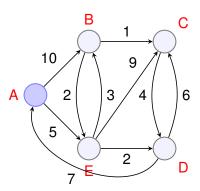
## Menor Caminho em Grafos

Luciano Ribeiro

24 de Maio de 2022

### Problema

Encontrar os menores caminhos de um vértice  $v \in V$  para os demais vértices de um grafo ponderado G = (V, E)



### Menor caminho entre s e t

Sequência de vértices entre a origem e o destino:

$$path = (s, v_1, v_2, \cdots, t).$$

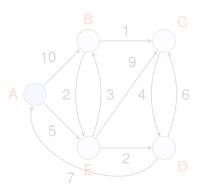
### Estrutura ótima

O menor caminho s até t possui menores caminhos dentro de si. Se o menor caminho de s para t passa por  $v_k$ , então o caminho  $(s, v_1, \dots, v_k)$  é o menor caminho de s até  $v_k$ .

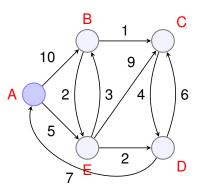


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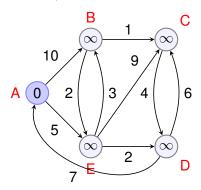
Determine os caminhos mais curtos a partir da origem A neste grafo:



Determine os caminhos mais curtos a partir da origem A neste grafo:

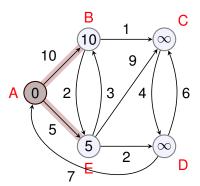


A começa com distância 0, pois é a origem, e a distância atual dos outros para A é  $\infty$ .



Α	В	С	D	Е
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•				
•				
•				
•				
•				

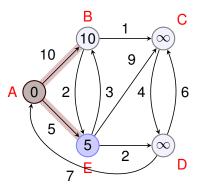
Processando cada aresta (*relax*) que sai do vértice selecionado.



Α	В	С	D	Е
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	$\infty$ 10 <sub>A</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 5 <sub>A</sub>
•				
•				
•				
•				

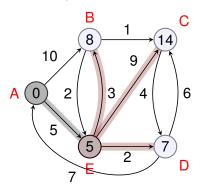
Nas colunas coloca-se a distância atual de cada vértice para a origem. O vértice que o precede no menor caminho é colocado como subscrito.

Escolhe-se para continuar a busca outro vértice ainda não processado, com menor distância, neste caso o *E*.

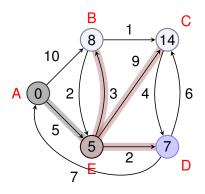


Α	В	С	D	Е
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	10 <sub>A</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	5 <sub>A</sub>
•				•
•				•
•				•
•				•

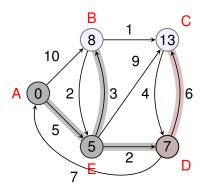
## E assim por diante.



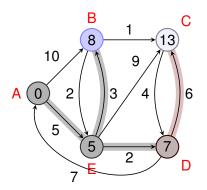
Α	В	С	D	Е
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	10 <sub>A</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	5 <sub>A</sub>
•	8 <sub>E</sub>	14 <sub>E</sub>	7 <sub>E</sub>	•
•				•
•				•



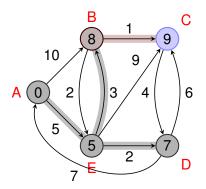
Α	В	С	D	Е
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	10 <sub>A</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	5 <sub>A</sub>
•	8 <sub>E</sub>	14 <sub>E</sub>	7 <sub>E</sub>	•
•			•	•
•			•	•



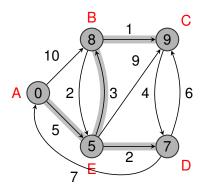
Α	В	С	D	Е
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	10 <sub>A</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	5 <sub>A</sub>
•	8 <sub>E</sub>	14 <sub>E</sub>	7 <sub>E</sub>	•
•	8 <sub>E</sub>	13 <sub>D</sub>	•	•
•			•	•
•			•	•



Α	В	С	D	E
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	10 <sub>A</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	5 <sub>A</sub>
•	8 <sub>E</sub>	14 <sub>E</sub>	7 <sub>E</sub>	•
•	8 <sub>E</sub>	13 <sub>D</sub>	•	•
•	•		•	•
•	•		•	•



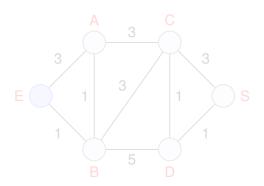
Α	В	С	D	E
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	10 <sub>A</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	5 <sub>A</sub>
•	8 <sub>E</sub>	14 <sub>E</sub>	7 <sub>E</sub>	•
•	8 <sub>E</sub>	13 <sub>D</sub>	•	•
•	•	9 <sub>B</sub>	•	•
•	•	•	•	•



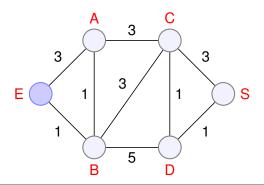
Α	В	С	D	Е
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	10 <sub>A</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	5 <sub>A</sub>
•	8 <sub>E</sub>	14 <sub>E</sub>	7 <sub>E</sub>	•
•	8 <sub>E</sub>	13 <sub>D</sub>	•	•
•	•	9 <sub>B</sub>	•	•
•	•	•	•	•

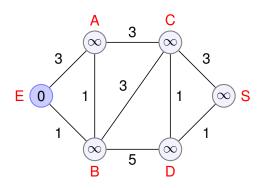
Após a execução do *Dijkstra*, as arestas destacadas formam uma *árvore*, um grafo direcionado sem ciclo.

Encontrar caminhos mais curtos a partir da origem *E* neste grafo.

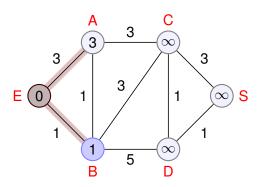


Encontrar caminhos mais curtos a partir da origem *E* neste grafo.

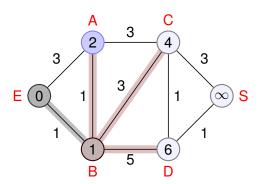




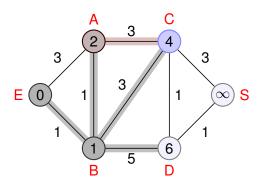
E	Α	В	С	D	S
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•					
•					
•					
•					
•					



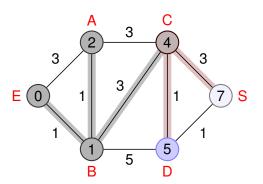
E	Α	В	С	D	S
0	$\infty$	$_{\infty}$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	3 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>E</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•		•			
•		•			
•		•			
•		•			



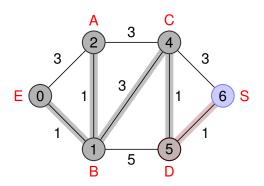
Е	Α	В	С	D	S
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	3 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>E</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	2 <sub>B</sub>	•	4 <sub>B</sub>	6 <sub>B</sub>	$\infty$
•	•	•			
•	•	•			
•	•	•			



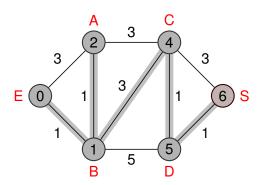
Ε	Α	В	С	D	S
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	3 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>E</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	2 <sub>B</sub>	•	4 <sub>B</sub>	6 <sub>B</sub>	$\infty$
•	•	•	4 <sub>B</sub>	6 <sub>B</sub>	$\infty$
•	•	•	•		
•	•	•	•		



E	Α	В	С	D	S
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	3 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>E</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	2 <sub>B</sub>	•	4 <sub>B</sub>	6 <sub>B</sub>	$\infty$
•	•	•	4 <sub>B</sub>	6 <sub>B</sub>	$\infty$
•	•	•	•	5 <sub>C</sub>	7 <sub>C</sub>
•	•	•	•	•	



E	Α	В	С	D	S
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	3 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>E</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	2 <sub>B</sub>	•	4 <sub>B</sub>	6 <sub>B</sub>	$\infty$
•	•	•	4 <sub>B</sub>	6 <sub>B</sub>	$\infty$
•	•	•	•	5 <sub>C</sub>	7 <sub>C</sub>
•	•	•	•	•	6 <sub>D</sub>



Е	Α	В	С	D	S
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	3 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>E</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
•	2 <sub>B</sub>	•	4 <sub>B</sub>	6 <sub>B</sub>	$\infty$
•	•	•	4 <sub>B</sub>	6 <sub>B</sub>	$\infty$
•	•	•	•	5 <sub>C</sub>	7 <sub>C</sub>
•	•	•	•	•	6 <sub>D</sub>