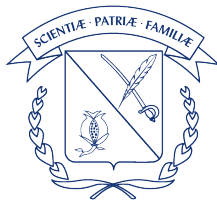


Public Finances II

Luis Francisco Gómez López

FAEDIS

2025-02-11



UNIVERSIDAD MILITAR
NUEVA GRANADA

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- 1 Please Read Me
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- Check the message **Welcome greeting** published in the News Bulletin Board.
- Dear student please edit your profile uploading a photo where your face is clearly visible.
- The purpose of the virtual meetings is to answer questions and not to make a summary of the study material.
- If you want to participate, please fill out the following survey: Primer corte 30% > Learning Activities > Tu opinión sobre la economía colombiana
- This presentation is based on (Cardenas 2020, chap. 6)

Explain the role of the State in the economy

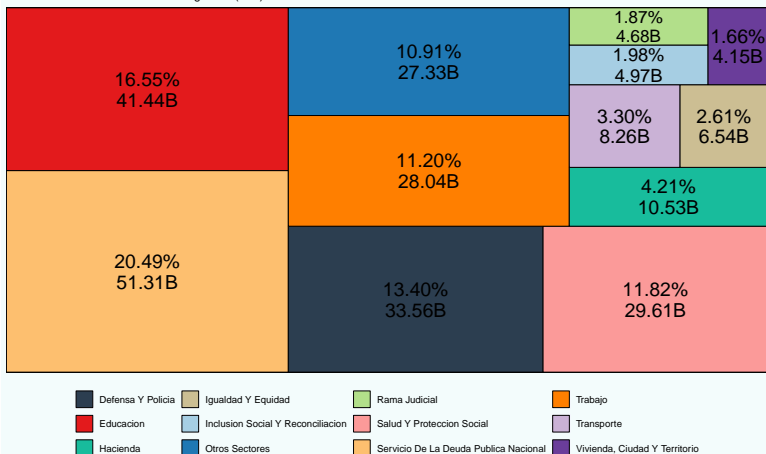
- Useful resources
 - **Portal de transparencia económica**
 - <https://www.pte.gov.co> > PGN Presupuesto General de la Nación > Cuadro de Ejecución PGN > PGN > DESCARGAR DATOS
 - **Guía ciudadana a la tributación y el gasto del Estado colombiano** (Universidad Javeriana 2018)
 - <https://www.ofiscal.org/publicaciones> > guías ciudadanas > Tributación y gasto del Estado colombiano > ver y descargar ↓
 - **Presupuesto en Perspectiva Económica (PePE)**
 - <https://www.ofiscal.org/> > Interactúa > PePE

● Presupuesto General de la Nación (PGN)

- It is the most important financial management instrument of fiscal policy
- This instrument presents the government's proposed revenues and spending for a specific period
- Every year the “Presupuesto General de la Nación (PGN)” is define for the next year
- The “Presupuesto General de la Nación (PGN)” must be approved by the congress and sanctioned as a law by the president
- For more information check out **Guía ciudadana al Presupuesto General de la Nación** (Universidad Javeriana 2022)
 - <https://www.ofiscal.org/> > Guías > Presupuesto General de la Nación > ver y descargar ↓

Year: 2019

Total national budget: 250,411,223,449,774 COP

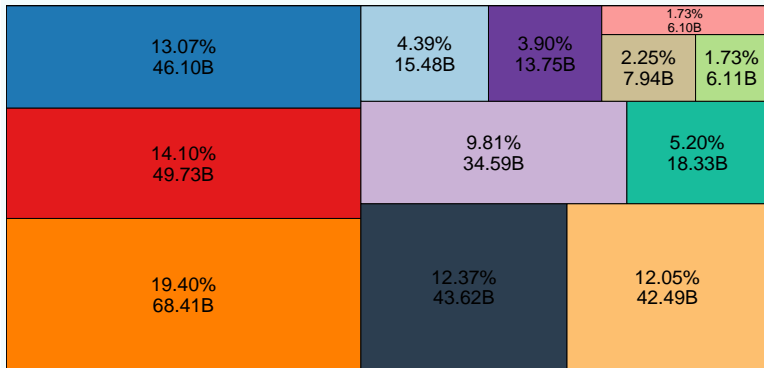
Observation: B means billions in long scale (10¹²)

Portal de transparencia económica – <https://www.pte.gov.co/>
Last update date: 2025-02-05

Figure 1: Who spends nation's general budget spent on in?

Year: 2022

Total national budget: 352,658,673,641,843 COP

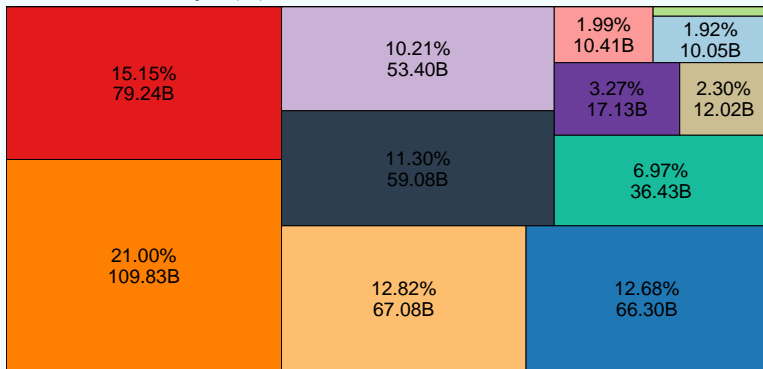
Observation: B means billions in long scale (10¹²)

Portal de transparencia económica – <https://www.pte.gov.co/>
Last update date: 2025-02-05

Figure 2: Who spends nation's general budget spent on in?

Year: 2025

Total national budget: 523,007,132,456,704 COP

Observation: B means billions in long scale (10¹²)

Portal de transparencia económica – <https://www.pte.gov.co/>
Last update date: 2025-02-05

Figure 3: Who spends nation's general budget spent on in?

- To my family that supports me
- To the taxpayers of Colombia and the **UMNG students** who pay my salary
- To the **Business Science** and **R4DS Online Learning** communities where I learn **R** and **π -thon**
- To the **R Core Team**, the creators of **RStudio IDE**, **Quarto** and the authors and maintainers of the packages **tidyverse**, **readxl**, **knitr**, **kableExtra**, **tidyquant**, **janitor**, **treemapify**, and **tinytex** for allowing me to access these tools without paying for a license
- To the **Linux kernel community** for allowing me the possibility to use some **Linux distributions** as my main **OS** without paying for a license

References I

Cardenas, Mauricio. 2020. *Introducción a La Economía Colombiana*. 4th ed. Alfaomega.

Universidad Javeriana, Observatorio Fiscal de la. 2018. “Guía Ciudadana a La Tributación y El Gasto Del Estado Colombiano.”
<https://www.ofiscal.org/publicaciones>.

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