# CILISTERS OF BOROUGHS IN RIO DE JANEIRO AND SÃO APPLED DATA SCIENCE CAPSTONE (COURSERA) PAULO

# WHERE TO LIVE IN RIO DE JANEIRO AND SÃO PAULO

- It is very common for people to have to move from one of these cities to the other. Perhaps because of work, studies or even health care.
- The lifestyle in Rio and São Paulo is very different. Thus, when it comes to moving from one to the other, it is good to choose a neighborhood with similar locations, so that adaptation is easier.
- In this study, I will organize the neighborhoods of the two cities into clusters according to the headquarters of Foursquare.

#### **DATA AND SOURCES**

Boroughs of São Paulo:

https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lista\_dos\_distritos\_de\_S%C3%A3o\_Paulo\_por\_popula%C3%A7%C3%A3o

Boroughs of Rio de Janeiro:

https://www.data.rio/datasets/limite-de-bairros/data?geometry=-44.752%2C-23.138%2C-42.139%2C-22.695&page=6

Geographic coordinates:

https://batchgeo.com/

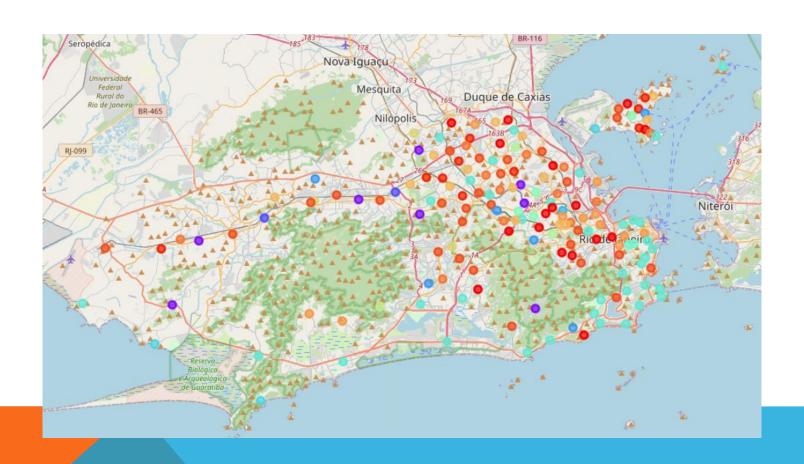
Most frequent category of locations in each neighborhood:

Foursquare API

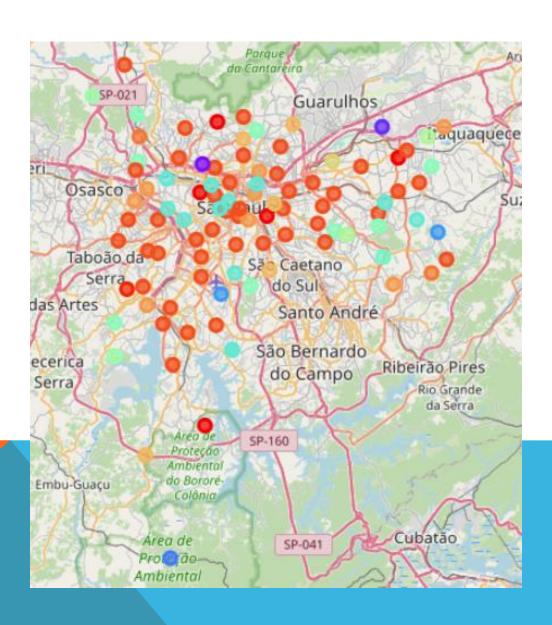
# **METHODOLOGY**

- Get the names of the boroughs
- Get latitude and longitude of the boroughs
- Get the most frequent category venues of each borough
- Create clusters

## **RESULTS - CLUSTERS - BOROUGHS IN RIO**

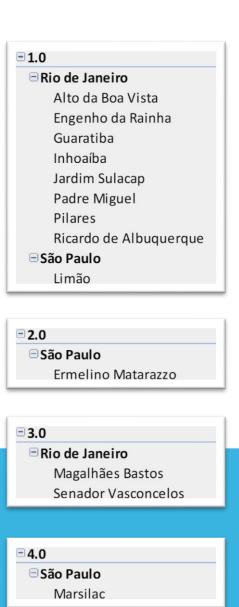


# **RESULTS - CLUSTERS - BOROUGHS IN SÃO PAULO**



Number of Neighborhoods	City		
nº Cluster	Rio de Janeiro	São Paulo	Total
18	28	45	73
8	38	11	49
0	17	5	22
15	14		19
16	11	8	19
17	12		14
10	4	8	12
19	10	1	11
1	8	1	9
5	6	2	8
14	3	1	4
12	2	2	4
7	3		3
9	2	1	3
11		2	2
3	2		2
13	1		1
2		1	1
4		1	1
6	1		1
Total	162	96	258













Turiaçú Urca ■ 9.0

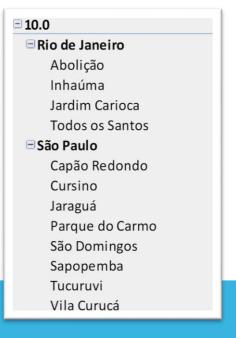
Rio de Janeiro

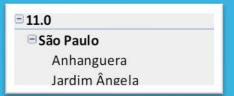
Catumbi

Santa Teresa

São Paulo

São Mateus





■ 12.0

■ Rio de Janeiro

Brás de Pina

Engenho Novo

■ São Paulo

Aricanduva

Jardim Helena

□ 13.0 □ Rio de Janeiro Camorim

■ 14.0

Rio de Janeiro

Parque Anchieta

Senador Camará

Tanque

São Paulo

Cangaíba

**=** 15.0 ■ Rio de Janeiro Bento Ribeiro Complexo do Alemão Cordovil Encantado Freguesia (Ilha) Guadalupe Jardim América Praia da Bandeira Riachuelo Rocha Miranda Sampaio Santíssimo Tomás Coelho Vila Militar ■ São Paulo Belém Jaçanã Mandaqui **Parelheiros** 

Sacomã

■ Rio de Janeiro Benfica Centro Cidade Nova Cidade Universitária Estácio Jacaré Parque Colúmbia São Cristóvão Vargem Grande Vargem Pequena Vasco da Gama **■ São Paulo** Brás Cambuci Itaim Paulista Jaguaré Jardim São Luís São Rafael Vila Guilherme Vila Leopoldina

**=** 16.0

**= 17.0** ■ Rio de Janeiro Caju Cavalcanti Cidade de Deus Coelho Neto Cosmos Higienópolis Penha Circular Piedade Ramos Rocha Vaz Lobo Zumbi ■ São Paulo Iguatemi Pirituba

#### 18.0 □ Rio de Janeiro Bangu Barros Filho **□ São Paulo** Bonsucesso Água Rasa Campinho **Bela Vista** Campo Grande **Bom Retiro** Cascadura Brasilândia Colégio Butantã Flamengo Campo Belo Penha Freguesia (Jacarepaguá) Campo Grande Perus Itanhangá Carrão Ponte Rasa Jabour Casa Verde Raposo Tavares Jardim Guanabara Cidade Ademar Rio Pequeno Lagoa Cidade Dutra Santa Cecília Madureira Cidade Líder Santana Pechincha Cidade Tiradentes Santo Amaro Penha Freguesia do Ó São Lucas Portuguesa **Ipiranga** São Miguel Paulista Praça Seca Itaim Bibi Sé Realengo Itaquera Socorro Rio Comprido Jaguara Tatuapé Santa Cruz **Jardim Paulista** Tremembé São Francisco Xavier Lajeado Vila Andrade Taquara Liberdade Vila Formosa Tijuca Moema Vila Maria Vicente de Carvalho Vila Mariana Morumbi Vila da Penha Vila Matilde Vila Isabel Vila Medeiros Vila Valqueire Vila Prudente

Vila Sônia

■ 19.0

Rio de Janeiro

Acari

Bancários

Cacuia

Deodoro

Honório Gurgel

Marechal Hermes

Osvaldo Cruz

Paciência

Tauá

Vila Kosmos

■ São Paulo

Campo Limpo

#### **DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION**

- Half of the clusters are composed of few neighborhoods, while two clusters have many neighborhoods (49 and 79 boroughs).
- With the exception of these two large clusters, the other groupings, in fact, bring together similar neighborhoods.
- In these two larger clusters, there are some neighborhoods that are notoriously very different, such as Irajá (RJ) and Pinheiros (SP), in cluster 8.0, and Madureira (RJ) and Moema (SP), in cluster 18.0.

#### **DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION**

- As a refinement of this study, I suggest:
  - A different division of the two cities, grouping small and close neighborhoods.
  - Exclude neighborhoods that have little information on Foursquare (less than 10 venues, for example).
  - If large clusters remain, make a new division into clusters considering only these neighborhoods.
- To some extent, the result was satisfactory. However, is necessary to make some refinements to obtain a more reliable result.