Appendix

2016.9.27

1. compressible BNL equation

$$\frac{v^2}{2} + gz + \int \frac{dp}{\rho(p)} = c$$

$$p_1 v_1^{\gamma} = p_2 v_2^{\gamma}$$

$$\frac{p_1}{\rho_1^{\gamma}} = \frac{p_2}{\rho_2^{\gamma}} = c_1$$

$$p = c_1 \rho^{\gamma}$$

$$\int \frac{d(c_1 \rho^{\gamma})}{\rho} = c_1 \int \frac{\gamma \rho^{\gamma - 1} d\rho}{\rho}$$

$$= c_1 \gamma \int \rho^{\gamma - 2} d\rho$$

$$= c_1 \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - 1} \rho^{\gamma - 1}$$

$$= \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - 1} \frac{c_1 \rho^{\gamma}}{\rho}$$

$$= \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - 1} \frac{p}{\rho}$$

 \Rightarrow

$$\frac{v^2}{2} + gz + \frac{\gamma}{\gamma} \frac{p}{\rho} = constant \tag{1}$$