# Lucas (Zheng) Zhang

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### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D. in Economics, University of California, Los Angeles, June 2023 (Expected)

- · Fields: Econometrics, Applied Economics
- · Advisors: Andres Santos (co-chair), Denis Chetverikov (co-chair), Rosa Matzkin
- B.A. in Economics, University of California, Berkeley, May 2017
  - · Advisors: Joseph Farrell, Yuriy Gorodnichenko
  - · Highest Honor in Economics
  - · Highest Distinction in General Scholarship

## Job Market Paper

♦ "Cross-Validated Conditional Density Estimation and Nonparametric Continuous Differencein-Differences Models" [Link]

Abstract: In this paper, we study the conditional density estimation based on a representation using the orthonormal series expansion. In this series representation, each term takes the form of a multiplication of the basis term and its conditional expectation. For high-dimensional conditioning variables with suitable structures, these conditional expectations can be estimated using various machine learning methods. We propose a data-driven method of selecting the series terms based on a modified cross-validation procedure and we establish an oracle inequality on the estimation error of such estimator. The conditional densities have a wide range of applications in various fields in economics, and we add to this literature a new application of nonparametric difference-in-differences models with continuous treatments. For this application, we establish the identification, estimation, and inference results under the double/debiased machine learning framework, and we illustrate our methods by revisiting an empirical study (Duflo (2001)) of a large policy intervention in Indonesia.

# Working Papers

♦ "Approximate Sparsity Class and Minimax Estimation"

Abstract: Motivated by the orthogonal series estimation for densities in  $L^2([0,1],\mu)$ , in this project we consider a new class of functions that we call the approximate sparsity class. This new class is characterized by the rate of decay of the individual Fourier coefficients for a given orthonormal basis. We establish bounds on the  $L^2([0,1],\mu)$  metric entropy of such class, with which we establish the minimax rate of convergence. For the density subset in this class, we propose an adaptive density estimator based on hard-thresholding that achieves this minimax rate up to a log term.

## SERVICE AND EXPERIENCE

## Research Assistant

· UCLA: Winter 2019, 2020, 2021

Project(s): cross-validation; big-data; non-separable models Reference(s): Denis Chetverikov, Zhipeng Liao, Rosa Matzkin

 $\cdot$  UC Berkeley: 2016-2017

Project(s): microfinance; government spending multiplier

Reference(s): Joseph Farrell, Yuriy Gorodnichenko

# Teach Assistant Consultant, UCLA Economics Department, 2021-2023

- · Co-facilitate with the vice chair on the development and training of new TAs;
- · Support TAs in the department through consultation, observations, and providing feedback.

# Honors and Awards

#### **UCLA**

- · Dissertation Year Fellowship, 2022-2023
- · Distinguished TA Award, 2018, 2020, 2021, 2022
- · Graduate Summer Research Mentorship (GSRM), 2019
- · University Fellowship, 2017-2018

## UC Berkeley

- · Phi Beta Kappa, 2017
- · Berkeley Club of Hong Kong Scholarship, 2017
- · International Student Tuition Grant, 2017
- · URAP Summer Research Award, 2016

# Teaching

#### Instructor

 $\cdot$  Introduction to Econometrics, Summer 2020, 2021, 2022 (Undergraduate, UCLA)

# Teaching Assistant

- · Introduction to Econometrics; Intermediate Microeconomics; Pricing and Strategy (Undergraduate, UCLA)
- · Econometrics: Linear Models and Nonparametric Methods (PhD Courses, UCLA)

# References

Andres Santos (Co-Chair) Department of Economics

UCLA

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Denis Chetverikov (Co-Chair) Department of Economics

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Rosa Matzkin
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# OTHERS

English; Mandarin Chinese; on F-1 Visa

Python; R; Matlab; Stata; LaTeX