```
1
     #include<p16f873.inc> ; define o pic a utilizar
 2
     ;#define
                  DEBUG
 3
     :#define
                  DEBUG DELAY
 4
     ;#define
                  USE MINILOOP
 5
 6
           _config _XT_OSC & _WDT_OFF & _PWRTE_OFF & _CP_OFF & _BOREN_OFF & _LVP_OFF &
                                                                                                 ₽
         _CPD_OFF & _DEBUG_OFF & _WRT_OFF
 7
 8
          : 0X20 é o inicio da memoria usavel nos dados (MD)
 9
         CBLOCK 0x20
              ; variavies
10
11
              aux
12
              portb_mirror
13
              ; fucoes de serial
14
              byte recebido serial
15
              byte enviar serial
16
              ; funcao delay
17
              count l
              count h
18
19
              count uh
              ; funcao pulso
20
21
              th
22
              tl
23
              th_thresh_hold
24
              mini loop
25
              mini_loop_lenth
26
              ; troca entre th e tl
              counter
27
28
              port b high value
29
              port_b_low_value
30
              ; setup do timer
31
              TMR0_mirror
32
         ENDC
33
34
         ORG 0
35
         G0T0
                                           ; go to beginning of program
                  start
36
         0RG 4
37
              ; INTERRUPCOES :
38
              ; timer
39
              BANKSEL INTCON
40
              BTFSS
                      INTCON, TOIF
41
              G0T0
                      end_int
42
43
              ; prepara o timer para a proxima chamada
44
                      inicia timer
              CALL
45
46
              ; BANKSEL
                           0
                                   RP<sub>0</sub>
47
              BCF
                       STATUS,
48
              BCF
                      STATUS,
                                   RP1
49
              #ifdef DEBUG DELAY
50
51
                  MOVLW
                           0x02
52
                  CALL
                           delay
53
              #endif
54
55
              #ifdef USE MINILOOP
                  ; se o mini_loop não é zero, finaliza a interrupção
56
```

```
57
                  DECFSZ mini loop,
58
                               end int
                      G0T0
59
                  ; reinicia o mini loop
                           mini loop lenth, 0
60
                  MOVF
61
                  MOVWF
                           mini loop
              #endif
62
63
64
              MOVF
                      counter,
              #ifdef DEBUG
65
66
                  CALL
                           envia w serial
67
              #endif
              DECFSZ counter,
68
69
                  G0T0
                           end int
70
71
              BANKSEL PORTB
                      PORTB
                                            , 0
72
              MOVF
73
74
                      espera valor ; espera valor não é preeptivo
75
      espera valor int:
76
              ; espera os dados da serial
77
              MOVF
                                                    ; leitura serial asinc faz "MOVWF
                      th, 0
              byte recebido" caso nao receba nada
78
              CALL
                      leitura serial asinc
79
              MOVF
                      byte recebido serial, 0
80
81
      calcula_valor_int:
82
              ; pega valor de w e testa ele para ser o novo th
83
              ; menor que 78, espera outro
                      D'77'
84
              SUBLW
85
              BTFSC
                      STATUS, C
86
                  G0T0
                          aritimetica
87
88
              ; maior que 124, espera outro
                       aux, w
89
              MOVF.
90
              SUBLW
                      D'124'
                      STATUS, C
91
              BTFSS
92
                  G0T0
                           aritimetica
93
              ; TH = valorRecebido
94
95
              ; aux = valorRecebido
96
                       byte recebido serial, 0
              MOVF
97
              MOVWF
                       aux
98
              MOVWF
                       th.
99
      aritimetica_int:
100
              ; faz aritimética
101
              ; 4) Então calcule TL =125-TH
102
103
              MOVF
                       th , 0
104
              SUBWF
                       th thresh hold, 0
                                          ; W= 125-TH
105
              MOVWF
                                            ; TL = W (125-TH)
106
107
              ; envia th e tl calculados
108
              #ifdef DEBUG
109
                  MOVLW
                           0x54
                                 ; ascii T
110
                  CALL envia_w_serial
111
                  MOVLW
                           0x48
                                 ; ascii H
112
                  CALL envia_w_serial
```

```
113
                   MOVLW
                           0 \times 00
114
                   CALL envia w serial
115
                   MOVF
                           th, 0
116
                   CALL envia w serial
117
118
                   MOVLW
                           0x54
                                  ; ascii T
119
                   CALL envia_w_serial
120
                   MOVLW
                           0x4C
                                  ; ascii L
121
                   CALL envia w serial
122
                   MOVLW
                           0x00
123
                   CALL envia_w_serial
124
                           tl, 0
                   MOVF
                   CALL envia_w_serial
125
126
127
                   MOVLW
                           0x00
128
                   CALL envia w serial
129
              #endif
130
              ; encotra a fase atual
131
132
                       port b low value,
                                            0
                                               ; W = low value
133
              SUBWF
                       PORTB.
                                            0
                                               ; W = W - PORTB
                                                ; if PORTB == low_value (Z is SET ?)
                                            7
134
              BTFSC
                       STATUS,
135
                   G0T0
                           fase_alta
                                                 ; TRUE era BAIXO e agora deve ser ALTO
136
              G0T0
                       fase baixa
                                                 ; FALSE era ALTO e agora deve ser BAIXO
137
138
      fase alta:
               ; reinicia o contador de acordo com a fase
139
140
              MOVE
                       th. W
              MOVWF
                       counter
141
142
143
               ; configura a saida de acordo com a fase
144
                       port_b_high_value, 0
              MOVF
145
              MOVWF
                       PORTB
146
147
              G0T0
                       end int
148
      fase baixa:
               ; reinicia o contador de acordo com a fase
149
150
                       tl, W
              MOVF
              MOVWF
151
                       counter
152
153
              ; configura a saida de acordo com a fase
154
              MOVF
                       port b low value, 0
155
              MOVWF
                       PORTB
156
157
      end int:
158
          RETFIE
159
160
      start:
161
          ; inicializa as variaveis
162
163
          ; counter não deve ser iniciado com zero
164
          MOVLW
                   0x01
          MOVWF
165
                   counter
166
          ; configura todas as portas RB para output para incicializar PORTB
167
168
          MOVLW
                   0×00
169
          BANKSEL TRISB
```

```
170
          MOVWF
                   TRISB
171
172
          MOVLW
                   0xFF
173
          BANKSEL PORTB
174
          MOVWF
                   PORTB
175
176
          ; inicia th e tl com 100
177
          ; apenas th é nessesário mas iniciar todas as variaveis é bom
                   d'100'
178
          MOVLW.
179
          MOVWF
                   th
180
          MOVWF
                   tl
181
182
          MOVLW.
                   0xFF
183
          MOVWF
                   port b high value
184
          MOVLW
                   0 \times 00
185
          MOVWF
                   port b low value
186
                   d'125'
187
          MOVLW.
                   th_thresh hold
188
          MOVWF
189
190
          MOVLW
                   D'100'
                   mini_loop_lenth
191
          MOVWF
192
          MOVWF
                   mini loop
193
194
          ; outras configuracoes
195
                   configura_serial
          CALL
196
          CALL
                   configura timer
197
198
          #ifdef DEBUG
199
              MOVLW
                       0xFF
200
               CALL
                       envia_w_serial
201
               MOVLW
                       0x00
202
               CALL
                       envia_w_serial
203
          #endif
204
205
          ; o primeiro valor de th deve ser recebido pela serial sincronamente
206
          ; ou seja, a execução é parada até receber algo pela serial
207
          ; os demais são assincronos
208
          CALL
                   leitura serial
209
          MOVF
                   byte_recebido_serial, 0
210
          CALL
                   calcula valor
211
212
          ; inicia o timer
213
          CALL
                   inicia_timer
214
215
          ; fim da rotina principal
216
          G0T0
                   $ ;security hold state loop
217
218
      espera valor:
219
               ; espera os dados da serial
220
                       th, 0
               MOVF
                                                     ; leitura serial asinc faz "MOVWF
               byte recebido" caso nao receba nada
221
               CALL
                       leitura serial asinc
                       byte_recebido_serial, 0
222
               MOVF
223
224
      calcula_valor:
225
               ; pega valor de w e testa ele para ser o novo th
```

```
226
             ; menor que 78, espera outro
227
                     D'77'
             SUBLW
228
             BTFSC
                     STATUS, C
229
                 GOTO
                         aritimetica
230
231
             ; maior que 124, espera outro
232
             MOVF
                     aux, w
233
             SUBLW
                     D'124'
             BTFSS
                     STATUS, C
234
235
                 GOTO
                      aritimetica
236
             ; TH = valorRecebido
237
             ; aux = valorRecebido
238
239
             MOVF
                     byte recebido serial, 0
240
             MOVWF
                     aux
             MOVWF
241
                     th
242
     aritimetica:
             ; faz aritimética
243
244
             ; 4) Então calcule TL =125-TH
245
246
                     th . 0
             MOVF
                     th thresh hold, 0 ; W= 125-TH
247
             SUBWF
248
             MOVWF
                                        ; TL = W (125-TH)
249
250
             ; envia th e tl calculados
251
             #ifdef DEBUG
252
                 MOVLW
                         0x54 ; ascii T
253
                 CALL envia_w_serial
254
                 MOVLW 0x48 ; ascii H
255
                 CALL envia w serial
256
                 MOVLW
                         0 \times 00
257
                 CALL envia_w_serial
258
                 MOVF.
                         th, 0
259
                 CALL envia w serial
260
261
                 MOVLW 0x54 ; ascii T
262
                 CALL envia_w_serial
263
                 MOVLW 0x4C ; ascii L
264
                 CALL envia w serial
265
                 MOVLW 0x00
266
                 CALL envia_w_serial
267
                 MOVF tl, 0
268
                 CALL envia_w_serial
269
270
                 MOVLW 0x00
271
                 CALL envia_w_serial
272
             #endif
273
         RETURN
274
275
      276
     configura serial:
277
             ; TXSTA: TRANSMIT STATUS AND CONTROL REGISTER (ADDRESS 98h)
             ; CSRC: Clock Source Select bit = 0 (assincrono)
278
279
             ; TX9: 9-bit Transmit Enable bit
                                              = 0 (sem 9^{\circ} bit)
             ; TXEN: Transmit Enable bit
280
                                               = 1 (liga o tx)
                                              = 0 (assincrono)
281
             ; SYNC: USART Mode Select bit
                                                = 0 (n/a)
282
             ; U-0 :
```

```
; BRGH: High Baud Rate Select bit = 1 (High speed)
283
284
              ; TRMT: Transmit Status bit
                                                 = 0 (read-only)
285
              : TX9D: 9th bit
                                                    = 0 (n/a)
286
              ; TXSTA = 0010 0100
287
              BANKSEL TXSTA
288
              MOVLW
                      B'00100100'
289
              MOVWF
                      TXSTA
290
              : RCSTA: RECEIVE STATUS AND CONTROL REGISTER (ADDRESS 18h)
291
                                                        = 1 (enable)
292
              ; SPEN: Serial Port Enable bit
              ; RX9: 9-bit Receive Enable bit
293
                                                        = 0 (sem 9^{\circ} bit)
                                                       = 0 (N/A)
294
              ; SREN: Single Receive Enable bit
              ; CREN: Continuous Receive Enable bit = 1 (continuous receive)
295
296
              ; ADDEN: Address Detect Enable bit
                                                       = 0 (N/A)
297
              : FERR: Framing Error bit
                                                        = 0 (read-only)
                                                       = 0 (read-only)
              : OERR: Overrun Error bit
298
299
              ; RX9D: 9th bit of Received Data
                                                      = 0 (read-only)
300
              ; RCSTA = 1001 0000
301
              BANKSEL RCSTA
302
              MOVLW
                      B'10010000'
303
              MOVWF
                      RCSTA
304
305
              ; SPBRG = 25
              ; calculado para 9600 bps
306
307
              BANKSEL SPBRG
308
              MOVLW
                      D'25'
309
              MOVWF
                      SPBRG
310
              ; BANKSEL
311
                          0
312
              BCF
                      STATUS,
                                   RP0
313
              BCF
                      STATUS,
                                   RP1
314
          RETURN
315
      leitura serial:
316
              BANKSEL PIR1
317
              ; registrador PIR1 contem as flags individuais de cada uma das
318
              ; interrupcoes perifericas
319
              ; bit RCIF indica se o buffer de entrada esta cheio
320
              ; (entrada serial)
321
      espera leitura serial:
322
              BTFSS
                      PIR1,
                               RCIF
                                                ; se bit RCIF do registrador PIR1
323
                                               ; ou seja, se tem coisa a ler
324
              G0T0
                       espera_leitura_serial ; nao chegou byte
325
              BANKSEL RCREG
326
              MOVF
                      RCREG, W
                                               ; chegou byte
327
              ; BANKSEL
                          0
328
                      STATUS,
                                   RP0
              BCF
329
              BCF
                                   RP1
                       STATUS,
330
              MOVWF
                      byte_recebido_serial
331
          RETURN
332
333
      leitura serial asinc:
334
              BANKSEL PIR1
335
              ; registrador PIR1 contem as flags individuais de cada uma das
336
              ; interrupcoes perifericas
337
              ; bit RCIF indica se o buffer de entrada esta cheio
338
              ; (entrada serial)
339
              BTFSS
                      PIR1,
                               RCIF
                                                ; se bit RCIF do registrador PIR1
```

```
340
                                            ; ou seja, se tem coisa a ler
341
                 G0T0
                         end leitura serial asinc
342
             BANKSEL RCREG
                     RCREG, W
                                            ; chegou byte
343
             MOVE
344
              ;BANKSEL byte recebido serial
345
     end leitura serial asinc:
             BCF
346
                     STATUS,
                                 RP0
347
             BCF
                     STATUS,
                                 RP1
348
             MOVWF
                     byte recebido serial
349
         RETURN
350
351
     envia w serial:
                     STATUS, RP0
352
             BCF
353
             BCF
                     STATUS, RP1
354
             MOVWF
                     byte enviar serial ; guarda w em byte enviar serial
355
     escrita serial:
356
             ; TXSTA: transmit status and control register
             ; TRMT: bit de buffer de escrita cheio
357
358
             BANKSEL TXSTA
359
             ; caso ainda nao tenha enviado o que esta no buffer
360
             ; espera o envio (anterior)
361
     espera escrita serial:
362
             ;TRMT: Transmit Shift Register Status bit
363
             ;1 = TSR empty
364
             ;0 = TSR full
                                     ; TRMT == 1? ;
365
             BTFSS TXSTA, TRMT
366
                         espera escrita serial ; buffer cheio, espere
                 G0T0
              ; BANKSEL
                         byte enviar serial
367
                     STATUS, RP0
368
             BCF
369
             BCF
                     STATUS, RP1
370
             MOVF
                     byte enviar serial, W ; pega a variavel
371
             BANKSEL TXREG
372
             MOVWF TXREG
                                            ; escreve a variavel para o buffer
373
         RETURN
374
      ; ------ SECAO TIMER ------
375
     configura timer:
376
             ; T = 1ms
377
378
             ; Fint = 1000 \text{ Hz}
379
              ; Prescaler = 2:1 (000)
380
              ; TRM0 = 131157
381
382
             ; Fint = 100 \text{ Hz}
383
             ; Prescaler = 16:1 (011)
384
             ; TRM0 = 100
385
386
             ; Fint = 10 \text{ Hz}
387
             ; Prescaler = 256:1 (111)
388
             ; TRM0 = 158
389
390
             ; ATIVA O TIMER
391
             ; OPTION REG: control bits to configure
392
                 the TMRO prescaler/WDT postscaler (single assign-
393
                 able register known also as the prescaler), the External
                 INT Interrupt, TMR0 and the weak pull-ups on PORTB.
394
395
                 (ADDRESS 81h, 181h)
396
```

```
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                                                                 Qui 02 Out 2014 13:27:26 BRT
                ; RBPU: PORTB Pull-up Enable bit
                                                         = 0 (PORTB pull-ups are enabled by
 397
               individual port latch values)
 398
                ; INTEDG: Interrupt Edge Select bit
                                                        = 0 (Interrupt on falling edge of
               RB0/INT pin)
 399
                ; TOCS: TMRO Clock Source Select bit
                                                        = 0 (Internal instruction cycle
                                                                                              ₽
               clock CLKOUT)
 400
               ; TOSE: TMRO Source Edge Select bit
                                                         = 0 (assincrono)
 401
               ; PSA: Prescaler Assignment bit
                                                         = 0 (Prescaler is assigned to the
                                                                                              ₽
               TimerO module)
 402
                : PS2:PS0: Prescaler Rate Select bits
                                                         = (1:2)
               ; PS2
 403
                                                         = 0
               ; PS1
 404
                                                         = 0
 405
               : PS0
                                                         = 0
 406
               BANKSEL OPTION REG
 407
               MOVLW
                       B'00000010'
               MOVWF
 408
                        OPTION REG
 409
                ; FREQUENCIA DE INTERRUPÇAO DO TIMER
 410
 411
                ; (1MHz/4)/64[prescaler]
 412
                ; ------
                        (256 - TMR0)
 413
               BANKSEL TMR0
 414
 415
               MOVLW
                       D'131'
 416
               MOVWF
                       TMR0
 417
 418
               ; BANKSEL 0
 419
               BCF STATUS, RP0
 420
               BCF STATUS, RP1
 421
               MOVWF
                       TMR0 mirror
 422
 423
                ; CONFIGURA A INTERRUPÇÃO
 424
                ; INTCON: (ADDRESS OBh, 8Bh, 10Bh, 18Bh)
 425
                    enable and flag bits for the
 426
                   TMRO register overflow, RB Port change and External
 427
                   RB0/INT pin interrupts.
                   NÃO ATIVO A INTERRUPCAO AINDA
 428
 429
                ; GIE: Global Interrupt Enable bit
                                                                 = 1 (Enables all unmasked
                                                                                              7
               interrupts)
 430
                ; PEIE: Peripheral Interrupt Enable bit
                ; T0IE: TMR0 Overflow Interrupt Enable bit
                                                                 = 1 (Enables the TMR0
 431
                                                                                              2
               interrupt)
 432
               ; INTE: RB0/INT External Interrupt Enable bit
                                                                 = x
 433
               ; RBIE: RB Port Change Interrupt Enable bit
                                                                 = X
 434
               ; TOIF: TMRO Overflow Interrupt Flag bit
                                                                 = 0
 435
               ; INTF: RB0/INT External Interrupt Flag bit
                                                                 = x (The RB0/INT external
                                                                                              7
               interrupt did not occur)
 436
                ; RBIF: RB Port Change Interrupt Flag bit
                                                                = x (None of the RB7:RB4
                                                                                              ₽
               pins have changed state)
 437
               ; INTCON = 1010 0000
 438
               BANKSEL INTCON
 439
                       B'10000000'
               MOVLW
 440
               MOVWF
                       INTCON
 441
 442
                ; BANKSEL 0
 443
               BCF STATUS, RP0
 444
               BCF STATUS, RP1
 445
           RETURN
```

```
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```

```
446
     inicia timer:
447
             ; RECONFIGURA O TMR0
448
             MOVF
                     TMR0 mirror, 0
449
             BANKSEL TMR0
450
             MOVWF TMR0
451
452
             ; DISPARA O TIMER
453
             BANKSEL INTCON
454
             BSF INTCON, TOIE
455
             ; LIMPA AS INTERRUPÇOES
456
             BCF INTCON, TOIF
457
458
             ; BANKSEL 0
459
             BCF STATUS, RP0
460
             BCF STATUS, RP1
461
         RETURN
462
      ; ------ delay ------
463
464
     delay:
465
             MOVWF
                     count uh
     delay loop uh:
466
467
             MOVLW
                     0xff
468
             MOVWF
                     count h
469
     delay_loop_h:
470
             MOVLW
                     0xff
471
             MOVWF
                     count l
472
     delay loop 1:
473
             DECFSZ count l
                     delay_loop_l
474
             G0T0
475
             DECFSZ count h
476
                     delay_loop_h
             G0T0
477
                    count_uh
             DECFSZ
478
             G0T0
                     delay_loop_uh
479
         RETURN
480
         G0T0
                 $
                    ; security loop forever
         END
481
482
```