Google Code Jam solved

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March 22, 2020

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Preface

Book containing solutions of past editions of Google code Jam. In the theory part I will describe some non trivial data structures employed, while every next part will be a particular year of Code Jam.

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PART
1
THEORY

CHAPTER 1

DATA STRUCTURES

Fairy tales are more than true: not because they tell us that dragons exist, but because they tell us dragons can be beaten.

C.K. CHESTERTON

Definition 1

My definition

Theorem 1

2+2=4

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CODE JAM 2019

1.1 Qualification round

1.1.1 Foregone solution

Problem 1

Suppose you have an integer N. Split N in two integers A and B such that N = A + B, in such a way that 4 is not contained nor in A nor in B. If there is not a 4 in the integer N, then A or B can be 0.

Trick: N = N + 0, remove unity from 4's in N and add them in the right place in the vector of 0's.

```
function solution(n::Int)
   #Solution with power
   n_string = string(n)
   N = length(n_string)
   B = 0
   for i = 1:N
       if n_string[N-i+1] == '4'
           n = n - 2*10^{(i-1)}
           B = B + 2*10^{(i-1)}
       end
   end
   return n,B
end
function solution(n::Int)
   #Solution with joining
   n_string = string(n)
   x = zeros(Int, 0)
   for i = 1:length(n_string)
       if n_string[i] == '4'
           append! (x,1)
           append! (x,0)
       end
```

```
end

B = parse(Int,join(x))
A = n - B
return A,B
end

T = parse(Int, readline())
for i = 1:T
    n = parse(Int,readline())
    a,b = solution(n)
    println("Case #$i: $a $b")
end
```