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BCP 195

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BCP 195 contains the following RFCs:

Number	Files	Title	Authors	Date	More Info	Status
RFC 8996, BCP 195		Deprecating TLS 1.0 and TLS 1.1	K. Moriarty, S. Farrell	March 2021	Obsoletes RFC 5469, RFC 7507, Updates RFC 3261, RFC 3329, RFC 3436, RFC 3470, RFC 3501, RFC 3552, RFC 3568, RFC 3656, RFC 3749, RFC 3767, RFC 3856, RFC 3871, RFC 3887, RFC 3903, RFC 3943, RFC 3983, RFC 4097, RFC 4111, RFC 4162, RFC 4168, RFC 4217, RFC 4235,	Best Current Practice

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 RFC 8422,
 Errata

RFC 9325, BCP 195	Recommendations for Secure Use of Transport Layer Security (TLS) and Datagram Transport Layer Security (DTLS)	Y. Sheffer, P. Saint- Andre, T. Fossati	November 2022	Obsoletes RFC 7525, Updates RFC 5288, RFC 6066	Best Current Practice
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Abstract of RFC 8996

This document formally deprecates Transport Layer Security (TLS) versions 1.0 (RFC 2246) and 1.1 (RFC 4346). Accordingly, those documents have been moved to Historic status. These versions lack support for current and recommended cryptographic algorithms and mechanisms, and various government and industry profiles of applications using TLS now mandate avoiding these old TLS versions. TLS version 1.2 became the recommended version for IETF protocols in 2008 (subsequently being obsoleted by TLS version 1.3 in 2018), providing sufficient time to transition away from older versions. Removing support for older versions from implementations reduces the attack surface, reduces opportunity for misconfiguration, and streamlines library and product maintenance.

This document also deprecates Datagram TLS (DTLS) version 1.0 (RFC 4347) but not DTLS version 1.2, and there is no DTLS version 1.1.

This document updates many RFCs that normatively refer to TLS version 1.0 or TLS version 1.1, as described herein. This document also updates the best practices for TLS usage in RFC 7525; hence, it is part of BCP 195.

Abstract of RFC 9325

Transport Layer Security (TLS) and Datagram Transport Layer Security (DTLS) are used to protect data exchanged over a wide range of application protocols and can also form the basis for secure transport protocols. Over the years, the industry has witnessed several serious attacks on TLS and DTLS, including attacks on the most commonly used cipher suites and their modes of operation. This document provides the latest recommendations for ensuring the security of deployed services that use TLS and DTLS. These recommendations are applicable to the majority of use cases.

RFC 7525, an earlier version of the TLS recommendations, was published when the industry was transitioning to TLS 1.2. Years later, this transition is largely complete, and TLS 1.3 is widely available. This

document updates the guidance given the new environment and obsoletes RFC 7525. In addition, this document updates RFCs 5288 and 6066 in view of recent attacks.

For the definition of **Status**, see RFC 2026.

For the definition of **Stream**, see RFC 8729.

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