## Gramatici Independente de Context

 $G=(V, \overline{z}, R, S)$   $A \in V - \overline{z}$ ,  $u \in V^*$ ,  $A \rightarrow u$ ,  $(A, u) \in \mathbb{R}$   $\forall u, v \in V^*$ , u = v  $(= v) \forall x, y, v' \in V^*$ ,  $A \in V - \overline{z}$  and u = xAy v = xv'y  $A \rightarrow v'$ 

Def.

Relâtia  $\stackrel{*}{=} > este ûnchiderea reflexiva si transitiva =>

Def.

L(G) = <math>\frac{1}{3} w \in \mathbb{Z}^{+} \mid \stackrel{\circ}{5} \stackrel{\times}{=} > w \quad \text{fine fajul generat de grane. G.}$ Ohr.

NI =>  $w_{2} \stackrel{?}{=} > w_{n} => o derivare ûn G. a lui wn din w.$ 

$$R = 3 E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$$

$$T \rightarrow T \times F \mid F$$

$$T \rightarrow (E) \mid \chi 1 \mid \chi 2$$

$$=)(E) \times (x_1+x_2)$$

$$C = (V, Z, R, S)$$
 $V = 25, (...)$ 
 $Z = 3(...)$ 
 $Z = 3$ 

## Limbaje regulate si Limitaje Indep. de Courtext

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o Gic., G=(V, Z, R, S) este o gram. regulata (=> R ⊆ (V-Z)* z*((V-Z) U349).
G=(V, Z, R, S)
V=35, AB, a, Ly
三=3a, 化9
R=35-FAlaBle
     A - a fa 5
    B- fals
 5=>fA=>fafa,5=> tafaaB=>fafaafaf5=>fafaafah
 L(G) = (alab U fafa)*
```

? gran are reguli care in p. dr. contin Tsingur neterminal (primil san ultime) din sir => MV este garantat a firegulate.

ex:  $\beta \rightarrow A$   $A \rightarrow 0110B \qquad L = 30^{m_1m_1} (nzo )$   $B \rightarrow A1$ 

Terema

Un linkaj este regulat c=> generat de a grane. regulata.

done.

=> pp. L este Chaj regulat => 4 M, AFD, on L= L(M)

M = (K, Z, S, A, F) j, construise o GiC, G= (V, Z, R, B)

V=ZOK

\$ = 1

R=32-ap | 8(2,a)=py v32-e12 = Fy

pp. INK= Ø

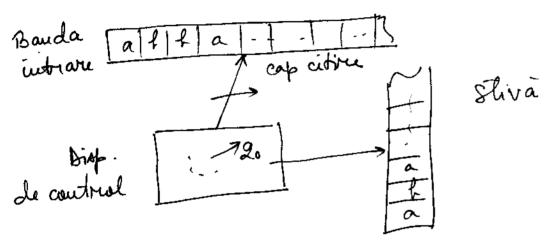
Idee: regulile lui G sout def. an deriv. din G sa simuleze tratitiele lui M 4 VI, .., Vm EZ, po, ..., pm EK po => VI pi =) VI V2 p2 =) --- =) VI ... Vmpn pt ca S(2, a) = p (= > 2 → ap du. L(M) = L(G)  $pp. weL(M) = (A, w) + \frac{*}{M} (p, e), peF$ =)  $\Delta^{\frac{1}{2}}$  wp  $\downarrow$   $\Delta^{\frac{1}{2}}$  w , we L(c)  $\rightarrow$   $\rightarrow$  e  $\in$  R L(G) 5 L(M) pp w = L(G)

ラニンW チンAニンW +, Δ=, wp => w Regula utilizatà un ultiminal pas al derin. p->e, peF 1 1 (n r) = 1 W ( (M)

Fie G=(V, Z, R, S) gram. regulate ? m a L(m) = L(G) Idea - derivarile din Gominente de aplûte A.F. Tie M= (K, Z, A, A, F) K= (V-Z)U3fy 1=5 F=3+9 D=3(A,w,B) | A-, WBER, A, BeV-I, WEI\*9 UZ(A,w,f) [A -> WER, AEV-E, WEZ\*Y 4 A1, .., An ∈V-I, W1, .., Wn ∈ Z\* A, =) W, A2 => W, W2 A3 => ---=> W, -- Wn-1 An =) W, -- Wn (=> (A1, W1... Wn) + (A2, W2... Wn) + ... + (An, Wn) + (f, e) weL(G), WEZ\*, S=> W => (B, W) + (f, e) at WEL(M) weL(M) ai (5, w) + (f,e) =, s = w adice weL(C).

## Automate ou stiva (publidown)

Fie Majul 3 NWR | WEZ \*4



Del.

Un automat pushdown este un tuple  $M = (K, \Xi, \Gamma, \Delta, \Delta, F)$   $K \rightarrow multimea$  finità a starilor  $Z \rightarrow aefabet de instrare$   $\Gamma \rightarrow aefabetul stivei$ 

sek > st. miliala

FCK-> multiplea st. finale

△ relatia de trauxitie DE (KXZ\*xr\*) x (KXr\*)

((p,4,B),(2,8)) ∈ A, Mund. pou B in vf. slivei poate citi u de pe fanda de instrare, inlocui pour 8 pe slua in intra in st.g.

Cax. parliarlare:

((p,4,e),(g,a)) adg.'à pe stivà ((p, 4, a), (2, e)) soute 'à de pe sturà

0 configuratie este un element din KXZ\*XT\*

un APA Macupta wez\*(=, (A, W, e) | (p, e, e), pef.

Limbajul acceptat de A.P.D. M este multiple si ruvilor acceptate de 17. A.F. poale fi considerat un A.P.D. core rue lucreaza en stiva  $M = (K, Z, \Delta, T, \Delta, F) APA. , T = \emptyset$ M'= (K, Z, A', A, F) A.F.  $\Delta' = 3((p,u,e),(g,e)) | (p,u,g) \in \Delta'$ ex: ? M care acceptà 3 wcwR | we 3 a, lyty  $M = (K, \Sigma, \Pi, \Delta, \Delta, F)$ K= 30, £9, Z=30, f, cy n=39, 49

$\Delta$ :
1. $((\Delta, a, e), (\Delta, a))$
2. ((A, L, e), (A, L))
3. ((A, e), e), (f, e))
4. ((f, a, a), (f, e))
5. ((f, t, t), (f, e))

3. ((A, e), (f, e)) 4. ((f, a, a), (f, e)) 5. ((f, k, k), (f, e))	44440	feffa feffa effa fa a	fa ffa ffa fa a	2 2 3 5 5 5
?M ai L(M)= 3wwR   we39, RM)	F F	e	e	4

Stare Intrare Stiva Traux. utilizata

stare affectsa e tectsa a 1

## L(APA) à L(Gi.c)

Fie G= (V, Z, R, S)

weL(G) (=> w EZ\* in esistà e derivare

5 =) W1 =) W2 = ) --- =) WM-1 =) W

W1, .., WM-1 EVX (M70)

Douvare etg -> la fier pas inlocuine cel mai die etg. netour. dui sir

ex: V=35,6,79

豆= ろいり

R=35-1 e 1551(5) 9

为=) (分) 与=) (分) 与=) () (ら)=) ()(c)

Formal: d = B, d,  $B \in V^* (=> d = a_1 A d_2), B = d_1 d d_2$ , A > de , diez\*

\*=> Inchiderea reflexiva si tranzitiva a =>

Lema

PL ouice Gic G=(V, Z, R, S) si ouice sir WEZ\*, S=>w (=)