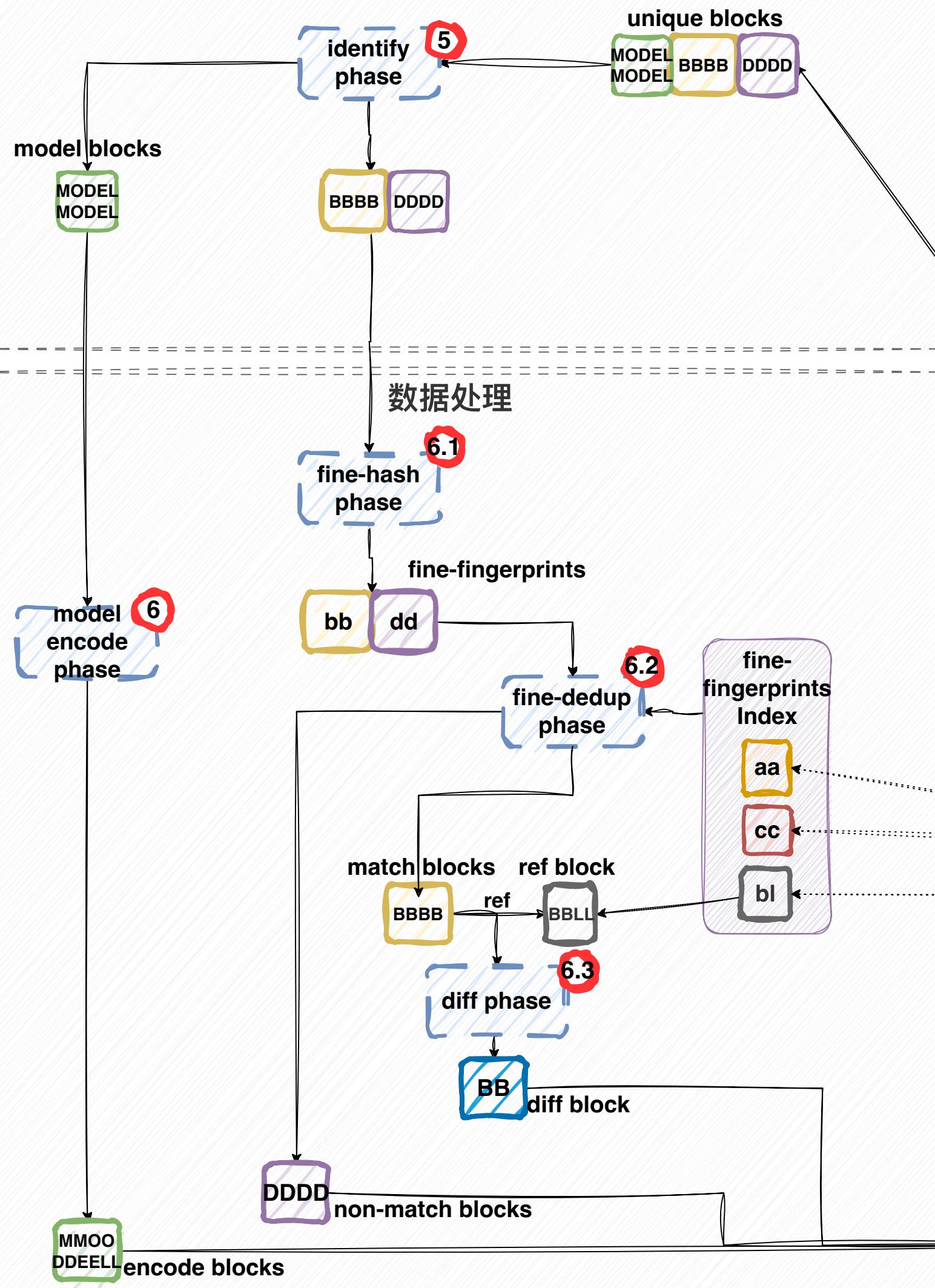


数据类型鉴别



传统块级去重

