

Economy and institutions

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Please Read Me

- Check the message **Welcome greeting** published in the News Bulletin Board.
- Dear student please edit your profile uploading a photo where your face is clearly visible.
- The purpose of the virtual meetings is to answer questions and not to make a summary of the study material.
- This presentation is based on ([Cardenas 2020, chap. 4](#))

Purpose

Analyze the role of institutions in the economy

Definition of institutions

- “Institutions are the rules of the game in a society or, more formally, are the humanly devised constraints that shape human interaction” ([Douglass C. North 1990, 3](#))
- Institutions can be informal or formal ([Douglass C. North 1991](#))
 - **Informal:** sanctions, taboos, customs, traditions, and codes of conduct
 - **Formal:** constitutions, laws, property right

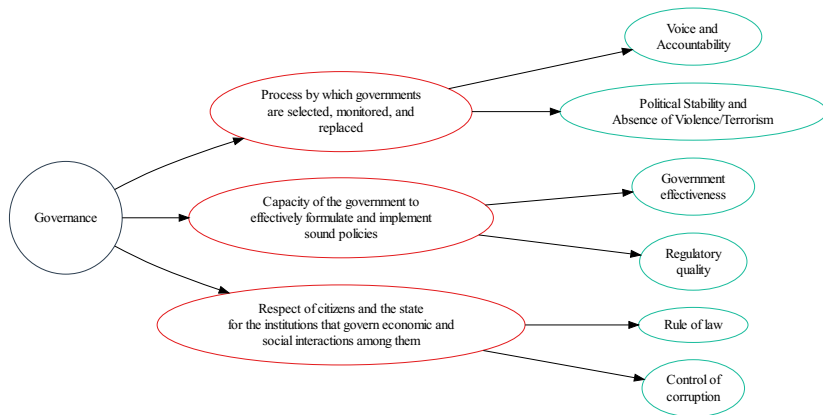
Measuring formal institutions

- Governance

- Set of traditions and institutions by which authority in a country is exercised where it includes (Kaufmann, Kraay, and Mastruzzi 2011, 222):
 - The process by which governments are selected, monitored and replaced
 - The capacity of the government to effectively formulate and implement sound policies
 - The respect of citizens and the state for the institutions that govern economic and social interactions among them

Measuring formal institutions

- Governance dimensions (Kaufmann, Kraay, and Mastruzzi 2011, 223)



Measuring formal institutions

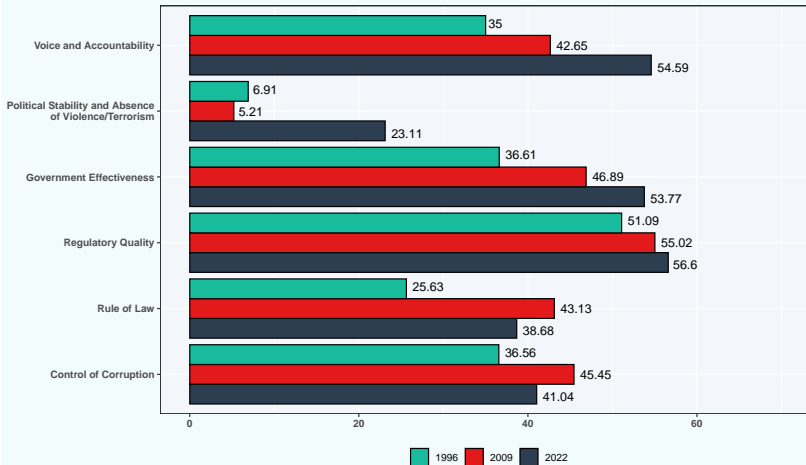
- Where can I find data?
 - Worldwide Governance Indicators (WGI) - WorldBank
 - <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/worldwide-governance-indicators>
- What is the methodology?
 - <https://info.worldbank.org/governance/wgi/> > Documentation

Measuring formal institutions

Governance dimensions for Colombia

All indicators are expressed as percentile ranks

Percentile rank indicates the country's rank among all countries covered by the aggregate indicator, with 0 corresponding to lowest rank, and 100 to highest rank









Source: Worldwide Governance Indicators (WGI) – World Bank
Last update: 2023-12-18





Regulation of business activity

- The report *Doing Business* analyzes regulation that encourages efficiency and supports freedom to do business ([World Bank 2020](#), p 2)
- Where can I find data?
 - Doing Business - World Bank:
 - <https://www.doingbusiness.org/> > Explore Data Details > Select and economy: Colombia > Download Profile
 - <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/doing-business>
- What is the methodology?
 - <https://www.doingbusiness.org/> > Methodology
- **Warning:** Investigation of Data Irregularities in *Doing Business 2018* and *Doing Business 2020* ([Machen et al. 2021](#))

Regulation of business activity

- Opening a business
 -  Starting a business
- Getting a location
 -  Dealing with construction permits
 -  Getting electricity
 -  Registering property
- Accessing finance
 -  Getting credit
 -  Protecting minority investors

Regulation of business activity

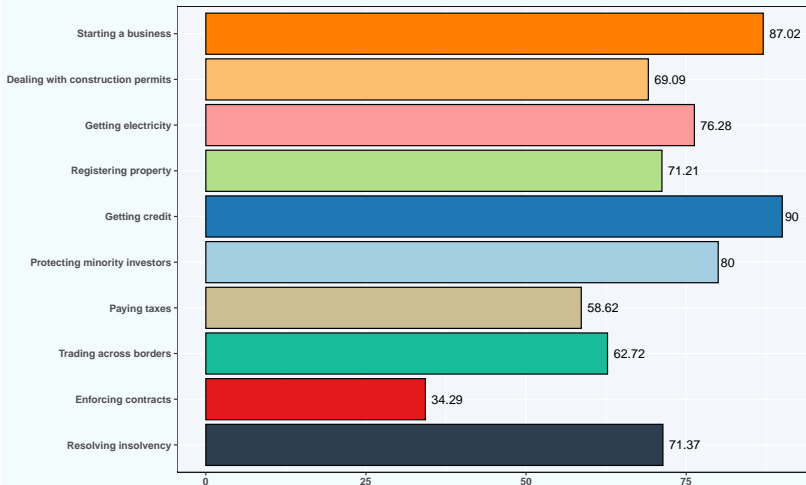
- Dealing with day-to-day operations
 -  Paying taxes
 -  Trading across borders
- Operating in a secure business environment
 -  Enforcing contracts
 -  Resolving insolvency

Regulation of business activity

Doing business topics for Colombia in 2020

All indicators are expressed as scores

0 = lowest performance to 100 = best performance

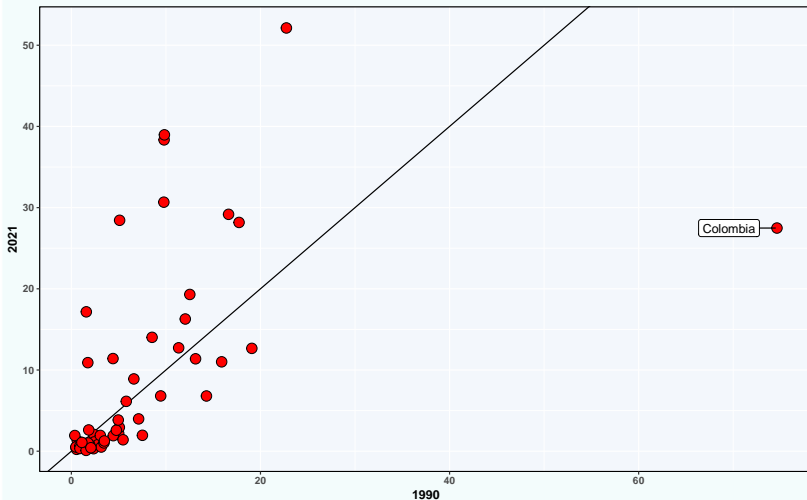


Source: Doing Business – World Bank
Last update: 2021-08-18

Crime

Intentional homicides (per 100,000 people): 1990 vs 2021

Number of countries: 66

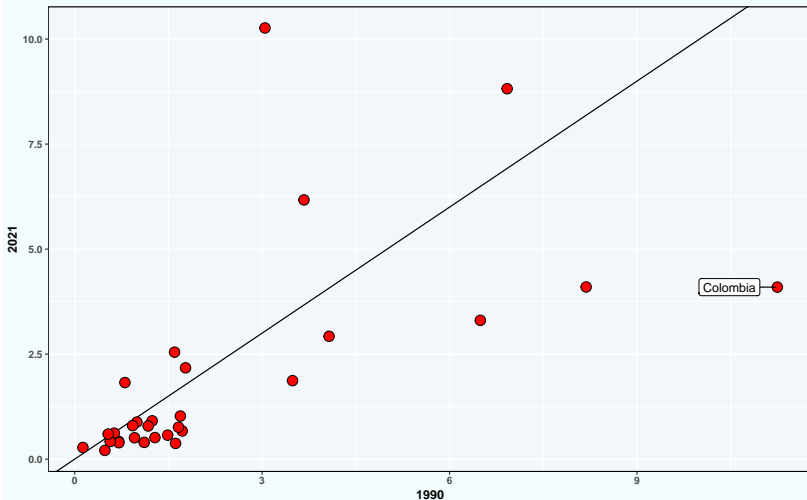


Source: World Development Indicators – World Bank
Last update: 2023-12-18

Crime

Intentional homicides, female (per 100,000 female): {initial_year} vs {last_year}

Number of countries: 30

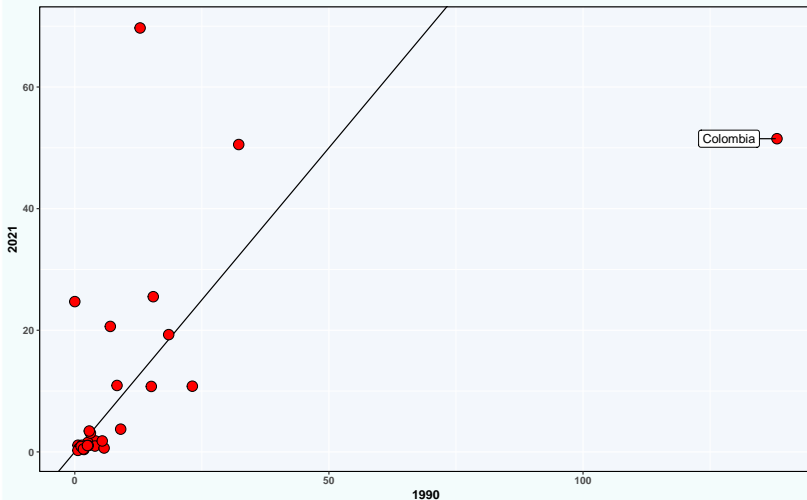


Source: World Development Indicators – World Bank
Last update: 2023-12-18

Crime

Intentional homicides, male (per 100,000 male): {initial_year} vs {last_year}

Number of countries: 30



Source: World Development Indicators – World Bank
Last update: 2023-12-18

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- To my family that supports me
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