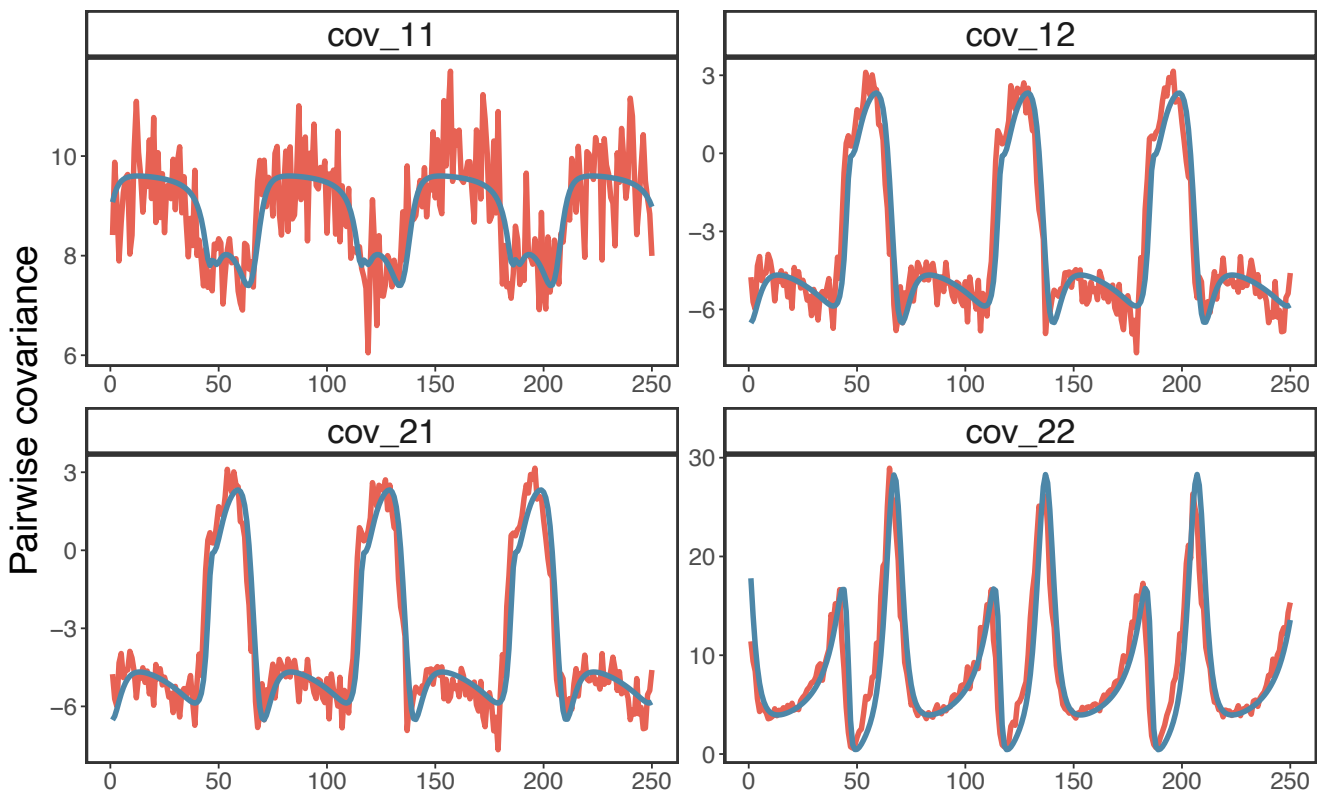


— Covariance matrix of perturbed abundances — Theoretical covariance matrix

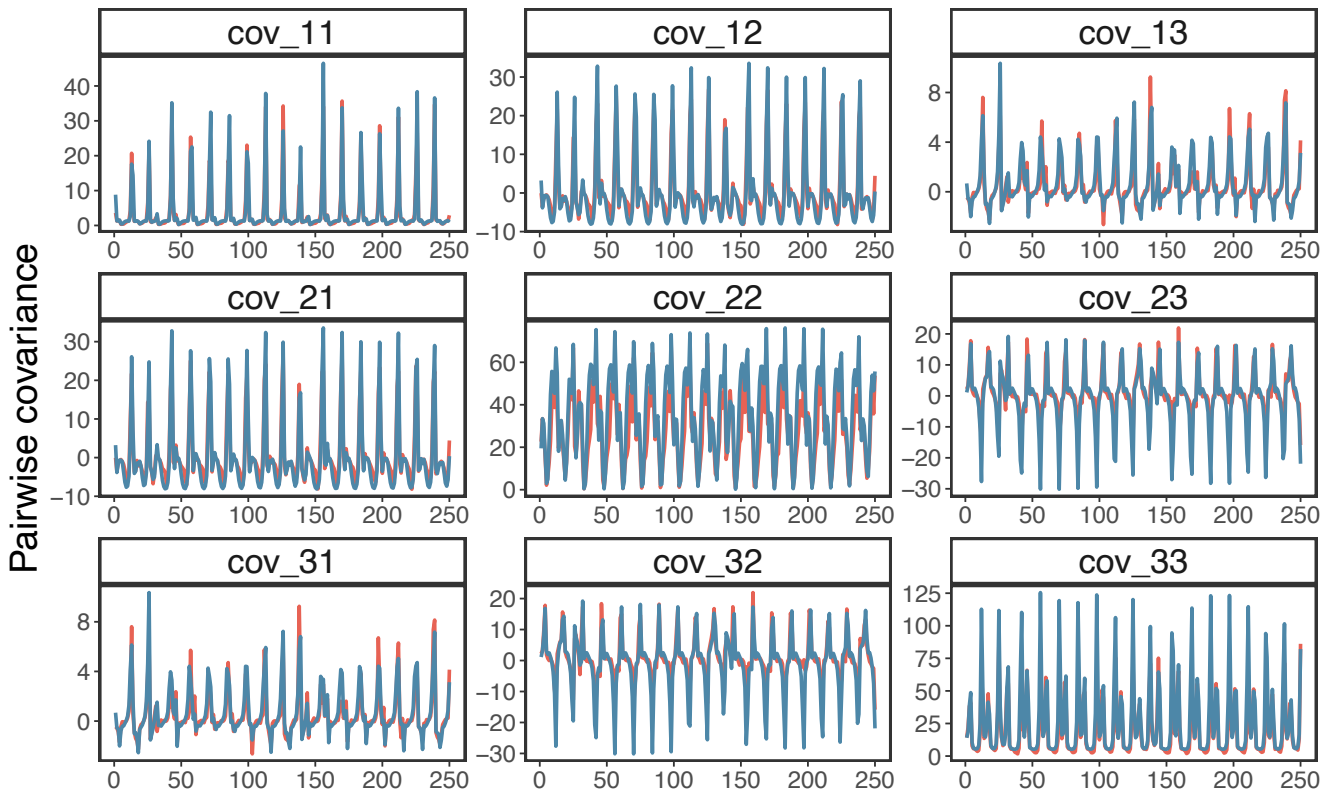
2-species predator-prey

a



3-species food chain

b



4-species competition

c

