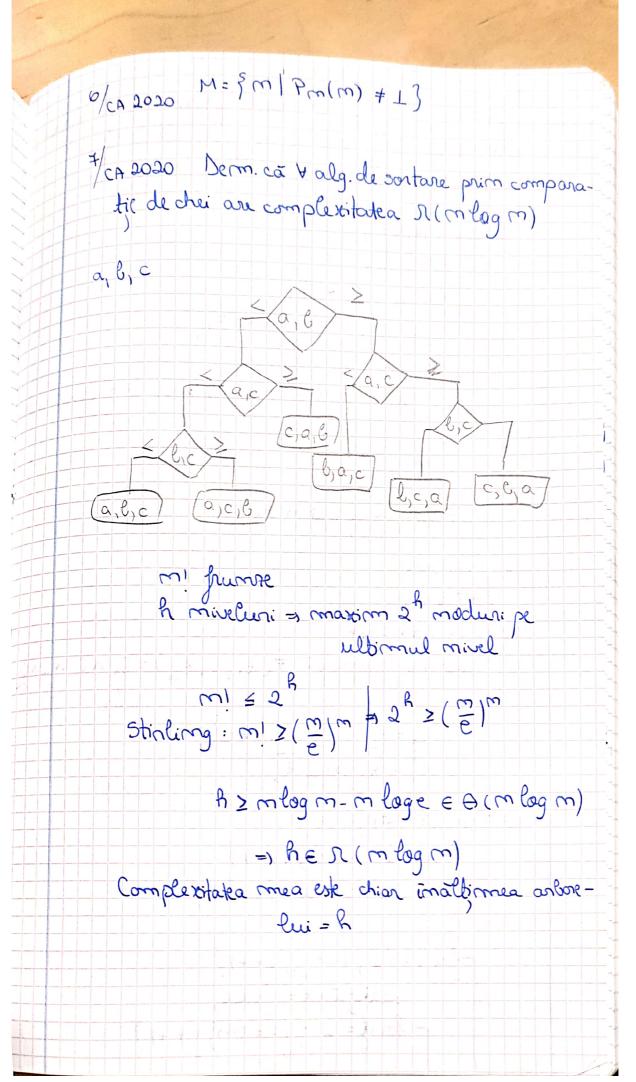
28.01.2020 Recapitulare 1. GAP 0 5 g k multimes starilor starea de mui mitiala starea stañ fimala unde volan sa ajung tramailii intre stari (5;, 5p, 5, A) V regultat GAP OAP\_TIME (5:, 59, 5, 4) } for each DES b. viritat = false; s: visitat = true; GAP\_TIME - Nec (Si, Sp, S, A); return sq. viritat;

GAP\_TIME\_nec(5:, 5p, 5, A)) if (5; = = 5 p) break; for each 1 recimi al lui 5,5 if (Is winited) ? DFS s. rititat = true; GAP TIME \_ ruc (1, Sp, S,A); Complexitate temporala a (moderni + ance) = 0 (m2) > GAPE TIME (m2) 6AP\_SPACE (S;, SP, 5, A) & GAP\_SPACE\_ D& (S;, SP, M, 5, A); GAP\_SPACE\_ D&i (i, j, dist, 5, 4) { neturn GAP SPACE D& i(i, &, dist, GAP\_SPACE\_D&i(&,j,dist, 5,+) temporale -, imemos = TIME ( m los m Complexitate ) spatialà :

No FEE	- adamcimea maxima à a recursivitation este log m
NIT	la fierare and a recursivitation este log m
W III	- la fiecare apel, folosese un mr. est de vaniabile (i, j, dist, criffère de fisien)
N'	(i, j, dist, enflere de fisien)
NAT	2010
	- fiecare variabilà ia valori marom m =>
N	folosese log m memorie
	30(tog m) la fiecare apel
	=> O(log m) la ficcare apel => O(log m) log m -> adamcime max. > memorie
	⇒ GAPE SPACE (log² m)
	NGAD (S. Scar C. D. S.
	NGAP (51,59, m, 5, A) }
	current = 5;
	Jon (1=0) 1< m; 1++) }
	if (current = = 5p)
	SUCCESS;
	1 = choia (5);
	if ((aurrent, s) ≠ A)
	I FAIL; I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
	aurent = s
P 40. A	1
	TAIL;
	NGAP E HTIME (M)
A)&&	NGAPENBPACE (logm)
7 11 10 a	
No. of the last of	fiecare variable are log m
148	The state of the s

LOGSPACE CNLOGSPACE PITTE	MILENDE
PSPACE = NPSPACE	3
15tmc - No.	
TIME (f) PTIME = UTIME(f), und Nomec HSPACE TEOREMA:	e f- fobre
NAME C HSDACE	politica
TEODEMY:	Loziación of
NSPACE (f) & TIME(c)  Lema: Fre um alg. medeterminist of socials of (p(m)) p(m) > los m	ce complexit
Constructia spatiului stanila	re paate 1
Comstructia spatiului starilor plan cu complexitatea temporala 0 (	& finil Jac
JGADETIME (M2)  Vicentitat  Mr. indianila = m.	
m = k f(m)	
=) GAPE O((k f(m)) 2) = 0	((R <sup>2</sup> ) f(m))=0(c/n)
Corolan: NLOGSPACE & PTIME	
$f = \alpha \cdot \log m$	
J= a. log m =) NLOGSPACE STIME (calog m)= TIME	((2 log c) a log m)=
= TIME (mailog c) C ?	שיהים
Teorerma (Savitch): NSPACE (f(m))  Alg: S(5i,5j,5,4)  GAPE SPACE (los2 m)	SPACE ( g2 (m))
January GAPE 5PACE (log2m)	
(200 SDNC= (231 1) R3(m)	24
GAPE SPACE ( g2 (m))=) NSP	ACE (f) < 5 PACE(J)
Corolan: MPSPACE C PSPACE	
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```
8/CA 2020 Soriet un alg de aproximane pt. acoptin
 optima cu moduri a unui graf. Calculati si
 factorel de aproximare al acestri algoritm
  Cover (N,E)}
        M= } ;
        while (E ! = Ø) }
           ( u, v) = nandom (E);
           M=MUSu,v3;
           storg din Emuchile cu un casat un v;
       Factor de aproximare: 2
    Th. Cook
   SATE NAC
Pasul L: SATENP
    term o formula F(X,,.., Xg) = C1 1 (21...16
         C = e1 V e2 V vem
         e = * sau *s
    NSAT (I) }
      Jon(i=1; i <= h; i++) }
           ti = choice ( }0, 13);
     -{or (i=1; i = 9; i++)}
         satisfacut = false;
         L for ( = 7 ; i = m) i + +) }
```

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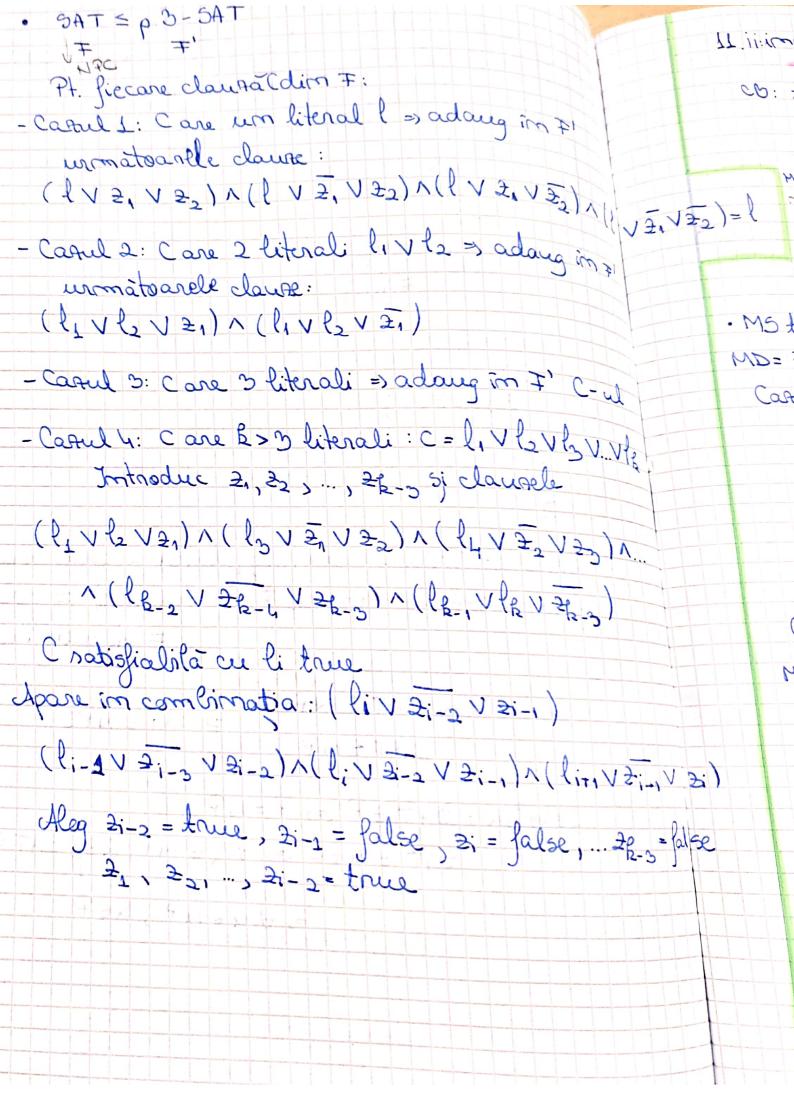
```
if ((e'; = = "*, "&& *, = = 1) ||

(e; = = "*, "&& *, = = 0)}

satisfacut = true;
                break;
        if (1 satisfacut)

FAIL;
      SUCCESS;
Pasul 2: Orice pereche (alg, date) & paate trams-
forma intr-o expresie F ai alg (date) = successés

= est satisfiabila
                        MP-bord
            =) SATENPD
                                 SATE NPC
               SATENP
  Corolan: DATEP = P= NP
            SATENPC (=) YQENP, QEp SATEP =)
                         => Y Q E NP, Q EP
```



```
IL inmorder (t) = imorder (notate (t)); imorder (L);
             imordur (R); maxT(L) < x; minT(R) > X
    co: t = empty. true = 1 imorder (empty) = true
         Pi. t=mode(L, *, P)
       Ms: imorder (mode (L, H, P)) = imorder (L) 22
-
2)={
       stang
                   imorder (R) && maxT(L) & & &&
                      minT(R) > *
           · M5 fals: fals = , orice
 · M5 true
 MD= imorder (notate (L, x, R)
  Carul 1: L = empty => MD = ; morder (mode (empty, x, 2))
                             = imorder (empty) 22 imorder(2)
                               £ maxT(emply) ≤ x 28
-∞≤ x >> A)
                               min T(R) > x
   Carul 2: L= mode (LL, y, LR)
  MD = imorder (mode (LL, y, mode (LR, * R))) =
         imorder (LL) El imorder (mode (LR, *, R)) Ll
                most T(LL) = y && min T (mode(LR, x, R) by
    imorder (L) = imorder (LL) && imorder (LR) &&
                 maxT(LL) Ey && minT(LR) Zy
p de aici
  MD=imorder (LL) dl imorder (LR) dl imorder (R) dl
          maxT(LR)EX &2 minT(R) 2x &2
          maxT(LL) Ey && mimT(LR) Zy &&
          XZy Il mint (R)Zy
```

