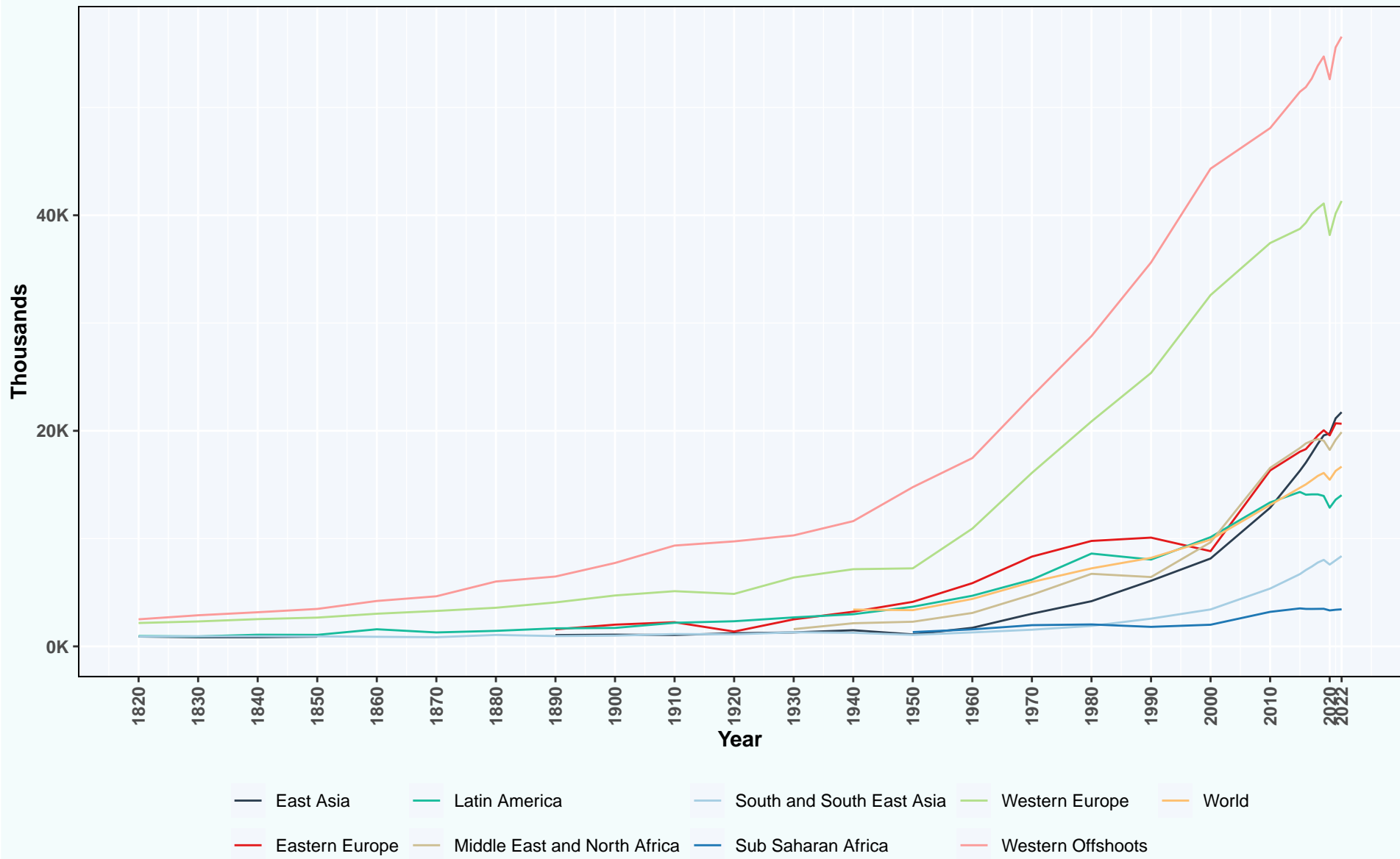


Variable units: constant 2011 international USD  
Period: 1820–2022



Source: Maddison Project Database, version 2023 (Bolt and Van Zanden 2024a)  
Last update date: 2024-04-26