Scheduling Queues

PCB Implementation

Code: PCB.h, PCB.cpp

```
m class Status
    ready,
    running,
    waitting,
     terminate
    low,
    middle,
    high
class ProcessControlBlock
    static int PCB_num;
    const int process_id;
    bool have_IO;
    Priority priority;
    Status state;
    ProcessControlBlock* next_pcb;
    char const environment_variable[256] = { 0 };
    explicit ProcessControlBlock();
    explicit ProcessControlBlock(const Priority prior, const bool has_IO);
    explicit ProcessControlBlock(const ProcessControlBlock& PCB);
    ~ProcessControlBlock();
    void PrintStatus() const;
    void SetStatus(const Status stat);
    bool HaveIO()const;
    void SetHaveIO(const bool b);
    int GetPID()const;
    Priority GetPrior()const;
    void SetPrior(const Priority& p);
    void SetNextPointer(ProcessControlBlock*.const.ptr_Pcb);
     ProcessControlBlock* GetNextPointer() const;
```

차별점:

- window에선 환경 변수가 부모 프로세스에서 자식 프로세스로 상속된다고 나와있었다. 그
 래서 환경 변수에 관한 term도 넣었다.
- Priority 정보와 IO 정보가 scheduling 도중 바뀐다. Ex) ready queue에서는 ready 상태, IO 상태에선 waiting 상태로 바꾼다.

보완점:

- Context switching 과정에서 register(SP, PC) 등의 실행 중인 process가 기록된다고 배웠다.

하지만 이것 까진 구현하지 못했다.

- Job scheduler가 secondary storage에 저장된다고 나와있었다. 하지만 구현하진 못했다.

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Scheduling Queues Implementation

Code: scheduler.h, scheduler.cpp

```
lass Scheduler
  ProcessControlBlock *job_front, · · · *job_rear;
ProcessControlBlock *ready_front, · · *ready_rear;
  ProcessControlBlock *device_front, *device_rear;
  int job_length; // 전체길이 index는 -1해서 사용.
  int ready_length;
  int device_length;
  explicit Scheduler();
  ~Scheduler();
  void TimeExeption();
  void JobPush(const ProcessControlBlock& PCB);
  ProcessControlBlock* JobPop();
  void ReadyPush(const ProcessControlBlock& PCB); // status new -> ready
  ProcessControlBlock* ReadyPop();
  void DevicePush(const ProcessControlBlock& PCB);
  ProcessControlBlock* DevicePop(); // IO true -> false
  void LongTermScheduling(); // Job queue-> ready queue
  void ShortTermScheduling();
  void IOScheduling();
  void CpuProcess(const ProcessControlBlock& PCB); // status runing -> terminated
  void PrintQueue() const; // print Job ready device queue status
//void SortQueue(); // call Job ready device queue sort
  void · LoadPCBs(ProcessControlBlock · const · &pcbs);
  bool IsEmpty()const;
```

차별점:

- Linked list 기반으로 각각의 queue를 만들었다. 보통의 linked list로 구현된 queue는 push 할 때 동적 할당되고 pop할 때 해제된다. (자료구조 같이 듣고 있어서 확실한 진 모르겠습니다!) 이동 과정에서 동적 할당을 여러 번 하면 overhead가 클 것 같아서 처음과 끝에만 할당했다.

보완점:

- Scheduling하는 과정에서 priority로 round robin하는 과정을 구하지 못했다.
- Priority 기반 scheduling 기능을 추가하고 싶었다.

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Report

PBC가 한 개씩 진행되는 것을 Exeption을 통해 나타내봤다.

Code: main.cpp

결과) ->result.txt

```
passes made expected, constructed PCB ID : 3
Process constructed, constructed PCB ID : 4
Process constructed, constructed PCB ID : 5
Time Interport!
In Job Dause:
In Job Dause:
In Device Queue:

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