Московский Авиационный Институт

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Институт №8 "Компьютерные науки и прикладная математика"

Кафедра №806 "Вычислительная математика и программирование"

Лабораторная работа №4 по курсу «Операционные системы»

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Постановка задачи

Вариант 15.

Требуется создать динамические библиотеки, которые реализуют заданный вариантом функционал. Далее использовать данные библиотеки 2-мя способами:

- 1. Во время компиляции (на этапе «линковки»/linking)
- 2. Во время исполнения программы. Библиотеки загружаются в память с помощью интерфейса ОС для работы с динамическими библиотеками

В конечном итоге, в лабораторной работе необходимо получить следующие части:

- 1. Динамические библиотеки, реализующие контракты, которые заданы вариантом;
- 2. Тестовая программа (программа №1), которая используют одну из библиотек, используя информацию полученные на этапе компиляции;
- 3. Тестовая программа (программа №2), которая загружает библиотеки, используя только их относительные пути и контракты.
 - 4. Провести анализ двух типов использования библиотек.

Пользовательский ввод для обоих программ должен быть организован следующим образом:

- 1. Если пользователь вводит команду «0», то программа переключает одну реализацию контрактов на другую (необходимо только для программы №2). Можно реализовать лабораторную работу без данной функции, но максимальная оценка в этом случае будет «хорошо»;
- 2. «1 arg1 arg2 ... argN», где после «1» идут аргументы для первой функции, предусмотренной контрактами. После ввода команды происходит вызов первой функции, и на экране появляется результат её выполнения;
- 3. «2 arg1 arg2 ... argМ», где после «2» идут аргументы для второй функции, предусмотренной контрактами. После ввода команды происходит вызов второй функции, и на экране появляется результат её выполнения.

Функции

- 1. Рассчет производной функции cos(x) в точке A с приращением deltaX
- 2. Отсортировать целочисленный массив

Общий метод и алгоритм решения

Использованные системные вызовы:

- void* dlopen(const char* filename, int flag); загружает динамическую библиотеку в память.
- int dlclose(void* handle); освобождает ресурсы, связанные с загруженной библиотекой.
- const char* dlerror(); возвращает последнюю ошибку, возникшую при работе с динамическими библиотеками
- void* dlsym(void* handle, char* symbol); получает адрес символа в библиотеке

Написаны 4 модуля библиотек: две реализации сортировки массива по заданным алгоритмам и две реализации нахождения производной функции по двум заданным формулам. Директива extern "C" позволяет использовать как компилятор c, так и компилятор c++.

В program_static информация о том, какую динамическую библиотеку использовать, появляется на этапе линковки. В program_dynamic выбирать динамическую библиотеку для подключения можно в run-time путём ввода относительного пути библиотеки. С помощью указателей на функции можно получить доступ к необходимым функциям библиотек по их названию.

Makefile позволяет автоматизировать процесс сборки программы и каждый не перекомпилировать все файлы вручную, при запуске make будут пересоздаваться только изменённые цели.

Makefile:

 $LIB2_OBJS = (LIB2_SRCS:.c=.o)$

all: libLib1.so libLib2.so prog_static prog_dynamic

libLib1.so: \$(LIB1_OBJS)

\$(CC) -shared -o \$@ \$^ -lm

libLib2.so: \$(LIB2_OBJS)

\$(CC) -shared -o \$@ \$^ -lm

prog_static: prog_static.c libLib1.so

\$(CC) -o prog_static prog_static.c -L. -lLib1 -Wl,-rpath=.

prog_dynamic: prog_dynamic.c

\$(CC) -o \$@ prog_dynamic.c

%.o: %.c

\$(CC) -c \$< -o \$@

clean:

rm -f *.o libLib1.so libLib2.so prog_static prog_dynamic

Код программы

progr_static.c

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdbool.h>

```
#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C"
#endif
float Derivative(float A, float deltaX);
#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C"
#endif
int* Sort(int *array);
int main()
  while (true)
     printf("Choose the action:\n"
         "1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A\n"
         "2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10\n"
          "other value - exit\n");
     int choose;
     if (scanf("%d", &choose) != 1)
       return 0;
     switch (choose)
     {
       case 1:
          float A, deltaX;
          scanf("%f%f", &A, &deltaX);
          printf("derivative: %f\n", Derivative(A, deltaX));
          break;
       case 2:
```

```
int array[ARRAY_SIZE];
         for (int i = 0; i < ARRAY\_SIZE; i++)
            scanf("%d", &array[i]);
         Sort(array);
         printf("sorted array: ");
         for (int i = 0; i < ARRAY\_SIZE; i++)
            printf("%d ", array[i]);
         printf("\n");
         break;
       default:
         return 0;
     }
  }
}
progr_dynamic.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <dlfcn.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#define ARRAY_SIZE 10
#define LIB_PATH_SIZE 30
typedef float (*der_f)(float A, float deltaX);
typedef int* (*sort_f)(int *array);
der_f derivative = NULL;
sort_f sort = NULL;
void* lib = NULL;
void choose_library(char* dll_path)
{
  if (lib != NULL)
     dlclose(lib);
```

```
}
  lib = dlopen(dll_path, RTLD_LAZY);
  if (lib == NULL)
     perror(dlerror());
     exit(1);
  }
  derivative = (der_f )dlsym(lib, "Derivative");
  sort = (sort_f)dlsym(lib, "Sort");
  if (!derivative || !sort)
     perror(dlerror());
     dlclose(lib);
     exit(2);
  }
}
int main() {
  choose_library("./libLib1.so");
  while (true)
  {
     printf("Choose the action:\n"
         "0 path - change library\n"
         "1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A\n"
         "2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10\n"
         "other value - exit\n");
     int choose;
     if (scanf("%d", &choose) != 1)
       return 0;
     switch (choose)
```

```
case 0:
          char path[LIB_PATH_SIZE];
          scanf("%29s", path);
          choose_library(path);
          break;
        }
       case 1:
          float A, deltaX;
          scanf("% f% f", &A, &deltaX);
          printf("derivative: % f\n", derivative(A, deltaX));
          break;
        }
       case 2: {
          int array[ARRAY_SIZE];
          for (int i = 0; i < ARRAY\_SIZE; i++)
            scanf("%d", &array[i]);
          sort(array);
          printf("sorted array: ");
          for (int i = 0; i < ARRAY\_SIZE; i++)
            printf("%d ", array[i]);
          printf("\n");
          break;
       default:
          return 0;
     }
}
der1.c
#include <math.h>
#ifdef __cplusplus
```

```
extern "C"
#endif
float Derivative(float A, float deltaX)
  return (cosf(A+deltaX)-cosf(A)) / deltaX;
}
der2.c
#include <math.h>
#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C"
#endif
float Derivative(float A, float deltaX)
{
  return (cosf(A+deltaX)-cosf(A-deltaX)) / (2*deltaX);
}
bubble\_sort.c
#define ARRAY_SIZE 10
#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C"
#endif
int* Sort(int *array)
{
  int c, d, t;
  for (c = 0; c < (ARRAY\_SIZE - 1); c++)
     for (d = 0; d < ARRAY\_SIZE - c - 1; d++)
       if (array[d] > array[d+1])
         t = array[d];
          array[d] = array[d+1];
          array[d+1] = t;
     }
```

```
}
  return array;
}
quick_sort.c
#define ARRAY_SIZE 10
static void swap(int* a, int* b)
{
  int temp = *a;
  *a = *b;
  *b = temp;
}
static int partition(int arr[], int low, int high)
{
  int p = arr[low];
  int i = low;
  int j = high;
  while (i < j)
  {
     while (arr[i] \le p \&\& i \le high - 1)
       i++;
     while (arr[j] > p \&\& j >= low + 1)
       j--;
     if (i < j)
       swap(&arr[i], &arr[j]);
  }
  swap(&arr[low], &arr[j]);
  return j;
}
```

```
static void quickSort(int arr[], int low, int high) {
    if (low < high)
    {
        int pi = partition(arr, low, high);
        quickSort(arr, low, pi - 1);
        quickSort(arr, pi + 1, high);
    }
}
#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C"
#endif
int* Sort(int *array)
{
    quickSort(array, 0, ARRAY_SIZE-1);
    return array;
}</pre>
```

Протокол работы программы

Тест 1:

```
luckyabatur@Luckyabatur:~/projects/OS_labs/lab4/src$ ./prog_dynamic Choose the action:

0 path - change library

1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A

2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10

other value - exit

2 18 9 2 3 0 1 -5 3 2 1

sorted array: -5 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 9 18

Choose the action:

0 path - change library
```

```
1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A
2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10
other value - exit
0./libLib2.so
Choose the action:
0 path - change library
1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A
2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10
other value - exit
2 18 9 2 3 0 1 -5 3 2 1
sorted array: -5 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 9 18
Choose the action:
0 path - change library
1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A
2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10
other value - exit
d
Тест 2:
luckyabatur@Luckyabatur:~/projects/OS_labs/lab4/src$./prog_static
Choose the action:
1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A
2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10
other value - exit
111
derivative: -0.956449
Choose the action:
1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A
2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10
other value - exit
278123-782111
sorted array: -7 1 1 1 2 2 3 7 8 81
```

Choose the action:

1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A

2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10

```
other value - exit
```

d

Strace:

program_static

luckyabatur@Luckyabatur:~/projects/OS_labs/lab4/src\$ echo "1 2 3 2 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 d"| strace -f ./prog_static

execve("./prog_static", ["./prog_static"], 0x7ffe8355ede8 /* 36 vars */) = 0

brk(NULL) = 0x55ecc98e9000

mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f6f07332000

access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)

openat(AT_FDCWD, "./glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v3/libLib1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)

openat(AT_FDCWD, "./glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v2/libLib1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)

openat(AT_FDCWD, "./libLib1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3

 $fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=15536, ...}) = 0$

getcwd("/home/luckyabatur/projects/OS_labs/lab4/src", 128) = 44

 $mmap(NULL,\,16408,\,PROT_READ,\,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,\,3,\,0) = 0x7f6f0732d000$

mmap(0x7f6f0732e000,

4096.

PROT READ|PROT EXEC.

MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) = 0x7f6f0732e000

 $mmap(0x7f6f0732f000, 4096, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f6f0732f000$

mmap(0x7f6f07330000,

8192,

PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,

 $MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f6f07330000$

close(3) = 0

openat(AT_FDCWD, "./glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v3/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)

openat(AT_FDCWD, "./glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v2/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)

openat(AT FDCWD, "./libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)

openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3

fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=24775, ...}) = 0

mmap(NULL, 24775, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f6f07326000

close(3) = 0

```
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
read(3, "\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\220\243\2\0\0\0\0\0\0..., 832) = 832
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2125328, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 2170256, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f6f07114000
mmap(0x7f6f0713c000,
                                  1605632,
                                                         PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x28000) = 0x7f6f0713c000
mmap(0x7f6f072c4000, 323584, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1b0000) = 0x7f6f072c4000
                                  24576,
mmap(0x7f6f07313000,
                                                        PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1fe000) = 0x7f6f07313000
mmap(0x7f6f07319000,
                                  52624.
                                                        PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f6f07319000
                    =0
close(3)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=952616, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 950296, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f6f0702b000
mmap(0x7f6f0703b000,
                                  520192,
                                                         PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x10000) = 0x7f6f0703b000
mmap(0x7f6f070ba000, 360448, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x8f000) = 0x7f6f070ba000
mmap(0x7f6f07112000,
                                   8192,
                                                        PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe7000) = 0x7f6f07112000
                    = 0
close(3)
mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f6f07028000
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f6f07028740) = 0
set_tid_address(0x7f6f07028a10)
                            = 9307
set robust list(0x7f6f07028a20, 24)
                            =0
rseq(0x7f6f07029060, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
mprotect(0x7f6f07313000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f6f07112000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f6f07330000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x55ecc7f26000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f6f0736a000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
```

```
prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
munmap(0x7f6f07326000, 24775)
                                         =0
fstat(1, \{st\_mode=S\_IFCHR|0620, st\_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x2), ...\}) = 0
getrandom("\xa0\xe0\xdc\x47\xe8\x0c\x2d\xfc", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
brk(NULL)
                               = 0x55ecc98e9000
brk(0x55ecc990a000)
                                   = 0x55ecc990a000
write(1, "Choose the action:\n", 19Choose the action:
= 19
write(1, "1 (float) A (float) deltaX - fin"..., 641 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A
) = 64
write(1, "2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) e"..., 782 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements
el1...el10
) = 78
write(1, "other value - exit\n", 19other value - exit
= 19
fstat(0, \{st\_mode=S\_IFIFO|0600, st\_size=0, ...\}) = 0
read(0, "1 2 3 2 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 d\n", 4096) = 30
write(1, "derivative: 0.233270\n", 21derivative: 0.233270
) = 21
write(1, "Choose the action:\n1 (float) A ("..., 161Choose the action:
1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A
2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10
) = 161
write(1, "other value - exit\n", 19other value - exit
) = 19
write(1, "sorted array: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 "..., 35sorted array: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
) = 35
write(1, "Choose the action:\n1 (float) A ("..., 161Choose the action:
1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A
2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10
) = 161
write(1, "other value - exit\n", 19other value - exit
= 19
lseek(0, -2, SEEK_CUR)
                                    = -1 ESPIPE (Illegal seek)
exit\_group(0)
                              = ?
+++ exited with 0 +++
```

```
program_dynamic
```

```
luckyabatur@Luckyabatur:~/projects/OS labs/lab4/src$ echo "1 4 1 0 ./libLib2.so 2 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 d" |
strace -f ./prog_dynamic
execve("./prog_dynamic", ["./prog_dynamic"], 0x7ffdde750778 /* 36 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                                                  = 0x561904727000
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f048e3b1000
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=24775, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 24775, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f048e3aa000
                                             = 0
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
read(3, "\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\220\243\2\0\0\0\0\0\0..., 832) = 832
pread 64(3, "\bar{6}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\bar{0}\
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2125328, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 2170256, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f048e198000
mmap(0x7f048e1c0000,
                                                                            1605632,
                                                                                                                                PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x28000) = 0x7f048e1c0000
mmap(0x7f048e348000, 323584, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1b00000 = 0x7f048e348000
mmap(0x7f048e397000,
                                                                             24576,
                                                                                                                              PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1fe000) = 0x7f048e397000
mmap(0x7f048e39d000,
                                                                             52624,
                                                                                                                              PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f048e39d000
close(3)
                                             = 0
mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f048e195000
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f048e195740) = 0
set tid address(0x7f048e195a10)
                                                               = 9435
set_robust_list(0x7f048e195a20, 24)
rseq(0x7f048e196060, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
mprotect(0x7f048e397000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x561903373000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f048e3e9000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
```

```
munmap(0x7f048e3aa000, 24775)
                                =0
getrandom("\times66\times57\times4c\timesb9\timesa8\timesc5\times32\times51", 8, GRND NONBLOCK) = 8
                        = 0x561904727000
brk(NULL)
brk(0x561904748000)
                           = 0x561904748000
openat(AT_FDCWD, "./libLib1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=15536, ...}) = 0
getcwd("/home/luckyabatur/projects/OS labs/lab4/src", 128) = 44
mmap(NULL, 16408, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f048e3ac000
mmap(0x7f048e3ad000,
                                      4096.
                                                              PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) = 0x7f048e3ad000
mmap(0x7f048e3ae000, 4096, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x2000) = 0x7f048e3ae000
mmap(0x7f048e3af000,
                                     8192,
                                                             PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f048e3af000
close(3)
                      = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=24775, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 24775, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f048e18e000
                      = 0
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=952616, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 950296, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f048e0a5000
mmap(0x7f048e0b5000,
                                     520192,
                                                              PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x10000) = 0x7f048e0b5000
mmap(0x7f048e134000, 360448, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x8f000) = 0x7f048e134000
mmap(0x7f048e18c000,
                                     8192.
                                                             PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe7000) = 0x7f048e18c000
close(3)
                      = 0
mprotect(0x7f048e18c000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f048e3af000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
munmap(0x7f048e18e000, 24775)
                                =0
fstat(1, \{st\_mode=S\_IFCHR|0620, st\_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x2), ...\}) = 0
write(1, "Choose the action:\n", 19Choose the action:
  = 19
```

```
write(1, "0 path - change library\n", 240 path - change library
) = 24
write(1, "1 (float) A (float) deltaX - fin"..., 641 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A
) = 64
write(1, "2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) e"..., 782 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements
el1...el10
) = 78
write(1, "other value - exit\n", 19other value - exit
) = 19
fstat(0, \{st\_mode=S\_IFIFO|0600, st\_size=0, ...\}) = 0
read(0, "1 4 1 0 ./libLib2.so 2 9 8 7 6 5"..., 4096) = 45
write(1, "derivative: 0.937306\n", 21derivative: 0.937306
) = 21
write(1, "Choose the action:\n0 path - chan"..., 185Choose the action:
0 path - change library
1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A
2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10
) = 185
write(1, "other value - exit\n", 19other value - exit
= 19
munmap(0x7f048e3ac000, 16408)
                                    =0
munmap(0x7f048e0a5000, 950296)
                                    =0
openat(AT FDCWD, "./libLib2.so", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=15624, ...}) = 0
getcwd("/home/luckyabatur/projects/OS_labs/lab4/src", 128) = 44
mmap(NULL, 16408, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f048e3ac000
                                           4096.
                                                                     PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
mmap(0x7f048e3ad000,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) = 0x7f048e3ad000
mmap(0x7f048e3ae000, 4096, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x2000) = 0x7f048e3ae000
mmap(0x7f048e3af000,
                                          8192.
                                                                    PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f048e3af000
close(3)
                        =0
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=24775, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 24775, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f048e18e000
```

```
= 0
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=952616, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 950296, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f048e0a5000
mmap(0x7f048e0b5000,
                                         520192,
                                                                     PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x10000) = 0x7f048e0b5000
mmap(0x7f048e134000, 360448, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x8f000) = 0x7f048e134000
                                          8192.
                                                                    PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
mmap(0x7f048e18c000,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe7000) = 0x7f048e18c000
                        = 0
close(3)
mprotect(0x7f048e18c000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f048e3af000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
munmap(0x7f048e18e000, 24775)
                                    =0
write(1, "Choose the action:\n0 path - chan"..., 185Choose the action:
0 path - change library
1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A
2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10
) = 185
write(1, "other value - exit\n", 19other value - exit
= 19
write(1, "sorted array: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 "..., 35sorted array: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
) = 35
write(1, "Choose the action:\n0 path - chan"..., 185Choose the action:
0 path - change library
1 (float) A (float) deltaX - find the derivative in the point A
2 (int) el1 (int) el2... (int) el10 - sort the array with elements el1...el10
) = 185
write(1, "other value - exit\n", 19other value - exit
= 19
lseek(0, -2, SEEK_CUR)
                               = -1 ESPIPE (Illegal seek)
exit group(0)
                          = ?
+++ exited with 0 +++
```

Вывод

При выполнении работы познакомился со статическими и динамическими библиотеками. Вспомнил директиву make и процесс компиляции программы на СИ в консоли. Узнал о директиве

extern "C" и то, как выполнения программы	ые динамические	библиотеки п	ю выбору в	з процессе