#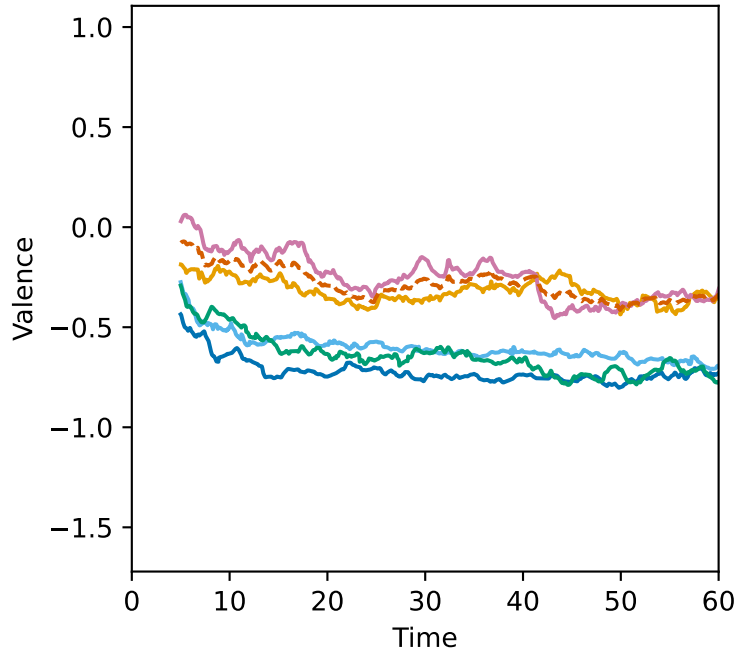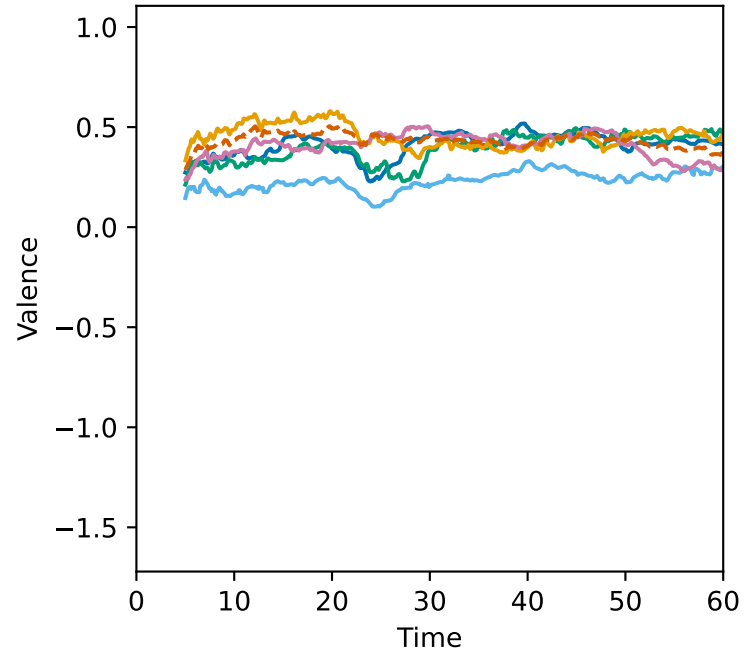 Valenc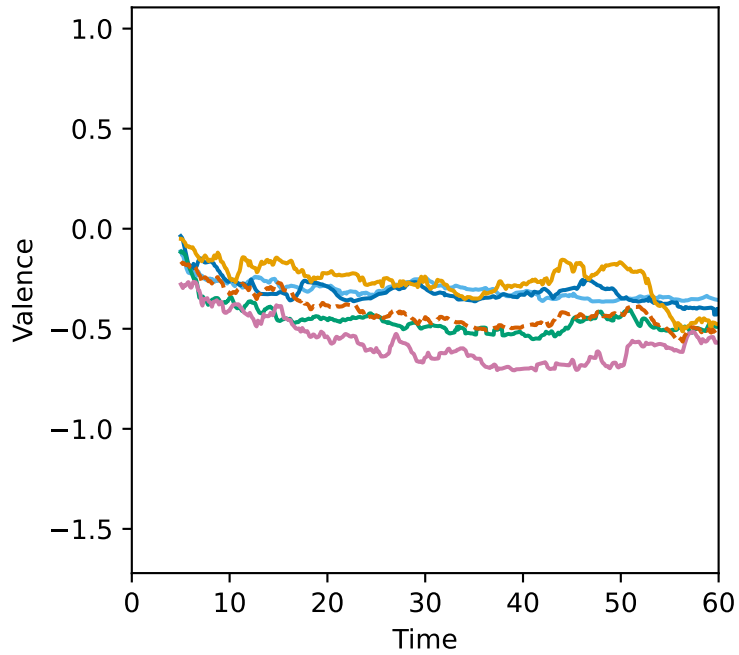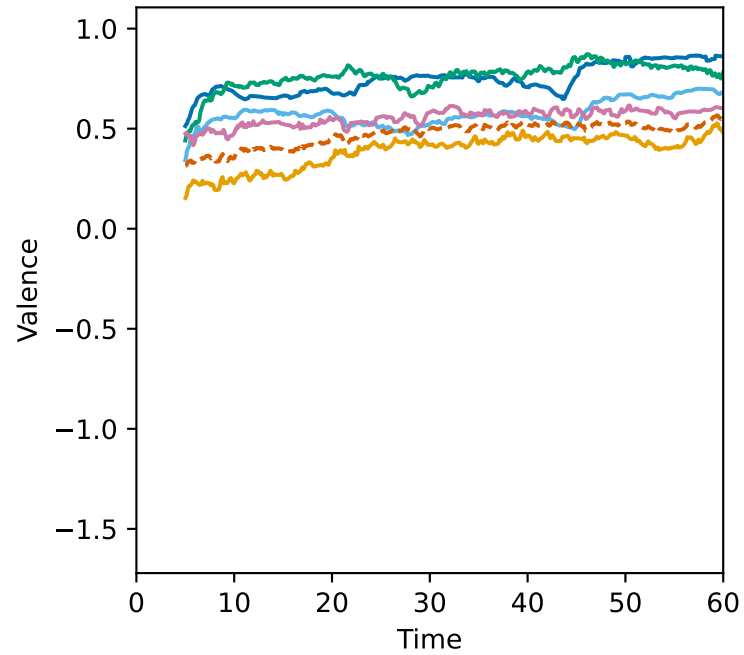e