Inteligenta Artificiala Tema 2 Retele Bayes

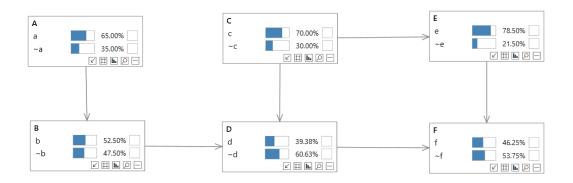
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Problema A

Evenimente

- A invata pentru examenul teoretic
- B trece examenul teoretic de permis
- C conditiile meteo sunt favorabile
- D trece examenul practic de permis
- E vor vacanta
- F isi cumpara masina

Reteaua Bayesiana



Probabilitati

```
a) P(F|D) =
formula probabilitatii totale
= P(F|E,D)*P(E) + P(F|^E,D)*P(^E) =
= 0.9*0.785 + 0.4*0.215 =
= 0.7065 + 0.086 = 0.7925
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$$P(E) =$$

formula probabilitatii totale

$$= P(E|C)*P(C) + P(E|^{C})*P(^{C}) =$$

$$= 0,665 + 0,12 = 0,785$$

$P(^E) =$

formula probabilitatii totale

$$= P(^{E}|C)^{P}(C) + P(^{E}|^{C})^{P}(^{C}) =$$

$$= 0.035 + 0.18 = 0.215$$

-						
	D	T	F = f	T	F = ~f	T
	d			0.831		0.169
-	~d			0.223		0.777
г						

b) $P(^{D}|A,^{C}) =$

formula probabilitatii totale

$$= P(^D|_{B,^C,A})^*P(_{B|^C,A}) + P(^D|_{B,^C,A})^*P(^B|_{C,A}) =$$

B si C evenimente independente

$$= P(^{C}D|B,^{C})*P(B|A) + P*(^{C}D|^{C}B,^{C})*P(^{C}B|A) =$$

au nevoie sa treaca proba teoretica pentru a putea sustine proba practica

$$= 0.6 * 0.7 + 0 * [...] = 0.42$$

	Α	T	С	T	D = d	T	D = ~d	T
a			С			0.63		0.37
a			~c			0.28		0.72
~a			с			0.18		0.82
~a			~c			0.08		0.92

c)
$$P(D,E|^{\sim}C) =$$

D si E independente conditional (cauza comuna)

$$= P(D|^{\sim}C) = 0.21$$

$$P(D|^{\sim}C) =$$

formula probabilitatii totale

$$= P(D|^{C},B)^{P}(B) + P(D|^{C},B)^{P}(B) =$$

formula probabilitatii totale

$$= P(D|^{C},B)^{*}[P(B|A)^{*}P(A) + P(B|^{A})^{*}P(^{A})] +$$

$$+ P(D|^{\sim}C,^{\sim}B)^{*}[P(^{\sim}B|A)^{*}P(A) + P(^{\sim}B|^{\sim}A)^{*}P(^{\sim}A)] =$$

$$= 0.4 * [0.455 + 0.07] = 0.21$$

	С	T		D	T	E =	e T	E = ~e	T
c			d				0.449		0.0236
c			~d				0.501		0.0264
~c			d				0.084		0.126
~c			~d				0.316	ī	0.474
								·	

d) $P(F,E|^A,C) =$ cazul 3 din D-sep -> F blocheaza calea de la A la C = $P(E|^A,C) =$ independenta conditionala intre E si A = P(E|C) = 0.95

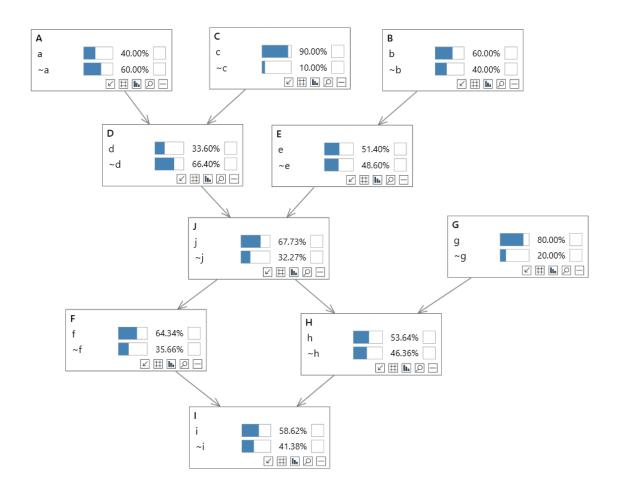
A T	C Y	E T	F = f	F = ~f
a	с	e	0.644	0.306
~a	с	e	0.388	0.562
a	~c	e	0.187	0.213
~a	~c	e	0.139	0.261
a	~c	~e	0.0715	0.528
~a	~c	~e	0.0247	0.575
a	с	~e	0.0128	0.0372
~a	С	~e	0.00401	0.046

Problema B

Evenimente

- A este soare
- B bate vantul
- C temperatura favorabila
- D sistemul de panouri solare genereaza curent
- E eoliana genereaza curent
- F radiatorul produce caldura
- G butelia este incarcata
- H centrala produce caldura
- I cabana este incalzita
- J exista curent in cabana

Reteaua Bayesiana



Probabilitati

a)
$$P(I|A,B) = ?$$

	Α	T		В	l = i	T	l = ~i	T
a			b			0.757		0.243
a			~b			0.68		0.32
~a			b			0.685		0.315
~a			~b			0.206		0.794

b) $P(I,H|^{F,C}) = ?$

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	С	T	F	T	Н	T	I = i	∀ ▼	I = ~i	T
c			f		h			0.713		0.0792
~c			f		h			0.713		0.0792
~c			~f		~h			0.19		0.76
c			~f		~h			0.184		0.737
c			~f		h			0.0632		0.0158
c			f		~h			0.0624		0.146
~c			f		~h			0.0624		0.146
~c			~f		h			0.0397		0.00993

c) P(F,H) = ?

	F	T	H = h	T	H = ~h	T
f				0.51		0.134
~f				0.0268		0.33

d) $P(J|^{F,^{B}}, G) = ?$

	В	T	J	T		F	T	G = q	T	G = ~g	T
b			j		f				1		1
b			j		~f				0.311		0.311
b			~j		f				0		0
b			~j		~f				0.689		0.689
~b			j		f				1		1
~b			j		~f				0.0254		0.0254
~b			~j		f				0		0
~b			~j		~f				0.975		0.975

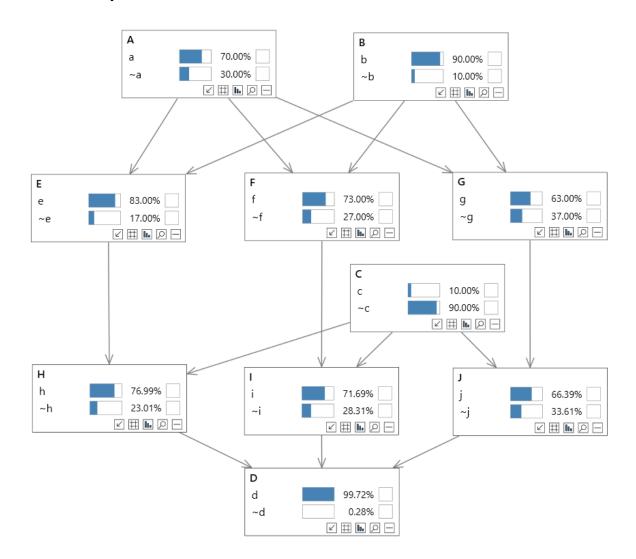
Problema C

Evenimente

- A lucreaza spiridusi priceputi
- B furnizorul are vopsea
- C Grinch se infiltreaza
- D Mos Craciun este fericit
- E fabrica A produce globuri de culoare rosie
- F fabrica B produce globuri de culoare verde

- G fabrica C produce globuri de culoare albastra
- H magazinul A primeste globuri de culoare rosie
- I magazinul B primeste globuri de culoare verde
- J magazinul C primeste globuri de culoare albastra

Reteaua Bayesiana

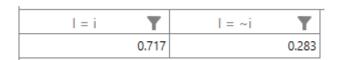


Probabilitati

a) $P(D|^{C},E,F,G) = ?$

				0 0 0			
E T	F	Y G Y	C Y	D = d Y	D = ~d ▼		
e	f	g	c	0.9875	0.0125		
e	f	g	~c	0.9999	0.0001		
e	f	~9	c	0.99	0.01		
e	f	~g	~C	0.9993	0.0007		
e	~f	g	с	0.99	0.01		
e	~f	g	~c	0.9993	0.0007		
e	~f	~g	с	0.992	0.008		
e	~f	~g	~c	0.9951	0.0049		
~e	f	g	с	0.99	0.01		
~e	f	9	~c	0.9993	0.0007		
~e	f	~g	с	0.992	0.008		
~e	f	~g	~c	0.9951	0.0049		
~e	~f	g	c	0.992	0.008		
~e	~f	9	~c	0.9951	0.0049		
~e	~f	~9	С	0.9936	0.0064		
~e	~f	~g	~c	0.9657	0.0343		

b) P(I) = ?



c) $P(^A,E,^C|D,^B) = ?$

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Α Τ	В	E T	C T	D = d Y	D = ~d ▼
a	ь	e	С	0.0625	0.262
a	b	e	~C	0.568	0.129
a	b	~e	С	0.00696	0.0233
a	b	~e	~C	0.0629	0.1
a	~b	e	с	0.0556	0.151
a	~b	e	~C	0.506	0.12
a	~b	~e	С	0.0139	0.0302
a	~b	~e	~C	0.126	0.209
~a	b	e	С	0.0208	0.0801
~a	b	e	~C	0.189	0.0947
~a	b	~e	с	0.00895	0.0274
~a	b	~e	~C	0.0804	0.284
~a	~b	e	С	0.0179	0.0445
~a	~b	e	~C	0.162	0.0744
~a	~b	~e	С	0.012	0.0237
~a	~b	~e	~C	0.107	0.347

d) P(~D|C) = ?

