

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

Project: Luisa Di Francesco

Variant: New simulation variant

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 4505 Wp

Thessaloniki/Livadákion - Greece

**PVsyst V7.2.8**

VC0, Simulation date:  
30/11/21 19:59  
with v7.2.8

**Project summary**

**Geographical Site**  
Thessaloniki/Livadákion  
Greece

**Situation**  
Latitude 40.52 °N  
Longitude 22.97 °E  
Altitude 4 m  
Time zone UTC+2

**Project settings**  
Albedo 0.20

**Meteo data**  
Thessaloniki/Livadákion  
PVGIS api TMY

**System summary****Grid-Connected System**

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

**PV Field Orientation**

Fixed plane  
Tilt/Azimuth 35 / 0 °

**Near Shadings**

No Shadings

**User's needs**

Daily household consumers  
Seasonal modulation  
Average 11.0 kWh/Day

**System information****PV Array**

Nb. of modules 17 units  
Pnom total 4505 Wp

**Inverters**

Nb. of units 17 units  
Pnom total 4080 W  
Grid power limit 3600 W  
Grid lim. Pnom ratio 1.251

**Battery pack**

Storage strategy: Self-consumption  
Nb. of units 10 units  
Voltage 20 V  
Capacity 1030 Ah

**Results summary**

Produced Energy	7.27 MWh/year	Specific production	1614 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	77.95 %
Used Energy	4.00 MWh/year			Solar Fraction SF	96.38 %

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## General parameters

## Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

## PV Field Orientation

## Orientation

Fixed plane  
Tilt/Azimuth 35 / 0 °

## Sheds configuration

No 3D scene defined

## Models used

Transposition Perez  
Diffuse Imported  
Circumsolar separate

## Horizon

Average Height 1.6 °

## Near Shadings

No Shadings

## User's needs

Daily household consumers  
Seasonal modulation  
Average 11.0 kWh/Day

## Storage

Kind Self-consumption

## Grid power limitation

Active Power 3600 W  
Pnom ratio 1.251

## Charging strategy

When excess solar power is available

## Discharging strategy

As soon as power is needed

## PV Array Characteristics

## PV module

Manufacturer Generic  
Model AS-P606B-265

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power 265 Wp  
Number of PV modules 17 units  
Nominal (STC) 4505 Wp  
Modules 17 Strings x 1 In series

## At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 4062 Wp  
U mpp 28 V  
I mpp 146 A

## Total PV power

Nominal (STC) 5 kWp  
Total 17 modules  
Module area 27.7 m<sup>2</sup>

## Battery Storage

## Battery

Manufacturer Generic  
Model BAE Secura Block Solar 2 V 18 PVV 1260

## Battery pack

Nb. of units 10 in series  
Discharging min. SOC 20.0 %  
Stored energy 16.5 kWh

## Battery input charger

Model Generic  
Max. charg. power 4.0 kWdc  
Max./Euro effic. 97.0/95.0 %

## Battery to Grid inverter

Model Generic  
Max. disch. power 4.0 kWac  
Max./Euro effic. 97.0/95.0 %

## Inverter

Manufacturer Generic  
Model IQ7-60-x-INT

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power 0.240 kWac  
Number of inverters 17 units  
Total power 4.1 kWac  
Operating voltage 16-37 V  
Max. power (=>60°C) 0.250 kWac  
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.10

## Total inverter power

Total power 4.1 kWac  
Nb. of inverters 17 units  
Pnom ratio 1.10

## Battery Pack Characteristics

Voltage 20 V  
Nominal Capacity 1030 Ah (C10)  
Temperature Fixed 20 °C



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**Array losses**

**Thermal Loss factor**

Module temperature according to irradiance  
Uc (const) 20.0 W/m²K  
Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m²K/m/s

**DC wiring losses**

Global array res. 3.2 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Module Quality Loss**

Loss Fraction -0.5 %

**Module mismatch losses**

Loss Fraction 2.0 % at MPP

**Strings Mismatch loss**

Loss Fraction 0.1 %

**IAM loss factor**

Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel AR coating, n(glass)=1.526, n(AR)=1.290

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	0.999	0.987	0.962	0.892	0.816	0.681	0.440	0.000



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**Horizon definition**

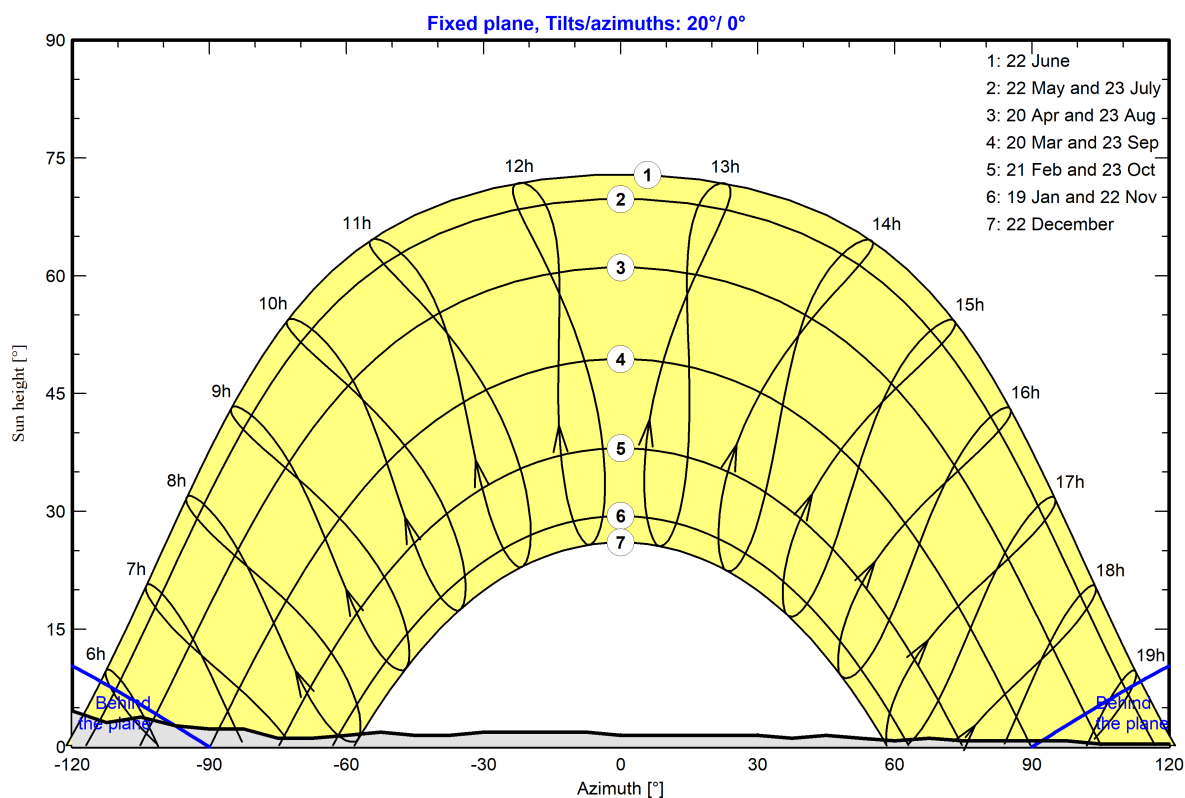
**CSV horizon file, Latitude 40.520, Longitude 22.970**

Average Height 1.6 °      Albedo Factor 0.92  
Diffuse Factor 0.98      Albedo Fraction 100 %

**Horizon profile**

Azimuth [°]	-180	-173	-165	-158	-150	-143	-135	-128	-120	-113	-105	-98	-90
Height [°]	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.8	2.7	2.3
Azimuth [°]	-83	-75	-68	-60	-53	-45	-38	-30	-8	0	30	38	45
Height [°]	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.5
Azimuth [°]	53	60	68	75	98	105	120	128	135	143	150	180	
Height [°]	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	

**Sun Paths (Height / Azimuth diagram)**





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## Detailed User's needs

Daily household consumers, Seasonal modulation, average = 11.0 kWh/day

## Summer (Jun-Aug)

	Number	Power	Use	Energy
		W	Hour/day	Wh/day
Lamps (LED or fluo)	10	10W/lamp	5.0	500
TV / PC / Mobile	2	100W/app	5.0	1000
Domestic appliances	1	500W/app	4.0	2000
Fridge / Deep-freeze	2		24	1598
Dish- & Cloth-washers	1		2	2000
Ventilation	1	100W tot	24.0	2400
Air conditioning	1	1000W tot	3.0	3000
Stand-by consumers			24.0	144
Total daily energy				12642Wh/day

## Autumn (Sep-Nov)

	Number	Power	Use	Energy
		W	Hour/day	Wh/day
Lamps (LED or fluo)	10	10W/lamp	5.0	500
TV / PC / Mobile	2	100W/app	5.0	1000
Domestic appliances	1	500W/app	5.0	2500
Fridge / Deep-freeze	2		24	1598
Dish- & Cloth-washers	1		2	2000
Ventilation	1	100W tot	24.0	2400
Stand-by consumers			24.0	144
Total daily energy				10142Wh/day

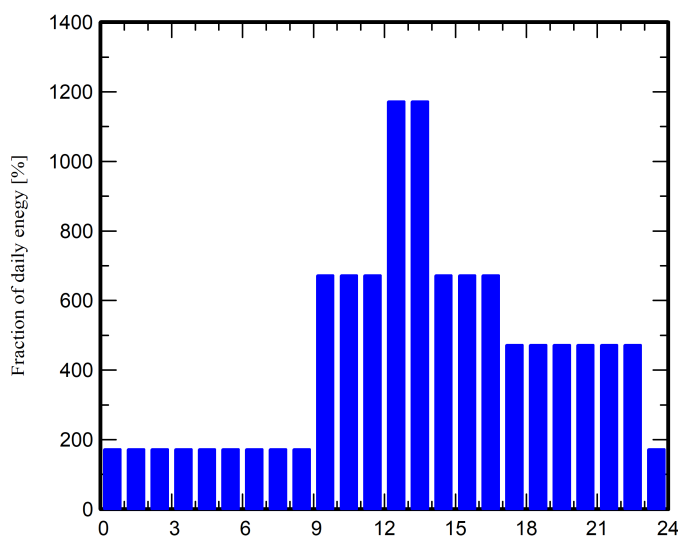
## Winter (Dec-Feb)

	Number	Power	Use	Energy
		W	Hour/day	Wh/day
Lamps (LED or fluo)	10	10W/lamp	6.0	600
TV / PC / Mobile	2	100W/app	6.0	1200
Domestic appliances	1	500W/app	6.0	3000
Fridge / Deep-freeze	2		24	1598
Dish- & Cloth-washers	1		2	2000
Ventilation	1	100W tot	24.0	2400
Stand-by consumers			24.0	144
Total daily energy				10942Wh/day

## Spring (Mar-May)

	Number	Power	Use	Energy
		W	Hour/day	Wh/day
Lamps (LED or fluo)	10	10W/lamp	5.0	500
TV / PC / Mobile	2	100W/app	5.0	1000
Domestic appliances	1	500W/app	5.0	2500
Fridge / Deep-freeze	2		24	1598
Dish- & Cloth-washers	1		2	2000
Ventilation	1	100W tot	24.0	2400
Stand-by consumers			24.0	144
Total daily energy				10142Wh/day

## Hourly distribution





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## Main results

## System Production

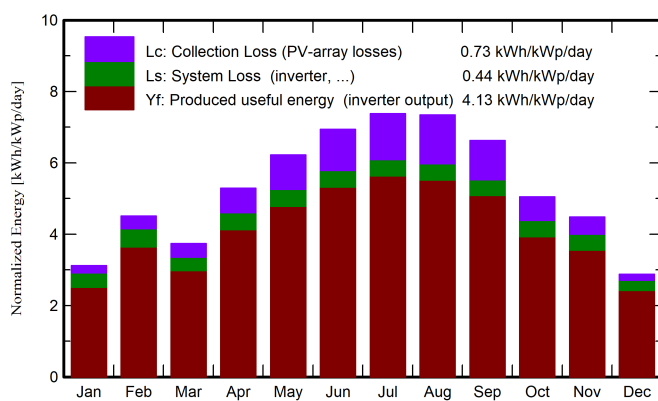
Produced Energy 7.27 MWh/year  
Used Energy 4.00 MWh/year

Specific production 1614 kWh/kWp/year  
Performance Ratio PR 77.95 %  
Solar Fraction SF 96.38 %

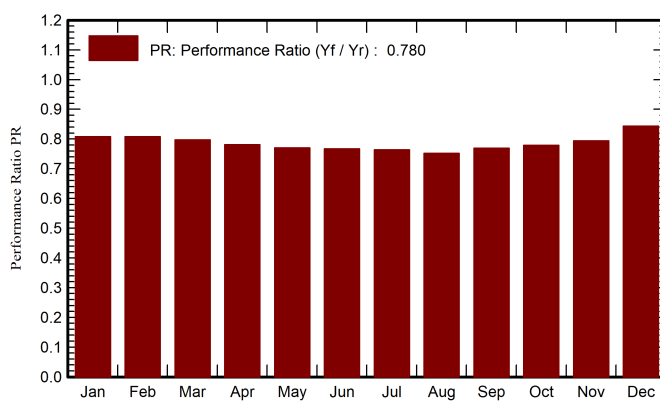
## Battery aging (State of Wear)

Cycles SOW 94.8 %  
Static SOW 90.0 %  
Battery lifetime 10.0 years

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



## Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray	E_User	E_Solar	E_Grid	EFrGrid
	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	°C	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	MWh	MWh	MWh	MWh	MWh
January	57.4	25.91	4.38	96.7	94.9	0.408	0.339	0.316	0.036	0.024
February	85.5	34.77	4.15	126.2	123.8	0.524	0.306	0.287	0.173	0.020
March	96.1	46.76	7.95	115.9	113.0	0.469	0.314	0.261	0.155	0.053
April	147.4	64.32	14.17	158.8	154.7	0.622	0.304	0.304	0.254	0.000
May	195.9	70.55	19.94	192.8	187.6	0.734	0.314	0.314	0.355	0.000
June	221.8	67.42	22.71	208.1	202.5	0.783	0.379	0.379	0.340	0.000
July	236.7	65.56	25.14	228.7	222.8	0.851	0.392	0.392	0.395	0.000
August	213.1	59.72	27.21	227.8	222.8	0.835	0.392	0.392	0.380	0.000
September	162.4	49.98	22.11	198.7	194.5	0.748	0.304	0.304	0.384	0.000
October	110.1	43.72	16.39	156.5	153.5	0.614	0.314	0.311	0.238	0.004
November	79.5	28.78	11.85	134.5	132.4	0.542	0.304	0.304	0.176	0.000
December	51.2	24.93	3.09	89.3	87.4	0.379	0.339	0.294	0.045	0.045
Year	1657.1	582.41	14.98	1933.7	1890.0	7.509	4.004	3.859	2.932	0.145

## Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation

DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation

T\_Amb Ambient Temperature

GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane

GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

EArray Effective energy at the output of the array

E\_User Energy supplied to the user

E\_Solar Energy from the sun

E\_Grid Energy injected into grid

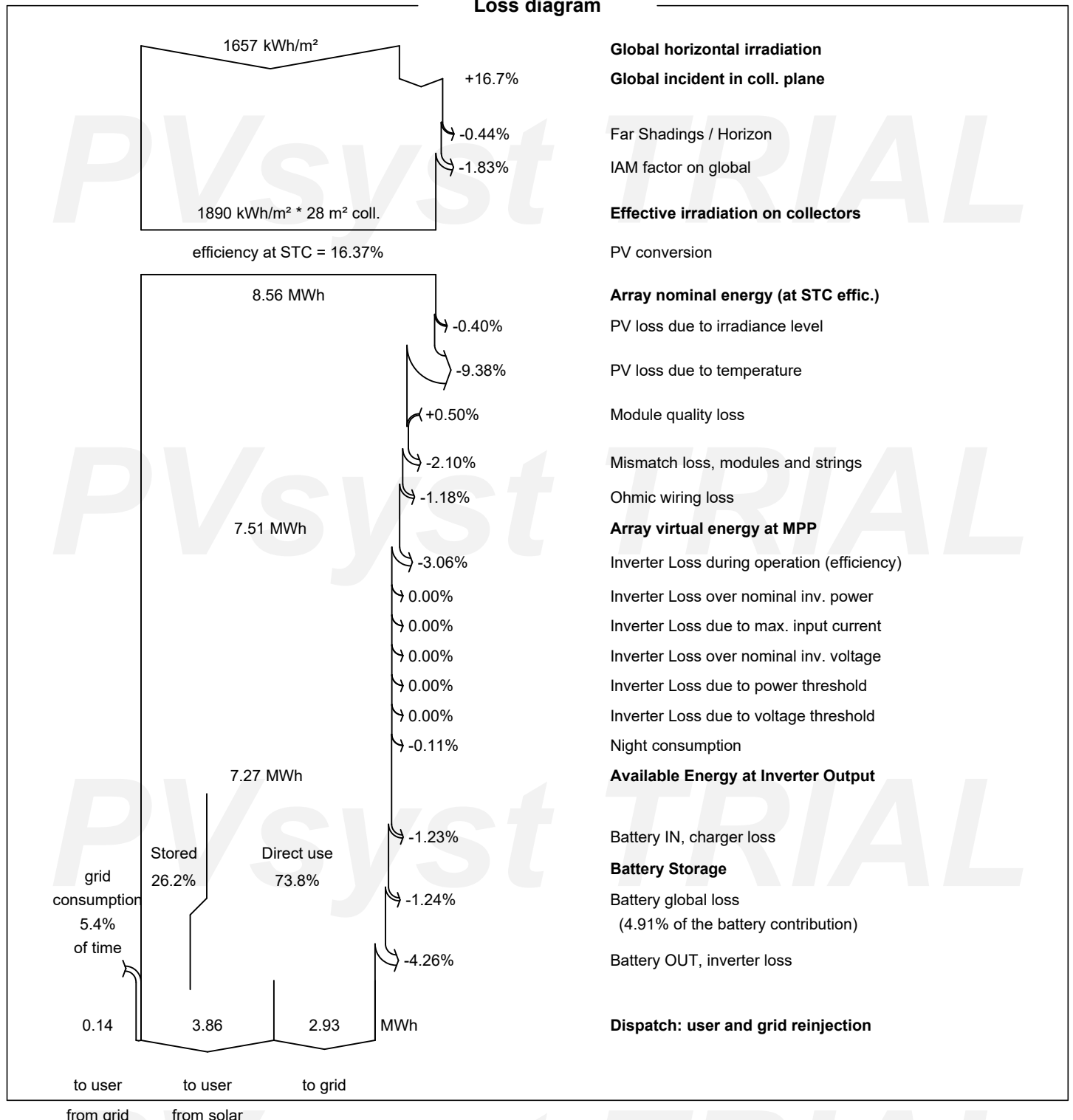
EFrGrid Energy from the grid



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**Loss diagram**







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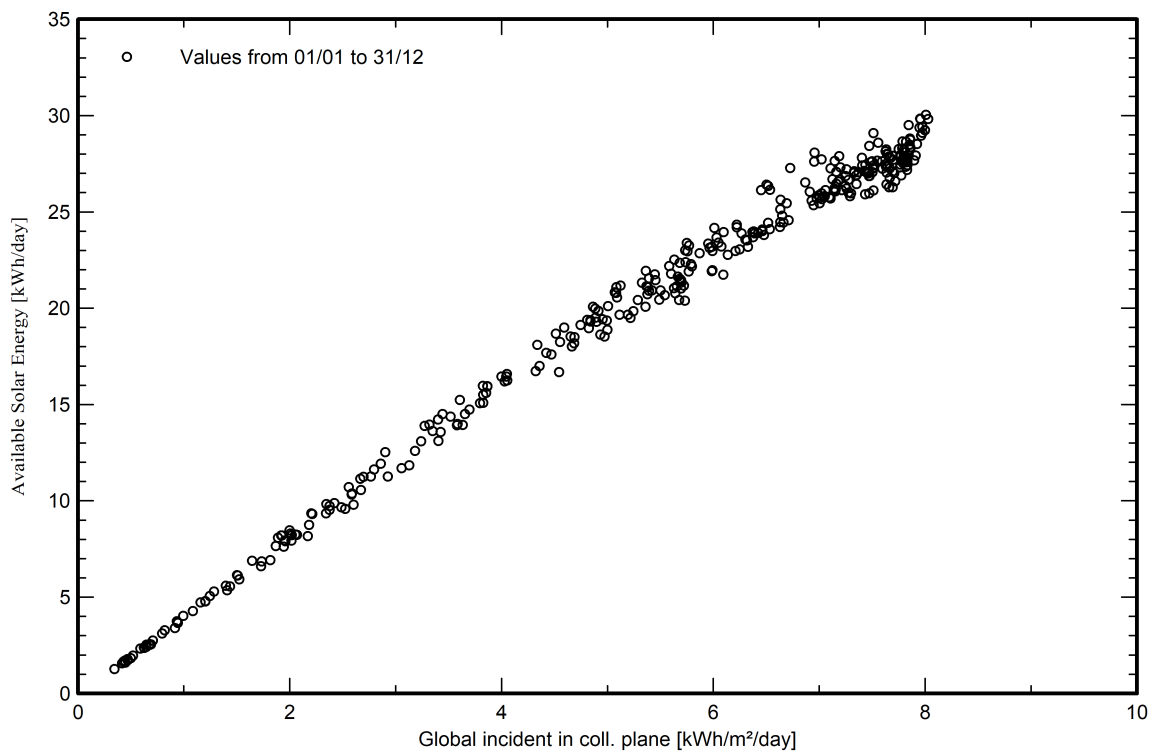
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**Special graphs**

**Daily Input/Output diagram**



**System Output Power Distribution**

