## LPC82X 培训资料

### 模拟比较器

MAY, 2016





## 内容

- 模拟比较器特征及电气特性
- 模拟比较器功能模块及配置



# 模拟比较器特征及电气特性



## 模拟比较器特征

- 可选择的外部输入输出引脚
- 内部参考电源(0.9V)可作为比较器的正极/负极输入引脚
- 32个阶梯电压可作为比较器的正极/负极输入引脚
- 阶梯电压源可选(VDD或者VDDCMP)
- 可触发中断



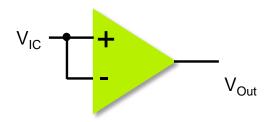
- 模拟比较器工作在12MHz和30MHz时的电流分别是34uA和82uA
- 模拟比较器的内部参考电源典型值是904mV

•  $T_{amb}$  = -40 °C to +105 °C; VDD=3.3V; hysteresis disabled in the comparator CTRL register.

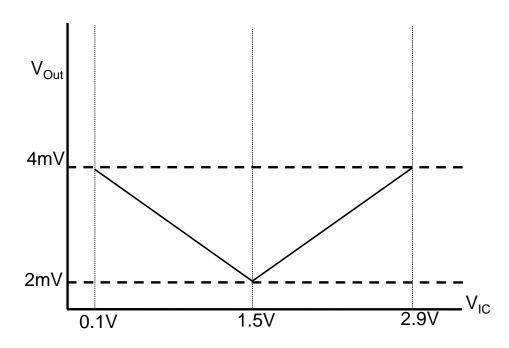
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Vo	Output voltage	T <sub>amb</sub> = 25°C to 105°C	860	-	940	mV
		T <sub>amb</sub> = 25°C		904		mV



## • 模拟比较器的失调电压



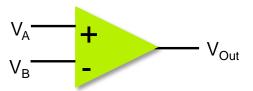
Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max
Voffset	V <sub>IC</sub> =0.1V	-	4mV	-
	V <sub>IC</sub> =1.5V	=	2mV	-
	V <sub>IC</sub> =2.9	=	4mV	-





### • 模拟比较器的输出传播延迟

Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max
t <sub>PD</sub>	HIGH to LOW; VDD(3V3) = 3.0 V; VIC = 0.1 V; 100 mV overdrive input	-	140ns	-
	VIC = 0.1 V; rail-to-rail input	-	190ns	-
	VIC = 1.5 V; 100 mV overdrive input	-	130ns	-
	VIC = 1.5 V; rail-to-rail input	-	120ns	-
	VIC = 2.9 V; 100 mV overdrive input	-	220ns	-
	VIC = 2.9 V; rail-to-rail input	-	80ns	-
Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max
Symbol t <sub>PD</sub>	Conditions  LOW to HIGH; VDD(3V3) = 3.0 V;  VIC = 0.1 V; 50 mV overdrive input	Min -	Typ 240ns	Max -
	LOW to HIGH; VDD(3V3) = 3.0 V;	Min - -		Max - -
	LOW to HIGH; VDD(3V3) = 3.0 V; VIC = 0.1 V; 50 mV overdrive input	Min - -	240ns	- - -
	LOW to HIGH; VDD(3V3) = 3.0 V; VIC = 0.1 V; 50 mV overdrive input VIC = 0.1 V; rail-to-rail input	Min	240ns 60ns	- - -
	LOW to HIGH; VDD(3V3) = 3.0 V; VIC = 0.1 V; 50 mV overdrive input VIC = 0.1 V; rail-to-rail input VIC = 1.5 V; 100 mV overdrive input	Min	240ns 60ns 160ns	



VIC = (VA + VB) / 2

#### Rail-to-rail input:

Driving one of the inputs from 0V to VDD

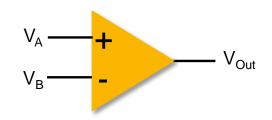
#### 50mV overdrive input:

Driving one of the inputs 50mV higher or lower than the other input

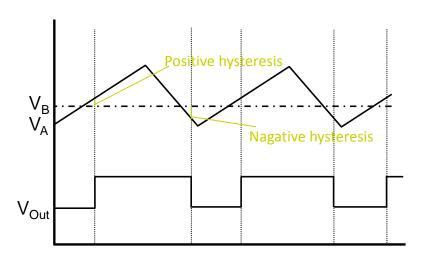




- 模拟比较器的输出滞回
  - -可以设置三种滞回电压: 5mV/10mV/20mV
  - -实际测量的滞回电压见下表



Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max
$V_{hys}$	positive hysteresis; VDD(3V3) =3.0V; VIC=1.5V	-	6mV, 11mV, 23mV	-
Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max





# 模拟比较器功能模块及配置



## 模拟比较器引脚配置

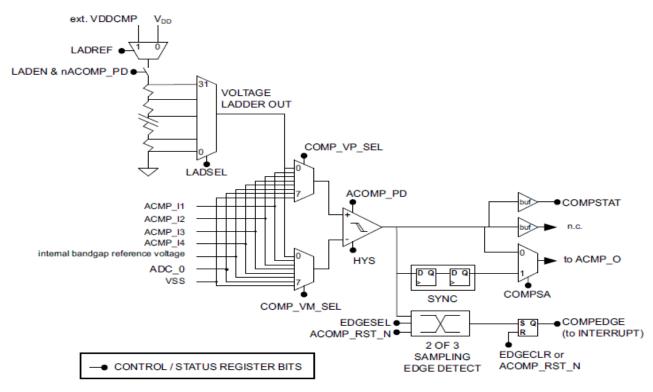
- 模拟比较器的输出引脚可配置为非电源功能的任何引脚
- 模拟比较器的输入引脚和参考电源引脚为固定引脚

Function	Туре	Pin	Description	SWM register
ACMP_11	Ι	PI00_0	Comparator input 1	PINENABLEO
ACMP_12	Ι	PI00_1	Comparator input 2	PINENABLEO
ACMP_13	Ι	PI00_14	Comparator input 3	PINENABLEO
ACMP_14	Ι	PI00_23	Comparator input 4	PINENABLEO
ACMP_0	0	Any	Comparator output	PINASSIGN8
VDDCMP	I	PI00_6	External reference voltage source for 32-stage Voltage ladder	PINENABLEO



## 模拟比较器功能模块

- 阶梯电压参考电源可选择VDD或者VDDCMP,阶梯电压可分为32级
- V<sub>DDCMP</sub>的电压不应超过V<sub>DD</sub>的电压
  - -注:TSSOP20封装无VDDCMP引脚
- 模拟比较器的输出可作为SCT的输入





## 模拟比较器寄存器描述

- 和模拟比较器相关的寄存器只有两个(CTRL和LAD)
- CTRL寄存器主要设置比较器的输入、输出、阶梯电压、滞回等的设置
- LAD寄存器设置阶梯电压的分压

Name	Access	Description	Reset value
CTRL	R/W	Comparator control register	0x00
LAD	R/W	Voltage ladder register	0x00



## 模拟比较器基本配置

第一步

- 使能模拟比较器的电源
  - Chip\_SYSCTL\_PowerUp(SYSCTL\_SLPWAKE\_ACMP\_PD);

第二步

- 使能模拟比较器的时钟
  - Chip\_Clock\_EnablePeriphClock(SYSCTL\_CLOCK\_ACOMP);

第三步

• 模拟比较器的输出可作为SCT的输入

第四步

- 使能模拟比较器的中断(可选)
  - NVIC\_EnableIRQ(CMP\_IRQn);

第五步

- 配置模拟比较器的输入输出引脚(可选)
  - Chip\_Clock\_EnablePeriphClock(SYSCTL\_CLOCK\_SWM);
  - 引脚方向、功能配置
  - Chip\_Clock\_DisablePeriphClock(SYSCTL\_CLOCK\_SWM);





SECURE CONNECTIONS FOR A SMARTER WORLD