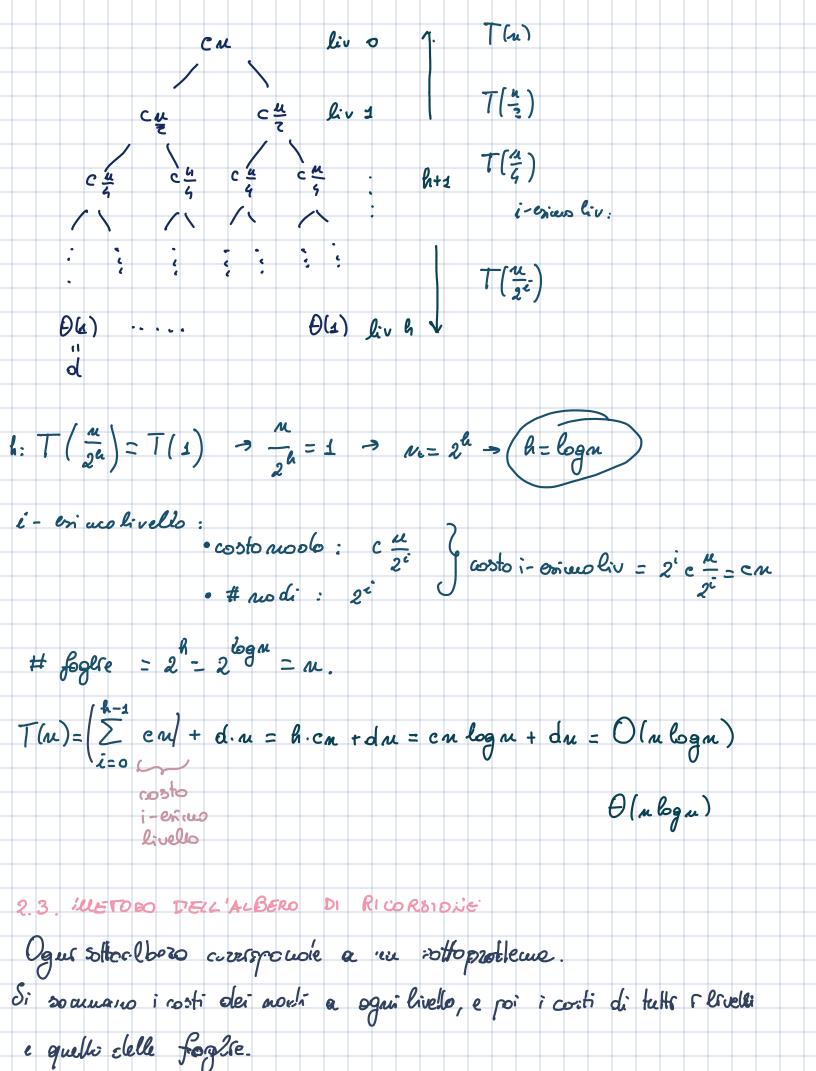
| 8               | 26          | Ou        | 0        | 2          |           |      |          |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|------|----------|-------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|--|------------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------------|------|------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----|--------------|---|
|                 |             |           |          |            |           |      |          |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |
| 2.1             |             | 3         | <u> </u> | AZ         | :10       | LI(  |          | DI          |               | RIC        | <b>O</b> K | 2.RE       | <b>FU</b> F | ?A        |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |
| ^               |             |           |          |            |           |      |          |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             | de      |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |
| Ap              | PLE         | ٥٥٥       | ı.       | <u>"</u> q | iúc       | k    | Qu       | d           | COC           | egc        | WX         | 7          | 0           | C         | ٥           | لوں     | u  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             | _   |              |   |
|                 |             |           |          |            |           |      |          |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |
| Rec             | ה<br>המח    | જ જ       | u        |            |           | . (  | ,        |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             | 10      |  |            | 1        |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     | r            |   |
| D               | <b>5</b> 11 | ௦௩        | L        | : 1        | ์<br>ปริง | e f  |          | L.          | te            | عق (<br>اے | 0 (<br>(u  | ST<br>S    | <b>DU</b>   | Se        | C           | del     | ce   | 220<br>P.  |          | <b>2</b> 3 | e           | ساح        | Po       | 400         | ാധ   | 0    | esc          | ŽŲ.         | وكم         | oli | re           |   |
| 10              |             |           |          |            |           |      |          |             |               |            | 0          |            |             |           |             |         |  | ′          | Λ        |            |             |            |          |             |      |      | $\mathbf{a}$ |             |             | 0   | 01           |   |
| Ze<br>T         | De          |           | ds<br>S  | 26         | روی<br>اے | الما | 95N      | 2           | عد            | 0          | <i>L</i> c |            | ฮโน         | للك       | وردا        | 0       | NO   | twe        | ete      | þ          | ळ           | 90         | کمر      | <u>}</u> 22 | ore  |      | Á            | CO          | auf         | Kon | rte          | _ |
|                 | 30          |           | u        | 0          | al f      | ten  | *        | 4 CE        | 128           | u.         |            |            |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |
| , ,             |             |           |          | •          |           | (-   |          |             |               |            |            |            |             |           | D           |         | 4  |            | ,        | (_         |             |            | -0       |             | D    |      | -            |             |             | _   |              |   |
|                 |             |           |          |            |           |      |          |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             | me          |     |              |   |
| fai             | rZ          | soc       | પ        | in         | (         | CC T | rig      | <b>1</b> 00 | ude           | યર         | 6 (        | di         | un          | e         | ug          | οu      | ىللى   | Ь          | ×        | A          | w           | DE (       | 0        | •           | u    | tez  | ew           | w           | de          | l   |              |   |
| pl              | 0 9         | 0 6       | 6.0      | 0_         |           |      | י<br>ממב | .0          | رحلا          | w          | E          | as s       |             |           | O<br>a.     |         | a 1  | <b>/</b> 3 | 0 TC     | V          |             | <u>l</u> c | •        |             |      | 45-4 |              | <u>/r</u> , | <b>√</b> C. | 105 | ~ (O:        | _ |
|                 |             |           |          | €          | J         |      |          | Œ           |               | ~~         |            |            |             |           | a           |         |  |            | 0        | jou        | Ща          | T B        | , 1      | 2           | fece | yca  |              |             | عرائد       | 40  | <i>3</i> 600 | _ |
| Fu <sub>g</sub> | c           | ઉટ        | l.       |            |           |      |          |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             | _   |              |   |
|                 |             |           |          |            |           |      |          |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |
| <b>)</b>        |             |           |          |            |           | ,    | , (      | 1           |               | 1          |            |            |             |           |             |         |  | - 1        |          | •          |             |            | •        |             |      |      | .0           |             |             |     |              |   |
| rep             | po          | relo      |          |            |           |      |          | v           |               |            |            |            |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            | g           | lyc        | عا       | tee         | 4    | Dre  | ske          | ces         | 2 6         | L e | dice         | _ |
| u               | 11          | u         |          | a          | 3         | offe | p        | ام          | lu            | ui .       | J          | -          | d           | SU        | باد         | No      | س  |            | N<br>L   |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              | _ |
|                 |             |           |          |            |           |      |          |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            | <b>L</b> ∕. |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |
|                 |             |           |          | T          | (n        | ι)   | =        | 3           | <u> </u>      | nu j       | Т          | a          | T(4         | <i>b)</i> | T           | رول     | ac)  |            |          |            | V           |            | u        |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |
|                 |             |           |          |            |           |      |          |             | $\mathcal{D}$ | (1)        | )          |            |             |           | t           | l r     | L <td>40</td> <td></td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td></td> | 40         |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             | _   |              |   |
| d               | ุไท         | ble       |          |            |           |      |          |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |
| c               | ou          | ole<br>um | ul       | 4          | C         | (n   | )        |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |
|                 |             |           |          |            |           |      |          |             | 2             | o An       | اردر       | <b>1</b> 0 | ار.         | 7/        | <b>CO</b> 2 | 770 4 / | 20   |            | <u> </u> |            | ^           | <b>d</b> : | <b>^</b> |             | - Oc |      | 20           |             |             |     |              |   |
|                 |             | al i      |          |            |           |      |          |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             |         | 164  |            | τ (      | Ж          | SI.         | טני        | F        |             | )    | ועע  | 70           |             |             |     |              |   |
|                 | <u> </u>    | _         | •        | щ          | 00        | 2    | מסל      | Inc         |               | ->         | bi         | 9-         | 0           |           |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             | _   |              |   |
|                 |             | ->        |          |            |           |      | _        |             |               |            |            |            |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |
|                 |             |           |          |            |           |      |          |             |               |            |            | O          |             |           |             |         |  |            |          |            |             |            |          |             |      |      |              |             |             |     |              |   |

| A   | (CE | liz  | 26       | TL    | E          | Ь   | Œ     | Cu         | pl  | 9 83    | ; <del>[</del> | 2     | di.          | L             | w   | G         | la   | on. | teu | 0            | کمر     | ထ      | <i>ં</i> જી ( | 0   | %6g          | af   | ÇQ         | کم  | `zele      | lece |   |
|-----|-----|------|----------|-------|------------|-----|-------|------------|-----|---------|----------------|-------|--------------|---------------|-----|-----------|------|-----|-----|--------------|---------|--------|---------------|-----|--------------|------|------------|-----|------------|------|---|
| l   | eg  | ). ( | oh.      | ,     | Иa         | o V | L U   | <b>≥</b> 0 | 6   | rd      | er:            | વ     | es           | <b>SOC</b>    | ر م | he        |      |     |     |              |         |        |               |     |              |      |            |     |            |      | _ |
|     | •   |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     |         |                |       | 260          |               |     |           |      |     |     |              |         |        |               |     |              |      |            |     |            |      |   |
|     |     |      |          | L-    |            |     |       |            |     | "       |                |       |              |               |     |           |      |     |     |              |         |        |               |     |              |      |            |     |            |      |   |
| 11  | M   |      | <b>7</b> | DA    | מע         | G   | V.C   | را یا      | NO. |         |                |       |              |               |     |           |      |     |     |              |         |        |               |     |              |      |            |     |            |      |   |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     |         | • ,            | ULE   | 101          | <b>&gt;</b> 0 | C   |           | æ    | প্ত | 170 | ) સ          | لده     | 3      |               |     |              |      |            |     |            |      |   |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     |         | •              | w     | <b>૯</b> ૧૪  | ) D(          | )   | DE        | 'LL  | A   | LBE | RC           | )       | Ð      |               | R   | co Ra        | siai | 31         |     |            |      |   |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     | •       | u              | LGF   | ag           | 2             | H   | !A≘       | ere. | R   |     |              |         |        |               |     |              |      |            |     |            |      |   |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     | •       | IL             | le Ti | )<br>)<br>() | )             | Ax  | <b>RA</b> | -B   | AZ  | કા  | (            | MO      | ,,     | lo            | ,   | vedz         | Zura | 2)         |     |            |      |   |
| ) ( |     | S    |          | ee P: |            | ·   | · / E |            |     |         |                |       |              |               |     |           |      |     |     |              |         |        |               |     |              |      |            |     |            |      |   |
| 4   | •   |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     |         |                |       |              | , 10          | ı   |           |      |     | Ma  |              | FA      | د٦ ^   | 1             |     |              |      |            |     |            |      |   |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     |         |                |       |              |               |     |           |      |     |     |              |         |        |               |     | > ]          |      |            |     | (1)        | _    |   |
|     | •   | ල    | ام       | w     |            | Zi  | sol   | ve         |     | 2=      | Q              | F     | pol          | Lœ            | ec  | d         |      | di  | u e | w            | cw      | 2      | 2             | -   | ( F          | )=2  | .)         |     |            |      |   |
|     | •   | Co   | u i      | o u   | <b>2</b> : | L   | lle   | rge        | 2   | ,       | C              | Cau   | <u> </u>     | θ:            | m   |           |      |     |     |              |         |        |               |     |              |      |            |     |            |      |   |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     |         |                |       |              |               |     |           |      |     |     |              |         |        |               |     |              |      |            |     |            |      |   |
|     | m)  | =    | 00       | 1).   | +2         | T   |       |            | +(  | 9(      | n)             | ) =   | 2            | T             | ( Z | )         | +6   | )(n | ()  |              |         |        | ţ             | 1 1 | uz n         | 20   |            |     |            |      |   |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     | (     | 0          | τſ  | W.      | \              | . ,   | <b>)</b> (   |               |     |           |      |     |     | ע            |         |        | •             |     |              |      |            | -/4 | <i>u</i> ) | 0,   |   |
|     |     |      | T        | (N    |            | Ξ   | 1     |            |     |         | 1              | + (   | フヽ           | NL            | )   |           |      |     |     | V            | N       | ≥.     | 2             |     |              | M)   | <i>₹</i> 2 | 1 ( | 2)+        |      |   |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     | l     | θ          | (1  | )       |                |       |              |               |     |           |      |     |     | /            | u =     | 1      |               |     |              |      |            |     |            |      | _ |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     |         | 11             |       |              |               |     |           |      |     |     |              |         |        | ۲.            |     |              |      |            |     |            |      |   |
|     |     | (    | د)       |       |            |     |       |            |     |         | (4             | )     |              |               |     |           |      |     |     |              |         |        | ( c           | ,   |              |      |            |     |            |      |   |
|     |     | T    | (1       | u)    |            |     |       |            |     |         | CA             | u_    |              |               |     |           |      |     |     |              |         |        | C             | u   |              |      |            |     |            |      |   |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     | /<br>[( | u>             |       | T(           | N.\           |     |           |      |     |     |              |         | /<br>u |               |     | C 11         |      |            |     |            |      |   |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     | , (     | 2              | )     |              | 2             |     |           |      |     |     |              | c:<br>, | 1      |               |     | / >          |      |            |     |            |      |   |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     |         |                |       |              |               |     |           |      |     | T   | /<br>(4<br>4 | )       | 7      | <u>щ</u>      | ) T | ( <u>u</u> ) | T(   | <u>u</u>   |     |            | _    |   |
|     |     |      |          |       |            |     |       |            |     |         |                |       |              |               |     |           | -    |     |     | -4           | ,       |        | 7             |     | 7 '          |      | · ·        |     |            | _    | _ |



EX: 
$$T(u) = 3T(\frac{u}{4}) + \Theta(u^2)$$

HINT: 
$$\sum_{u \in \mathbb{N}} q^i = \frac{1}{1-q}$$
,  $-1 < q < 1$ 

L.  $1-q^{l_{i+1}}$ 
 $\sum_{i=0}^{q^i} q^i = \frac{1}{1-q}$ ,  $q \neq 1$ 

2.4 METODO DI SOSTITUZIONE

( rentods prá generale)

- · Guess (supporte la Cocus delle solutione usando costante somboliche)
- ESEMPIO (a):  $T(n) = 2T(\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor) + \theta(n)$  le le stant.

  Guers: T(n) = 0 (nlogn)  $T(n) \le cn\log n$

Caro base: m < mo T(m) = O(1), c- tous a cuo dopo

I poteri suduttive: ansuméa un de  $T(\lfloor \frac{u}{2} \rfloor) \le c \lfloor \frac{u}{z} \rfloor \log(\lfloor \frac{u}{z} \rfloor)$ N > mc,  $\frac{m}{2} > 10$ 

SOSTITUIANO:

$$2\left(c\left\lfloor\frac{u}{2}\right\rfloor\log\left\lfloor\frac{u}{2}\right\rfloor\right)+c$$
  $u \leq$ 

 $2 \frac{\kappa}{2} \log \frac{n}{2} + dn = cn (\log n - \log 2) + dn =$   $= cn \log n - cn + dn \leq cn \log n$ per c>d

No=1 CNologno NO > caso lase Caro have: T(n) < culogu (bax dell 'lindue Hour):  $\frac{N}{2} < NO$   $\int \frac{1}{N} \leq N \leq NO$ Mo=2 → 2 < M < 4 > M = 2, M = 3 c = max {T(z), T (3)} c= max {T(2), T(3) { 0 d ≤ c T(z) < e < c - 2 log z T(3) < C < C · 3 log 3 V EX(b)  $T(n) = 2T(\frac{n}{2} + 12) + \theta(n)$ quers: O(nlogn) no=17 TRICK OF THE TRADE  $E_{S}(e)$ :  $T(n) = 2T(\frac{n}{2}) + \Theta(a)$ gues:  $T(n) = O(n) \rightarrow T(n) \leq cn - d$ sost: T(n) = 2T(\frac{n}{2})+d \le 2en +d = cn + o\ \le cn  $T(u) \le zT(\frac{u}{z}) + d \le 2(c\frac{u}{z} - d) + d = cm - 2d + d =$  $= c_N - d \le c_M$ ES (d):  $T(n) = 2T(\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor) + \Theta(n)$ guess:  $T(u) = O(u) \rightarrow T(u) \leq c u$ shaftate Sostit: T(n) = 2T([=])+0(n) = 20([=])+0(n)=0(n)+0(n)=0(n) sost:  $T(m) \le 2T(\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor) + \theta(m) \le 2e \lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor + \theta(m) \le cn + \theta(m) = O(n)$