# Supplement D: Testosterone Models Only (With Testosterone Outliers)

Reward sensitivity and internalizing symptoms during the transition to puberty: An examination of 9- and 10-year-olds in the ABCD Study.

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	Female participants	72
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# Sensitivity Analysis Results for Sample 2

# 1—Internalizing~Puberty—

#### 1.9 Model: CBCL internalizing factor ~ Testosterone

```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
      high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                  -2.1071054 2.2589226 -0.933 0.351030
                                  ## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0003094 0.0007007 0.442 0.658868
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack -0.5533077 0.8135541 -0.680 0.496505
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                  1.2062036 0.7946051 1.518 0.129160
                                 -0.2247794 0.9335229 -0.241 0.809743
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
```

```
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                   1.1929127 0.7390607
                                                         1.614 0.106651
                                                         2.832 0.004666 **
## interview_age
                                   0.0443382 0.0156553
## bmi
                                   0.0587276 0.0318370
                                                       1.845 0.065225 .
## household.income[>=200K]
                                   ## household.income[100K-200K]
                                   -1.9876350 0.7978084
                                                        -2.491 0.012798 *
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                   -0.6123525 1.0342241 -0.592 0.553852
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                   -1.3834620 0.8873276 -1.559 0.119109
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                   -0.4726691 0.8352812 -0.566 0.571533
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                   -1.4738226 0.8131523
                                                        -1.812 0.070048 .
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                  -1.5220404 0.7962443 -1.912 0.056067 .
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                   -0.4096088 0.9033164 -0.453 0.650269
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                   -1.6252271 0.8093336
                                                        -2.008 0.044754 *
## high.educBachelor
                                   1.1108620 0.7523008
                                                        1.477 0.139921
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                   1.1386181 0.7539996
                                                        1.510 0.131160
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                   1.4879881 0.7660923
                                                         1.942 0.052227 .
## high.educSome College
                                   1.4454025 0.7016478
                                                         2.060 0.039515 *
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                   ## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0178
## lmer.REML = 13723 Scale est. = 17.43
                                          n = 2223
```

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
  cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
##
      high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                    3.1056260 2.2406416 1.386 0.165864
## hormone scr ert mean
                                    0.0073089 0.0063336
                                                         1.154 0.248623
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0010206 0.0006769
                                                          1.508 0.131716
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                   ## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                    1.0406106 0.8773832
                                                         1.186 0.235725
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                    0.0920508 0.9963282
                                                        0.092 0.926396
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                    0.9511348 0.8260970
                                                         1.151 0.249700
## interview age
                                    0.0072723 0.0148975
                                                         0.488 0.625484
## bmi
                                    0.0387777 0.0309066
                                                         1.255 0.209720
## household.income[>=200K]
                                   ## household.income[100K-200K]
                                   -2.6894117 0.7939195
                                                         -3.388 0.000717 ***
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                   -0.2190092 1.0304833
                                                         -0.213 0.831711
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                   -0.1251940 0.8516290
                                                         -0.147 0.883140
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                   -0.8863972 0.8512300
                                                         -1.041 0.297836
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                   -1.3774937 0.8075136
                                                         -1.706 0.088167
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                   -1.7689992 0.7859628 -2.251 0.024493 *
```

```
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                ## household.income[75K-100K]
                               -2.7944401 0.8092473 -3.453 0.000564 ***
## high.educBachelor
                                1.3191925 0.7943595
                                                   1.661 0.096906
                               -0.7106367 0.7867872 -0.903 0.366504
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                0.5707848 0.7987378
                                                    0.715 0.474921
## high.educSome College
                                0.9717117 0.7556605
                                                   1.286 0.198599
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                ## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0311
## lmer.REML = 14926 Scale est. = 16.005
                                      n = 2402
```

#### 1.10 Model: CBCL Anxious-Depressed ~ Testosterone

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
  cbcl_scr_syn_anxdep_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
      high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                     -0.6278787 1.2779423 -0.491
                                                                    0.6232
## hormone scr ert mean
                                     -0.0005158 0.0036757 -0.140
                                                                    0.8884
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0003222 0.0003945
                                                            0.817
                                                                    0.4141
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                    -0.1323226  0.4574877  -0.289
                                                                    0.7724
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                     0.8271690 0.4470916
                                                           1.850
                                                                    0.0644
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                     0.0797420 0.5256062
                                                           0.152
                                                                    0.8794
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                     0.7162109 0.4156458
                                                           1.723
                                                                    0.0850
## interview_age
                                     0.0189471 0.0088860
                                                           2.132
                                                                    0.0331 *
## bmi
                                     0.0046652 0.0179743
                                                           0.260
                                                                    0.7952
## household.income[>=200K]
                                     -1.0585835 0.4843286 -2.186
                                                                    0.0289 *
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                    -0.5389692 0.4488972 -1.201
                                                                    0.2300
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                    -0.1322651 0.5813472
                                                           -0.228
                                                                    0.8200
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     -0.6015048 0.5001093
                                                           -1.203
                                                                    0.2292
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                    -0.0160177 0.4701268
                                                           -0.034
                                                                    0.9728
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                    0.3662
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                    -0.3291524 0.4480220
                                                           -0.735
                                                                    0.4626
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                     -0.1234757 0.5096163
                                                           -0.242
                                                                    0.8086
                                    -0.3399515 0.4554739 -0.746
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                                    0.4555
## high.educBachelor
                                     0.2203962 0.4228538
                                                           0.521
                                                                    0.6023
                                                           0.365
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                     0.1548519 0.4243101
                                                                    0.7152
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                     0.6479895 0.4306588
                                                           1.505
                                                                    0.1326
                                                           1.219
## high.educSome College
                                     0.4808816 0.3945293
                                                                    0.2230
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                     0.0943624 0.2029479
                                                           0.465
                                                                    0.6420
## ---
```

```
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0131
## lmer.REML = 11222 Scale est. = 6.7621
                                             n = 2223
Male participants
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
  cbcl_scr_syn_anxdep_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
       race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
       high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                       2.5352778 1.2635016
                                                             2.007
                                                                     0.0449 *
                                                             1.603
                                                                     0.1090
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                       0.0057229 0.0035691
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0002212 0.0003817
                                                             0.580
                                                                     0.5622
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                      -0.1589177 0.5042697
                                                            -0.315
                                                                     0.7527
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                      0.4906292 0.4931250
                                                             0.995
                                                                     0.3199
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                      0.2513959 0.5610525
                                                             0.448
                                                                     0.6541
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                      0.6188364 0.4645104
                                                             1.332
                                                                     0.1829
## interview age
                                      -0.0080146 0.0084223 -0.952
                                                                     0.3414
                                                                     0.6538
## bmi
                                      0.0078182 0.0174316
                                                            0.449
## household.income[>=200K]
                                      -1.3228900 0.4760361
                                                            -2.779
                                                                     0.0055 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                     -1.0369157 0.4456730 -2.327
                                                                     0.0201 *
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                      0.0452592 0.5780709
                                                             0.078
                                                                     0.9376
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                      -0.1486867 0.4782978 -0.311
                                                                     0.7559
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                      -0.3405650 0.4780272
                                                            -0.712
                                                                     0.4763
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                            -0.955
                                     -0.4328718 0.4532567
                                                                     0.3397
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                            -1.781
                                     -0.7860506 0.4412610
                                                                     0.0750
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                      0.0134167 0.4943585
                                                             0.027
                                                                     0.9784
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                     -1.0014578 0.4542070
                                                            -2.205
                                                                     0.0276 *
## high.educBachelor
                                                             2.508
                                      1.1183357 0.4459645
                                                                     0.0122 *
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                      -0.0810822 0.4418735
                                                            -0.183
                                                                     0.8544
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                      0.7875419 0.4483780
                                                             1.756
                                                                     0.0791 .
## high.educSome College
                                      0.7424598 0.4244030
                                                             1.749
                                                                     0.0803 .
```

0.0881719 0.1997724

n = 2402

## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

0.441

0.6590

## demo\_race\_hispanic1

## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0148

## lmer.REML = 12204 Scale est. = 6.4651

## ##

#### 1.11 Model: CBCL Withdrawn-Depressed ~ Testosterone

#### Female participants

## Formula:

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
  cbcl_scr_syn_withdep_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
      high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                     2.214e-01 6.693e-01 0.331 0.740836
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                     3.278e-03 1.928e-03 1.700 0.089248 .
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -9.079e-05 2.073e-04 -0.438 0.661538
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                    -4.174e-01 2.387e-01 -1.748 0.080548
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                    -1.502e-02 2.331e-01 -0.064 0.948626
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                    -2.860e-01 2.739e-01 -1.044 0.296517
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                    -3.848e-02 2.169e-01 -0.177 0.859221
                                    6.942e-03 4.666e-03
                                                         1.488 0.137001
## interview age
## bmi
                                    1.687e-02 9.377e-03 1.799 0.072139 .
## household.income[>=200K]
                                    -9.070e-01 2.519e-01 -3.601 0.000325 ***
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                    -6.623e-01 2.333e-01 -2.838 0.004574 **
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                    -4.354e-01 3.017e-01 -1.443 0.149052
                                   -3.553e-01 2.606e-01 -1.363 0.172933
## household.income[16K-25K]
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                   -1.468e-01 2.444e-01 -0.601 0.548066
                                   -5.819e-01 2.381e-01 -2.444 0.014609 *
## household.income[35K-50K]
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                    -5.526e-01 2.328e-01 -2.373 0.017713 *
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                   -5.312e-02 2.657e-01 -0.200 0.841544
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                  -5.842e-01 2.368e-01 -2.467 0.013704 *
                                    1.378e-01 2.195e-01
## high.educBachelor
                                                         0.628 0.530110
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                    4.141e-01 2.208e-01 1.876 0.060826
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                    1.723e-01 2.236e-01 0.770 0.441108
## high.educSome College
                                     2.044e-01 2.049e-01 0.998 0.318489
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                    -1.093e-02 1.058e-01 -0.103 0.917710
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0199
Male participants
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
```

## cbcl\_scr\_syn\_withdep\_r ~ hormone\_scr\_ert\_mean + hormone\_sal\_end\_min\_since\_midnight +

```
##
      race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
      high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                     0.0892732 0.7323442 0.122 0.902988
## (Intercept)
                                                          0.872 0.383379
## hormone scr ert mean
                                     0.0018018 0.0020666
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0004597 0.0002129
                                                          2.159 0.030960 *
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                    -0.1015088 0.2926048 -0.347 0.728686
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                     0.2786642 0.2865972
                                                          0.972 0.330990
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                     0.0371081 0.3263319
                                                          0.114 0.909475
                                     0.1303351 0.2694325
                                                          0.484 0.628615
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                          2.466 0.013716 *
## interview_age
                                     0.0120639 0.0048912
## bmi
                                     0.0007705 0.0101529
                                                          0.076 0.939516
## household.income[>=200K]
                                    -1.1142179 0.2763274 -4.032 5.7e-05 ***
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                    -0.9550911 0.2591769
                                                          -3.685 0.000234 ***
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                     0.0198971 0.3370804
                                                           0.059 0.952935
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     0.0807031 0.2787014
                                                          0.290 0.772172
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                    -0.2930086 0.2784905 -1.052 0.292846
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                    -0.5500948   0.2641880   -2.082   0.037430 *
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                    ## household.income[5K-12K]
                                    -0.0664452 0.2884000 -0.230 0.817807
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                    -1.0070774   0.2644114   -3.809   0.000143 ***
## high.educBachelor
                                    -0.0119320 0.2591754
                                                          -0.046 0.963283
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                    -0.5280081 0.2568199 -2.056 0.039896 *
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                    -0.2661877 0.2607203 -1.021 0.307372
## high.educSome College
                                    -0.0854034 0.2464826 -0.346 0.729006
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                    -0.1414250 0.1116140 -1.267 0.205247
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0388
## lmer.REML = 9632.1 Scale est. = 2.172
                                            n = 2402
```

#### 1.12 Model: CBCL Depressed DSM-5 ~ Testosterone

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_dsm5_depress_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
       race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
       high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                                              0.633 0.52707
## (Intercept)
                                       0.4931909 0.7796397
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                      -0.0007163 0.0022421 -0.319 0.74939
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0001286 0.0002401
                                                              0.536 0.59223
```

```
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                     -0.1501691 0.2791056 -0.538 0.59061
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                             0.791 0.42922
                                      0.2157698 0.2728952
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                     -0.2185505 0.3208743
                                                           -0.681 0.49587
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                      0.2523180 0.2535797
                                                             0.995 0.31983
## interview age
                                      0.0053815 0.0054204
                                                             0.993 0.32090
## bmi
                                      0.0133624 0.0109749
                                                            1.218 0.22353
## household.income[>=200K]
                                     -0.7811567 0.2957852 -2.641 0.00833 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                     -0.6269009 0.2741762
                                                           -2.286 0.02232 *
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                     -0.1102720 0.3551443
                                                           -0.310 0.75621
                                                           -1.371 0.17065
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     -0.4185991 0.3054201
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                     -0.1279104 0.2871629
                                                           -0.445 0.65605
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                           -1.328 0.18434
                                     -0.3712449 0.2795677
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                     -0.4935868 0.2736536
                                                           -1.804 0.07142
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                      0.0499999 0.3112172
                                                             0.161 0.87238
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                     -0.5147682 0.2781909
                                                           -1.850 0.06439
## high.educBachelor
                                     -0.1088689 0.2583097
                                                            -0.421 0.67346
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                      0.0516195 0.2591501
                                                             0.199 0.84213
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                      0.0742016 0.2630641
                                                             0.282 0.77792
## high.educSome College
                                                             0.039 0.96867
                                      0.0094671 0.2410133
## demo race hispanic1
                                     -0.0483067 0.1236985
                                                           -0.391 0.69619
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.00797
## lmer.REML = 9048.5 Scale est. = 2.4611
                                             n = 2223
```

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
   cbcl_scr_dsm5_depress_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
       race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
       high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                       1.0068070 0.8528557
                                                              1.181 0.237914
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                       0.0032698 0.0024105
                                                              1.356 0.175071
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0004080 0.0002563
                                                              1.592 0.111514
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                      -0.1182274 0.3412625
                                                             -0.346 0.729042
                                                              0.637 0.524502
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                       0.2125088 0.3338631
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                       0.0385905 0.3793390
                                                              0.102 0.918979
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                       0.1791285 0.3142836
                                                              0.570 0.568760
## interview_age
                                       0.0053202 0.0056767
                                                              0.937 0.348754
## bmi
                                      -0.0016684 0.0117755
                                                             -0.142 0.887339
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                             -3.652 0.000266 ***
                                      -1.1781979 0.3226317
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                      -1.1506620 0.3020387
                                                             -3.810 0.000143 ***
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                       0.0995614 0.3921335
                                                              0.254 0.799597
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                      -0.4041850 0.3241146 -1.247 0.212504
```

```
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                    -0.6281861 0.3239519 -1.939 0.052603 .
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                    -0.7667279  0.3073047  -2.495  0.012663 *
                                   -0.8104465 0.2990792
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                         -2.710 0.006781 **
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                    -0.2192026 0.3352288
                                                         -0.654 0.513246
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                   -1.0082305 0.3079062
                                                         -3.274 0.001074 **
## high.educBachelor
                                    0.3006669 0.3021809
                                                          0.995 0.319843
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                    -0.3619869 0.2993237
                                                         -1.209 0.226649
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                    -0.0059478 0.3038650
                                                         -0.020 0.984385
## high.educSome College
                                    0.3221808 0.2874516
                                                          1.121 0.262479
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                    ## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0257
## lmer.REML = 10334 Scale est. = 2.4455
                                           n = 2402
```

#### 1.13 Model: CBCL internalizing factor $\sim$ Testosterone + PDS

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
##
   cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
       PDS_score + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi +
       household.income + high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                      -0.8909008 2.2741589 -0.392 0.695281
                                      -0.0050581 0.0065663 -0.770 0.441202
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0003612
                                                  0.0006991
                                                              0.517 0.605477
## PDS_score
                                       0.6834329 0.1790954
                                                              3.816 0.000139 ***
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                      -0.8587200 0.8147680
                                                             -1.054 0.292024
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                  0.7924639
                                                              1.372 0.170283
                                       1.0870575
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                      -0.2869147
                                                  0.9304459
                                                             -0.308 0.757836
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                       1.1260331 0.7367968
                                                              1.528 0.126586
## interview_age
                                       0.0287436 0.0161343
                                                              1.782 0.074965
## bmi
                                       0.0387861 0.0321549
                                                              1.206 0.227860
## household.income[>=200K]
                                      -2.7137092 0.8587692
                                                             -3.160 0.001599 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                      -1.8334576 0.7959079
                                                             -2.304 0.021338 *
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                      -0.3893694 1.0320168
                                                             -0.377 0.705995
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                      -1.2850728 0.8845393
                                                             -1.453 0.146418
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                      -0.3468624 0.8328671
                                                             -0.416 0.677108
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                      -1.3619024 0.8107506
                                                             -1.680 0.093137 .
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                      -1.4314341 0.7936936
                                                            -1.804 0.071445
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                      -0.3464536 0.9003389
                                                             -0.385 0.700420
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                     -1.4668235 0.8074577
                                                             -1.817 0.069415
## high.educBachelor
                                      1.0998676 0.7495061
                                                             1.467 0.142395
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                       1.0663359 0.7514866
                                                             1.419 0.156050
```

```
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                      1.4639553 0.7632768
                                                             1.918 0.055242 .
## high.educSome College
                                      1.3299620 0.6996736
                                                             1.901 0.057455 .
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                     ## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0232
## lmer.REML = 13710 Scale est. = 17.6
                                             n = 2223
Male participants
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
  cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      PDS_score + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi +
##
      household.income + high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                      3.088576
                                                 2.238055
                                                           1.380 0.167708
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                      0.005783
                                                 0.006355
                                                           0.910 0.362939
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.001049
                                                 0.000676
                                                           1.552 0.120910
## PDS score
                                      0.558263
                                                 0.220389
                                                           2.533 0.011370 *
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                     -0.624728
                                                 0.899146 -0.695 0.487247
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                      1.040917
                                                 0.876452
                                                           1.188 0.235090
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                      0.115141
                                                 0.995276
                                                           0.116 0.907910
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                      0.954340
                                                 0.825205
                                                          1.156 0.247597
## interview_age
                                      0.002445
                                                 0.015003
                                                           0.163 0.870541
## bmi
                                      0.028082
                                                 0.031157
                                                           0.901 0.367517
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                 0.850969 -3.587 0.000341 ***
                                     -3.052481
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                     -2.498111
                                                 0.796712 -3.136 0.001736 **
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                     -0.120264
                                                 1.030199 -0.117 0.907077
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     0.049480
                                                 0.853565
                                                           0.058 0.953778
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                 0.853987 -0.805 0.421033
                                     -0.687263
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                     -1.193847
                                                 0.809973 -1.474 0.140632
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                     -1.621824
                                                 0.787323 -2.060 0.039515 *
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                     -0.164414
                                                 0.880046 -0.187 0.851814
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                     -2.609650
                                                 0.811716 -3.215 0.001322 **
## high.educBachelor
                                     1.242727
                                                 0.794110
                                                           1.565 0.117732
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                     -0.793527
                                                 0.786652 -1.009 0.313202
                                                 0.798379
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                      0.501735
                                                           0.628 0.529775
## high.educSome College
                                      0.870880
                                                 0.755925
                                                           1.152 0.249407
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                     -0.066459
                                                 0.355288 -0.187 0.851632
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
```

n = 2402

## R-sq.(adj) = 0.033

## lmer.REML = 14920 Scale est. = 15.891

## 1.14 Model: CBCL internalizing factor ~ Testosterone + Pubertal category

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
  cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      pds p ss category + race.ethnicity.5level + interview age +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ + demo race hispanic
##
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                    -0.4014828 2.3537691 -0.171 0.86458
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                    -0.0030647 0.0065386 -0.469 0.63933
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0002946 0.0007016
                                                           0.420 0.67461
## pds_p_ss_categoryEarly
                                     0.3009121 0.3143608
                                                           0.957 0.33856
## pds_p_ss_categoryLate
                                     0.7784655 0.8009235
                                                           0.972 0.33118
## pds_p_ss_categoryMid
                                     0.8306195 0.3086501
                                                           2.691 0.00717 **
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                    -0.7379536  0.8151487  -0.905  0.36541
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                     1.1287245 0.7938496
                                                           1.422 0.15522
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                    -0.2419654 0.9319611 -0.260 0.79517
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                     1.1504108 0.7380217 1.559 0.11919
## interview_age
                                     0.0311708 0.0165036
                                                          1.889 0.05906
                                     0.0329450 0.0333538
                                                           0.988 0.32339
## household.income[>=200K]
                                    -2.7433347   0.8612128   -3.185   0.00147 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                    -1.8535785 0.7983608 -2.322 0.02034 *
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                    -0.5653939 1.0329704 -0.547 0.58420
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                    ## household.income[25K-35K]
                                    -0.4273756   0.8348164   -0.512   0.60874
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                    -1.4270826 0.8120506 -1.757 0.07899 .
                                    -1.4592006 0.7955690
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                          -1.834 0.06677
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                    -0.3556083 0.9029050 -0.394 0.69373
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                    -1.5140074 0.8092192 -1.871 0.06149
## high.educBachelor
                                    1.0810420 0.7515602
                                                           1.438 0.15046
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                     1.0945076 0.7528005
                                                           1.454 0.14611
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                           1.893 0.05844
                                     1.4494531 0.7655446
## high.educSome College
                                     1.3856339 0.7013563
                                                           1.976 0.04832 *
                                    -0.0709145 0.3617479 -0.196 0.84460
## demo_race_hispanic1
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0199
## lmer.REML = 13716 Scale est. = 17.856
                                            n = 2223
Male participants
```

```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
```

```
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      pds_p_ss_category + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age +
##
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                  3.3602193 2.2442373 1.497 0.134457
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                  0.0067102 0.0063534
                                                     1.056 0.291005
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0010245 0.0006766 1.514 0.130131
## pds_p_ss_categoryEarly
                                  0.4287784 0.2786940
                                                     1.539 0.124053
## pds_p_ss_categoryLate
                                 -0.3275198 1.6853121 -0.194 0.845928
## pds_p_ss_categoryMid
                                  1.0944572 0.5267377
                                                     2.078 0.037835 *
                                 ## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                  1.1012815 0.8775444
                                                       1.255 0.209617
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                  0.1604393 0.9962607
                                                     0.161 0.872074
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                  1.0390238 0.8265328
                                                     1.257 0.208846
                                  0.0044930 0.0149664 0.300 0.764045
## interview_age
                                  0.0310927 0.0310838
## bmi
                                                     1.000 0.317274
## household.income[>=200K]
                                 ## household.income[100K-200K]
                                 -2.5625584 0.7986649 -3.209 0.001352 **
                                 -0.2033292 1.0331585 -0.197 0.843998
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                 -0.0190071 0.8559902 -0.022 0.982286
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                 -0.7483076  0.8587517  -0.871  0.383629
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                 -1.2629168 0.8118806 -1.556 0.119950
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                 -1.6693066 0.7890513 -2.116 0.034484 *
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                 ## household.income[75K-100K]
                                 ## high.educBachelor
                                 1.2451244 0.7952244
                                                     1.566 0.117540
                                 -0.8192283 0.7883139 -1.039 0.298810
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                0.5054866 0.7994850
                                                       0.632 0.527274
## high.educSome College
                                  0.8531876 0.7574455
                                                       1.126 0.260109
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                 ## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.032
## lmer.REML = 14917 Scale est. = 15.893
                                        n = 2402
```

#### 1.15 Model: CBCL Anxious-Depressed ~ Testosterone + PDS

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_anxdep_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
## PDS_score + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi +
## household.income + high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
```

```
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                     -0.0920232 1.2882575 -0.071 0.94306
## (Intercept)
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                     -0.0025561 0.0037315
                                                            -0.685 0.49342
## hormone sal end min since midnight 0.0003435 0.0003942
                                                             0.871 0.38372
## PDS score
                                      0.3017431 0.1013996
                                                             2.976 0.00295 **
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                     -0.2652441 0.4588441
                                                            -0.578 0.56328
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                      0.7753733 0.4465176
                                                             1.736 0.08262
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                      0.0538544 0.5245876
                                                             0.103 0.91824
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                      0.6869058 0.4149906
                                                            1.655 0.09802
                                      0.0121067 0.0091654
                                                             1.321 0.18667
## interview_age
## bmi
                                     -0.0042453 0.0181822
                                                            -0.233 0.81540
## household.income[>=200K]
                                     -0.9786515 0.4839268
                                                            -2.022 0.04326 *
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                     -0.4711869 0.4484121
                                                            -1.051 0.29347
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                     -0.0340576 0.5808720
                                                            -0.059 0.95325
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                            -1.121 0.26241
                                     -0.5595962 0.4991948
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                      0.0384669 0.4693705
                                                             0.082 0.93469
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                     -0.3649910 0.4570041
                                                            -0.799 0.42457
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                     -0.2898722 0.4471731
                                                            -0.648 0.51690
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                     -0.0973030 0.5085805
                                                           -0.191 0.84829
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                     -0.2704652 0.4550171
                                                            -0.594 0.55230
                                      0.2160937 0.4218528
## high.educBachelor
                                                             0.512 0.60853
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                             0.293 0.76960
                                      0.1240475 0.4234712
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                      0.6373348 0.4296596
                                                             1.483 0.13813
## high.educSome College
                                      0.4301231 0.3939573
                                                             1.092 0.27504
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                      0.1121954 0.2027286
                                                             0.553 0.58003
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0159
## lmer.REML = 11216 Scale est. = 6.8238
                                             n = 2223
```

```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_anxdep_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
       PDS_score + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi +
##
       household.income + high.educ + demo race hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                       2.5254694 1.2622972
                                                               2.001
                                                                       0.0455 *
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                       0.0049290 0.0035814
                                                               1.376
                                                                       0.1689
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0002372 0.0003813
                                                               0.622
                                                                       0.5340
## PDS_score
                                       0.2951154
                                                  0.1244111
                                                               2.372
                                                                       0.0178 *
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                      -0.2572250
                                                  0.5055148
                                                              -0.509
                                                                       0.6109
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                       0.4914706 0.4926761
                                                               0.998
                                                                       0.3186
```

```
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                      0.2639043 0.5605531
                                                             0.471
                                                                     0.6378
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                             1.338
                                      0.6208725 0.4640838
                                                                     0.1811
                                     -0.0105756 0.0084838 -1.247
## interview age
                                                                     0.2127
                                                                     0.9022
## bmi
                                      0.0021597 0.0175778
                                                             0.123
## household.income[>=200K]
                                     -1.2194261 0.4776070
                                                            -2.553
                                                                     0.0107 *
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                     -0.9348785 0.4473469 -2.090
                                                                     0.0367 *
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                     0.0986751 0.5780005
                                                            0.171
                                                                     0.8645
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     -0.0566342 0.4794449
                                                            -0.118
                                                                     0.9060
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                     -0.2348574 0.4796674
                                                            -0.490
                                                                     0.6244
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                     -0.3363838 0.4546829
                                                           -0.740
                                                                     0.4595
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                     -0.7077286 0.4421021
                                                            -1.601
                                                                     0.1095
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                      0.0346482 0.4939987
                                                             0.070
                                                                     0.9441
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                     -0.9034314 0.4556761
                                                            -1.983
                                                                     0.0475 *
## high.educBachelor
                                      1.0777046 0.4458889
                                                             2.417
                                                                     0.0157 *
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                     -0.1250172   0.4418603   -0.283
                                                                     0.7773
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                      0.7507389 0.4482421
                                                             1.675
                                                                     0.0941 .
## high.educSome College
                                      0.6887846 0.4246204
                                                             1.622
                                                                     0.1049
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                      0.0796552 0.1996128
                                                             0.399
                                                                     0.6899
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0165
## lmer.REML = 12201 Scale est. = 6.4313
```

#### 1.16 Model: CBCL Anxious-Depressed ~ Testosterone + Pubertal category

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
  cbcl_scr_syn_anxdep_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
       pds_p_ss_category + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age +
##
       bmi + household.income + high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                       0.1354643 1.3319127
                                                              0.102
                                                                      0.9190
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                      -0.0016070 0.0037122
                                                             -0.433
                                                                      0.6651
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0002989 0.0003953
                                                              0.756
                                                                      0.4496
## pds_p_ss_categoryEarly
                                       0.2349230 0.1784307
                                                              1.317
                                                                      0.1881
## pds_p_ss_categoryLate
                                       0.2566102 0.4540128
                                                              0.565
                                                                      0.5720
                                       0.3940787 0.1748688
## pds_p_ss_categoryMid
                                                              2.254
                                                                      0.0243 *
                                      -0.2071872  0.4587886  -0.452
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                                      0.6516
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                       0.7922716 0.4470233
                                                             1.772
                                                                      0.0765
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                       0.0714176 0.5251161
                                                              0.136
                                                                      0.8918
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                       0.6972459 0.4154149
                                                              1.678
                                                                      0.0934
## interview_age
                                                              1.381
                                       0.0129311 0.0093639
                                                                      0.1674
                                                                      0.7018
## bmi
                                      -0.0072197 0.0188507
                                                             -0.383
## household.income[>=200K]
                                      -0.9943174 0.4849936 -2.050
                                                                      0.0405 *
```

```
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                      -0.4823280 0.4495150 -1.073
                                                                      0.2834
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                      -0.1209538 0.5810498 -0.208
                                                                      0.8351
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     -0.5517352 0.5000714 -1.103
                                                                      0.2700
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                      0.0014186 0.4701874
                                                             0.003
                                                                      0.9976
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                     -0.3910107 0.4574483
                                                            -0.855
                                                                      0.3928
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                     -0.3027098 0.4479492
                                                            -0.676
                                                                      0.4993
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                      -0.0951313 0.5096709
                                                            -0.187
                                                                      0.8520
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                      -0.2905233 0.4557245
                                                            -0.637
                                                                      0.5239
## high.educBachelor
                                      0.2091117 0.4227829
                                                             0.495
                                                                      0.6209
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                      0.1395986 0.4239649
                                                             0.329
                                                                      0.7420
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                      0.6318352 0.4307089
                                                             1.467
                                                                      0.1425
## high.educSome College
                                                             1.160
                                      0.4578850 0.3946842
                                                                      0.2461
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                      0.0910777 0.2029286
                                                             0.449
                                                                      0.6536
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0138
## lmer.REML = 11220 Scale est. = 6.8753
                                             n = 2223
```

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_anxdep_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      pds p ss category + race.ethnicity.5level + interview age +
      bmi + household.income + high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                      2.6573928 1.2655920
                                                             2.100 0.03586 *
                                                             1.504 0.13280
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                      0.0053839 0.0035805
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0002250 0.0003817
                                                             0.590 0.55558
## pds_p_ss_categoryEarly
                                      0.2022554 0.1572861
                                                             1.286 0.19860
                                                            -0.052 0.95885
## pds_p_ss_categoryLate
                                     -0.0489003 0.9476156
## pds_p_ss_categoryMid
                                      0.6476946 0.2972345
                                                             2.179 0.02942 *
                                     -0.2166209 0.5052651 -0.429 0.66816
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                      0.5275891 0.4932400
                                                             1.070 0.28489
                                                             0.516 0.60615
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                      0.2892977 0.5610474
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                      0.6679432 0.4647875
                                                             1.437 0.15082
                                     -0.0094946 0.0084618
## interview age
                                                            -1.122 0.26195
                                                             0.216 0.82893
## bmi
                                      0.0037890 0.0175340
## household.income[>=200K]
                                     -1.2443561 0.4785954
                                                            -2.600 0.00938 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                     -0.9589020 0.4483651
                                                            -2.139 0.03256 *
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                      0.0615465 0.5795720
                                                             0.106 0.91544
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     -0.0790108 0.4807513
                                                            -0.164 0.86947
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                     -0.2495000 0.4822403
                                                            -0.517 0.60494
                                     -0.3617450 0.4556879
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                            -0.794 0.42737
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                     -0.7235423 0.4430068
                                                            -1.633 0.10255
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                      0.0184478 0.4947293
                                                             0.037 0.97026
```

```
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                    -0.9329342 0.4564952 -2.044 0.04109 *
## high.educBachelor
                                                           2.422 0.01553 *
                                     1.0811188 0.4464593
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                    -0.1405658 0.4427402
                                                           -0.317 0.75090
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                     0.7554663 0.4488033
                                                            1.683 0.09245
## high.educSome College
                                     0.6797750 0.4254174
                                                            1.598 0.11020
## demo race hispanic1
                                     0.0666127 0.1999862
                                                           0.333 0.73910
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0156
## lmer.REML = 12200 Scale est. = 6.4312
                                            n = 2402
```

#### 1.17 Model: CBCL Withdrawn-Depressed ~ Testosterone + PDS

```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_withdep_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      PDS_score + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi +
##
      household.income + high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                      5.155e-01 6.745e-01 0.764 0.444769
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                      2.170e-03 1.957e-03
                                                           1.109 0.267577
## hormone sal end min since midnight -7.674e-05 2.069e-04 -0.371 0.710767
## PDS score
                                      1.644e-01 5.301e-02
                                                           3.101 0.001953 **
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                     -4.887e-01 2.393e-01 -2.042 0.041231 *
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                     -4.181e-02 2.327e-01 -0.180 0.857427
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                     -2.988e-01 2.733e-01 -1.094 0.274292
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                     -5.372e-02 2.165e-01 -0.248 0.804044
## interview_age
                                     3.192e-03 4.811e-03
                                                           0.664 0.507054
## bmi
                                      1.196e-02 9.489e-03
                                                           1.261 0.207504
## household.income[>=200K]
                                     -8.650e-01 2.517e-01 -3.437 0.000599 ***
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                     -6.265e-01 2.330e-01 -2.688 0.007239 **
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                     -3.812e-01 3.014e-01 -1.265 0.206144
                                     -3.330e-01 2.601e-01 -1.280 0.200725
## household.income[16K-25K]
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                     -1.181e-01 2.440e-01 -0.484 0.628324
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                     -5.560e-01 2.377e-01 -2.339 0.019427 *
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                     -5.313e-01 2.324e-01 -2.286 0.022326 *
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                     -3.861e-02 2.651e-01 -0.146 0.884210
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                     -5.467e-01 2.365e-01 -2.311 0.020924 *
## high.educBachelor
                                     1.351e-01 2.190e-01
                                                           0.617 0.537217
                                      3.972e-01 2.203e-01
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                           1.803 0.071529
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                     1.661e-01 2.231e-01
                                                            0.745 0.456593
## high.educSome College
                                     1.764e-01 2.046e-01
                                                           0.862 0.388789
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                     -2.211e-04 1.056e-01 -0.002 0.998329
## ---
```

```
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0237
## lmer.REML = 8378.8 Scale est. = 2.323
                                          n = 2223
Male participants
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
  cbcl_scr_syn_withdep_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      PDS_score + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi +
      household.income + high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                   0.0813939 0.7321183
                                                       0.111 0.911486
                                   0.0014661 0.0020753
                                                        0.706 0.479980
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0004659 0.0002130
                                                        2.187 0.028815 *
## PDS score
                                   0.1250502 0.0725504
                                                        1.724 0.084904 .
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                   -0.1438460 0.2935465 -0.490 0.624159
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                   0.2787190 0.2865261
                                                        0.973 0.330775
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                   0.0432501 0.3262493
                                                       0.133 0.894547
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                   0.1313332 0.2693674
                                                       0.488 0.625905
                                   0.0110167 0.0049286
                                                       2.235 0.025493 *
## interview_age
                                  ## household.income[>=200K]
                                  -1.0700519 0.2774220 -3.857 0.000118 ***
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                  ## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                       0.127 0.899297
                                   0.0426844 0.3372595
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                   0.1200779 0.2795630
                                                        0.430 0.667584
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                  -0.2477680 0.2796286 -0.886 0.375674
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                  -0.5085698 0.2651967 -1.918 0.055268
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                  -0.6504466 0.2576431 -2.525 0.011647 *
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                  ## household.income[75K-100K]
                                  ## high.educBachelor
                                  -0.0294268 0.2593016 -0.113 0.909656
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                  -0.5464363   0.2569711   -2.126   0.033569 *
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                  -0.2823470 0.2608178 -1.083 0.279120
## high.educSome College
                                  -0.1081856   0.2467635   -0.438   0.661123
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                  -0.1466465 0.1116678 -1.313 0.189229
## ---
```

n = 2402

## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

## ##

## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0394

## lmer.REML = 9632.5 Scale est. = 2.1541

## 1.18 Model: CBCL Withdrawn-Depressed ~ Testosterone + Pubertal category

#### Female participants

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
  cbcl_scr_syn_withdep_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      pds p ss category + race.ethnicity.5level + interview age +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ + demo race hispanic
##
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                            0.897 0.36986
                                      6.255e-01 6.974e-01
                                      2.666e-03 1.947e-03
                                                            1.369 0.17114
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -7.981e-05
                                                2.075e-04 -0.385 0.70055
## pds_p_ss_categoryEarly
                                      1.123e-02 9.353e-02
                                                            0.120 0.90447
## pds_p_ss_categoryLate
                                      3.436e-01 2.374e-01
                                                            1.447 0.14803
## pds_p_ss_categoryMid
                                     1.676e-01 9.148e-02
                                                           1.832 0.06714 .
                                     -4.604e-01 2.394e-01 -1.923 0.05456.
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                     -2.748e-02 2.330e-01
                                                           -0.118 0.90615
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                     -2.867e-01 2.737e-01 -1.048 0.29482
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                     -4.482e-02 2.168e-01 -0.207 0.83621
## interview_age
                                      3.886e-03 4.914e-03
                                                           0.791 0.42918
                                      1.089e-02 9.843e-03
                                                            1.107 0.26854
## household.income[>=200K]
                                    -8.783e-01 2.523e-01 -3.481 0.00051 ***
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                     -6.355e-01 2.337e-01 -2.719 0.00660 **
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                     -4.221e-01 3.016e-01 -1.399 0.16181
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     -3.415e-01 2.607e-01 -1.310 0.19041
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                    -1.430e-01 2.445e-01 -0.585 0.55872
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                     -5.768e-01 2.380e-01 -2.423 0.01547 *
                                     -5.434e-01 2.329e-01
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                           -2.334 0.01970 *
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                     -5.087e-02 2.658e-01 -0.191 0.84822
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                    -5.641e-01 2.370e-01 -2.380 0.01739 *
## high.educBachelor
                                     1.358e-01 2.196e-01
                                                            0.618 0.53643
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                      4.042e-01 2.207e-01
                                                            1.832 0.06713 .
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                     1.696e-01 2.238e-01
                                                            0.758 0.44857
## high.educSome College
                                      1.941e-01 2.051e-01
                                                            0.947 0.34389
                                     -1.299e-02 1.057e-01 -0.123 0.90217
## demo_race_hispanic1
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0212
## lmer.REML = 8386.4 Scale est. = 2.3236
                                             n = 2223
Male participants
```

20

## Family: gaussian

## Link function: identity

```
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_withdep_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      pds_p_ss_category + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age +
##
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                 0.1433402 0.7334748 0.195 0.845076
## (Intercept)
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                 0.0018374 0.0020732
                                                   0.886 0.375563
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0004597 0.0002129 2.160 0.030888 *
## pds_p_ss_categoryEarly
                                 0.0685110 0.0915408 0.748 0.454281
## pds_p_ss_categoryLate
                                -0.7491299 0.5520171 -1.357 0.174886
## pds_p_ss_categoryMid
                                 0.3212095 0.1733997
                                                   1.852 0.064089
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                ## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                 0.2985349 0.2866297
                                                     1.042 0.297733
                                                    0.187 0.851624
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                 0.0610404 0.3263033
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                 0.1560800 0.2695692
                                                   0.579 0.562646
                                                   2.382 0.017296 *
                                 0.0117028 0.0049130
## interview_age
## bmi
                                ## household.income[>=200K]
                                -1.1039570 0.2777691 -3.974 7.27e-05 ***
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                -0.0064280 0.3379444 -0.019 0.984826
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                0.0909728 0.2801101
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                     0.325 0.745380
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                ## household.income[35K-50K]
                                -0.5410621 0.2655814 -2.037 0.041733 *
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                ## household.income[5K-12K]
                                ## household.income[75K-100K]
                                ## high.educBachelor
                                -0.0454387 0.2594918 -0.175 0.861011
                                -0.5728707 0.2573348 -2.226 0.026096 *
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                -0.2970029 0.2609889 -1.138 0.255239
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
## high.educSome College
                                -0.1312489 0.2470998 -0.531 0.595359
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                -0.1542175 0.1117317 -1.380 0.167640
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) =
## lmer.REML = 9630.2 Scale est. = 2.1636
                                       n = 2402
```

#### 1.19 Model: CBCL Depressed DSM-5 ~ Testosterone + PDS

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_dsm5_depress_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
PDS_score + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi +
## household.income + high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
```

```
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                      0.6946964 0.7869030
                                                             0.883
                                                                    0.3774
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                     -0.0014794 0.0022787
                                                           -0.649
                                                                    0.5163
## hormone sal end min since midnight 0.0001378 0.0002400
                                                             0.574
                                                                    0.5659
## PDS score
                                      0.1142379 0.0619875
                                                            1.843
                                                                    0.0655
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                     -0.2010053 0.2803340 -0.717
                                                                    0.4734
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                      0.1962901 0.2729607
                                                             0.719
                                                                    0.4721
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                     -0.2286675 0.3207540
                                                           -0.713
                                                                    0.4760
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                      0.2412467 0.2535298
                                                            0.952
                                                                    0.3414
                                      0.0027944 0.0055972
                                                             0.499
## interview_age
                                                                    0.6177
## bmi
                                      0.0100094 0.0111187
                                                             0.900
                                                                    0.3681
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                                    0.0112 *
                                     -0.7517559 0.2960444
                                                           -2.539
                                     -0.6016709 0.2743596
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                           -2.193
                                                                    0.0284 *
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                     -0.0738405
                                                 0.3555015
                                                           -0.208
                                                                    0.8355
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     -0.4031889 0.3053641
                                                           -1.320
                                                                    0.1869
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                     -0.1079837 0.2872057
                                                           -0.376
                                                                     0.7070
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                     -0.3531059 0.2795852 -1.263
                                                                    0.2067
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                     -0.4789237 0.2736161
                                                           -1.750
                                                                    0.0802
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                      0.0596199 0.3110866
                                                            0.192
                                                                    0.8480
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                     -0.4886210 0.2783955 -1.755
                                                                    0.0794
                                     ## high.educBachelor
                                                                    0.6685
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                             0.154
                                      0.0399195 0.2590819
                                                                     0.8776
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                      0.0702587 0.2629264
                                                             0.267
                                                                    0.7893
## high.educSome College
                                     -0.0097467 0.2411010 -0.040
                                                                    0.9678
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                     -0.0413247 0.1237114 -0.334
                                                                    0.7384
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.00877
## lmer.REML = 9048.8 Scale est. = 2.4586
                                             n = 2223
```

```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_dsm5_depress_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
       PDS_score + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age + bmi +
##
       household.income + high.educ + demo race hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                       1.0018795 0.8526652
                                                              1.175 0.240113
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                       0.0029559 0.0024208
                                                              1.221 0.222189
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0004147
                                                  0.0002561
                                                              1.619 0.105603
## PDS_score
                                       0.1158999
                                                  0.0840666
                                                              1.379 0.168127
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                      -0.1566971
                                                  0.3423906
                                                             -0.458 0.647241
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                       0.2127240 0.3338286
                                                              0.637 0.524039
```

```
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                  0.0433623 0.3793015
                                                       0.114 0.908993
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                  0.1799112 0.3142412
                                                       0.573 0.567020
## interview age
                                  0.0043261 0.0057221
                                                       0.756 0.449705
## bmi
                                  -0.0038919 0.0118826 -0.328 0.743297
## household.income[>=200K]
                                  ## household.income[100K-200K]
                                 -1.1111185 0.3034001 -3.662 0.000255 ***
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                  0.1196646 0.3924145
                                                      0.305 0.760435
                                 -0.3681116  0.3251713  -1.132  0.257726
## household.income[16K-25K]
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                 -0.5868862  0.3253235  -1.804  0.071357
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                 ## household.income[50K-75K]
                                 -0.7801064 0.2998939 -2.601 0.009345 **
                                 -0.2111947 0.3352741 -0.630 0.528810
## household.income[5K-12K]
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                 -0.9700392  0.3091516  -3.138  0.001723 **
## high.educBachelor
                                  0.2846881 0.3023771
                                                       0.942 0.346544
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                 ## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                  -0.0204365 0.3040233
                                                      -0.067 0.946412
## high.educSome College
                                  0.3012938 0.2878271
                                                       1.047 0.295304
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                 -0.1327680 0.1345204 -0.987 0.323756
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.026
## lmer.REML = 10335 Scale est. = 2.4297
```

#### 1.20 Model: CBCL Depressed DSM-5 ~ Testosterone + Pubertal category

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
  cbcl_scr_dsm5_depress_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
       pds_p_ss_category + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age +
##
       bmi + household.income + high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                      0.8037768 0.8131014
                                                             0.989
                                                                      0.3230
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                      -0.0012351 0.0022655 -0.545
                                                                      0.5857
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0001333 0.0002406
                                                              0.554
                                                                      0.5798
## pds_p_ss_categoryEarly
                                      0.0117692 0.1089577
                                                              0.108
                                                                      0.9140
## pds_p_ss_categoryLate
                                      0.1408096 0.2773070
                                                             0.508
                                                                      0.6117
## pds_p_ss_categoryMid
                                      0.1546003 0.1068124
                                                              1.447
                                                                      0.1479
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                     -0.1893051 0.2801163 -0.676
                                                                      0.4992
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                      0.2004811 0.2730743
                                                             0.734
                                                                      0.4629
                                     -0.2206535 0.3208408 -0.688
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                                      0.4917
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                      0.2441351 0.2536279
                                                             0.963
                                                                      0.3359
## interview_age
                                                             0.531
                                      0.0030328 0.0057152
                                                                      0.5957
## bmi
                                      0.0086767 0.0115185
                                                              0.753
                                                                      0.4514
## household.income[>=200K]
                                     -0.7481744 0.2964616 -2.524
                                                                      0.0117 *
```

```
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                     -0.5967619 0.2748119 -2.172
                                                                     0.0300 *
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                     -0.0959433 0.3553197 -0.270
                                                                     0.7872
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     -0.4019625 0.3056582 -1.315
                                                                     0.1886
                                     -0.1161077 0.2874691
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                            -0.404
                                                                     0.6863
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                     -0.3617134 0.2796349
                                                            -1.294
                                                                     0.1960
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                     -0.4788741 0.2738693 -1.749
                                                                     0.0805
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                      0.0602827 0.3115127
                                                             0.194
                                                                     0.8466
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                     -0.4907891 0.2786041 -1.762
                                                                     0.0783 .
## high.educBachelor
                                     -0.1180154 0.2585200 -0.457
                                                                     0.6481
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                      0.0408853 0.2591745
                                                             0.158
                                                                     0.8747
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                      0.0632737 0.2633491
                                                             0.240
                                                                     0.8101
                                     -0.0061747 0.2413435
                                                                     0.9796
## high.educSome College
                                                            -0.026
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                     -0.0481683 0.1237784 -0.389
                                                                     0.6972
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0077
## lmer.REML = 9052.2 Scale est. = 2.4823
                                             n = 2223
```

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_dsm5_depress_r ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      pds_p_ss_category + race.ethnicity.5level + interview_age +
      bmi + household.income + high.educ + demo_race_hispanic
##
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                      1.1044212 0.8546220
                                                             1.292 0.196382
                                      0.0030660 0.0024192
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                            1.267 0.205148
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0004091 0.0002562
                                                            1.597 0.110424
## pds_p_ss_categoryEarly
                                      0.1861277 0.1062427
                                                            1.752 0.079918
## pds_p_ss_categoryLate
                                      0.0017692 0.6419157
                                                            0.003 0.997801
## pds_p_ss_categoryMid
                                      0.1526955 0.2008550
                                                            0.760 0.447194
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                     -0.1445579   0.3421068   -0.423   0.672661
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                      0.2188331 0.3341181
                                                             0.655 0.512559
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                      0.0515696 0.3795273
                                                            0.136 0.891929
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                      0.1964886 0.3146212
                                                           0.625 0.532343
                                      0.0044051 0.0057055
## interview age
                                                             0.772 0.440143
                                     -0.0040093 0.0118500 -0.338 0.735139
## bmi
## household.income[>=200K]
                                     -1.1532304 0.3245368
                                                           -3.553 0.000388 ***
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                     -1.1241430 0.3040362
                                                           -3.697 0.000223 ***
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                      0.1047160 0.3934166
                                                            0.266 0.790131
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     -0.3922205 0.3259821
                                                           -1.203 0.229020
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                     -0.6165417   0.3270272   -1.885   0.059512   .
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                     -0.7466508 0.3091653
                                                           -2.415 0.015808 *
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                     -0.7929751 0.3004493
                                                           -2.639 0.008362 **
## household.income[5K-12K]
```

```
## household.income[75K-100K]
## high.educBachelor
                               0.2818940 0.3027029 0.931 0.351816
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                              -0.3805805 0.3000911 -1.268 0.204845
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                              -0.0231095 0.3043442 -0.076 0.939480
## high.educSome College
                                0.2958534 0.2883101
                                                   1.026 0.304919
## demo race hispanic1
                               -0.1344127 0.1346814 -0.998 0.318379
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0255
## lmer.REML = 10334 Scale est. = 2.4213 n = 2402
```

## 2—Reward~Puberty—

#### 2.11 Model: Caudate Anticipation ~ Testosterone

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## caudate_rvsn_ant_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                    -2.409e-01 3.539e-01 -0.681 0.496
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                    -1.337e-03 1.134e-03 -1.180 0.238
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -1.533e-04 1.236e-04 -1.240
                                                                  0.215
                                    4.223e-03 2.808e-03 1.504 0.133
## interview_age
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                    1.185e-06 2.634e-06 0.450 0.653
## bmi
                                    -5.439e-03 5.499e-03 -0.989 0.323
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.000848
## lmer.REML = 4962.6 Scale est. = 0.7222 n = 1883
Male participants
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
```

```
##
## Formula:
## caudate_rvsn_ant_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
## Parametric coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                    -1.960e-01 3.537e-01 -0.554
## (Intercept)
                                                                   0.5796
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                    -1.369e-03 1.231e-03 -1.113 0.2659
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 1.367e-04 1.251e-04 1.093 0.2747
## interview_age
                                    2.756e-03 2.782e-03 0.991 0.3220
                                    3.169e-07 2.885e-06 0.110 0.9125
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
## bmi
                                    -1.054e-02 5.678e-03 -1.856 0.0636 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adi) = 0.00143
## lmer.REML = 5034.5 Scale est. = 0.8233
                                           n = 1875
```

#### 2.12 Model B: Putamen Anticipation ~ Testosterone

#### Female participants

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## putamen_rvsn_ant_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                     -2.777e-01 3.486e-01 -0.797 0.4258
                                     6.491e-04 1.117e-03 0.581
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                                    0.5611
\verb| ## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -2.038e-04   1.214e-04   -1.678   0.0934  .
                                    4.210e-03 2.766e-03 1.522 0.1281
## interview_age
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                     1.306e-06 2.595e-06 0.503 0.6148
                                     -5.888e-03 5.455e-03 -1.079 0.2806
## bmi
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.00124
## lmer.REML = 4910.7 Scale est. = 0.63459 n = 1883
```

#### Male participants

## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider

```
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## putamen_rvsn_ant_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                    -2.607e-01 3.492e-01 -0.747
                                                                   0.4554
## (Intercept)
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                    -1.736e-03 1.217e-03 -1.426
                                                                  0.1540
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 1.908e-04 1.235e-04 1.545 0.1226
                                     3.156e-03 2.752e-03 1.147
## interview_age
                                                                   0.2517
                                     7.082e-07 2.859e-06
                                                          0.248
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                                   0.8044
                                    -1.048e-02 5.630e-03 -1.862
## bmi
                                                                   0.0628 .
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.003
## lmer.REML = 4993.6 Scale est. = 0.61855 n = 1875
```

#### 2.13 Model: Accumbens Anticipation ~ Testosterone

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## accumbens_rvsn_ant_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                      2.992e-01 2.776e-01
## (Intercept)
                                                           1.078
                                                                    0.2813
                                     -3.193e-04 8.860e-04 -0.360
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                                     0.7186
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -1.197e-04 9.373e-05 -1.277
                                                                     0.2019
                                     -3.460e-04 2.199e-03 -0.157
## interview_age
                                                                     0.8750
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                     -1.866e-07 2.049e-06 -0.091
                                                                     0.9274
## bmi
                                     -7.916e-03 4.348e-03 -1.820
                                                                    0.0689 .
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.000378
## lmer.REML = 4048.3 Scale est. = 0.40874 n = 1877
```

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## accumbens_rvsn_ant_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                     2.078e-01 2.803e-01 0.741
                                                                    0.459
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                    -2.661e-04 9.778e-04 -0.272
                                                                    0.786
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 6.422e-05 9.864e-05
                                                                  0.515
                                                           0.651
                                    -1.458e-03 2.206e-03 -0.661 0.509
## interview_age
                                    -3.280e-06 2.337e-06 -1.404 0.161
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                    -3.214e-03 4.496e-03 -0.715 0.475
## bmi
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.000669
## lmer.REML = 4155.8 Scale est. = 0.45644 n = 1870
```

#### 2.14 Model: Caudate Feedback ~ Testosterone

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## caudate_posvsneg_feedback_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                           0.325 0.74537
                                     1.115e-01 3.431e-01
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                    -1.680e-04 1.095e-03 -0.154 0.87800
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -3.164e-04 1.200e-04 -2.636 0.00845 **
## interview_age
                                     8.584e-04 2.721e-03
                                                           0.315 0.75248
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                    -4.142e-07 2.546e-06 -0.163 0.87076
## bmi
                                      1.485e-03 5.326e-03 0.279 0.78033
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
```

```
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0023
## lmer.REML = 4828 Scale est. = 0.66703 n = 1879
Male participants
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## caudate_posvsneg_feedback_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
       interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                      2.168e-01 3.514e-01 0.617
                                                                    0.5373
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                    -1.089e-03 1.218e-03 -0.894 0.3715
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -2.954e-04 1.204e-04 -2.453 0.0143 *
                                     -3.983e-04 2.766e-03 -0.144 0.8855
## interview_age
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                      3.306e-06 2.846e-06 1.161
                                                                    0.2457
                                      4.882e-03 5.619e-03 0.869 0.3850
## bmi
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.00146
## lmer.REML = 5025.4 Scale est. = 0.82169 n = 1876
2.15 Model: Putamen Feedback ~ Testosterone
Female participants
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## putamen_posvsneg_feedback_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
## Parametric coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                      3.506e-01 3.384e-01 1.036 0.30022
## (Intercept)
```

## hormone\_sal\_end\_min\_since\_midnight -3.509e-04 1.208e-04 -2.905 0.00371 \*\*

## hormone\_scr\_ert\_mean

## interview\_age

6.880e-04 1.083e-03

-9.285e-04 2.682e-03 -0.346 0.72926

0.636 0.52515

```
4.481e-07 2.527e-06 0.177 0.85925
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
## bmi
                                      1.985e-04 5.264e-03 0.038 0.96993
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.00314
## lmer.REML = 4784.2 Scale est. = 0.70994 n = 1882
Male participants
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## putamen_posvsneg_feedback_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                                      4.163e-01 3.473e-01 1.199
                                                                    0.231
                                     -1.504e-03 1.209e-03 -1.244
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                                     0.214
                                                                   0.155
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -1.810e-04 1.272e-04 -1.423
## interview age
                                    -3.070e-03 2.733e-03 -1.123 0.262
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                    2.155e-06 2.842e-06 0.758 0.448
                                     8.574e-03 5.561e-03 1.542
## bmi
                                                                     0.123
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.000645
## lmer.REML = 4971.9 Scale est. = 0.78526 n = 1880
2.16 Model: Accumbens Feedback ~ Testosterone
Female participants
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## accumbens_posvsneg_feedback_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

```
## (Intercept)
                                    -3.405e-01 2.737e-01 -1.244
                                                                    0.214
                                    -7.442e-04 8.737e-04 -0.852
                                                                    0.394
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                                    0.367
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -8.679e-05 9.611e-05 -0.903
                                    2.946e-03 2.169e-03
## interview_age
                                                          1.358
                                                                    0.174
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                     7.288e-07 2.032e-06
                                                          0.359
                                                                  0.720
                                     3.665e-03 4.255e-03 0.861
## bmi
                                                                   0.389
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.000193
## lmer.REML = 3977.6 Scale est. = 0.43779 n = 1878
Male participants
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## accumbens_posvsneg_feedback_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                     4.558e-02 2.847e-01 0.160 0.873
                                    -5.079e-05 9.918e-04 -0.051
## hormone scr ert mean
                                                                  0.959
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -1.148e-04 1.036e-04 -1.108 0.268
## interview age
                                    -5.780e-04 2.241e-03 -0.258
                                                                   0.797
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                    -2.009e-06 2.389e-06 -0.841 0.400
## bmi
                                    7.005e-03 4.592e-03 1.526 0.127
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.000232
## lmer.REML = 4210.7 Scale est. = 0.48702 n = 1875
2.17 Model: OFC Anticipation ~ Testosterone
```

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## 10FC_rvsn_ant_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
       interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
```

```
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                    1.841e-01 2.205e-01 0.835
                                                                 0.4038
                                    1.491e-03 7.079e-04 2.107
                                                                 0.0353 *
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -7.359e-05 7.601e-05 -0.968 0.3331
## interview age
                                   -1.303e-03 1.748e-03 -0.745 0.4562
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                   -1.757e-06 1.630e-06 -1.078 0.2813
                                   -7.956e-04 3.418e-03 -0.233 0.8160
## bmi
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.00127
## lmer.REML = 3151.4 Scale est. = 0.30121 n = 1869
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## mOFC_rvsn_ant_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                    3.170e-01 2.583e-01 1.227
                                                                  0.220
                                    1.245e-03 8.266e-04 1.506
                                                                  0.132
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -2.778e-05 8.996e-05 -0.309
                                                                0.758
## interview_age
                                   -2.712e-03 2.048e-03 -1.324
                                                                0.186
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                   4.763e-07 1.911e-06 0.249 0.803
                                   -1.292e-03 4.001e-03 -0.323 0.747
## bmi
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.000881
Male participants
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## 10FC_rvsn_ant_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
```

```
##
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                    -4.222e-01 2.401e-01 -1.759 0.0788.
## hormone scr ert mean
                                    -1.201e-03 8.343e-04 -1.439 0.1503
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 1.169e-04 8.559e-05 1.365 0.1723
## interview age
                                    3.213e-03 1.891e-03 1.699 0.0895
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                    -1.637e-06 2.016e-06 -0.812 0.4170
## bmi
                                    -2.476e-03 3.852e-03 -0.643 0.5204
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0015
## lmer.REML = 3556.3 Scale est. = 0.37781 n = 1863
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## mOFC_rvsn_ant_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                    -1.760e-01 2.744e-01 -0.642 0.521
                                    -4.029e-04 9.504e-04 -0.424
                                                                 0.672
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 1.119e-04 9.436e-05 1.185 0.236
## interview_age
                                   8.756e-04 2.160e-03 0.405 0.685
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                  -2.256e-06 2.281e-06 -0.989 0.323
                                    -1.274e-03 4.376e-03 -0.291 0.771
## bmi
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.00147
## lmer.REML = 4068.3 Scale est. = 0.49765 n = 1867
```

#### 2.18 Model: OFC Feedback ~ Testosterone

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## 10FC_posvsneg_feedback_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
## interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
```

```
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                     1.029e-01 1.985e-01 0.518 0.604
## (Intercept)
                                     8.350e-04 6.345e-04 1.316
                                                                  0.188
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -6.459e-05 6.829e-05 -0.946 0.344
                                   -8.708e-04 1.576e-03 -0.552 0.581
## interview age
                                   -2.159e-06 1.471e-06 -1.468 0.142
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
## bmi
                                     5.942e-05 3.084e-03 0.019 0.985
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.000721
## lmer.REML = 2794.1 Scale est. = 0.24819 n = 1878
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## mOFC_posvsneg_feedback_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                                    -4.512e-02 2.366e-01 -0.191 0.849
## hormone scr ert mean
                                     8.924e-04 7.557e-04 1.181
                                                                    0.238
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 1.417e-05 7.995e-05 0.177 0.859
                                     6.784e-05 1.878e-03 0.036 0.971
## interview age
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                    -9.897e-08 1.745e-06 -0.057 0.955
## bmi
                                    -1.709e-03 3.679e-03 -0.464 0.642
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.00184
## lmer.REML = 3472.2 Scale est. = 0.34841 n = 1882
Male participants
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## 10FC_posvsneg_feedback_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
       interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time + bmi
## Parametric coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
```

```
## (Intercept)
                                    1.656e-02 2.123e-01 0.078 0.9378
                                   -4.353e-05 7.347e-04 -0.059 0.9528
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -1.499e-04 7.323e-05 -2.046 0.0409 *
                                    3.239e-04 1.670e-03 0.194
                                                                  0.8462
## interview_age
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                   2.795e-06 1.725e-06
                                                         1.621
                                                                  0.1053
                                    3.118e-03 3.405e-03 0.916 0.3599
## bmi
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.000991
## lmer.REML = 3097.2 Scale est. = 0.26238 n = 1860
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## mOFC_posvsneg_feedback_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview age + MRI minus hormone date time + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                    1.279e-01 2.496e-01 0.512 0.6084
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                   -6.811e-05 8.655e-04 -0.079 0.9373
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -1.837e-04 8.623e-05 -2.130 0.0333 *
                                    2.597e-05 1.965e-03 0.013 0.9895
## interview_age
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                    4.629e-07 2.085e-06
                                                         0.222 0.8243
## bmi
                                    2.034e-03 4.006e-03 0.508 0.6116
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -3.23e-05
## lmer.REML = 3719 Scale est. = 0.36675 n = 1866
```

#### 2.19 Model: MID Reaction Time ~ Testosterone

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## rt_diff_large_neutral_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
## interview_age + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

```
## (Intercept)
                                   -5.642e-01 3.552e-01 -1.588
                                                                 0.1123
                                   -1.298e-03 1.146e-03 -1.132
                                                                 0.2577
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight -9.477e-05 1.170e-04 -0.810
                                                                 0.4181
                                    5.636e-03 2.816e-03 2.001
## interview_age
                                                                 0.0455 *
## bmi
                                    2.401e-03 5.402e-03 0.444
                                                                 0.6568
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.000666
## lmer.REML = 5616.5 Scale est. = 0.73503 n = 2069
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## rt_diff_large_small_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      interview_age + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                   -5.884e-01 3.692e-01 -1.594
                                   -1.077e-03 1.194e-03 -0.902
                                                                  0.367
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 3.632e-05 1.242e-04 0.292
                                                                0.770
## interview age
                                    3.866e-03 2.929e-03 1.320 0.187
## bmi
                                    8.138e-03 5.607e-03 1.451 0.147
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.000119
## lmer.REML = 5765.6 Scale est. = 0.83877 n = 2069
Male participants
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## rt_diff_large_neutral_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      interview_age + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
                                   ## (Intercept)
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                   -0.0011824 0.0011702 -1.010
                                                                 0.3124
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0001038 0.0001146 0.905
                                                                 0.3654
## interview_age
                                    0.0050443 0.0026495 1.904
                                                                 0.0571
## bmi
                                    0.0012407 0.0053442
                                                        0.232
                                                                 0.8164
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
```

```
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.000472
## lmer.REML = 5787.9 Scale est. = 0.84862 n = 2145
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## rt_diff_large_small_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview_age + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                                    -3.731e-02 3.303e-01 -0.113
                                                                   0.910
## hormone scr ert mean
                                    -3.075e-04 1.156e-03 -0.266
                                                                    0.790
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 3.782e-06 1.105e-04 0.034 0.973
                                    -1.175e-04 2.622e-03 -0.045 0.964
## interview_age
## bmi
                                     2.200e-03 5.285e-03 0.416 0.677
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.00176
## lmer.REML = 5757.7 Scale est. = 0.83868 n = 2145
```

### 2.20 Model: BIS-BAS-RR $\sim$ Testosterone

#### Female participants

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## bisbas_ss_basm_rr_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      interview age + bmi
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                   -0.3391990 0.3499311 -0.969 0.332475
                                   -0.0007180 0.0011453 -0.627 0.530757
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                        3.408 0.000665 ***
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 0.0004154 0.0001219
                                   -0.0030156 0.0027696 -1.089 0.276352
## interview_age
                                    ## bmi
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0124
## lmer.REML = 7010.3 Scale est. = 0.79417 n = 2467
```

### Male participants

##

```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## bisbas_ss_basm_rr_z ~ hormone_scr_ert_mean + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      interview age + bmi
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                     -2.185e-02 3.144e-01 -0.069
                                                                    0.9446
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                     -2.276e-03 1.075e-03 -2.117
                                                                    0.0343 *
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight 1.173e-04 1.125e-04
                                                           1.043
                                                                  0.2970
                                      8.064e-05 2.502e-03
                                                           0.032 0.9743
## interview_age
## bmi
                                      3.446e-03 4.950e-03
                                                           0.696 0.4864
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.000517
## lmer.REML = 7453.5 Scale est. = 0.7427
                                            n = 2684
```

## 4—Internalizing~Puberty x Reward—

# 4.14 Model: CBCL internalizing factor $\sim$ Testosterone x Accumbens activity (anticipation stage) + PDS

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
       hormone_scr_ert_mean * accumbens_rvsn_ant_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
       demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                              Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)
                                            -1.036e+00 2.589e+00 -0.400
                                             8.580e-01 2.027e-01
## PDS_score
                                                                   4.233
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                            -4.458e-05 7.958e-04 -0.056
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                            -3.385e-03 7.117e-03 -0.476
                                             3.951e-01 3.977e-01
                                                                   0.993
## accumbens_rvsn_ant_z
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                            -7.031e-01 9.015e-01 -0.780
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                            8.885e-01 8.677e-01 1.024
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                            -4.640e-01 1.048e+00 -0.443
                                            1.438e+00 8.032e-01 1.790
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
```

```
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                             -9.789e-02 4.027e-01 -0.243
                                              2.800e-02 1.804e-02
## interview_age
                                                                     1.552
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                              4.045e-05 1.636e-05
                                                                     2.473
                                              3.968e-02 3.641e-02
## bmi
                                                                     1.090
## household.income[>=200K]
                                             -2.105e+00 9.794e-01
                                                                    -2.149
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                            -1.204e+00 9.086e-01 -1.326
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                            -7.987e-03 1.137e+00 -0.007
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                            -1.267e+00 1.040e+00 -1.218
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                              3.794e-01 9.531e-01
                                                                     0.398
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                             -7.566e-01 9.299e-01 -0.814
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                            -1.079e+00 9.141e-01 -1.181
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                              6.143e-02 1.086e+00
                                                                    0.057
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                            -9.221e-01 9.194e-01 -1.003
                                                                    0.347
## high.educBachelor
                                              3.023e-01 8.704e-01
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                             -3.498e-02 8.801e-01 -0.040
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                              5.985e-01 8.850e-01
                                                                     0.676
## high.educSome College
                                              7.723e-01 8.192e-01
                                                                     0.943
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:accumbens_rvsn_ant_z -1.756e-02 9.241e-03 -1.900
                                             Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                               0.6892
## PDS_score
                                             2.43e-05 ***
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                               0.9553
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                               0.6344
## accumbens rvsn ant z
                                               0.3207
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                               0.4356
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                               0.3060
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                               0.6580
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                               0.0736 .
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                               0.8080
## interview_age
                                               0.1208
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                               0.0135 *
## bmi
                                               0.2759
## household.income[>=200K]
                                               0.0318 *
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                               0.1851
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                               0.9944
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                               0.2233
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                               0.6906
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                               0.4160
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                               0.2378
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                               0.9549
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                               0.3160
## high.educBachelor
                                               0.7284
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                               0.9683
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                               0.4989
## high.educSome College
                                               0.3459
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:accumbens_rvsn_ant_z
                                               0.0576 .
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0321
## lmer.REML = 10373 Scale est. = 15.422
                                              n = 1690
```

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * accumbens_rvsn_ant_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                              Estimate Std. Error t value
                                             2.938e+00 2.690e+00 1.092
## (Intercept)
## PDS score
                                             7.348e-01 2.759e-01 2.663
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                             6.673e-04 8.083e-04 0.826
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                             1.745e-03 7.685e-03
                                                                  0.227
## accumbens_rvsn_ant_z
                                            -1.775e-01 3.964e-01 -0.448
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                            4.374e-02 1.131e+00 0.039
                                                                  1.095
                                             1.205e+00 1.100e+00
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                                  0.406
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                            5.013e-01 1.236e+00
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                            1.400e+00 1.038e+00 1.349
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                            -1.982e-02 4.226e-01 -0.047
                                             6.345e-03 1.752e-02
## interview_age
                                                                   0.362
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                             2.208e-05 1.869e-05
                                                                  1.181
                                             8.830e-03 3.770e-02
                                                                  0.234
## household.income[>=200K]
                                            -3.094e+00 1.028e+00 -3.010
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                            -2.659e+00 9.723e-01 -2.735
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                            -5.514e-01 1.257e+00 -0.439
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                            3.503e-01 1.070e+00
                                                                  0.327
                                            -8.261e-01 1.049e+00 -0.787
## household.income[25K-35K]
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                            -7.788e-01 1.018e+00 -0.765
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                            -2.106e+00 9.694e-01 -2.173
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                            1.986e-01 1.112e+00 0.179
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                            -2.773e+00 9.901e-01 -2.801
## high.educBachelor
                                            1.072e+00 9.799e-01 1.094
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                            -1.200e+00 1.005e+00 -1.194
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                             2.143e-01 9.821e-01 0.218
                                             6.400e-01 9.364e-01
## high.educSome College
                                                                    0.683
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:accumbens_rvsn_ant_z 3.768e-03 1.141e-02
                                                                  0.330
##
                                            Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                             0.27502
## PDS_score
                                             0.00782 **
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                             0.40916
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                             0.82040
## accumbens_rvsn_ant_z
                                             0.65435
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                             0.96914
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                             0.27356
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                             0.68506
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                             0.17762
```

```
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                              0.96260
## interview_age
                                              0.71721
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                              0.23775
                                              0.81484
## household.income[>=200K]
                                              0.00266 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                              0.00631 **
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                              0.66094
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                              0.74342
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                              0.43120
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                              0.44423
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                              0.02992 *
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                              0.85834
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                              0.00515 **
                                              0.27396
## high.educBachelor
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                              0.23258
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                              0.82728
## high.educSome College
                                              0.49442
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:accumbens_rvsn_ant_z 0.74126
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0345
## lmer.REML = 10481 Scale est. = 13.509
```

## 4.15 Model: CBCL internalizing factor $\sim$ Testosterone x Caudate activity (anticipation stage) + PDS

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * caudate_rvsn_ant_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                          -5.936e-01 2.597e+00 -0.229
## PDS_score
                                           8.216e-01 2.031e-01 4.045 5.47e-05
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                          -8.066e-05 7.996e-04 -0.101 0.9197
                                          -3.738e-03 7.174e-03 -0.521
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                                         0.6024
                                          4.476e-01 3.002e-01
                                                                 1.491
## caudate_rvsn_ant_z
                                                                         0.1361
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                         -7.032e-01 9.056e-01 -0.776 0.4376
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                         8.952e-01 8.706e-01 1.028 0.3040
                                         -4.115e-01 1.052e+00 -0.391
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                                         0.6958
```

```
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                          1.475e+00 8.061e-01
                                                                 1.829
                                                                          0.0675
                                          -1.433e-01 4.033e-01 -0.355
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                                          0.7223
                                          2.583e-02 1.816e-02
## interview age
                                                                 1.423
                                                                          0.1550
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                           4.117e-05 1.645e-05
                                                                  2.502
                                                                          0.0124
                                           5.147e-02 3.623e-02
                                                                 1.421
                                                                          0.1556
## household.income[>=200K]
                                          -2.472e+00 9.763e-01 -2.532
                                                                          0.0114
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                          -1.550e+00 9.048e-01 -1.713
                                                                          0.0869
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                          -2.098e-01 1.142e+00 -0.184
                                                                          0.8543
                                          -1.566e+00 1.038e+00 -1.509
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                                          0.1315
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                          -1.226e-02 9.480e-01 -0.013
                                                                          0.9897
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                          -1.099e+00 9.247e-01 -1.188
                                                                          0.2350
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                          -1.393e+00 9.093e-01 -1.532
                                                                          0.1256
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                          -2.737e-01 1.085e+00 -0.252
                                                                          0.8008
                                                                          0.1597
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                         -1.289e+00 9.166e-01 -1.407
                                                                  0.356
## high.educBachelor
                                          3.095e-01 8.690e-01
                                                                          0.7218
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                           3.316e-03 8.823e-01
                                                                  0.004
                                                                          0.9970
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                          6.590e-01 8.833e-01
                                                                  0.746
                                                                          0.4557
## high.educSome College
                                           7.519e-01 8.192e-01
                                                                  0.918
                                                                          0.3588
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:caudate_rvsn_ant_z -1.065e-02 7.347e-03 -1.450
                                                                          0.1473
## (Intercept)
## PDS_score
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## caudate_rvsn_ant_z
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
## demo_race_hispanic1
## interview_age
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
## household.income[>=200K]
## household.income[100K-200K]
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
## household.income[25K-35K]
## household.income[35K-50K]
## household.income[50K-75K]
## household.income[5K-12K]
## household.income[75K-100K]
## high.educBachelor
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
## high.educSome College
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:caudate_rvsn_ant_z
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0295
## lmer.REML = 10410 Scale est. = 15.981
                                             n = 1693
```

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * caudate_rvsn_ant_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                          2.670e+00 2.686e+00 0.994 0.32031
## (Intercept)
## PDS score
                                          7.230e-01 2.781e-01 2.600 0.00940
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                          6.149e-04 8.076e-04 0.761 0.44654
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                          3.983e-04 7.879e-03 0.051 0.95969
## caudate_rvsn_ant_z
                                                                 0.515 0.60650
                                          1.512e-01 2.934e-01
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                          7.687e-02 1.129e+00
                                                                 0.068 0.94572
                                          1.281e+00 1.100e+00
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                                 1.164 0.24458
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                          4.252e-01 1.235e+00 0.344 0.73076
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                         1.433e+00 1.039e+00 1.379 0.16817
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                          6.624e-02 4.253e-01
                                                                0.156 0.87626
                                          7.016e-03 1.757e-02
## interview_age
                                                                 0.399 0.68966
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                         1.992e-05 1.824e-05 1.092 0.27493
                                         1.236e-02 3.786e-02
                                                                 0.327 0.74407
## household.income[>=200K]
                                         -2.962e+00 1.018e+00 -2.908 0.00368
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                         -2.454e+00 9.619e-01 -2.552 0.01081
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                         1.788e-02 1.259e+00 0.014 0.98867
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                         6.702e-01 1.059e+00 0.633 0.52692
                                        -5.749e-01 1.043e+00 -0.551 0.58148
## household.income[25K-35K]
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                         -6.403e-01 1.009e+00 -0.635 0.52561
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                         -1.824e+00 9.590e-01 -1.902 0.05735
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                         5.383e-01 1.108e+00 0.486 0.62705
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                         -2.503e+00 9.783e-01 -2.559 0.01059
## high.educBachelor
                                         1.070e+00 9.646e-01 1.109 0.26741
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                         -1.256e+00 9.903e-01 -1.268 0.20494
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                         2.403e-01 9.678e-01 0.248 0.80392
## high.educSome College
                                          6.157e-01 9.224e-01
                                                                 0.668 0.50452
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:caudate_rvsn_ant_z -1.581e-03 8.069e-03 -0.196 0.84470
##
## (Intercept)
## PDS_score
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## caudate_rvsn_ant_z
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
```

```
## demo_race_hispanic1
## interview_age
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
## bmi
## household.income[>=200K]
## household.income[100K-200K]
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
## household.income[25K-35K]
## household.income[35K-50K]
## household.income[50K-75K]
## household.income[5K-12K]
## household.income[75K-100K]
## high.educBachelor
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
## high.educSome College
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:caudate_rvsn_ant_z
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0354
## lmer.REML = 10518 Scale est. = 13.504
```

# 4.16 Model: CBCL internalizing factor $\sim$ Testosterone x Putamen activity (anticipation stage) + PDS

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * putamen_rvsn_ant_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                          -9.014e-01 2.598e+00 -0.347
                                                                         0.7287
## PDS_score
                                           8.284e-01 2.033e-01 4.075 4.82e-05
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                           3.083e-05 7.981e-04 0.039
                                                                       0.9692
                                          -2.435e-03 7.132e-03 -0.341
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                                         0.7329
                                          3.109e-01 2.992e-01
                                                                 1.039
                                                                         0.2988
## putamen_rvsn_ant_z
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                          -7.084e-01 9.052e-01 -0.783 0.4340
                                          9.295e-01 8.708e-01 1.067
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                                         0.2860
                                          -4.371e-01 1.051e+00 -0.416
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                                         0.6775
```

```
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                          1.498e+00 8.062e-01
                                                                 1.858
                                                                          0.0633
                                          -1.326e-01 4.034e-01 -0.329
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                                          0.7424
                                                                          0.1530
## interview age
                                          2.593e-02 1.814e-02
                                                                 1.430
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                           4.024e-05 1.643e-05
                                                                  2.449
                                                                          0.0144
                                           4.828e-02 3.645e-02
                                                                  1.325
                                                                          0.1855
## household.income[>=200K]
                                          -2.335e+00 9.829e-01 -2.376
                                                                          0.0176
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                          -1.380e+00 9.131e-01 -1.511
                                                                          0.1309
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                          -1.147e-01 1.144e+00 -0.100
                                                                          0.9201
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                          -1.308e+00 1.048e+00 -1.248
                                                                          0.2123
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                          1.611e-01 9.575e-01
                                                                 0.168
                                                                          0.8664
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                          -8.786e-01 9.346e-01 -0.940
                                                                          0.3473
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                          -1.209e+00 9.176e-01 -1.318
                                                                          0.1877
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                          -7.454e-02 1.093e+00 -0.068
                                                                          0.9457
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                         -1.104e+00 9.242e-01 -1.195
                                                                          0.2323
## high.educBachelor
                                          3.544e-01 8.651e-01
                                                                  0.410
                                                                          0.6821
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                           1.994e-03 8.772e-01
                                                                  0.002
                                                                          0.9982
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                          6.876e-01 8.795e-01
                                                                  0.782
                                                                          0.4345
## high.educSome College
                                           7.782e-01 8.146e-01
                                                                  0.955
                                                                          0.3396
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:putamen_rvsn_ant_z -4.890e-03 7.284e-03 -0.671
                                                                          0.5021
## (Intercept)
## PDS_score
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## putamen_rvsn_ant_z
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
## demo_race_hispanic1
## interview_age
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
## household.income[>=200K]
## household.income[100K-200K]
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
## household.income[25K-35K]
## household.income[35K-50K]
## household.income[50K-75K]
## household.income[5K-12K]
## household.income[75K-100K]
## high.educBachelor
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
## high.educSome College
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:putamen_rvsn_ant_z
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0295
## lmer.REML = 10411 Scale est. = 15.871
                                             n = 1693
```

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * putamen_rvsn_ant_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                          2.854e+00 2.690e+00 1.061 0.28892
## (Intercept)
## PDS score
                                          7.479e-01 2.795e-01 2.676 0.00753
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                          6.376e-04 8.101e-04 0.787 0.43133
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                          7.818e-04 7.807e-03 0.100 0.92024
                                         -1.498e-01 3.150e-01 -0.476 0.63438
## putamen_rvsn_ant_z
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                         1.368e-01 1.131e+00 0.121 0.90377
                                          1.256e+00 1.103e+00
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                                1.138 0.25519
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                          4.495e-01 1.238e+00 0.363 0.71659
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                         1.403e+00 1.042e+00 1.347 0.17802
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                         4.462e-02 4.242e-01
                                                                0.105 0.91623
                                          4.644e-03 1.760e-02
## interview_age
                                                                0.264 0.79198
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                         2.237e-05 1.831e-05
                                                               1.222 0.22201
                                         1.059e-02 3.798e-02
                                                                 0.279 0.78037
## household.income[>=200K]
                                         -2.974e+00 1.018e+00 -2.921 0.00354
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                         -2.521e+00 9.616e-01 -2.621 0.00884
                                         -2.394e-01 1.251e+00 -0.191 0.84822
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                         5.645e-01 1.057e+00 0.534 0.59321
                                         -6.635e-01 1.041e+00 -0.637
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                                       0.52405
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                         -7.069e-01 1.009e+00 -0.701 0.48366
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                         -1.875e+00 9.588e-01 -1.956 0.05064
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                         2.405e-01 1.100e+00 0.219 0.82693
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                         -2.539e+00 9.790e-01 -2.593 0.00959
## high.educBachelor
                                         1.223e+00 9.583e-01
                                                               1.276 0.20200
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                         -1.160e+00 9.841e-01 -1.178 0.23881
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                         3.907e-01 9.619e-01 0.406 0.68464
## high.educSome College
                                          7.316e-01 9.146e-01
                                                                 0.800 0.42383
                                                                 0.276 0.78293
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:putamen_rvsn_ant_z 2.453e-03 8.901e-03
##
## (Intercept)
## PDS_score
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## putamen_rvsn_ant_z
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
```

```
## demo_race_hispanic1
## interview_age
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
## bmi
## household.income[>=200K]
## household.income[100K-200K]
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
## household.income[25K-35K]
## household.income[35K-50K]
## household.income[50K-75K]
## household.income[5K-12K]
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                           **
## high.educBachelor
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
## high.educSome College
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:putamen_rvsn_ant_z
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0336
## lmer.REML = 10530 Scale est. = 13.681
```

## 4.17 Model: CBCL internalizing factor $\sim$ Testosterone x Accumbens activity (feedback stage) + PDS

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * accumbens_posvsneg_feedback_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
       demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
       bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                                        Estimate Std. Error
## (Intercept)
                                                      -9.234e-01 2.603e+00
## PDS_score
                                                       8.083e-01 2.045e-01
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                       4.858e-05 8.000e-04
                                                      -2.842e-03 7.186e-03
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## accumbens_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                       3.127e-01 4.027e-01
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                      -6.449e-01 9.081e-01
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                      9.574e-01 8.719e-01
                                                      -3.402e-01 1.049e+00
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
```

```
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                       1.489e+00 8.065e-01
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                      -1.704e-01 4.072e-01
## interview age
                                                      2.621e-02 1.818e-02
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                      3.958e-05 1.643e-05
                                                      4.751e-02 3.640e-02
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                     -2.263e+00 9.832e-01
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                     -1.268e+00 9.127e-01
                                                     -4.706e-02 1.143e+00
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                     -1.316e+00 1.046e+00
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                      2.361e-01 9.561e-01
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                     -8.051e-01 9.353e-01
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                     -1.115e+00 9.189e-01
                                                     -1.485e-01 1.099e+00
## household.income[5K-12K]
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                     -9.881e-01 9.254e-01
## high.educBachelor
                                                      2.910e-01 8.756e-01
                                                      -3.888e-02 8.852e-01
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                      6.426e-01 8.908e-01
## high.educSome College
                                                      7.223e-01 8.238e-01
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:accumbens_posvsneg_feedback_z -2.271e-03 9.488e-03
                                                     t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                       -0.355
                                                               0.7228
## PDS_score
                                                        3.952 8.08e-05 ***
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                               0.9516
                                                       0.061
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                       -0.396
                                                               0.6925
## accumbens_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                       0.776
                                                               0.4376
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                       -0.710
                                                               0.4777
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                       1.098
                                                               0.2724
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                       -0.324
                                                               0.7458
                                                               0.0650 .
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                       1.846
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                       -0.418
                                                               0.6757
## interview_age
                                                        1.442
                                                               0.1496
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                       2.409
                                                               0.0161 *
                                                       1.305
                                                                0.1921
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                       -2.302
                                                               0.0215 *
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                       -1.390
                                                               0.1648
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                       -0.041
                                                               0.9672
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                       -1.259
                                                               0.2083
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                       0.247
                                                               0.8050
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                       -0.861
                                                               0.3895
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                       -1.214
                                                               0.2250
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                       -0.135
                                                               0.8925
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                       -1.068
                                                               0.2858
## high.educBachelor
                                                       0.332
                                                               0.7397
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                       -0.044
                                                               0.9650
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                       0.721
                                                                0.4708
## high.educSome College
                                                        0.877
                                                                0.3807
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:accumbens_posvsneg_feedback_z -0.239
                                                                0.8109
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0279
## lmer.REML = 10393 Scale est. = 15.817 n = 1690
```

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
       hormone_scr_ert_mean * accumbens_posvsneg_feedback_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
##
       demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
       bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                                        Estimate Std. Error
                                                       3.336e+00 2.704e+00
## (Intercept)
## PDS score
                                                       7.401e-01 2.766e-01
                                                       5.356e-04 8.080e-04
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                      -4.977e-05 8.070e-03
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## accumbens_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                      -1.992e-01 3.328e-01
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                      -5.196e-02 1.146e+00
                                                       1.238e+00 1.118e+00
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                       3.508e-01 1.250e+00
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                       1.404e+00 1.057e+00
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                       5.056e-02 4.215e-01
                                                       2.253e-03 1.756e-02
## interview_age
                                                       2.031e-05 1.872e-05
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                       3.117e-02 3.791e-02
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                      -3.374e+00 1.040e+00
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                      -3.003e+00 9.836e-01
                                                      -7.067e-01 1.255e+00
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                      1.461e-01 1.077e+00
                                                      -1.047e+00 1.063e+00
## household.income[25K-35K]
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                      -1.069e+00 1.029e+00
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                      -2.338e+00 9.817e-01
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                      -7.725e-02 1.134e+00
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                      -3.021e+00 1.002e+00
## high.educBachelor
                                                       1.235e+00 9.630e-01
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                      -1.152e+00 9.897e-01
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                       4.226e-01 9.658e-01
                                                       7.720e-01 9.193e-01
## high.educSome College
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:accumbens_posvsneg_feedback_z -1.517e-03 8.951e-03
##
                                                      t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                        1.234 0.21756
## PDS_score
                                                        2.675 0.00754 **
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                        0.663 0.50752
                                                       -0.006 0.99508
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                       -0.598 0.54959
## accumbens_posvsneg_feedback_z
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                       -0.045 0.96385
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                       1.107 0.26830
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                        0.281 0.77895
                                                        1.328 0.18450
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
```

```
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                       0.120 0.90453
                                                       0.128 0.89793
## interview_age
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                       1.085 0.27802
                                                       0.822 0.41098
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                      -3.244 0.00120 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                      -3.053 0.00230 **
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                      -0.563 0.57358
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                      0.136 0.89215
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                      -0.985 0.32482
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                      -1.039 0.29893
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                      -2.381 0.01736 *
                                                      -0.068 0.94569
## household.income[5K-12K]
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                      -3.015 0.00261 **
## high.educBachelor
                                                      1.282 0.19994
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                      -1.164 0.24458
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                       0.438 0.66174
## high.educSome College
                                                       0.840 0.40115
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:accumbens_posvsneg_feedback_z -0.169 0.86548
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0365
## lmer.REML = 10511 Scale est. = 13.329
```

## 4.18 Model: CBCL internalizing factor $\sim$ Testosterone x Caudate activity (Feedback stage) + PDS

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * caudate_posvsneg_feedback_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
       demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
       bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                                     Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)
                                                   -7.006e-01 2.592e+00 -0.270
                                                                          3.962
## PDS_score
                                                    8.054e-01 2.033e-01
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                   -6.526e-05 7.988e-04 -0.082
                                                   -2.270e-03 7.132e-03 -0.318
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## caudate_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                   -5.550e-02 3.233e-01 -0.172
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                   -7.936e-01 9.084e-01 -0.874
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                   8.854e-01 8.718e-01 1.016
                                                   -4.350e-01 1.049e+00 -0.415
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
```

```
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                    1.475e+00 8.072e-01
                                                                           1.828
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                   -1.277e-01 4.039e-01 -0.316
## interview age
                                                    2.695e-02 1.815e-02 1.484
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                    4.010e-05 1.642e-05
                                                                           2.442
                                                    4.877e-02 3.639e-02
                                                                           1.340
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                   -2.474e+00 9.765e-01 -2.534
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                   -1.571e+00 9.048e-01 -1.736
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                   -3.890e-01 1.135e+00 -0.343
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                   -1.570e+00 1.042e+00 -1.507
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                   -4.411e-02 9.484e-01 -0.047
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                   -1.118e+00 9.281e-01 -1.204
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                   -1.435e+00 9.086e-01 -1.579
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                   -3.093e-01 1.086e+00 -0.285
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                   -1.293e+00 9.157e-01 -1.412
## high.educBachelor
                                                    3.613e-01 8.715e-01 0.415
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                    9.764e-02 8.827e-01
                                                                          0.111
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                    6.493e-01 8.860e-01 0.733
## high.educSome College
                                                    8.151e-01 8.204e-01 0.993
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:caudate_posvsneg_feedback_z -3.531e-04 7.987e-03 -0.044
                                                   Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                     0.7870
## PDS_score
                                                   7.74e-05 ***
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                     0.9349
## hormone scr ert mean
                                                     0.7504
## caudate_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                     0.8637
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                     0.3824
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                     0.3100
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                     0.6783
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                     0.0677 .
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                     0.7520
## interview_age
                                                     0.1379
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                     0.0147 *
                                                     0.1804
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                     0.0114 *
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                     0.0828
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                     0.7319
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                     0.1320
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                     0.9629
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                     0.2287
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                     0.1145
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                     0.7758
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                     0.1580
## high.educBachelor
                                                     0.6785
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                     0.9119
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                     0.4638
## high.educSome College
                                                     0.3206
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:caudate_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                     0.9647
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0284
## lmer.REML = 10405 Scale est. = 15.952 n = 1692
```

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * caudate_posvsneg_feedback_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                                     Estimate Std. Error t value
                                                    3.134e+00 2.695e+00 1.163
## (Intercept)
## PDS score
                                                   7.201e-01 2.760e-01 2.609
                                                    8.403e-04 8.052e-04 1.044
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                   -1.233e-07 7.663e-03 0.000
## caudate_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                   -6.839e-02 3.204e-01 -0.213
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                   8.852e-03 1.137e+00 0.008
                                                   1.179e+00 1.105e+00 1.067
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                    3.435e-01 1.241e+00 0.277
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                   1.311e+00 1.045e+00 1.254
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                    4.502e-02 4.214e-01 0.107
                                                    2.870e-03 1.757e-02
## interview_age
                                                                           0.163
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                    2.009e-05 1.819e-05
                                                                           1.104
                                                   1.342e-02 3.773e-02 0.356
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                   -3.019e+00 1.024e+00 -2.948
                                                   -2.606e+00 9.676e-01 -2.693
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                   -3.907e-01 1.246e+00 -0.314
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                   4.542e-01 1.066e+00
                                                                         0.426
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                   -6.689e-01 1.047e+00 -0.639
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                   -7.096e-01 1.014e+00 -0.700
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                   -1.974e+00 9.653e-01 -2.044
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                   -5.525e-02 1.117e+00 -0.049
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                   -2.639e+00 9.849e-01 -2.680
## high.educBachelor
                                                    1.190e+00 9.646e-01 1.234
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                   -1.144e+00 9.950e-01 -1.149
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                    3.379e-01 9.674e-01 0.349
## high.educSome College
                                                    6.875e-01
                                                               9.199e-01
                                                                           0.747
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:caudate_posvsneg_feedback_z -7.623e-04 9.096e-03 -0.084
##
                                                   Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                    0.24514
## PDS_score
                                                    0.00917 **
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                    0.29685
## hormone scr ert mean
                                                    0.99999
## caudate_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                    0.83098
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                    0.99379
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                    0.28618
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                    0.78192
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                    0.20989
```

```
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                     0.91493
## interview_age
                                                      0.87024
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                     0.26959
## bmi
                                                     0.72212
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                     0.00324 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                     0.00715 **
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                     0.75389
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                     0.67014
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                     0.52295
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                     0.48394
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                     0.04106 *
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                     0.96057
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                     0.00744 **
## high.educBachelor
                                                     0.21739
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                     0.25060
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                     0.72690
## high.educSome College
                                                     0.45493
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:caudate_posvsneg_feedback_z 0.93322
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0331
## lmer.REML = 10513 Scale est. = 13.246
```

# 4.19 Model: CBCL internalizing factor $\sim$ Testosterone x Putamen activity (Feedback stage) + PDS

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * putamen_posvsneg_feedback_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
       demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
       bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                                     Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)
                                                   -8.287e-01 2.594e+00 -0.319
## PDS_score
                                                    8.591e-01 2.038e-01 4.216
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                   -3.923e-05 8.008e-04 -0.049
                                                   -2.577e-03 7.141e-03 -0.361
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## putamen_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                    6.895e-02 3.161e-01
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                   -6.743e-01 9.056e-01 -0.745
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                    9.208e-01 8.707e-01 1.058
                                                   -5.111e-01 1.050e+00 -0.487
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
```

```
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                    1.504e+00 8.060e-01
                                                                           1.865
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                   -5.250e-02 4.050e-01 -0.130
## interview age
                                                    2.606e-02 1.811e-02 1.439
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                    4.046e-05 1.641e-05
                                                                           2.465
                                                    4.087e-02 3.640e-02
                                                                           1.123
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                   -2.286e+00 9.806e-01 -2.331
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                   -1.348e+00 9.103e-01 -1.481
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                   -1.290e-01 1.142e+00 -0.113
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                   -1.308e+00 1.044e+00 -1.254
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                    2.268e-01 9.540e-01 0.238
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                   -8.415e-01 9.336e-01 -0.901
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                   -1.162e+00 9.161e-01 -1.268
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                   -1.513e-02 1.091e+00 -0.014
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                   -1.091e+00 9.215e-01 -1.184
## high.educBachelor
                                                    3.667e-01 8.708e-01 0.421
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                   -4.515e-02 8.818e-01 -0.051
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                    6.810e-01 8.842e-01 0.770
## high.educSome College
                                                    7.804e-01 8.193e-01 0.953
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:putamen_posvsneg_feedback_z -5.417e-03 7.452e-03 -0.727
                                                   Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                     0.7494
## PDS_score
                                                   2.62e-05 ***
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                     0.9609
## hormone scr ert mean
                                                     0.7182
## putamen_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                     0.8274
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                     0.4566
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                     0.2904
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                     0.6265
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                     0.0623
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                     0.8969
## interview_age
                                                     0.1504
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                     0.0138 *
                                                     0.2617
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                     0.0199 *
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                     0.1387
                                                     0.9101
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                     0.2101
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                     0.8121
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                     0.3675
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                     0.2050
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                     0.9889
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                     0.2365
## high.educBachelor
                                                     0.6737
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                     0.9592
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                     0.4413
## high.educSome College
                                                     0.3410
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:putamen_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                     0.4674
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0297
## lmer.REML = 10403 Scale est. = 16.377 n = 1692
```

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * putamen_posvsneg_feedback_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                                     Estimate Std. Error t value
                                                    3.183e+00 2.709e+00 1.175
## (Intercept)
## PDS score
                                                    7.023e-01 2.766e-01 2.539
                                                    7.726e-04 8.049e-04 0.960
## hormone sal end min since midnight
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                    5.367e-04 7.748e-03 0.069
## putamen_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                   1.702e-01 3.192e-01 0.533
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                    4.287e-02 1.138e+00 0.038
                                                    1.232e+00 1.108e+00
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                                           1.112
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                    3.960e-01 1.243e+00 0.319
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                    1.370e+00 1.047e+00 1.309
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                    1.264e-03 4.208e-01 0.003
                                                    3.314e-03 1.758e-02
## interview_age
                                                                           0.189
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                    1.933e-05 1.822e-05
                                                                           1.061
                                                    1.844e-02 3.766e-02 0.490
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                   -3.107e+00 1.031e+00 -3.014
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                   -2.716e+00 9.744e-01 -2.787
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                   -4.710e-01 1.251e+00 -0.376
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                   3.500e-01 1.076e+00
                                                                         0.325
                                                   -7.586e-01 1.054e+00 -0.720
## household.income[25K-35K]
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                   -7.962e-01 1.020e+00 -0.781
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                   -2.028e+00 9.725e-01 -2.086
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                   -1.731e-01 1.125e+00 -0.154
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                   -2.714e+00 9.920e-01 -2.736
## high.educBachelor
                                                    1.068e+00 9.708e-01 1.100
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                   -1.259e+00 1.001e+00 -1.258
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                    2.660e-01 9.735e-01 0.273
## high.educSome College
                                                    6.059e-01 9.268e-01
                                                                           0.654
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:putamen_posvsneg_feedback_z -3.054e-03 9.207e-03 -0.332
##
                                                   Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                    0.24017
## PDS_score
                                                    0.01119 *
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                    0.33726
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                    0.94478
## putamen_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                    0.59380
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                    0.96996
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                    0.26626
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                    0.75006
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                    0.19084
```

```
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                     0.99760
## interview_age
                                                     0.85050
                                                     0.28888
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
## bmi
                                                     0.62440
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                     0.00262 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                     0.00538 **
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                     0.70667
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                     0.74511
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                     0.47183
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                     0.43520
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                     0.03715 *
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                     0.87774
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                     0.00628 **
## high.educBachelor
                                                     0.27128
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                     0.20870
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                     0.78469
## high.educSome College
                                                     0.51335
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:putamen_posvsneg_feedback_z 0.74013
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0326
## lmer.REML = 10542 Scale est. = 13.541
```

## 4.20 Model: CBCL internalizing factor $\sim$ Testosterone x Lateral OFC activity (anticipation stage) + PDS

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * 10FC_rvsn_ant_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                         Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                       -5.604e-01 2.615e+00 -0.214 0.830327
## PDS_score
                                        7.958e-01 2.057e-01 3.868 0.000114 ***
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                       -1.416e-04 8.014e-04 -0.177 0.859784
                                       -3.822e-03 7.233e-03 -0.529 0.597219
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## 10FC_rvsn_ant_z
                                        6.434e-01 4.953e-01
                                                              1.299 0.194115
                                       -6.959e-01 9.091e-01 -0.766 0.444072
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                       9.286e-01 8.736e-01 1.063 0.287944
                                       -2.956e-01 1.053e+00 -0.281 0.779051
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
```

```
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                      1.488e+00 8.080e-01 1.842 0.065702 .
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                      -1.554e-01 4.056e-01 -0.383 0.701667
## interview age
                                      2.751e-02 1.825e-02 1.507 0.132012
                                      3.992e-05 1.649e-05
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                              2.422 0.015559 *
                                       5.175e-02 3.647e-02
                                                            1.419 0.156039
## household.income[>=200K]
                                      -2.660e+00 9.898e-01 -2.688 0.007270 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                      -1.748e+00 9.196e-01 -1.901 0.057514 .
                                      -3.862e-01 1.151e+00 -0.336 0.737280
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                      -1.683e+00 1.051e+00 -1.601 0.109537
## household.income[16K-25K]
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                      -2.182e-01 9.635e-01 -0.226 0.820857
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                      -1.217e+00 9.417e-01 -1.292 0.196514
                                      -1.519e+00 9.235e-01 -1.645 0.100234
## household.income[50K-75K]
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                      -4.631e-01 1.101e+00 -0.420 0.674211
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                     -1.456e+00 9.303e-01 -1.565 0.117865
## high.educBachelor
                                      3.469e-01 8.903e-01 0.390 0.696851
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                      -1.424e-02 9.020e-01 -0.016 0.987404
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                       7.118e-01 9.052e-01
                                                              0.786 0.431731
## high.educSome College
                                      7.654e-01 8.389e-01
                                                              0.912 0.361659
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:10FC_rvsn_ant_z -1.102e-02 1.254e-02 -0.879 0.379582
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.029
## lmer.REML = 10341 Scale est. = 15.842
                                            n = 1681
Male participants
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * 10FC_rvsn_ant_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                       2.456e+00 2.687e+00
                                                              0.914
                                                                     0.3609
## (Intercept)
                                       6.501e-01 2.791e-01
## PDS score
                                                              2.329
                                                                     0.0200 *
                                       5.157e-04 8.089e-04
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                              0.638
                                                                     0.5239
## hormone scr ert mean
                                       6.603e-04 7.756e-03
                                                              0.085
                                                                     0.9322
## 10FC_rvsn_ant_z
                                       2.521e-01 4.635e-01
                                                                     0.5865
                                                              0.544
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                      -4.067e-03 1.143e+00 -0.004
                                                                     0.9972
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                      1.212e+00 1.110e+00 1.092 0.2751
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                      4.615e-01 1.241e+00 0.372 0.7101
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                      1.380e+00 1.049e+00 1.316
                                                                     0.1883
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                      -2.762e-03 4.233e-01 -0.007
                                                                     0.9948
```

```
7.902e-03 1.746e-02
                                                            0.452
                                                                    0.6510
## interview age
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                      2.263e-05 1.870e-05 1.210
                                                                    0.2264
                                      9.962e-03 3.752e-02
                                                            0.265
                                                                    0.7907
## household.income[>=200K]
                                     -2.461e+00 1.042e+00 -2.362 0.0183 *
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                     -2.030e+00 9.873e-01 -2.057
                                                                    0.0399 *
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                     1.648e-01 1.276e+00 0.129 0.8973
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     1.097e+00 1.084e+00 1.012 0.3117
                                     -1.928e-01 1.062e+00 -0.182
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                                   0.8560
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                     -1.910e-01 1.030e+00 -0.186
                                                                    0.8528
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                     -1.469e+00 9.855e-01 -1.490
                                                                    0.1363
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                     5.713e-01 1.129e+00 0.506
                                                                    0.6130
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                     -2.125e+00 1.004e+00 -2.116
                                                                    0.0345 *
                                                           1.085
## high.educBachelor
                                      1.033e+00 9.516e-01
                                                                    0.2780
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                     -1.142e+00 9.876e-01 -1.157
                                                                    0.2475
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                     1.685e-01 9.543e-01 0.177
                                                                    0.8599
## high.educSome College
                                      5.203e-01 9.092e-01 0.572
                                                                    0.5672
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:10FC_rvsn_ant_z -1.211e-02 1.262e-02 -0.960
                                                                    0.3372
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.033
## lmer.REML = 10418 Scale est. = 13.465
                                           n = 1681
```

## 4.21 Model: CBCL internalizing factor $\sim$ Testosterone x Medial OFC activity (anticipation stage) + PDS

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * mOFC_rvsn_ant_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                         Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                       -7.550e-01 2.613e+00 -0.289 0.772639
## (Intercept)
                                        7.898e-01 2.060e-01
                                                              3.834 0.000131 ***
## PDS_score
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                       -1.469e-04 8.012e-04 -0.183 0.854593
                                       -3.520e-03 7.193e-03 -0.489 0.624653
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                       5.183e-01 4.299e-01 1.206 0.228132
## mOFC_rvsn_ant_z
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                       -6.873e-01 9.084e-01 -0.757 0.449383
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                       8.988e-01 8.741e-01 1.028 0.303979
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                      -3.087e-01 1.052e+00 -0.294 0.769152
                                       1.509e+00 8.078e-01 1.868 0.061904 .
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
```

```
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                      -1.804e-01 4.057e-01 -0.445 0.656691
## interview_age
                                       2.830e-02 1.825e-02 1.551 0.121111
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                       3.954e-05 1.647e-05 2.400 0.016487 *
                                       5.394e-02 3.646e-02 1.479 0.139254
## bmi
                                      -2.798e+00 9.893e-01 -2.828 0.004741 **
## household.income[>=200K]
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                      -1.792e+00 9.193e-01 -1.949 0.051412 .
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                      -5.008e-01 1.145e+00 -0.438 0.661759
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                      -1.692e+00 1.050e+00 -1.611 0.107373
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                      -2.222e-01 9.602e-01 -0.231 0.816978
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                      -1.287e+00 9.418e-01 -1.367 0.171965
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                      -1.589e+00 9.225e-01 -1.723 0.085112
                                      -5.095e-01 1.102e+00 -0.462 0.643815
## household.income[5K-12K]
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                      -1.518e+00 9.299e-01 -1.632 0.102794
## high.educBachelor
                                       4.820e-01 8.845e-01 0.545 0.585901
                                       9.315e-02 8.937e-01 0.104 0.917004
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                       8.319e-01 9.000e-01 0.924 0.355411
## high.educSome College
                                       8.598e-01 8.323e-01
                                                             1.033 0.301736
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:mOFC_rvsn_ant_z -7.987e-03 1.066e-02 -0.749 0.453734
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0297
## lmer.REML = 10346 Scale est. = 15.65
Male participants
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * mOFC_rvsn_ant_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
## Parametric coefficients:
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                        2.820e+00 2.696e+00 1.046 0.29559
                                        7.249e-01 2.794e-01
                                                              2.594 0.00956 **
## PDS_score
## hormone sal end min since midnight
                                       3.841e-04 8.101e-04
                                                              0.474 0.63546
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                       1.307e-03 7.745e-03
                                                              0.169 0.86601
## mOFC rvsn ant z
                                       -9.729e-02 3.989e-01 -0.244 0.80736
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                       1.026e-01 1.149e+00
                                                              0.089 0.92889
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                             1.068 0.28570
                                       1.191e+00 1.115e+00
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                       4.989e-01 1.250e+00 0.399 0.68980
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                      1.398e+00 1.055e+00 1.326 0.18512
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                      -2.226e-02 4.241e-01 -0.052 0.95815
## interview_age
                                       8.414e-03 1.755e-02
                                                              0.479 0.63167
```

```
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                      2.147e-05 1.872e-05 1.147 0.25146
## bmi
                                      1.094e-02 3.766e-02 0.291 0.77143
## household.income[>=200K]
                                      -3.077e+00 1.034e+00 -2.976 0.00296 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                      -2.688e+00 9.784e-01 -2.747 0.00608 **
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                     -4.925e-01 1.252e+00 -0.393 0.69410
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                     3.765e-01 1.074e+00 0.351 0.72595
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                    -9.465e-01 1.056e+00 -0.897 0.36998
                                     -7.921e-01 1.022e+00 -0.775 0.43855
## household.income[35K-50K]
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                     -2.132e+00 9.751e-01 -2.186 0.02893 *
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                     -5.711e-02 1.123e+00 -0.051 0.95946
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                     -2.738e+00 9.954e-01 -2.751 0.00601 **
                                      1.163e+00 9.553e-01
## high.educBachelor
                                                            1.217 0.22362
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                     -1.132e+00 9.890e-01 -1.145 0.25238
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                     3.410e-01 9.580e-01 0.356 0.72190
## high.educSome College
                                      7.339e-01 9.112e-01
                                                            0.805 0.42069
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:mOFC_rvsn_ant_z -2.881e-03 1.103e-02 -0.261 0.79402
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0321
## lmer.REML = 10477 Scale est. = 13.409
```

## 4.22 Model: CBCL internalizing factor $\sim$ Testosterone x Lateral OFC activity (feedback stage) + PDS

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
       hormone_scr_ert_mean * 10FC_posvsneg_feedback_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
##
       demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                                  Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)
                                                -7.804e-01 2.598e+00 -0.300
## PDS_score
                                                 7.584e-01 2.051e-01
                                                                        3.698
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                -1.689e-04 8.005e-04 -0.211
                                                -2.675e-03 7.153e-03 -0.374
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                -3.142e-02 5.123e-01 -0.061
## 10FC_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                -6.449e-01 9.086e-01 -0.710
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                 9.647e-01 8.717e-01
                                                                        1.107
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                -4.866e-01 1.051e+00 -0.463
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                1.476e+00 8.065e-01 1.830
                                                -1.525e-01 4.070e-01 -0.375
## demo_race_hispanic1
```

```
## interview age
                                                  2.882e-02 1.821e-02
                                                                         1.582
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                  4.158e-05 1.645e-05
                                                                         2.527
                                                  4.944e-02 3.637e-02 1.359
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                 -2.553e+00 9.756e-01 -2.617
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                 -1.583e+00 9.047e-01 -1.750
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                -3.525e-01 1.137e+00 -0.310
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                -1.539e+00 1.038e+00 -1.482
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                 3.475e-02 9.504e-01
                                                                       0.037
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                 -9.941e-01 9.291e-01 -1.070
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                -1.369e+00 9.097e-01 -1.505
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                 -4.506e-01 1.091e+00 -0.413
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                 -1.316e+00 9.161e-01 -1.437
## high.educBachelor
                                                  3.302e-01 8.649e-01
                                                                       0.382
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                  8.826e-02 8.777e-01
                                                                       0.101
                                                  6.831e-01 8.798e-01
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                                         0.776
## high.educSome College
                                                  7.253e-01 8.139e-01
                                                                         0.891
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:10FC_posvsneg_feedback_z 1.689e-03 1.242e-02
                                                                         0.136
##
                                                 Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                 0.763958
## PDS score
                                                 0.000225 ***
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                 0.832970
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                 0.708416
## 10FC_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                 0.951102
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                 0.477979
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                 0.268580
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                 0.643510
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                 0.067485
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                 0.707991
## interview_age
                                                 0.113818
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                 0.011583 *
## bmi
                                                 0.174213
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                 0.008955 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                 0.080275
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                 0.756586
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                 0.138410
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                 0.970841
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                 0.284830
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                 0.132528
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                 0.679537
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                 0.150905
## high.educBachelor
                                                 0.702729
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                 0.919908
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                 0.437585
## high.educSome College
                                                 0.372976
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:10FC_posvsneg_feedback_z 0.891894
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0267
## lmer.REML = 10379 Scale est. = 16.178 n = 1688
```

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * 10FC_posvsneg_feedback_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                                  Estimate Std. Error t value
                                                 2.925e+00 2.693e+00 1.086
## (Intercept)
## PDS score
                                                 6.832e-01 2.790e-01 2.449
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                6.360e-04 8.105e-04 0.785
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                7.309e-04 7.634e-03 0.096
## 10FC_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                1.120e-01 5.279e-01 0.212
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                2.173e-02 1.144e+00 0.019
                                                1.242e+00 1.114e+00 1.115
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                3.786e-01 1.246e+00 0.304
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                1.410e+00 1.054e+00 1.338
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                 5.439e-02 4.246e-01
                                                                       0.128
## interview_age
                                                 3.336e-03 1.753e-02
                                                                       0.190
                                                 2.225e-05 1.825e-05
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                                       1.219
                                                 1.891e-02 3.778e-02 0.501
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                -2.863e+00 1.069e+00 -2.679
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                -2.461e+00 1.015e+00 -2.424
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                -3.755e-01 1.287e+00 -0.292
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                7.651e-01 1.118e+00 0.684
                                                -8.363e-01 1.095e+00 -0.764
## household.income[25K-35K]
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                -6.359e-01 1.057e+00 -0.601
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                -1.836e+00 1.014e+00 -1.810
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                3.964e-01 1.147e+00 0.345
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                -2.525e+00 1.032e+00 -2.447
## high.educBachelor
                                                 1.168e+00 9.672e-01 1.208
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                -9.123e-01 9.968e-01 -0.915
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                 3.476e-01 9.696e-01
                                                                      0.358
## high.educSome College
                                                 7.412e-01 9.240e-01
                                                                        0.802
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:10FC_posvsneg_feedback_z -1.145e-03 1.468e-02 -0.078
##
                                                Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                 0.27748
## PDS_score
                                                 0.01444 *
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                 0.43279
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                 0.92374
                                                 0.83205
## 10FC_posvsneg_feedback_z
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                 0.98485
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                 0.26516
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                 0.76128
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                 0.18099
```

```
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                  0.89810
## interview_age
                                                  0.84907
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                  0.22297
## bmi
                                                  0.61667
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                  0.00745 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                  0.01545 *
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                  0.77057
                                                  0.49404
## household.income[16K-25K]
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                  0.44515
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                  0.54765
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                  0.07044
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                  0.72981
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                  0.01451 *
## high.educBachelor
                                                  0.22726
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                  0.36023
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                  0.72003
## high.educSome College
                                                  0.42253
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:10FC_posvsneg_feedback_z 0.93784
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0325
## lmer.REML = 10415 Scale est. = 13.448
```

## 4.23 Model: CBCL internalizing factor $\sim$ Testosterone x Medial OFC activity (feedback stage) + PDS

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * mOFC_posvsneg_feedback_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                                  Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)
                                                -7.155e-01 2.594e+00 -0.276
## PDS_score
                                                 7.882e-01 2.043e-01 3.859
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                -9.504e-05 7.994e-04 -0.119
                                                -2.973e-03 7.143e-03 -0.416
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## mOFC_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                 2.979e-01 4.781e-01
                                                                      0.623
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                -6.171e-01 9.085e-01 -0.679
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                9.949e-01 8.717e-01 1.141
                                                -4.683e-01 1.052e+00 -0.445
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
```

```
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                 1.510e+00 8.069e-01
                                                                        1.871
                                                -1.627e-01 4.060e-01 -0.401
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                 2.675e-02 1.816e-02 1.473
## interview age
                                                 4.075e-05 1.643e-05
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                                        2.481
                                                 5.246e-02 3.629e-02
                                                                        1.445
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                -2.525e+00 9.754e-01 -2.589
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                -1.530e+00 9.043e-01 -1.692
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                -3.194e-01 1.135e+00 -0.281
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                -1.541e+00 1.040e+00 -1.482
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                 4.362e-02 9.497e-01 0.046
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                -1.024e+00 9.280e-01 -1.103
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                -1.343e+00 9.090e-01 -1.477
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                -4.451e-01 1.090e+00 -0.408
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                -1.303e+00 9.162e-01 -1.422
## high.educBachelor
                                                 3.079e-01 8.643e-01 0.356
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                 5.897e-02 8.771e-01
                                                                        0.067
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                 6.668e-01 8.793e-01
                                                                        0.758
## high.educSome College
                                                 7.269e-01 8.136e-01
                                                                        0.893
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:mOFC_posvsneg_feedback_z -1.304e-03 1.226e-02 -0.106
                                                Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                0.782726
## PDS_score
                                                0.000118 ***
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                0.905382
## hormone scr ert mean
                                                0.677358
## mOFC_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                0.533286
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                0.497072
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                0.253873
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                0.656164
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                0.061453 .
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                0.688683
## interview_age
                                                0.140808
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                0.013204 *
                                                0.148557
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                0.009722 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                0.090863
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                0.778473
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                0.138461
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                0.963374
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                0.270202
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                0.139773
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                0.683182
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                0.155266
## high.educBachelor
                                                0.721750
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                0.946402
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                0.448349
## high.educSome College
                                                0.371735
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:mOFC_posvsneg_feedback_z 0.915329
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0283
## lmer.REML = 10410 Scale est. = 16 n = 1693
```

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * mOFC_posvsneg_feedback_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + MRI_minus_hormone_date_time +
##
      bmi + household.income + high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                                  Estimate Std. Error t value
                                                 2.806e+00 2.682e+00 1.046
## (Intercept)
## PDS score
                                                6.878e-01 2.780e-01 2.474
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                6.420e-04 8.076e-04 0.795
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                7.218e-04 7.624e-03 0.095
## mOFC_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                -4.108e-01 4.322e-01 -0.950
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                               -5.486e-02 1.141e+00 -0.048
                                                1.247e+00 1.111e+00 1.122
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                3.794e-01 1.242e+00 0.306
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                1.404e+00 1.051e+00 1.336
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                 3.313e-02 4.214e-01 0.079
                                                 4.634e-03 1.747e-02
## interview_age
                                                                       0.265
                                                 2.206e-05 1.872e-05 1.178
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                 2.059e-02 3.760e-02 0.548
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                -2.931e+00 1.059e+00 -2.767
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                -2.516e+00 1.005e+00 -2.502
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                -3.255e-01 1.269e+00 -0.257
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                6.944e-01 1.097e+00 0.633
                                                -8.917e-01 1.086e+00 -0.821
## household.income[25K-35K]
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                -6.756e-01 1.048e+00 -0.645
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                -1.870e+00 1.003e+00 -1.864
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                3.505e-01 1.138e+00 0.308
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                -2.571e+00 1.022e+00 -2.515
## high.educBachelor
                                                 1.150e+00 9.567e-01 1.202
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                -9.435e-01 9.848e-01 -0.958
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                 3.498e-01 9.593e-01 0.365
## high.educSome College
                                                 7.338e-01 9.126e-01
                                                                        0.804
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:mOFC_posvsneg_feedback_z 9.152e-03 1.197e-02 0.764
##
                                                Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                 0.29555
## PDS_score
                                                 0.01347 *
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                 0.42671
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                 0.92458
## mOFC_posvsneg_feedback_z
                                                 0.34204
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                 0.96164
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                 0.26194
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                 0.75999
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                 0.18179
```

```
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                  0.93735
## interview_age
                                                  0.79089
## MRI_minus_hormone_date_time
                                                  0.23878
                                                  0.58403
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                  0.00572 **
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                  0.01244 *
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                  0.79758
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                  0.52698
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                  0.41167
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                  0.51923
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                  0.06248
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                  0.75815
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                  0.01199 *
## high.educBachelor
                                                  0.22943
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                  0.33819
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                  0.71545
## high.educSome College
                                                  0.42150
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:mOFC_posvsneg_feedback_z 0.44475
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0331
## lmer.REML = 10448 Scale est. = 13.458
```

## 4.24 Model: CBCL internalizing factor ~ Testosterone x BIS-BAS RR + PDS

```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * bisbas_ss_basm_rr + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
      high.educ
## Parametric coefficients:
                                         Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                       -1.8308109 2.4389443 -0.751 0.452940
## PDS_score
                                        0.6918743 0.1784870 3.876 0.000109
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                        0.0004665 0.0006983 0.668 0.504158
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                        0.0224479 0.0224797 0.999 0.318108
                                        0.0738759 0.1015582 0.727 0.467044
## bisbas_ss_basm_rr
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                       ## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                       1.0263881 0.7903367 1.299 0.194193
                                       -0.4166465 0.9279798 -0.449 0.653489
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                        1.1114718 0.7339106 1.514 0.130056
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                        0.0078376 0.3598907 0.022 0.982627
## interview_age
                                        0.0293286 0.0161038 1.821 0.068710
                                        0.0438535 0.0320512 1.368 0.171380
## bmi
```

```
## household.income[>=200K]
                                        -2.7862299 0.8564336 -3.253 0.001158
                                        -1.9025637 0.7930809 -2.399 0.016525
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                        -0.4001558 1.0278711 -0.389 0.697088
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                        -1.4272274 0.8829785 -1.616 0.106157
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                        -0.4127121 0.8299687
                                                              -0.497 0.619054
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                        -1.3981410 0.8076142 -1.731 0.083557
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                        -1.5043130 0.7910864 -1.902 0.057357
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                        ## household.income[75K-100K]
                                        ## high.educBachelor
                                         1.2302069 0.7491345
                                                              1.642 0.100698
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                         1.1812338 0.7521009
                                                              1.571 0.116425
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                         1.6175351 0.7633469
                                                               2.119 0.034202
                                         1.4661799 0.6995451
## high.educSome College
                                                               2.096 0.036205
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:bisbas_ss_basm_rr -0.0032566 0.0025299 -1.287 0.198147
##
## (Intercept)
## PDS_score
                                        ***
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## bisbas ss basm rr
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
## demo_race_hispanic1
## interview_age
## bmi
## household.income[>=200K]
                                        **
## household.income[100K-200K]
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
## household.income[25K-35K]
## household.income[35K-50K]
## household.income[50K-75K]
## household.income[5K-12K]
## household.income[75K-100K]
## high.educBachelor
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
## high.educSome College
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:bisbas_ss_basm_rr
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0246
## lmer.REML = 13661 Scale est. = 17.45
                                           n = 2216
Male participants
##
```

## Family: gaussian

## Link function: identity

```
##
## Formula:
  cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
       hormone_scr_ert_mean * bisbas_ss_basm_rr + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
##
       demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
       high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                          3.0452122 2.4188206
                                                               1.259 0.208167
## PDS_score
                                          0.5912015
                                                     0.2205685
                                                                 2.680 0.007405
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                          0.0011642
                                                     0.0006789
                                                                 1.715 0.086499
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                          0.0222857
                                                     0.0265323
                                                                 0.840 0.401024
                                          -0.0265963 0.1054670 -0.252 0.800927
## bisbas_ss_basm_rr
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                          -0.7126074 0.8996292 -0.792 0.428375
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                          1.0296832
                                                     0.8753238
                                                                 1.176 0.239575
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                          0.0928043 0.9940025
                                                                 0.093 0.925622
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                          0.9730689 0.8242044
                                                                 1.181 0.237874
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                         ## interview age
                                          0.0034173 0.0150014
                                                                 0.228 0.819825
## bmi
                                          0.0310235 0.0311417
                                                                 0.996 0.319253
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                               -3.702 0.000218
                                         -3.1471104 0.8500060
                                         -2.5720031 0.7957395
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                                -3.232 0.001245
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                         -0.1607593 1.0348926
                                                                -0.155 0.876567
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                          0.0381000 0.8519225
                                                                 0.045 0.964332
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                         -0.6861414 0.8523506
                                                               -0.805 0.420901
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                         -1.2442571 0.8099603
                                                               -1.536 0.124624
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                         -1.6685058 0.7862255
                                                                -2.122 0.033927
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                         -0.1344957 0.8783680
                                                               -0.153 0.878317
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                         -2.6892438 0.8105169
                                                                -3.318 0.000921
## high.educBachelor
                                          1.2858439
                                                     0.7937985
                                                                 1.620 0.105395
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                         -0.7496076 0.7855980
                                                               -0.954 0.340086
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                          0.5437176 0.7974823
                                                                 0.682 0.495437
## high.educSome College
                                          0.8972126 0.7556532
                                                                 1.187 0.235215
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:bisbas_ss_basm_rr -0.0019331 0.0029359
                                                                -0.658 0.510312
## (Intercept)
## PDS_score
## hormone sal end min since midnight
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
## bisbas ss basm rr
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
## demo_race_hispanic1
## interview_age
## bmi
## household.income[>=200K]
                                          ***
## household.income[100K-200K]
## household.income[12K-16K]
## household.income[16K-25K]
## household.income[25K-35K]
## household.income[35K-50K]
```

# 4.25 Model: CBCL internalizing factor ~ Testosterone x MID Reaction Time + PDS (large reward vs. neutral)

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * rt_diff_large_neutral_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
##
      high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                                 Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)
                                               -5.783e-01 2.466e+00 -0.235
## PDS_score
                                                8.814e-01 1.970e-01
                                                                      4.475
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                               -8.294e-05 7.543e-04 -0.110
                                               -5.461e-03 6.967e-03 -0.784
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                               -8.889e-02 2.935e-01 -0.303
## rt_diff_large_neutral_z
                                               -1.091e+00 8.679e-01 -1.258
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                               5.667e-01 8.368e-01 0.677
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                               -6.539e-01 9.808e-01 -0.667
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                1.132e+00 7.757e-01
                                                                      1.459
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                               -8.035e-02 3.880e-01 -0.207
## interview_age
                                                2.880e-02 1.748e-02 1.648
                                                3.661e-02 3.440e-02
                                                                     1.064
## bmi
                                               -2.297e+00 9.330e-01 -2.462
## household.income[>=200K]
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                               -1.399e+00 8.661e-01 -1.615
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                               -2.543e-01 1.110e+00 -0.229
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                               -1.227e+00 9.698e-01 -1.265
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                                      0.289
                                                2.614e-01 9.061e-01
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                               -8.242e-01 8.804e-01 -0.936
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                               -1.210e+00 8.659e-01 -1.397
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                2.031e-01 1.033e+00
                                                                       0.196
                                               -1.204e+00 8.801e-01 -1.368
## household.income[75K-100K]
```

```
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                 4.214e-01 8.269e-01
                                                                        0.510
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                 8.394e-01 8.303e-01 1.011
## high.educSome College
                                                 9.446e-01 7.657e-01
                                                                        1.234
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:rt_diff_large_neutral_z 7.887e-03 7.334e-03
                                                                       1.075
                                                Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                                                  0.8146
## PDS score
                                                8.11e-06 ***
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                  0.9125
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                  0.4333
## rt_diff_large_neutral_z
                                                  0.7620
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                  0.2087
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                  0.4984
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                  0.5050
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                  0.1446
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                  0.8360
## interview_age
                                                  0.0995 .
## bmi
                                                  0.2873
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                  0.0139 *
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                  0.1064
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                  0.8188
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                  0.2061
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                  0.7730
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                  0.3493
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                  0.1625
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                  0.8442
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                  0.1716
## high.educBachelor
                                                  0.6241
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                  0.6104
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                  0.3122
## high.educSome College
                                                  0.2175
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:rt_diff_large_neutral_z
                                                  0.2824
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0302
## lmer.REML = 11478 Scale est. = 16.54
                                              n = 1867
Male participants
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
       hormone_scr_ert_mean * rt_diff_large_neutral_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
       demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
       high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                                  Estimate Std. Error t value
```

## high.educBachelor

3.996e-01 8.151e-01

0.490

```
## (Intercept)
                                                 1.2079430 2.5356216
                                                                         0.476
## PDS score
                                                 0.7726076 0.2528294
                                                                         3.056
                                                 0.0012042 0.0007489
## hormone sal end min since midnight
                                                                         1.608
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                 0.0035338 0.0072899
                                                                         0.485
## rt_diff_large_neutral_z
                                                -0.1933502 0.2892424
                                                                        -0.668
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                                       -0.639
                                                -0.6974965 1.0918154
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                 0.7108551 1.0668086
                                                                         0.666
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                -0.1171684 1.1827097
                                                                        -0.099
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                 0.8594635 1.0102058
                                                                         0.851
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                                -0.0165276 0.3962907
                                                                       -0.042
## interview_age
                                                 0.0051666 0.0164938
                                                                         0.313
## bmi
                                                                         0.807
                                                 0.0284580 0.0352814
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                -1.9490655 0.9722481
                                                                       -2.005
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                -1.5972310 0.9183431
                                                                       -1.739
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                 1.0729800 1.1635366
                                                                         0.922
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                 1.5626059 1.0036772
                                                                         1.557
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                                         0.362
                                                 0.3576706 0.9866835
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                 0.3402717 0.9391754
                                                                         0.362
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                -0.7860684 0.9114050
                                                                       -0.862
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                 0.9176560 1.0345895
                                                                         0.887
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                -1.5718755 0.9340489
                                                                       -1.683
## high.educBachelor
                                                 1.5318995 0.9097029
                                                                         1.684
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                -0.0698078 0.9194642
                                                                       -0.076
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                                         0.873
                                                 0.7954022
                                                             0.9107201
## high.educSome College
                                                 0.9896073 0.8648969
                                                                         1.144
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:rt_diff_large_neutral_z 0.0046946 0.0079892
                                                                         0.588
                                                Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                 0.63385
## PDS_score
                                                 0.00228 **
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                                 0.10800
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                 0.62791
## rt_diff_large_neutral_z
                                                 0.50391
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                 0.52300
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                 0.50528
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                 0.92109
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                 0.39500
## demo race hispanic1
                                                 0.96674
## interview_age
                                                 0.75413
## bmi
                                                 0.42000
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                 0.04514 *
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                 0.08215 .
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                 0.35656
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                 0.11967
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                 0.71702
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                 0.71716
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                 0.38853
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                 0.37520
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                 0.09257 .
## high.educBachelor
                                                 0.09235
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                 0.93949
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                 0.38257
## high.educSome College
                                                 0.25269
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:rt_diff_large_neutral_z  0.55686
## ---
```

## 4.26 Model: CBCL internalizing factor ~ Testosterone x MID Reaction Time + PDS (large vs. small reward)

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
  cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
##
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * rt_diff_large_small_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
##
      demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
      high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                               Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)
                                             -0.5520425 2.4664193 -0.224
## PDS_score
                                              0.8933849 0.1969258 4.537
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                             -0.0001280 0.0007541 -0.170
## hormone scr ert mean
                                             -0.0050999 0.0069590 -0.733
## rt_diff_large_small_z
                                             0.2350970 0.2721610 0.864
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                             -1.0517876 0.8684633 -1.211
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                             0.6125749 0.8374193
                                                                    0.732
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                             -0.6097658 0.9810845 -0.622
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                             1.1748308 0.7758337
                                                                    1.514
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                             -0.0862368  0.3882809  -0.222
                                                                    1.658
## interview_age
                                              0.0289652 0.0174693
                                              0.0341813 0.0344348
                                                                    0.993
## household.income[>=200K]
                                             -2.3566422 0.9335397 -2.524
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                             -1.4753589
                                                         0.8660071 -1.704
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                             -0.2799346 1.1097057 -0.252
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                             -1.3132975 0.9700996 -1.354
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                             0.2420571 0.9062299 0.267
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                             -0.9046927
                                                         0.8806887 -1.027
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                             -1.2846384 0.8662124 -1.483
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                             0.1584675 1.0341913 0.153
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                             -1.2850186 0.8801519 -1.460
## high.educBachelor
                                              0.4331076 0.8155276
                                                                     0.531
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                             0.4294921 0.8275583
                                                                     0.519
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                              0.8788390
                                                         0.8318674
                                                                     1.056
## high.educSome College
                                                                     1.295
                                              0.9927691
                                                         0.7667305
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:rt_diff_large_small_z -0.0006677
                                                         0.0070226 -0.095
##
                                             Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                               0.8229
## PDS_score
                                             6.08e-06 ***
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                               0.8652
```

```
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                                0.4637
## rt_diff_large_small_z
                                                0.3878
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                                0.2260
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                                0.4646
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                                0.5343
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                                0.1301
## demo race hispanic1
                                                0.8243
## interview_age
                                                0.0975 .
## bmi
                                                0.3210
## household.income[>=200K]
                                                0.0117 *
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                                0.0886 .
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                0.8009
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                                0.1760
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                                0.7894
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                                0.3044
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                                0.1382
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                                0.8782
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                                0.1445
## high.educBachelor
                                                0.5954
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                                0.6038
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                0.2909
## high.educSome College
                                                 0.1955
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:rt_diff_large_small_z
                                                0.9243
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0301
## lmer.REML = 11478 Scale est. = 16.499
                                              n = 1867
```

```
##
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## cbcl_scr_syn_internal_r ~ PDS_score + hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight +
      hormone_scr_ert_mean * rt_diff_large_small_z + race.ethnicity.5level +
       demo_race_hispanic + interview_age + bmi + household.income +
##
##
      high.educ
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                               Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)
                                              1.2629944 2.5341263 0.498
## PDS score
                                              0.7803009 0.2528177
                                                                     3.086
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                              0.0011856 0.0007488
                                                                     1.583
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                              0.0035743 0.0073302
                                                                      0.488
## rt_diff_large_small_z
                                              0.1113230 0.2788887
                                                                      0.399
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                             -0.6921263 1.0918345 -0.634
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                              0.7202937 1.0664254
                                                                     0.675
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                             -0.1087161 1.1829589 -0.092
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                              0.8803271 1.0095366
                                                                     0.872
```

```
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                              -0.0124135 0.3967489 -0.031
## interview_age
                                              0.0047951 0.0164824
                                                                     0.291
                                              0.0281270 0.0352882
                                                                      0.797
## bmi
## household.income[>=200K]
                                             -1.9812439 0.9720740 -2.038
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                             -1.6219452 0.9188200 -1.765
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                                                    0.919
                                             1.0698830 1.1637602
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                             1.5191279 1.0059324
                                                                     1.510
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                             0.3389505 0.9878259 0.343
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                              0.2964422 0.9392291
                                                                      0.316
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                             -0.8151025 0.9113197 -0.894
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                              0.9143109 1.0348073
                                                                    0.884
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                             -1.6027230
                                                         0.9345787 - 1.715
## high.educBachelor
                                              1.5340874
                                                         0.9097128
                                                                     1.686
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                             -0.0447472 0.9185345 -0.049
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                                         0.9106402
                                              0.8025344
                                                                     0.881
## high.educSome College
                                              0.9996967
                                                         0.8646029
                                                                     1.156
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:rt_diff_large_small_z -0.0037414 0.0076857 -0.487
##
                                             Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                              0.61826
## PDS score
                                               0.00206 **
## hormone_sal_end_min_since_midnight
                                              0.11350
## hormone_scr_ert_mean
                                              0.62588
## rt_diff_large_small_z
                                              0.68982
## race.ethnicity.5levelBlack
                                              0.52622
## race.ethnicity.5levelMixed
                                              0.49949
## race.ethnicity.5levelOther
                                              0.92679
## race.ethnicity.5levelWhite
                                              0.38331
## demo_race_hispanic1
                                              0.97504
## interview_age
                                              0.77114
## bmi
                                              0.42551
## household.income[>=200K]
                                              0.04167 *
## household.income[100K-200K]
                                              0.07768 .
## household.income[12K-16K]
                                              0.35804
## household.income[16K-25K]
                                              0.13117
## household.income[25K-35K]
                                              0.73154
## household.income[35K-50K]
                                              0.75232
## household.income[50K-75K]
                                              0.37121
## household.income[5K-12K]
                                              0.37705
## household.income[75K-100K]
                                              0.08652 .
## high.educBachelor
                                              0.09189 .
## high.educHS Diploma/GED
                                              0.96115
## high.educPost Graduate Degree
                                              0.37827
## high.educSome College
                                              0.24772
## hormone_scr_ert_mean:rt_diff_large_small_z  0.62645
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0337
## lmer.REML = 11904 Scale est. = 12.631
                                             n = 1920
```