

Part 2: Technical dive

- Generative grammars
- Markov chains
- Cellular automata
- Genetic algorithms
- Transformers
- MusicGen

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9. Generative grammars

Generative Music AI

THE **SOUND** OF AI



Universitat
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Group

Overview

- Intuition
- Formalisation
- Probabilistic grammars
- Music generative grammars
- Guidelines
- L-System

Intuition

Generative grammars are a set of *rules* and *symbols* that systematically describe how strings of a language (or musical elements in the case of music) can be generated.

Intuition

- Describe a *formal language*

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- Either *parse* or *generate* sentences for that language

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- Describe a *formal language*
- Either *parse* or *generate* sentences for that language
- Rule-based system
- Generate ton of strings from a few rules
- Come from linguistics

Formalizing generative grammars

- $G = (N, T, P, S)$

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- N is a set of non-terminal symbols
(variables)

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Formalizing generative grammars

- $G = (N, T, P, S)$
- N is a set of non-terminal symbols (variables)
- T is a set of terminal symbols (alphabet)
- P is a set of production rules
- S is a starting symbol

Language example

- $T = \{I, \text{like}, \text{apples}\}$

Language example

- $T = \{\text{I, like, apples}\}$
- $N = \{\text{S, PN, V, N}\}$

Language example

- $T = \{I, \text{like}, \text{apples}\}$
- $N = \{S, \text{PN}, V, N\}$
- $S = S$

Language example

- $T = \{I, \text{like}, \text{apples}\}$
- $N = \{S, PN, V, N\}$
- $S = S$
- $P = \{$
 - $S \rightarrow PN \ V \ N$
 - $PN \rightarrow I$
 - $V \rightarrow \text{like}$
 - $N \rightarrow \text{apples}$ $\}$

Example expansion

1. Start with S

Example expansion

1. Start with S
2. Apply $S \rightarrow PN \vee N$

Example expansion

1. Start with S
2. Apply $S \rightarrow PN \vee N$
3. Apply $PN \rightarrow I; I \vee N$

Example expansion

1. Start with S
2. Apply $S \rightarrow PN \ V \ N$
3. Apply $PN \rightarrow I; \ I \ V \ N$
4. Apply $V \rightarrow like; \ I \ like \ N$


Example expansion

1. Start with S
2. Apply $S \rightarrow PN \ V \ N$
3. Apply $PN \rightarrow I; \ I \ V \ N$
4. Apply $V \rightarrow like; \ I \ like \ N$
5. Apply $N \rightarrow apples; \ I \ like \ apples$

Example expansion

1. Start with S
2. Apply $S \rightarrow PN V N$
3. Apply $PN \rightarrow I; I V N$
4. Apply $V \rightarrow like; I like N$
5. Apply $N \rightarrow apples; I like apples$

Apply production rules until
you have all terminal symbols
in the generated string



Language example

- $T = \{I, \text{like}, \text{apples}\}$
- $N = \{S, PN, V, N\}$
- $S = S$
- $P = \{$
 - $S \rightarrow PN V N$
 - $PN \rightarrow I$
 - $V \rightarrow \text{like}$
 - $N \rightarrow \text{apples}$ $\}$

deterministic

Probabilistic grammar

- $T = \{I, \text{you}, \text{like}, \text{love}, \text{apples}\}$
- $N = \{S, \text{PN}, V, N\}$
- $S = S$
- $P = \{$
 - $S \rightarrow \text{PN } V \text{ } N$
 - $\text{PN} \rightarrow (0.5) I \mid (0.5) \text{you}$
 - $V \rightarrow (0.7) \text{like} \mid (0.3) \text{love}$
 - $N \rightarrow \text{apples}$ $\}$

Probabilistic grammar expansion

1. Start with S

Probabilistic grammar expansion

1. Start with S
2. Apply $S \rightarrow PN \ V \ N$

Probabilistic grammar expansion

1. Start with S
2. Apply $S \rightarrow PN \ V \ N$
3. Apply $PN \rightarrow I \mid \text{you (choose you)}; \text{you} \ V \ N$

Probabilistic grammar expansion

1. Start with S
2. Apply $S \rightarrow PN \ V \ N$
3. Apply $PN \rightarrow I \mid \text{you (choose you)}$; you $V \ N$
4. Apply $V \rightarrow \text{like} \mid \text{love (choose love)}$; you love N

Probabilistic grammar expansion

1. Start with S
2. Apply $S \rightarrow PN V N$
3. Apply $PN \rightarrow I \mid you$ (choose *you*); you V N
4. Apply $V \rightarrow like \mid love$ (choose *love*); you love N
5. Apply $N \rightarrow apples$; you love apples

Music example

$T = \{C, D, E, F, G, A, B, \text{Whole}, \text{Half}, \text{Quarter}\}$

$N = \{\text{Melody}, \text{Phrase}, \text{Pitch}, \text{Duration}\}$

$S = \text{Melody}$

$P = \{$

 Melody \rightarrow Phrase Phrase

 Phrase \rightarrow Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration

 Pitch \rightarrow C | D | E | F | G | A | B

 Duration \rightarrow Whole | Half | Quarter

$\}$

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase* *Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration* | *Pitch Pitch Duration*; *Pitch Duration* *Phrase*

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase* *Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch* *Duration* | *Pitch* *Pitch* *Duration*; *Pitch*
Duration *Phrase*

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; *Pitch*
Duration Phrase
4. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B*; *C* Duration Phrase

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; *Pitch*
Duration Phrase
4. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B*; *C* Duration Phrase

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; Pitch Duration Phrase
4. Apply *Pitch* -> C | D | E | F | G | A | B; C **Duration** Phrase
5. Apply **Duration** -> *Whole | Half | Quarter*; C Quarter Phrase

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; Pitch Duration Phrase
4. Apply *Pitch* -> C | D | E | F | G | A | B; C **Duration** Phrase
5. Apply **Duration** -> **Whole | Half | Quarter**; C **Quarter** Phrase

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; Pitch Duration Phrase
4. Apply *Pitch* -> C | D | E | F | G | A | B; C Duration Phrase
5. Apply *Duration* -> Whole | Half | Quarter; C Quarter **Phrase**
6. Apply **Phrase** -> **Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration**; C Quarter Pitch Pitch Duration

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; Pitch Duration Phrase
4. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B*; C Duration Phrase
5. Apply *Duration* -> *Whole | Half | Quarter*; C Quarter **Phrase**
6. **Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; C Quarter Pitch Pitch Duration**

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; Pitch Duration Phrase
4. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B*; C Duration Phrase
5. Apply *Duration* -> *Whole | Half | Quarter*; C Quarter Phrase
6. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; C Quarter *Pitch* Pitch Duration
7. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B*; C Quarter E Pitch Duration

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; Pitch Duration Phrase
4. Apply *Pitch* -> C | D | E | F | G | A | B; C Duration Phrase
5. Apply *Duration* -> *Whole | Half | Quarter*; C Quarter Phrase
6. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; C Quarter
Pitch Pitch Duration
7. Apply *Pitch* -> C | D | E | F | G | A | B; C Quarter E Pitch Duration

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; Pitch Duration Phrase
4. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B*; C Duration Phrase
5. Apply *Duration* -> *Whole | Half | Quarter*; C Quarter Phrase
6. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; C Quarter Pitch Pitch Duration
7. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B*; C Quarter E Pitch Duration
8. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B*; C Quarter E D Duration

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration; Pitch Duration Phrase*
4. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B; C Duration Phrase*
5. Apply *Duration* -> *Whole | Half | Quarter; C Quarter Phrase*
6. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration; C Quarter Pitch Pitch Duration*
7. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B; C Quarter E Pitch Duration*
8. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B; C Quarter E D Duration*

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; Pitch Duration Phrase
4. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B*; C Duration Phrase
5. Apply *Duration* -> *Whole | Half | Quarter*; C Quarter Phrase
6. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration*; C Quarter Pitch Pitch Duration
7. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B*; C Quarter E Pitch Duration
8. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B*; C Quarter E D Duration
9. Apply *Duration* -> *Whole | Half | Quarter*; C Quarter E D Whole

Music example

1. Start with *Melody*
2. Apply *Melody* -> *Phrase Phrase*
3. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration; Pitch Duration Phrase*
4. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B; C Duration Phrase*
5. Apply *Duration* -> *Whole | Half | Quarter; C Quarter Phrase*
6. Apply *Phrase* -> *Pitch Duration | Pitch Pitch Duration; C Quarter Pitch Pitch Duration*
7. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B; C Quarter E Pitch Duration*
8. Apply *Pitch* -> *C | D | E | F | G | A | B; C Quarter E D Duration*
9. Apply *Duration* -> *Whole | Half | Quarter; C Quarter E D Whole*

How do you determine rules?

- Extract manually (music theory)
- Learn from dataset

Generative tasks

- Melody generation
- Chord progressions
- Music structure
- Full track generation
- ...

Designing a generative grammar

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- What musical dimensions do I want to capture?
- What do symbols represent?

Lindenmayer system

- Particular type of generative grammar

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- Apply all production rules at once for each iteration

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- Generate fractals

Lindenmayer system

- Particular type of generative grammar
- Apply all production rules at once for each iteration
- Generate fractals
- Describe growth patterns (bacteria, plants)

L-System: Modelling growth of algae

- A (alphabet) = $\{A, B\}$
- S (axiom) = A
- $P = \{$
 $A \rightarrow AB$
 $B \rightarrow A$
 $\}$

L-System: Modelling growth of algae

$n = 0 : A$

L-System: Modelling growth of algae

$n = 0 : A$

$n = 1 : AB$

$A \rightarrow AB$

L-System: Modelling growth of algae

$n = 0 : A$

$n = 1 : AB$

$n = 2 : ABA$

$A \rightarrow AB$

$B \rightarrow A$

L-System: Modelling growth of algae

n = 0 : A

n = 1 : AB

n = 2 : ABA

n = 3 : ABAAB

A -> AB

B -> A

L-System: Modelling growth of algae

$n = 0$: A

$n = 1$: AB

$n = 2$: ABA

$n = 3$: ABAAB

$n = 4$: ABAABABA

L-System: Modelling growth of algae

$n = 0$: A

$n = 1$: AB

$n = 2$: ABA

$n = 3$: ABAAB

$n = 4$: ABAABABA

$n = 5$: ABAABABAABAAB

L-System: Modelling growth of algae

n = 0 : A

n = 1 : AB

n = 2 : ABA

n = 3 : ABAAB

n = 4 : ABAABABA

n = 5 : ABAABABAABAAB

n = 6 : ABAABABAABAABAABAABA

L-System: Modelling growth of algae

$n = 0$: A

$n = 1$: AB

$n = 2$: ABA

$n = 3$: ABAAB

$n = 4$: ABAABABA

$n = 5$: ABAABABAABAAB

$n = 6$: ABAABABAABAABABAABABA

$n = 7$: ABAABABAABAABABAABAABABAABAABAABAAB

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- Generative grammars use symbols and rules to generate strings
- Few rules generate a ton of strings
- Used for many generative music tasks
- Probabilistic grammars add randomness to generation
- Rules can be manually encoded or learnt
- Right mapping between symbols and musical entities is key
- L-Systems are generative grammars with parallel re-writing rules

What next?

Implementation of L-System for
chord generation