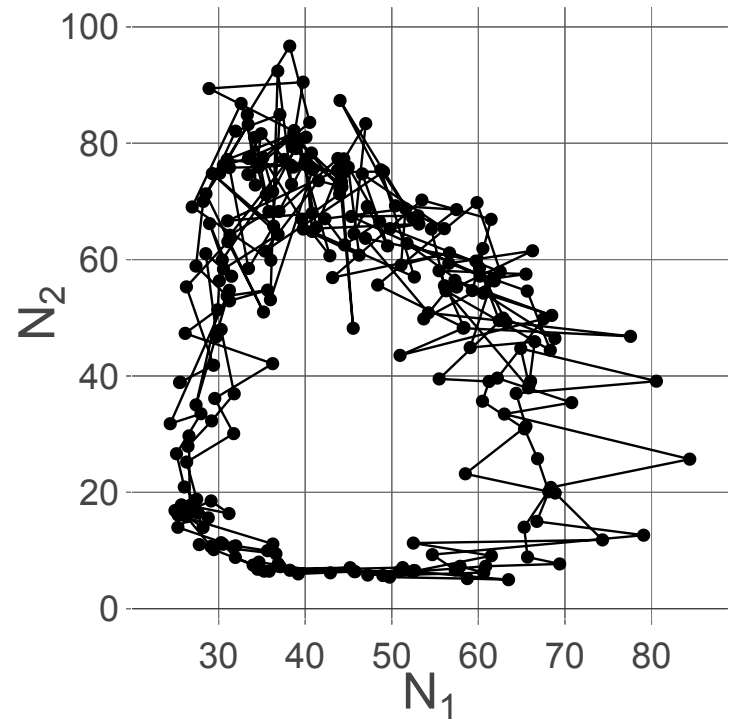
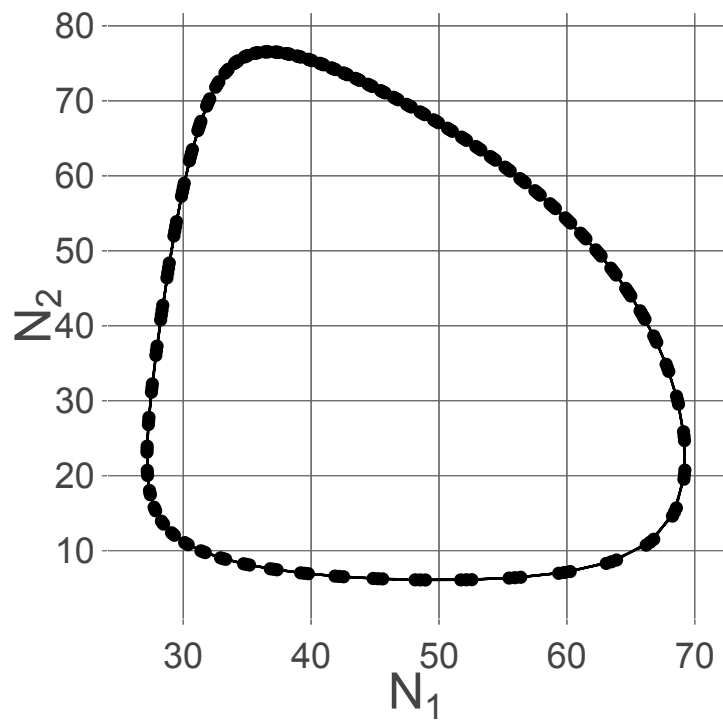


Without noise ($\delta = 0$)

With noise ($\delta = 0.1$)

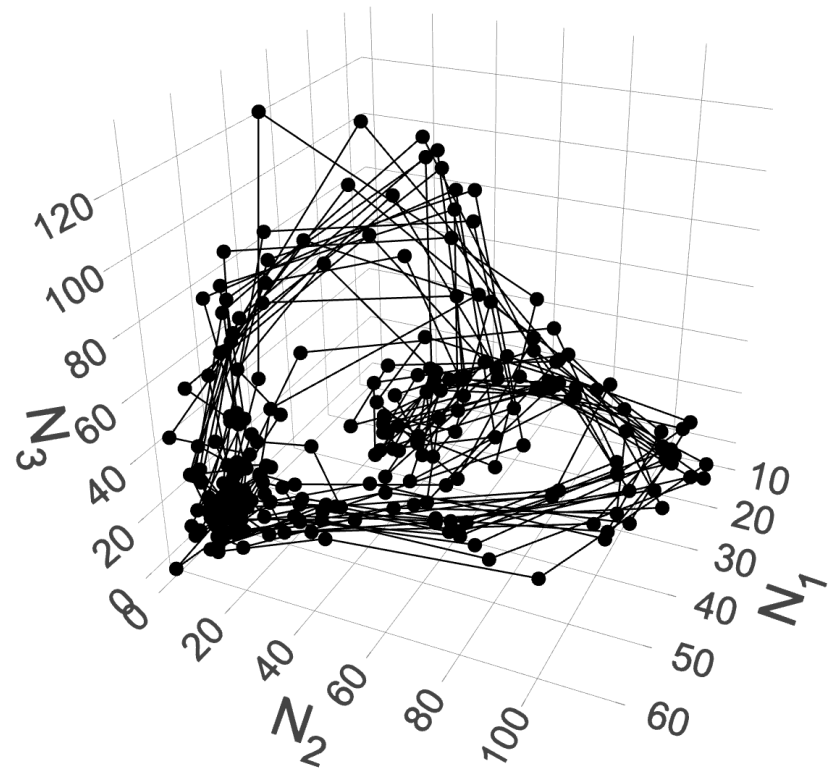
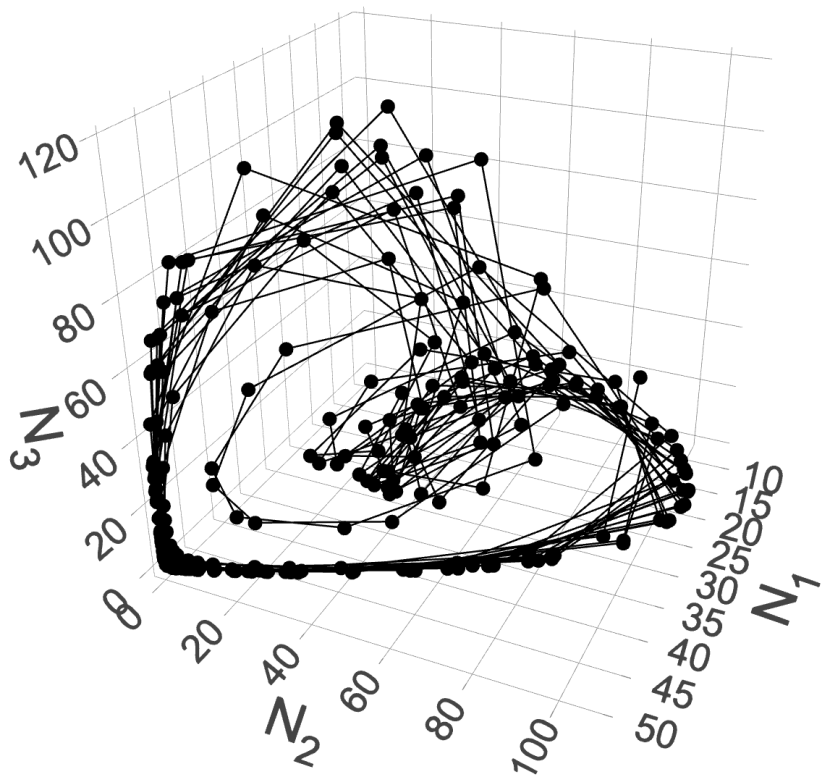
a

2-species predator-prey



b

3-species food chain



c

4-species competition

