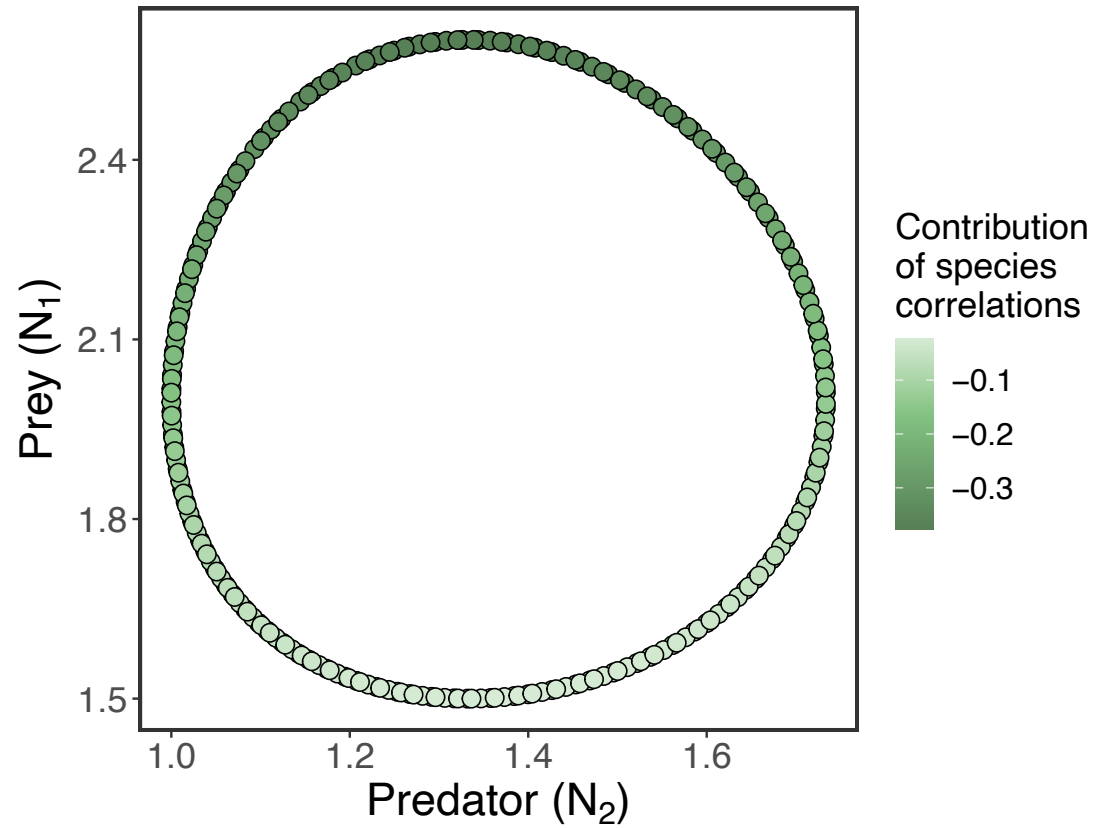
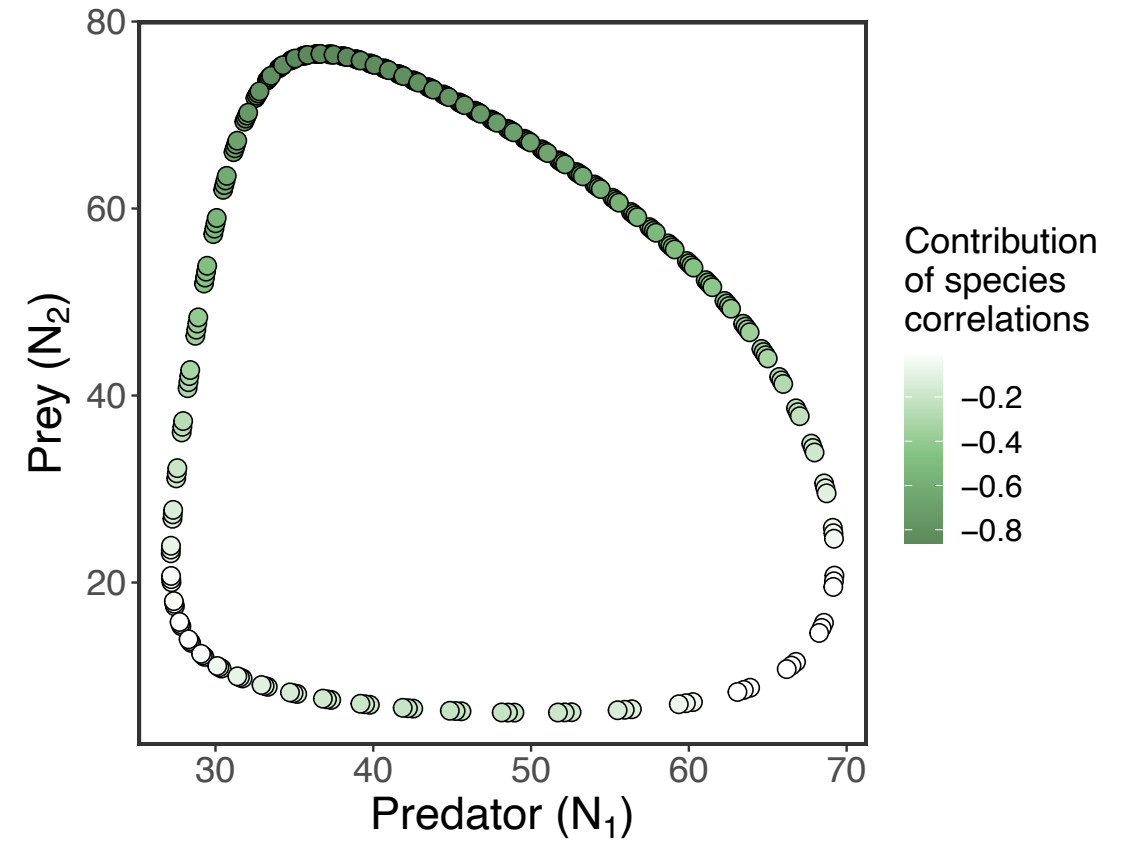


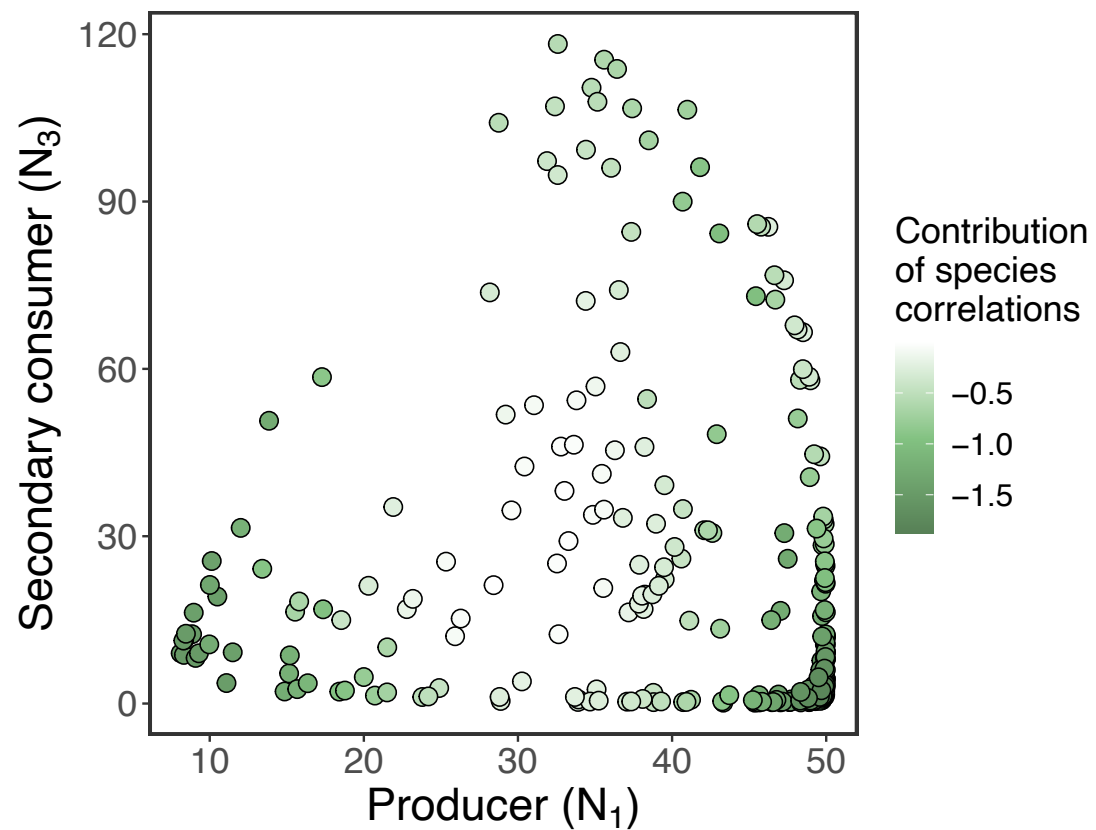
**a** 2-species predator-prey  
(type I functional response)



**b** 2-species predator-prey  
(type III functional response)



**c** 3-species food chain



**d** 4-species competition

