

# Lucas Schmidt Ferreira de Araujo

## Report 02

### Exercise I

```
In [1]: mutable struct Graph
    vertices::Dict{Any, Vector{Any}}
end

function Graph()
    return Graph(Dict{Any, Vector{Any}}{})
end

function addVertex!(graph::Graph, element::Any)
    graph.vertices[element] = []
end

function addVerticesFromList!(graph::Graph, arr::Array{T}) where T
    for q in arr
        addVertex!(graph, q)
    end
end

function addEdge!(graph::Graph, from::T, to::T) where T
    if !haskey(graph.vertices, from) || !haskey(graph.vertices, to)
        error("Both vertices must exist in the graph.")
    else
        push!(graph.vertices[from], to)
        push!(graph.vertices[to], from)
    end
end

function addEdgesFromList!(graph::Graph, arr::Vector{Vector{T}}) where T
    for q in arr
        addEdge!(graph, q[1], q[2])
    end
end

function getVertices(graph::Graph)
    return collect(keys(graph.vertices))
end

function getEdges(graph::Graph)
    edges = []
    for q in keys(graph.vertices)
        for j in graph.vertices[q]
            if !([j, q] in edges)
                push!(edges, [q, j])
            end
        end
    end
    return edges
end
```

```

end

function getNeighbors(graph::Graph , element::T) where T
    return graph.vertices[element]
end

function isin(graph::Graph , element::T) where T
    return haskey(graph.vertices,element)
end

function saveGraph(graph::Graph, filename::String)
    file = open(filename, "w")
    println(file, "graph {")
    edges = getEdges(graph)

    for q in edges
        println(file,"$(q[1]) -- $(q[2]);")
    end

    println(file, "}")
    close(file)
end

function f!(graph::Graph, element::T, paths::Dict, searched) where T
    nb = getNeighbors(G,element)
    for q in nb
        if paths[q] == 0
            paths[q] = paths[element] + 1
        end
    end
    return filter(x -> !(x in searched),nb)
end

function getShortestPathsLengths(graph::Graph, element::T) where T
    vertices = getVertices(G)
    paths = Dict{zip(vertices,zeros(length(vertices)))}
    searched = [element]
    j = 1
    nb = getNeighbors(G,searched[j])
    while(length(searched) != length(vertices) && j <= length(searched))
        nb = f!(G,searched[j],paths,searched)
        searched = vcat(searched,nb)
        j+=1
    end
    return delete!(paths,element)
end

```

getShortestPathsLengths (generic function with 1 method)

- Alice - 1, Bob - 2, Gail - 3, Irene - 4, Carl - 5
- Harry - 6, Jen - 7, David - 8, Ernest - 9, Frank - 10

```

In [2]: G = Graph()
addVertex!(G,1)
addVerticesFromList!(G,[2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10])
addEdge!(G,1,2)
addEdge!(G,2,3)
addEdge!(G,4,3)
addEdge!(G,5,1)

```

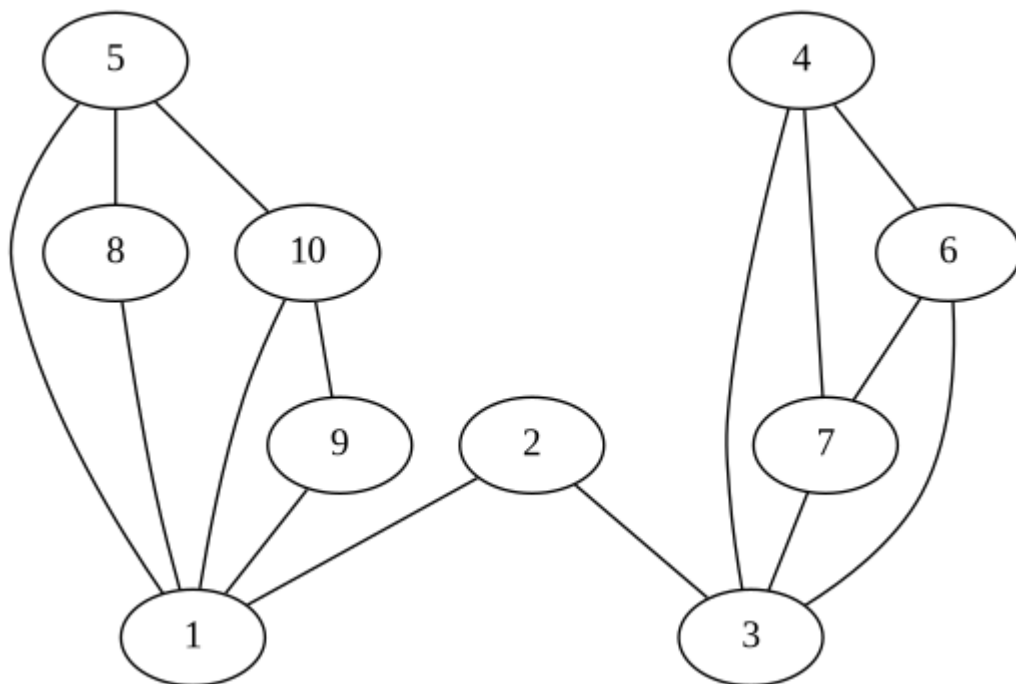
```

addEdge!(G,3,6)
addEdge!(G,4,7)
addEdge!(G,1,8)
addEdge!(G,6,7)
addEdge!(G,9,10)
addEdge!(G,1,9)
addEdge!(G,7,3)
addEdge!(G,8,5)
addEdge!(G,1,10)
addEdge!(G,6,4)
addEdge!(G,5,10)

saveGraph(G,"teste.dot")

```

The graphviz software can be installed as described in the [website](#). Running the command `$dot test.dot -Tpng -o teste.png`, we have the visualization



```
In [3]: isin(G,2)
```

```
true
```

```
In [4]: isin(G,20)
```

```
false
```

```
In [5]: getVertices(G)
```

```

10-element Vector{Any}:
 5
 4
 6
 7
 2
10
 9
 8
 3
 1

```

```
In [6]: getNeighbors(G,2)
```

```
2-element Vector{Any}:  
 1  
 3
```

```
In [7]: getEdges(G)
```

```
15-element Vector{Any}:  
 [5, 1]  
 [5, 8]  
 [5, 10]  
 [4, 3]  
 [4, 7]  
 [4, 6]  
 [6, 3]  
 [6, 7]  
 [7, 3]  
 [2, 1]  
 [2, 3]  
 [10, 9]  
 [10, 1]  
 [9, 1]  
 [8, 1]
```

```
In [8]: getShortestPathsLengths(G,7)
```

```
Dict{Any, Float64} with 9 entries:  
 5 => 4.0  
 4 => 1.0  
 6 => 1.0  
 2 => 2.0  
 10 => 4.0  
 9 => 4.0  
 8 => 4.0  
 3 => 1.0  
 1 => 3.0
```

```
In [9]: getShortestPathsLengths(G,1)
```

```
Dict{Any, Float64} with 9 entries:  
 5 => 1.0  
 4 => 3.0  
 6 => 3.0  
 7 => 3.0  
 2 => 1.0  
 10 => 1.0  
 9 => 1.0  
 8 => 1.0  
 3 => 2.0
```

```
In [10]: getShortestPathsLengths(G,8)
```

Dict{Any, Float64} with 9 entries:

5 => 1.0  
4 => 4.0  
6 => 4.0  
7 => 4.0  
2 => 2.0  
10 => 2.0  
9 => 2.0  
3 => 3.0  
1 => 1.0