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#### Please Read Me

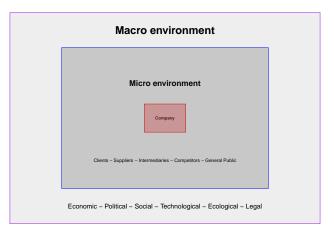
- Check the message Welcome greeting published in the News Bulletin Board.
- Dear student please edit your profile uploading a photo where your face is clearly visible.
- The purpose of the virtual meetings is to answer questions and not to make a summary of the study material.
- This presentation is based on (Wild and Wild 2019, Chapter 3)

### **Purpose**

Examine the main types of political, economical and legal systems around the world and understand the importance of ethical behavior and social responsibility in a international context

## Macroenvironment and the Company

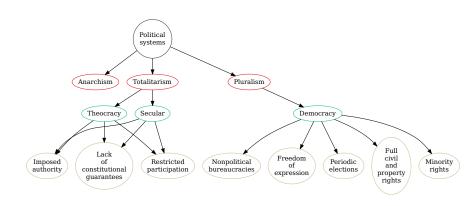
• Set of external factors and forces that are not controlled by an organization but that influence its development.



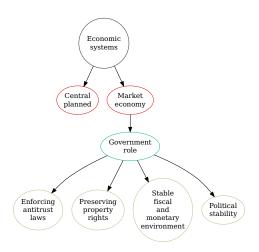
Based on https://foda-dafo.com/

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### Political macroenvironment

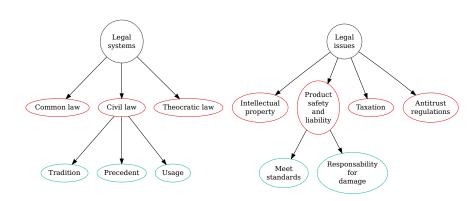


### **Economic macroenvironment**



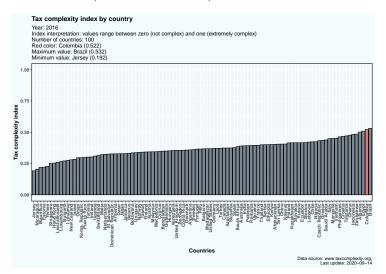
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# Legal macroenvironment



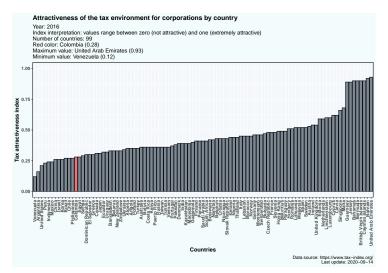
### Legal macroenvironment

• Tax complexity (Hoppe et al. 2019)



### Legal macroenvironment

• Tax environment attractiveness for corporations (Schanz et al. 2017)

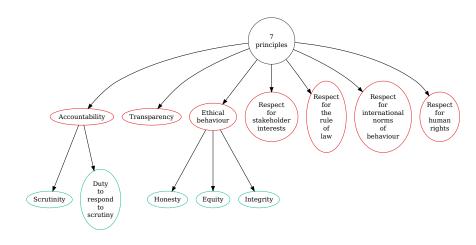


- Definition of social responsibility (ISO 2010, Section 2, Definition 2.18)
  - "Responsibility of an organization for the impacts of its decisions and activities on society and the environment through transparent and ethical behaviour that:
    - Contributes to sustainable development, including health and the welfare of society
    - Takes into account the expectations of stakeholders
    - Is in compliance with applicable law and consistent with international norms of behaviour
    - Is integrated throughout the organization and practised in its relationships<sup>1</sup>"

Luis Francisco Gomez Lopez

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Refers to the activities or the organization within its sphere of influence

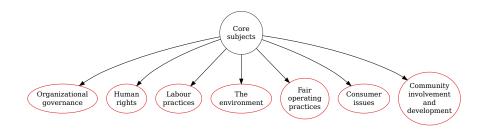
• Principles of social responsibility (ISO 2010, Section 4)



The organization, stakeholders and society (ISO 2010, Section 5, Fig
2)



- Core subjects (ISO 2010, Section 6)
  - Each core subject has specific issues where you can find a detail description in (ISO 2010, Section 6, p 19-68)



### **Acknowledgments**

- To my family that supports me
- To the taxpayers of Colombia and the UMNG students who pay my salary
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- To the Linux kernel community for allowing me the possibility to use some Linux distributions as my main OS without paying for a license

#### References

Hoppe, Thomas, Deborah Schanz, Susann Sturm, and Caren Sureth-Sloane. 2019. "Measuring Tax Complexity Across Countries: A Survey Study on MNCs." SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3469663. Rochester, NY: Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3469663.

ISO. 2010. "ISO 26000:2010 Guidance on Social Responsibility."

Schanz, Deborah, Sara Keller, Andreas Dinkel, Jil Fritz, and Christian Grosselfinger. 2017. "The Tax Attractiveness Index: Methodology." SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3013603. Rochester, NY: Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3013603.

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