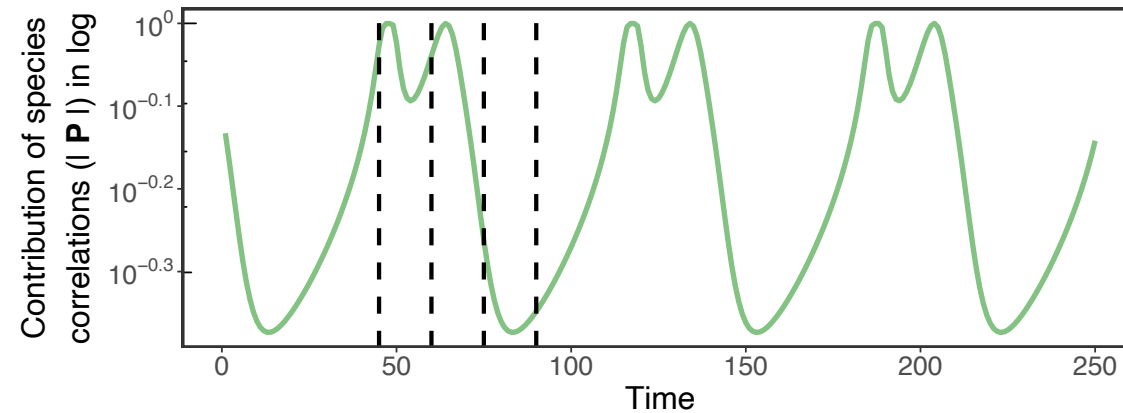


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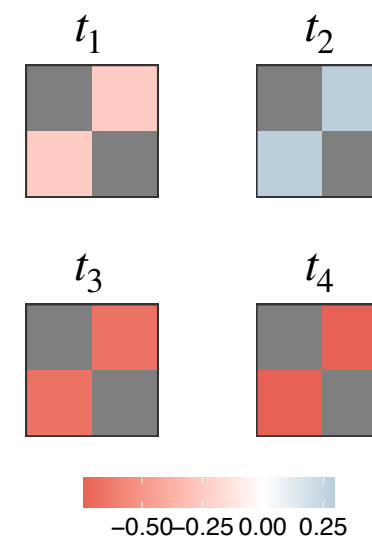
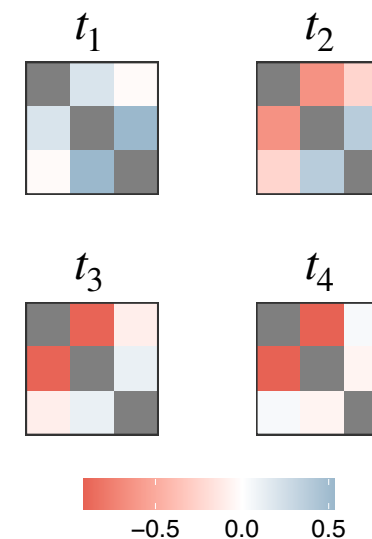
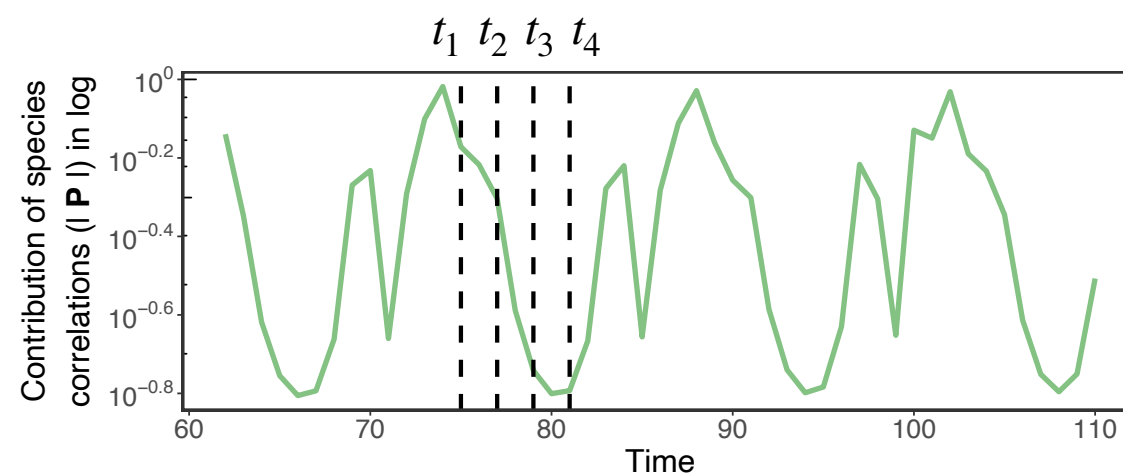
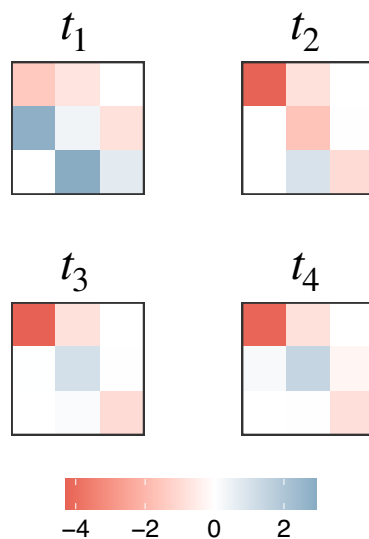
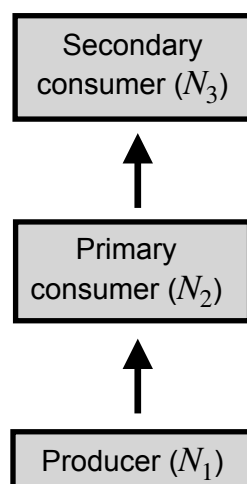
Time-varying
interspecific effects
(Jacobian matrix, \mathbf{J})



Stronger contribution
of species correlations
→



Time-varying
species correlations
(correlation matrix, \mathbf{P})

**b****c**