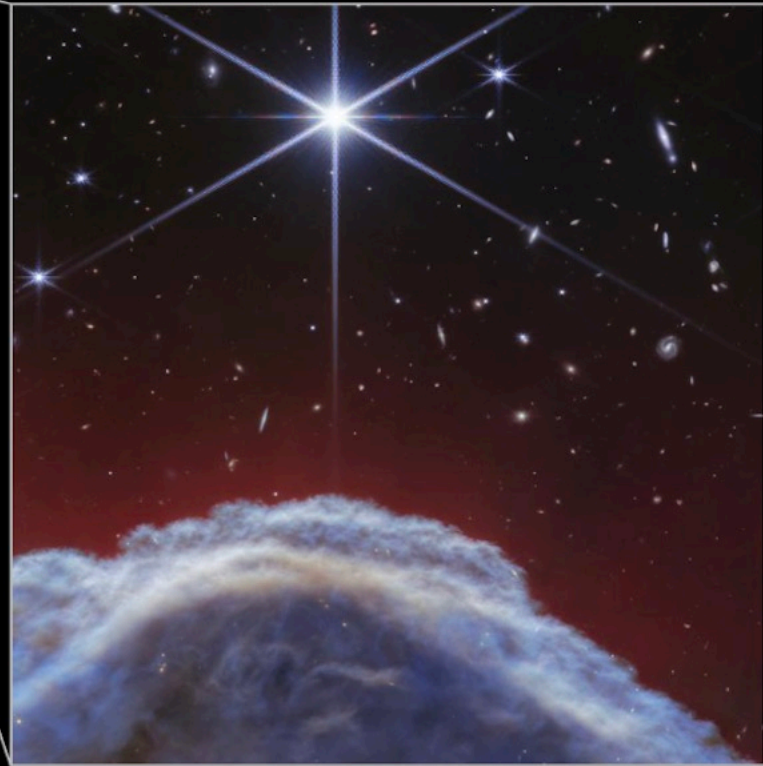




Euclid (Visible-Infrared)



Hubble (Infrared)



Webb (Infrared)