

# K1 – Asteroid field

Plot a path through the asteroid field. Given a starting location, final destination, and a description of the asteroid fields plot a shortest path that takes you from the starting location to the final destination without running into any asteroids. The asteroid field is described using a  $m \times m$  grid of characters with

- s for starting location;
- d for final location;
- for open space; and
- \* asteroid.

Your ship can move up, down, left, and right (not diagonally). Each position in a  $m \times m$  grid will be assigned an integer between 0 and  $m^2 - 1$  as follows.

0	1	2	3
4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15

## Input

The first line will have a positive integer  $n$  representing the number of data sets. The first line of each data set will contain an integer  $m$ , followed by  $m$  lines, and each line will contain  $m$  characters. The character s will always be in the top left corner and d will always be in the bottom right corner.

## Output

For each data set print the minimal number of moves needed to reach the destination or -1 if there is no solution.

## Example

Input:	Output:
4	-1
s*-*	
-*-*	
---*	
*--d	

  

Input:	Output:
6	18
s*---*	
-*----	
----**	
***---	
---***	
*---d	