HE2B ESI
Haute École de Bruxelles-Brabant
École Supérieure d'Informatique
Bachelor en Informatique

Microprocesseurs - *Q2*

Examen de première session

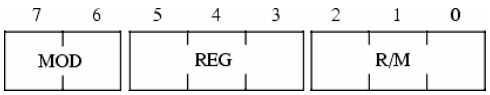
Nom:	Prénom:	Groupe:

Documentation

Les codes binaires des différents registres

AL, AX, EAX, RAX, R8L, R8W, R8D, R8	000	AH, SP, ESP, RSP, R12L, R12W, R12D, R12	100
CL, CX, ECX, RCX, R9L, R9W, R9D, R9	001	CH, BP, EBP, RBP, R13L, R13W, R13D, R13	101
DL, DX, EDX, RDX, R10L, R10W, R10D, R10	010	DH, SI, ESI, RSI, R14L, R14W, R14D, R14	110
BL, BX, EBX, RBX, R11L, R11W, R11D, R11	011	BH, DI, EDI, RDI, R15L, R15W, R15D, R15	111

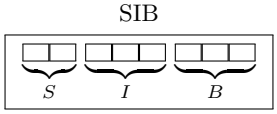
La structure du byte ModR/M



Adressage	Exemple	ModR/M
registre	RAX	11 ___ ___
indirect	[RAX]	00 ___ ___
indirect + court	[RAX+10]	01 ___ ___
indirect + long	[RAX+800]	10 ___ ___
direct	[adresse]	00 ___ 101
indirect indexé	[RAX+4*RBX]	00 ___ 100
indexé + court	[RAX+4*RBX+10]	01 ___ 100
indexé + long	[RAX+4*RBX+800]	10 ___ 100

La structure du byte SIB

- Utilisé en complément à ModR/M
- Pour les modes d'adressages indexés $(B + S \times I)$



S : facteur multiplicatif (scale)
$2^i \Rightarrow 00 = 1\times, 01 = 2\times, 10 = 4\times, 11 = 8\times$

I : registre d'index

B : registre de base

La structure du préfixe REX

0	1	0	0	W	R	X	B

Quelques opcodes

MOV — Move

Opcode	Instruction	Op/En	64-Bit Mode	Compat/Leg Mode	Description
88 /r	MOV *r/m8,r8*	MR	Valid	Valid	Move *r8* to *r/m8*.
REX + 88 /r	MOV *r/m8***,r8****	MR	Valid	N.E.	Move *r8* to *r/m8*.
89 /r	MOV *r/m16,r16*	MR	Valid	Valid	Move *r16* to *r/m16*.
89 /r	MOV *r/m32,r32*	MR	Valid	Valid	Move *r32* to *r/m32*.
REX.W + 89 /r	MOV *r/m64,r64*	MR	Valid	N.E.	Move *r64* to *r/m64*.
8A /r	MOV *r8,r/m8*	RM	Valid	Valid	Move *r/m8* to *r8*.
REX + 8A /r	MOV *r8***,r/m8****	RM	Valid	N.E.	Move *r/m8* to *r8*.
8B /r	MOV *r16,r/m16*	RM	Valid	Valid	Move *r/m16* to *r16*.
8B /r	MOV *r32,r/m32*	RM	Valid	Valid	Move *r/m32* to *r32*.
REX.W + 8B /r	MOV *r64,r/m64*	RM	Valid	N.E.	Move *r/m64* to *r64*.
8C /r	MOV *r/m16,Sreg***	MR	Valid	Valid	Move segment register to *r/m16*.
REX.W + 8C /r	MOV *r16/r32/m16, Sreg***	MR	Valid	Valid	Move zero extended 16-bit segment register to *r16/r32/r64/m16*.
REX.W + 8C /r	MOV *r64/m16, Sreg***	MR	Valid	Valid	Move zero extended 16-bit segment register to *r64/m16*.
8E /r	MOV *Sreg,r/m16***	RM	Valid	Valid	Move *r/m16* to segment register.
REX.W + 8E /r	MOV *Sreg,r/m64***	RM	Valid	Valid	Move *lower 16 bits of r/m64* to segment register.
A0	MOV AL,*moffs8**	FD	Valid	Valid	Move byte at (*seg:offset*) to AL.
REX.W + A0	MOV AL,*moffs8**	FD	Valid	N.E.	Move byte at (*offset*) to AL.
A1	MOV AX,*moffs16**	FD	Valid	Valid	Move word at (*seg:offset*) to AX.
A1	MOV EAX,*moffs32**	FD	Valid	Valid	Move doubleword at (*seg:offset*) to EAX.
REX.W + A1	MOV RAX,*moffs64**	FD	Valid	N.E.	Move quadword at (*offset*) to RAX.
A2	MOV *moffs8*,AL	TD	Valid	Valid	Move AL to (*seg:offset*).
REX.W + A2	MOV *moffs8****,AL	TD	Valid	N.E.	Move AL to (*offset*).
A3	MOV *moffs16**,AX	TD	Valid	Valid	Move AX to (*seg:offset*).
A3	MOV *moffs32**,EAX	TD	Valid	Valid	Move EAX to (*seg:offset*).
REX.W + A3	MOV *moffs64**,RAX	TD	Valid	N.E.	Move RAX to (*offset*).
B0+ *rb ib*	MOV *r8, imm8*	OI	Valid	Valid	Move *imm8* to *r8*.
REX + B0+ *rb ib*	MOV *r8***, imm8*	OI	Valid	N.E.	Move *imm8* to *r8*.
B8+ *rw iw*	MOV *r16, imm16*	OI	Valid	Valid	Move *imm16* to *r16*.
B8+ *rd id*	MOV *r32, imm32*	OI	Valid	Valid	Move *imm32* to *r32*.
REX.W + B8+ *rd io*	MOV *r64, imm64*	OI	Valid	N.E.	Move *imm64* to *r64*.
C6 */0 ib*	MOV *r/m8, imm8*	MI	Valid	Valid	Move *imm8* to *r/m8*.
REX + C6 */0 ib*	MOV *r/m8***, imm8*	MI	Valid	N.E.	Move *imm8* to *r/m8*.
C7 */0 iw*	MOV *r/m16, imm16*	MI	Valid	Valid	Move *imm16* to *r/m16*.
C7 */0 id*	MOV *r/m32, imm32*	MI	Valid	Valid	Move *imm32* to *r/m32*.
REX.W + C7 */0 id*	MOV *r/m64, imm32*	MI	Valid	N.E.	Move *imm32 sign extended to 64-bits* to *r/m64*.

* The *moffs8*, *moffs16*, *moffs32* and *moffs64* operands specify a simple offset relative to the segment base, where 8, 16, 32 and 64 refer to the size of the data. The address-size attribute of the instruction determines the size of the offset, either 16, 32 or 64 bits.

** In 32-bit mode, the assembler may insert the 16-bit operand-size prefix with this instruction (see the following "Description" section for further information).

***In 64-bit mode, *r/m8* can not be encoded to access the following byte registers if a REX prefix is used: AH, BH, CH, DH.

Instruction Operand Encoding

Op/En	Operand 1	Operand 2	Operand 3	Operand 4
MR	ModRM:r/m (w)	ModRM:reg (r)	NA	NA
RM	ModRM:reg (w)	ModRM:r/m (r)	NA	NA
FD	AL/AX/EAX/RAX	Moffs	NA	NA
TD	Moffs (w)	AL/AX/EAX/RAX	NA	NA
OI	opcode + rd (w)	imm8/16/32/64	NA	NA
MI	ModRM:r/m (w)	imm8/16/32/64	NA	NA

INC — Increment by 1

Opcode	Instruction	Op/En	64-Bit Mode	Compat/Leg Mode	Description
FE /0	INC *r/m8*	M	Valid	Valid	Increment *r/m* byte by 1.
REX + FE /0	INC *r/m8**	M	Valid	N.E.	Increment *r/m* byte by 1.
FF /0	INC *r/m16*	M	Valid	Valid	Increment *r/m* word by 1.
FF /0	INC *r/m32*	M	Valid	Valid	Increment *r/m* doubleword by 1.
REX.W + FF /0	INC *r/m64*	M	Valid	N.E.	Increment *r/m* quadword by 1.
40+ *rw***	INC *r16*	O	N.E.	Valid	Increment word register by 1.
40+ *rd*	INC *r32*	O	N.E.	Valid	Increment doubleword register by 1.

* In64-bitmode,r/m8cannotbeencodedtoaccessthefollowingbyteregistersifaREXprefixisused:AH,BH,CH,DH.

** 40H through 47H are REX prefixes in 64-bit mode.

Instruction Operand Encoding ¶

Op/En	Operand 1	Operand 2	Operand 3	Operand 4
M	ModRM:r/m (r, w)	NA	NA	NA
O	opcode + rd (r, w)	NA	NA	NA

JMP — Jump

Opcode	Instruction	Op/En	64-Bit Mode	Compat/Leg Mode	Description
EB *cb*	JMP *rel8*	D	Valid	Valid	Jump short, RIP = RIP + 8-bit displacement sign extended to 64-bits
E9 *cw*	JMP *rel16*	D	N.S.	Valid	Jump near, relative, displacement relative to next instruction. Not supported in 64-bit mode.
E9 *cd*	JMP *rel32*	D	Valid	Valid	Jump near, relative, RIP = RIP + 32-bit displacement sign extended to 64-bits
FF /4	JMP *r/m16*	M	N.S.	Valid	Jump near, absolute indirect, address = zero-extended *r/m16*. Not supported in 64-bit mode.
FF /4	JMP *r/m32*	M	N.S.	Valid	Jump near, absolute indirect, address given in *r/m32*. Not supported in 64-bit mode.
FF /4	JMP *r/m64*	M	Valid	N.E.	Jump near, absolute indirect, RIP = 64-Bit offset from register or memory
EA *cd*	JMP *ptr16:16*	D	Inv.	Valid	Jump far, absolute, address given in operand
EA *cp*	JMP *ptr16:32*	D	Inv.	Valid	Jump far, absolute, address given in operand
FF /5	JMP *m16:16*	D	Valid	Valid	Jump far, absolute indirect, address given in *m16:16*
FF /5	JMP *m16:32*	D	Valid	Valid	Jump far, absolute indirect, address given in *m16:32*.
REX.W + FF /5	JMP *m16:64*	D	Valid	N.E.	Jump far, absolute indirect, address given in *m16:64*.

Instruction Operand Encoding ¶

Op/En	Operand 1	Operand 2	Operand 3	Operand 4
D	Offset	NA	NA	NA
M	ModRM:r/m (r)	NA	NA	NA

ADD — Add

Opcode	Instruction	Op/En	64-bit Mode	Compat/Leg Mode	Description
04 *ib*	ADD AL, *imm8*	I	Valid	Valid	Add *imm8* to AL.
05 *iw*	ADD AX, *imm16*	I	Valid	Valid	Add *imm16* to AX.
05 *id*	ADD EAX, *imm32*	I	Valid	Valid	Add *imm32* to EAX.
REX.W + 05 *id*	ADD RAX, *imm32*	I	Valid	N.E.	Add *imm32 sign-extended to 64-bits* to RAX.
80 /0 *ib*	ADD *r/m8, imm8*	MI	Valid	Valid	Add *imm8* to *r/m8*.
REX + 80 /0 *ib*	ADD *r/m8*, imm8*	MI	Valid	N.E.	Add *sign*-extended *imm8* to *r/m8*.
81 /0 *iw*	ADD *r/m16, imm16*	MI	Valid	Valid	Add *imm16* to *r/m16*.
81 /0 *id*	ADD *r/m32, imm32*	MI	Valid	Valid	Add *imm32* to *r/m32*.
REX.W + 81 /0 *id*	ADD *r/m64, imm32*	MI	Valid	N.E.	Add *imm32 sign-extended to 64-bits* to *r/m64*.
83 /0 *ib*	ADD *r/m16, imm8*	MI	Valid	Valid	Add *sign*-extended *imm8* to *r/m16*.
83 /0 *ib*	ADD *r/m32, imm8*	MI	Valid	Valid	Add *sign*-extended *imm8* to *r/m32*.
REX.W + 83 /0 *ib*	ADD *r/m64, imm8*	MI	Valid	N.E.	Add *sign*-extended *imm8* to *r/m64*.
00 /*r*	ADD *r/m8, r8*	MR	Valid	Valid	Add *r8* to *r/m8*.
REX + 00 /*r*	ADD *r/m8*, r8**	MR	Valid	N.E.	Add *r8* to *r/m8*.
01 /*r*	ADD *r/m16, r16*	MR	Valid	Valid	Add *r16* to *r/m16*.
01 /*r*	ADD *r/m32, r32*	MR	Valid	Valid	Add r32 to *r/m32*.
REX.W + 01 /*r*	ADD *r/m64, r64*	MR	Valid	N.E.	Add r64 to *r/m64*.
02 /*r*	ADD *r8, r/m8*	RM	Valid	Valid	Add *r/m8* to *r8*.
REX + 02 /*r*	ADD *r8*, r/m8**	RM	Valid	N.E.	Add *r/m8* to *r8*.
03 /*r*	ADD *r16, r/m16*	RM	Valid	Valid	Add *r/m16* to *r16*.
03 /*r*	ADD *r32, r/m32*	RM	Valid	Valid	Add *r/m32* to *r32*.
REX.W + 03 /*r*	ADD *r64, r/m64*	RM	Valid	N.E.	Add *r/m64* to *r64*.

*In 64-bit mode, r/m8 can not be encoded to access the following byte registers if a REX prefix is used: AH, BH, CH, DH.

Instruction Operand Encoding ¶

Op/En	Operand 1	Operand 2	Operand 3	Operand 4
RM	ModRM:reg (r, w)	ModRM:r/m (r)	NA	NA
MR	ModRM:r/m (r, w)	ModRM:reg (r)	NA	NA
MI	ModRM:r/m (r, w)	imm8/16/32	NA	NA
I	AL/AX/EAX/RAX	imm8/16/32	NA	NA