

## Example (Cont'd)

- 5 processes  $P_0$  through  $P_4$

- ✓ 3 resource types A (10 instances), B (5 instances), and C (7 instances)

	<u>Max</u>	<u>Allocation</u>	<u>Need</u>	<u>Available</u>
	A B C	A B C	A B C	A B C
$P_0$	7 5 3	0 1 0	7 4 3	3 3 2
$P_1$	3 2 2	2 0 0	1 2 2	
$P_2$	9 0 2	3 0 2	6 0 0	$Available = Available - Request_i$
$P_3$	2 2 2	2 1 1	0 1 1	$Allocation_i = Allocation_i + Request_i$
$P_4$	4 3 3	0 0 2	4 3 1	$Need_i = Need_i - Request_i$

- The system is in a safe state since the sequence  $\langle P_1, P_3, P_4, P_2, P_0 \rangle$  satisfies safety criteria



## Example $P_1$ Request (1,0,2) (Cont'd)

- Check that Request  $\leq$  Available (that is,  $(1,0,2) \leq (3,3,2) \Rightarrow \text{true}$ )

	<u>Allocation</u>	<u>Need</u>	<u>Available</u>
	A B C	A B C	A B C
$P_0$	0 1 0	7 4 3	2 3 0
$P_1$	2 0 0 -> 3 0 2	1 2 2 -> 0 2 0	
$P_2$	3 0 1	6 0 0	
$P_3$	2 1 1	0 1 1	
$P_4$	0 0 2	4 3 1	

- Executing safety algorithm shows that sequence  $\langle P_1, P_3, P_4, P_0, P_2 \rangle$  satisfies safety requirement
- Can request for (3,3,0) by  $P_4$  be granted?
- Can request for (0,2,0) by  $P_0$  be granted?



# Term Project #3

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	<u>Max</u>	<u>Allocation</u>	<u>Available</u>
	A B C D	A B C D	A B C D
$P_0$	6 0 1 2	4 0 0 1	3 2 1 1
$P_1$	1 7 5 0	1 1 0 0	
$P_2$	2 3 5 6	1 2 5 4	
$P_3$	1 6 5 3	0 6 3 3	
$P_4$	1 6 5 6	0 2 1 2	

- Is the System is safe state?
- Can request for (1,2,0,0) by  $P_4$  be granted?
- Print the result (Safe or Unsafe) and Safe Sequence (If the system is safe)

