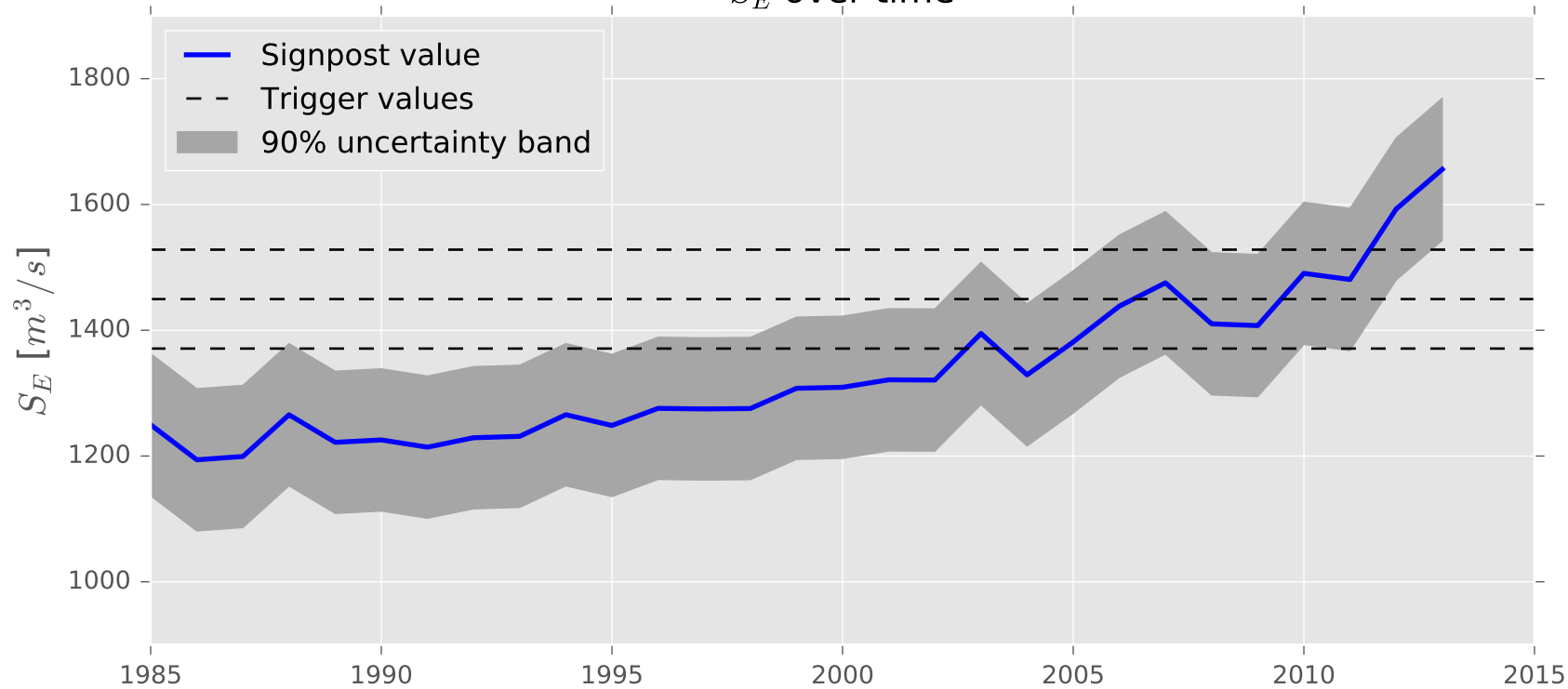


$S_E$  over time $S_{\max}$  over time