Question 5. [6 points]

a. Check whether the following can be defined as probability mass function, and explain why?

i.
$$f(x) = \frac{x}{12}$$
 for $x = 0,1,2,3,4$

ii.
$$f(x) = \frac{3x+1}{50}$$
 for $x = 0,1,2,3,4,5$

b. Given that $f(x) = \frac{k}{2^x}$ is a probability mass function for a random variable that can take on the values x = 0,1,2,3, and 4. Determine the value of k