

EFEITO DO DISTÚRBIO NAS ESTRATÉGIAS DE VIDA

DINÂMICAS ECOLÓGICAS E EVOLUTIVAS

Luísa Novara Monclar Gonçalves

ORIENTADOR: Prof. Dr. Alexandre Adalardo de Oliveira

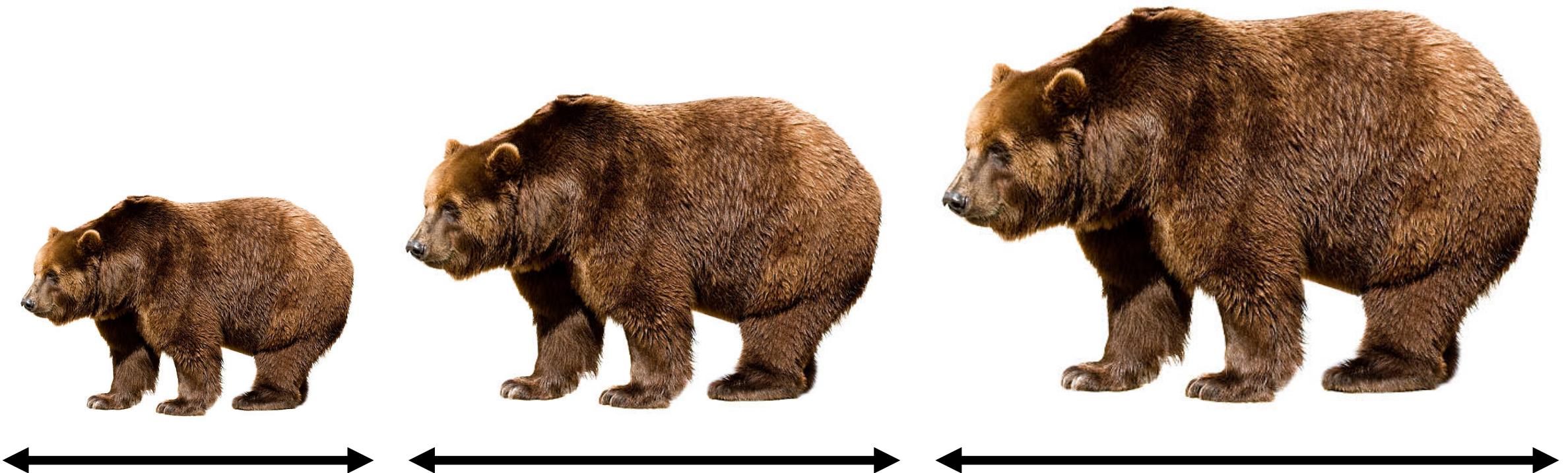
COORIENTADOR: Prof. Dr. Paulo Inácio Prado

atributo

atributo



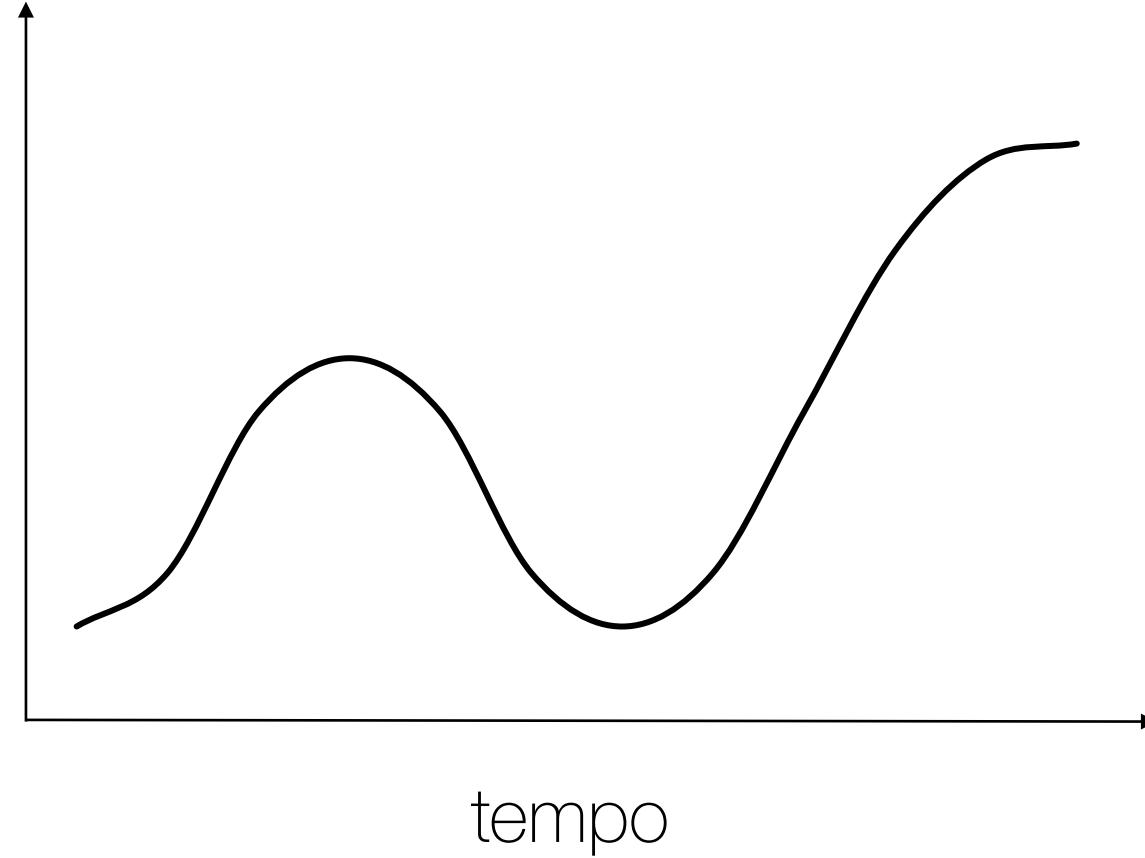
atributo



estados do atributo

atributo

proporção de
indivíduos grandes



dinâmica
evolutiva

atributo

dinâmica
ecológica

dinâmica
evolutiva

atributo

dinâmica
ecológica

mudanças na frequência
de um **atributo** na
população
a partir de alterações na
frequência relativa
dos alelos

dinâmica
evolutiva

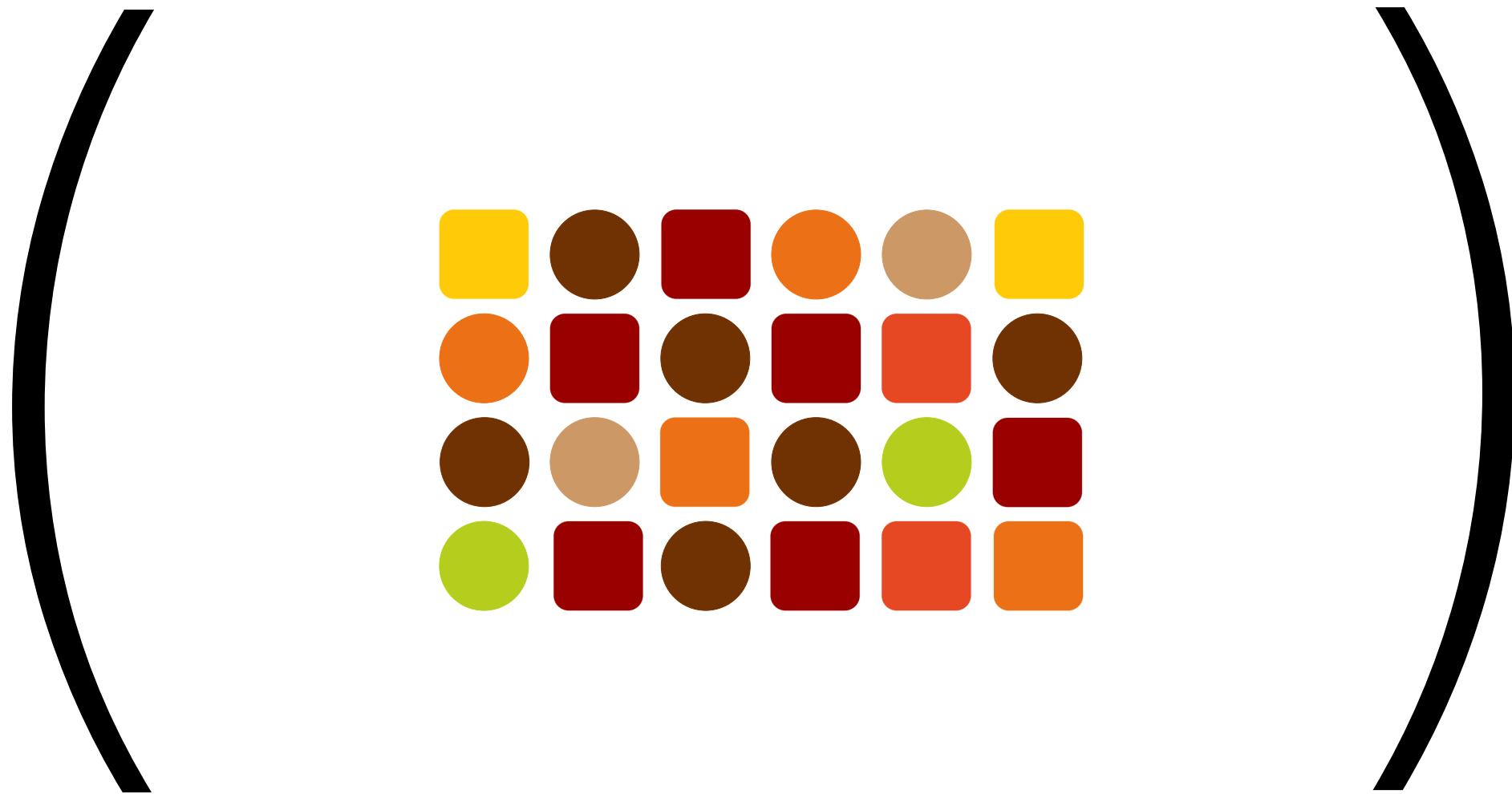
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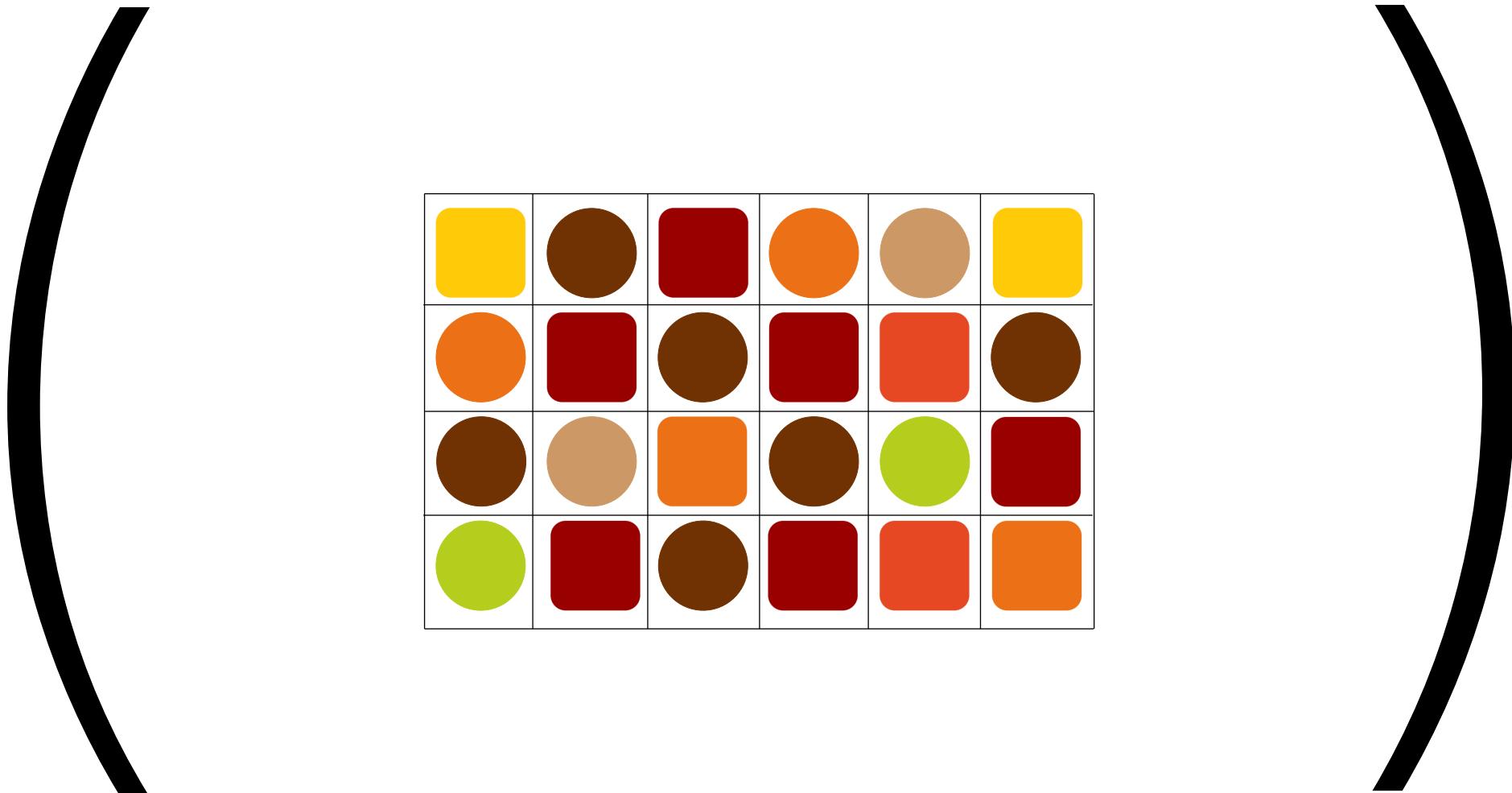
mudanças na frequência
de um **atributo** na
população
a partir de alterações na
frequência relativa
dos alelos

dinâmica
ecológica

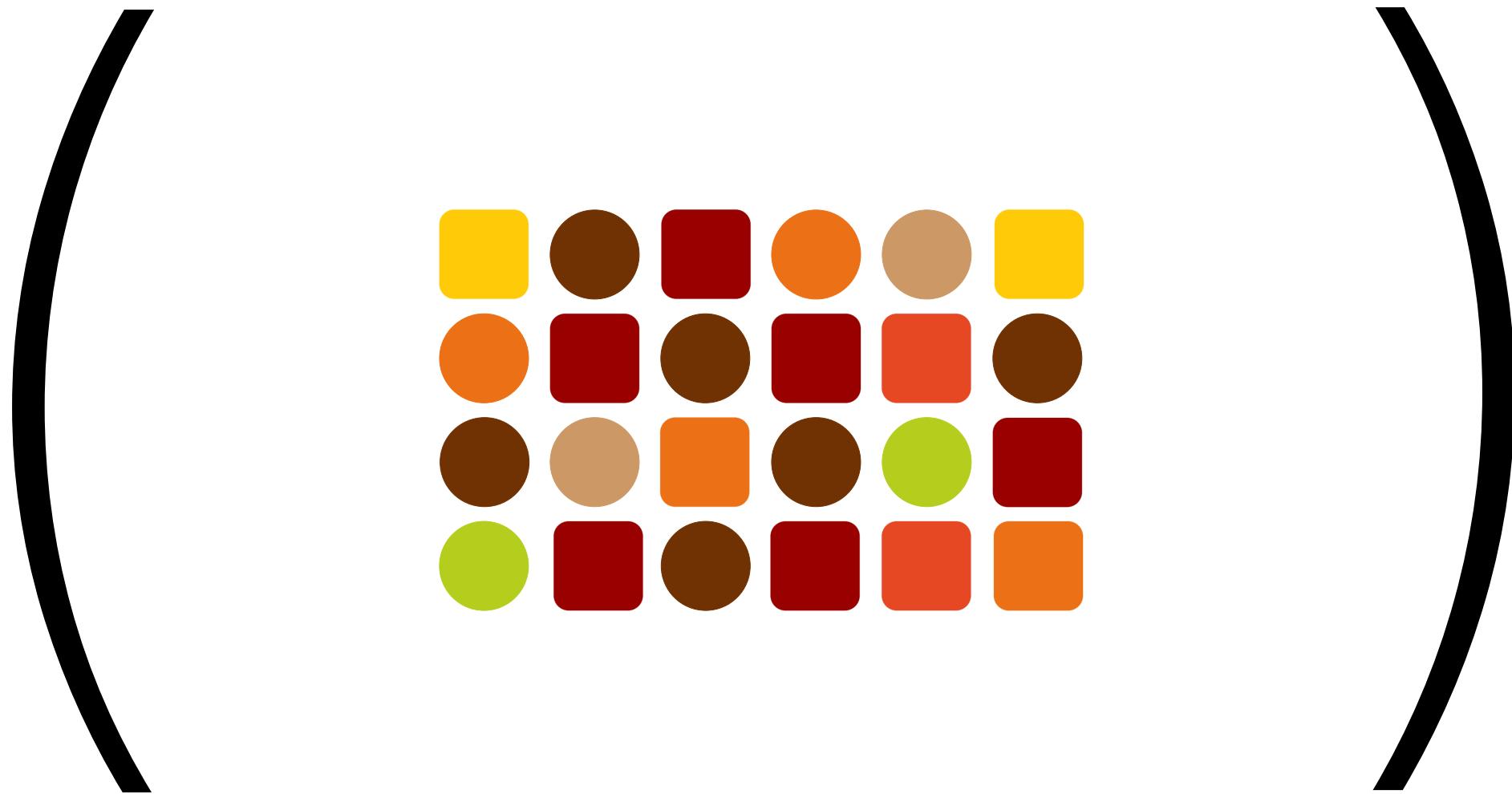
mudanças na frequência
de um **atributo** na
comunidade
a partir de alterações na
frequência relativa
das espécies

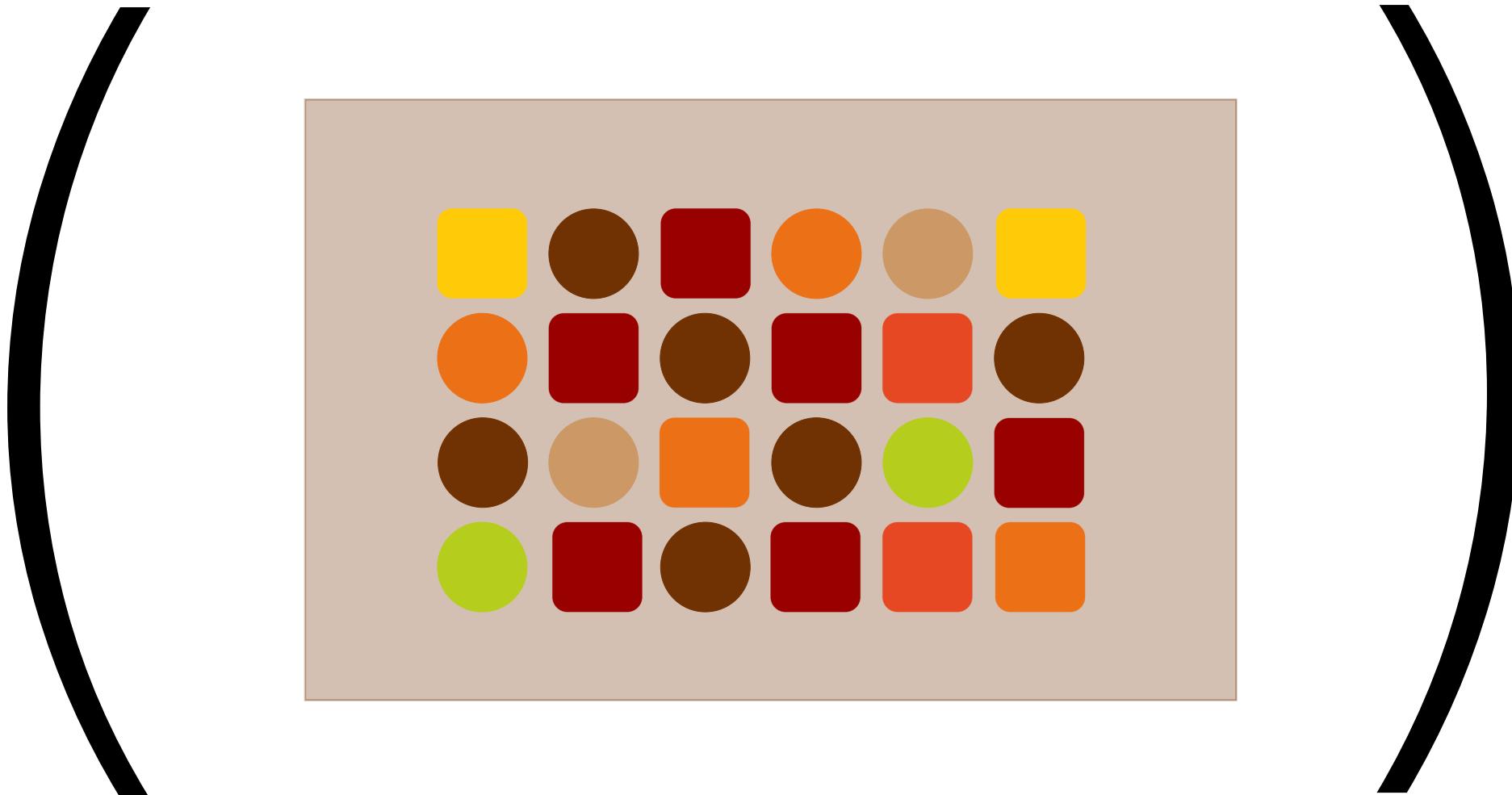












dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

dinâmica ecológica

dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

dinâmica ecológica

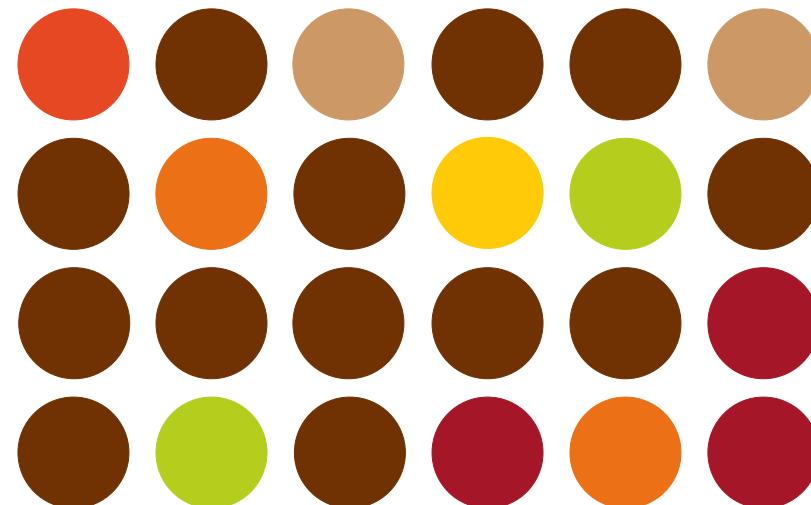
- filtragem ecológica
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

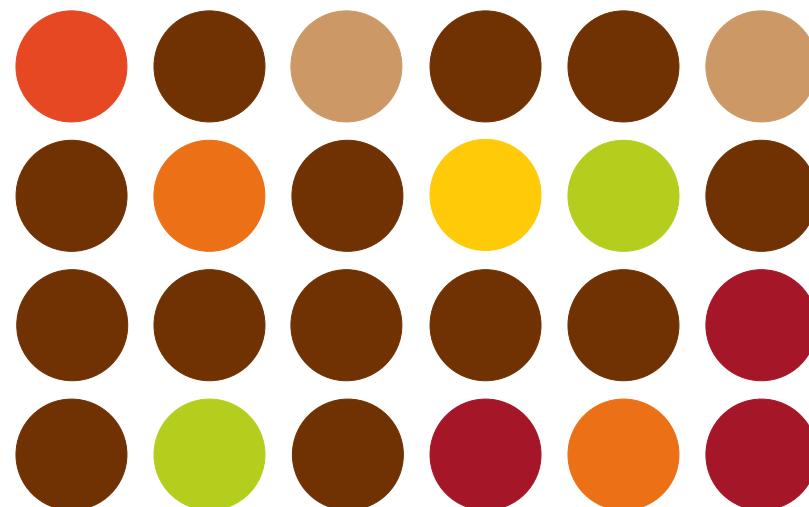
dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
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- mutação



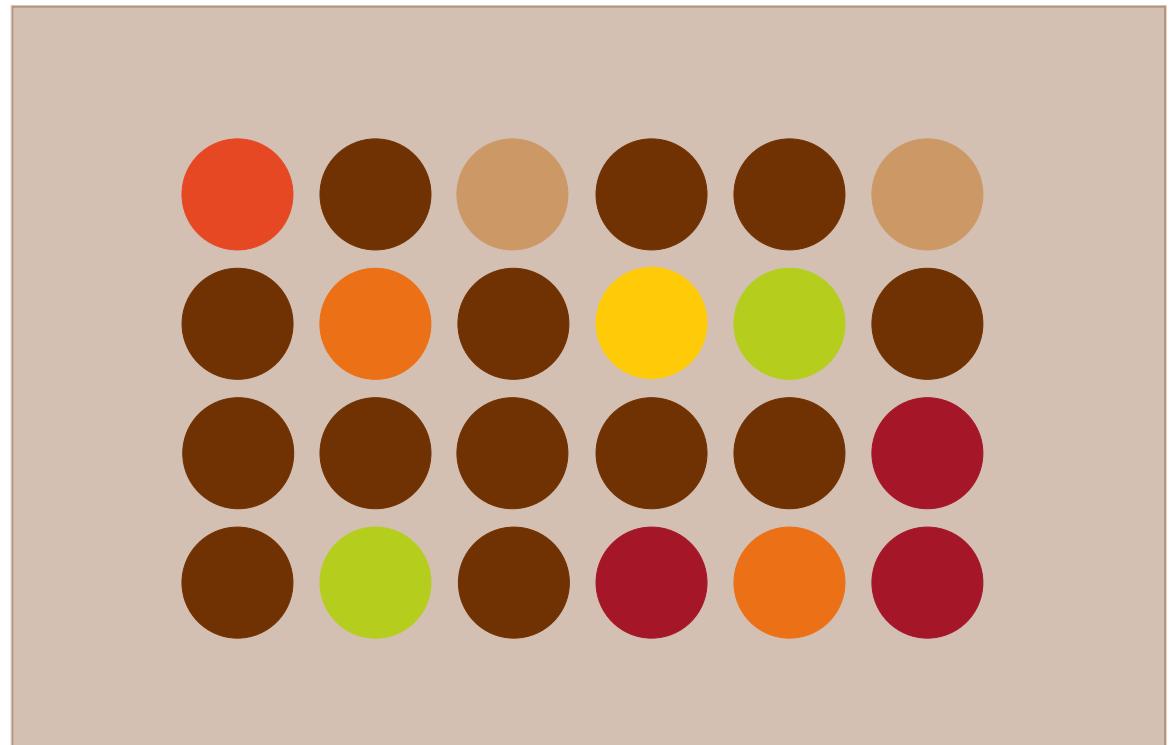
dinâmica evolutiva

- **seleção**
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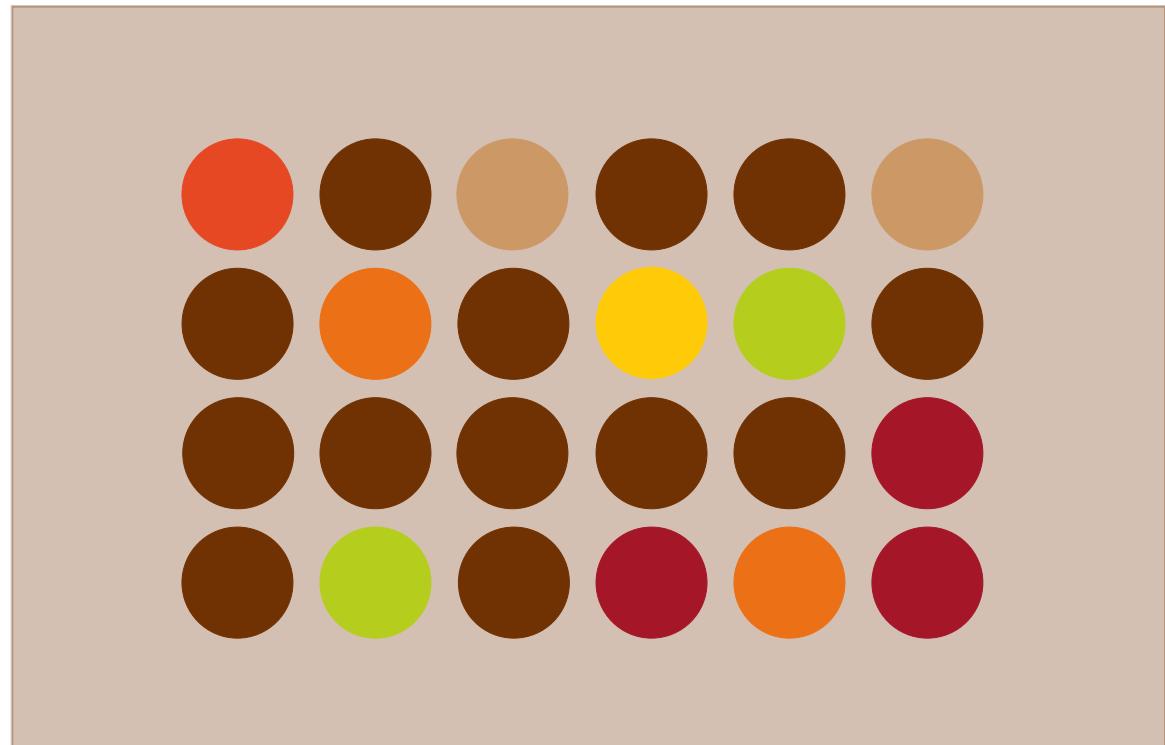
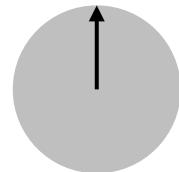
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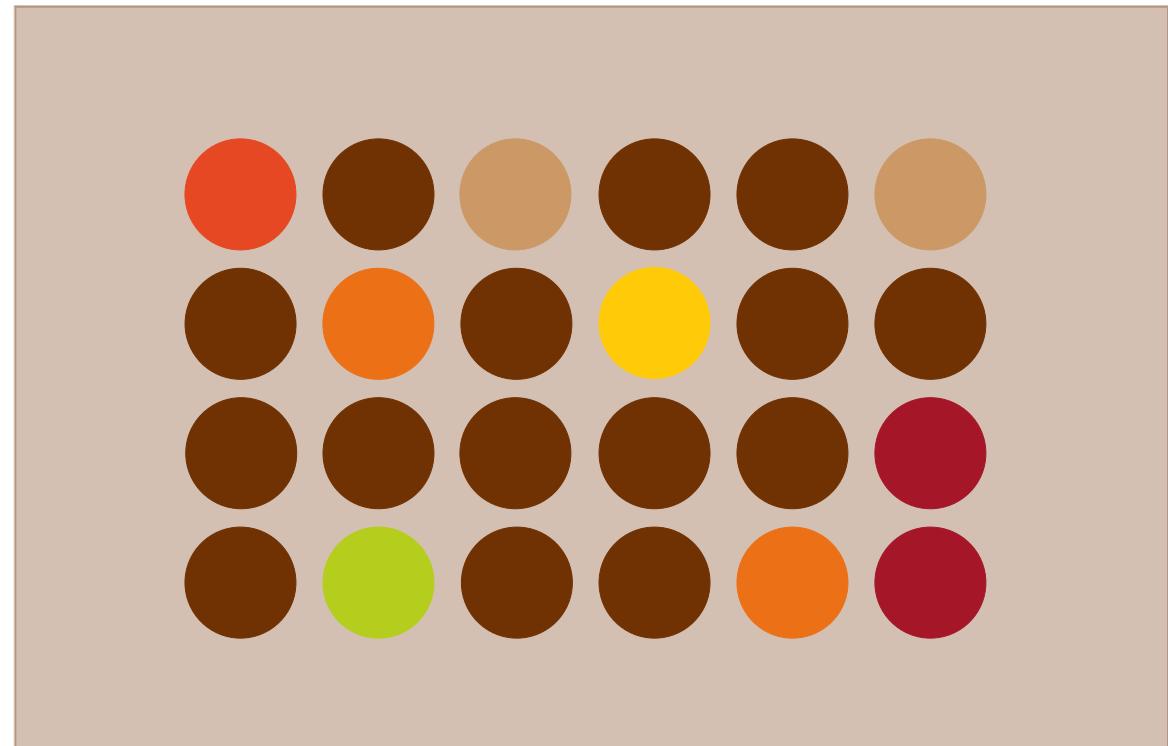
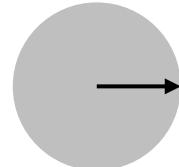
dinâmica evolutiva

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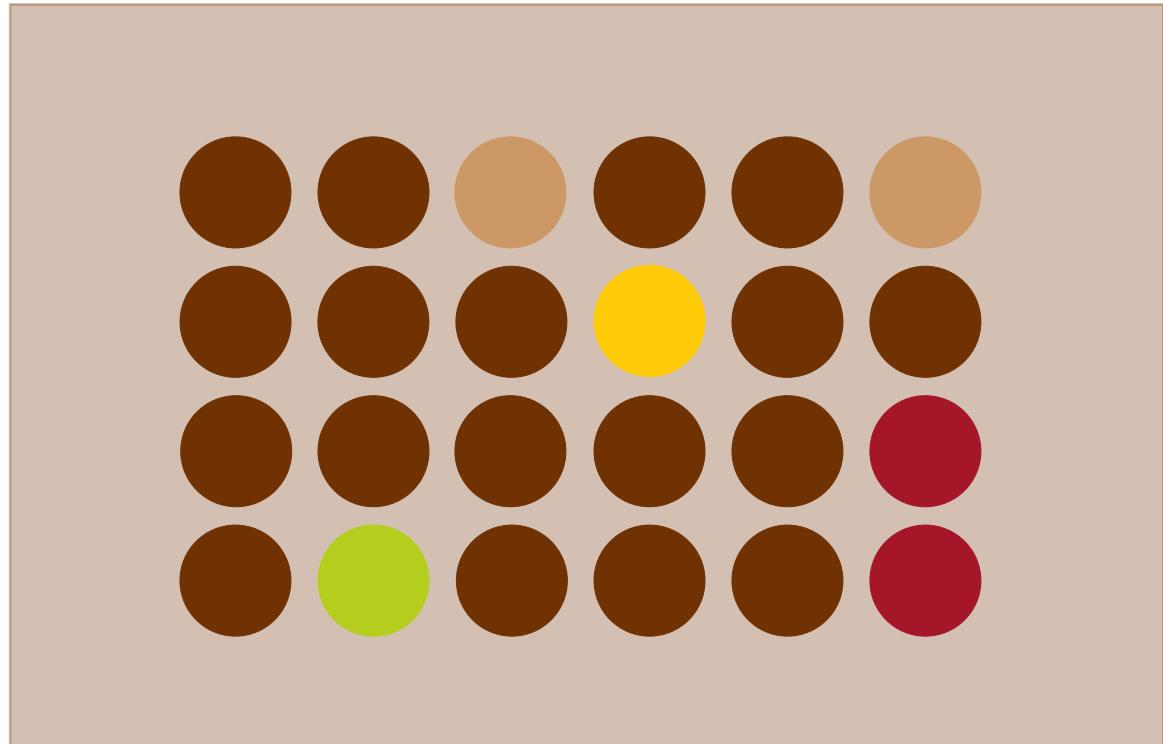
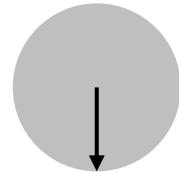
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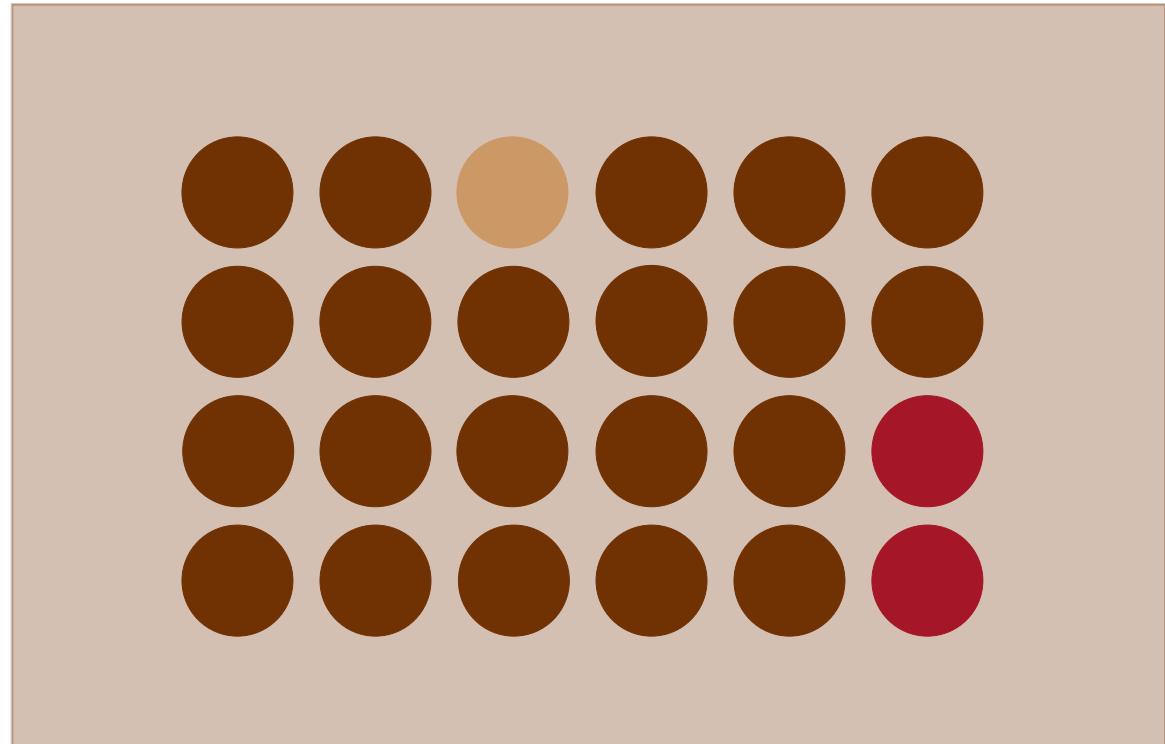
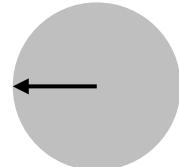
dinâmica evolutiva

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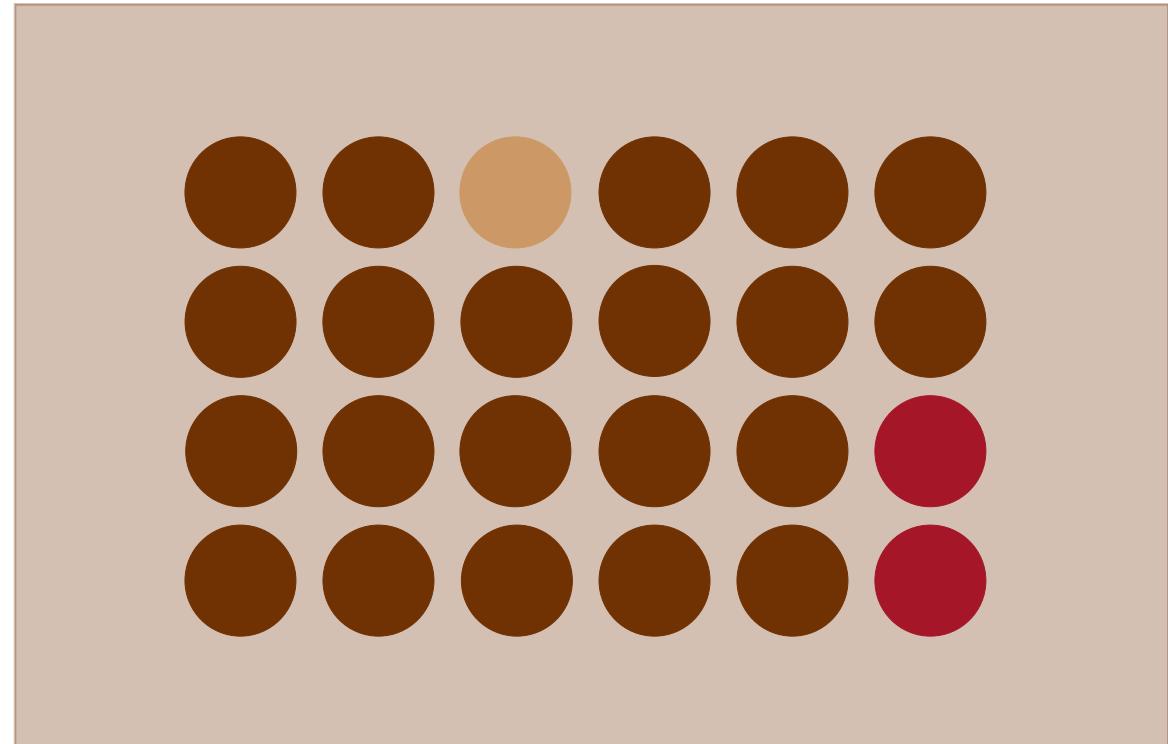
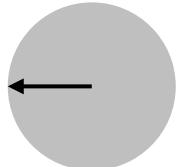
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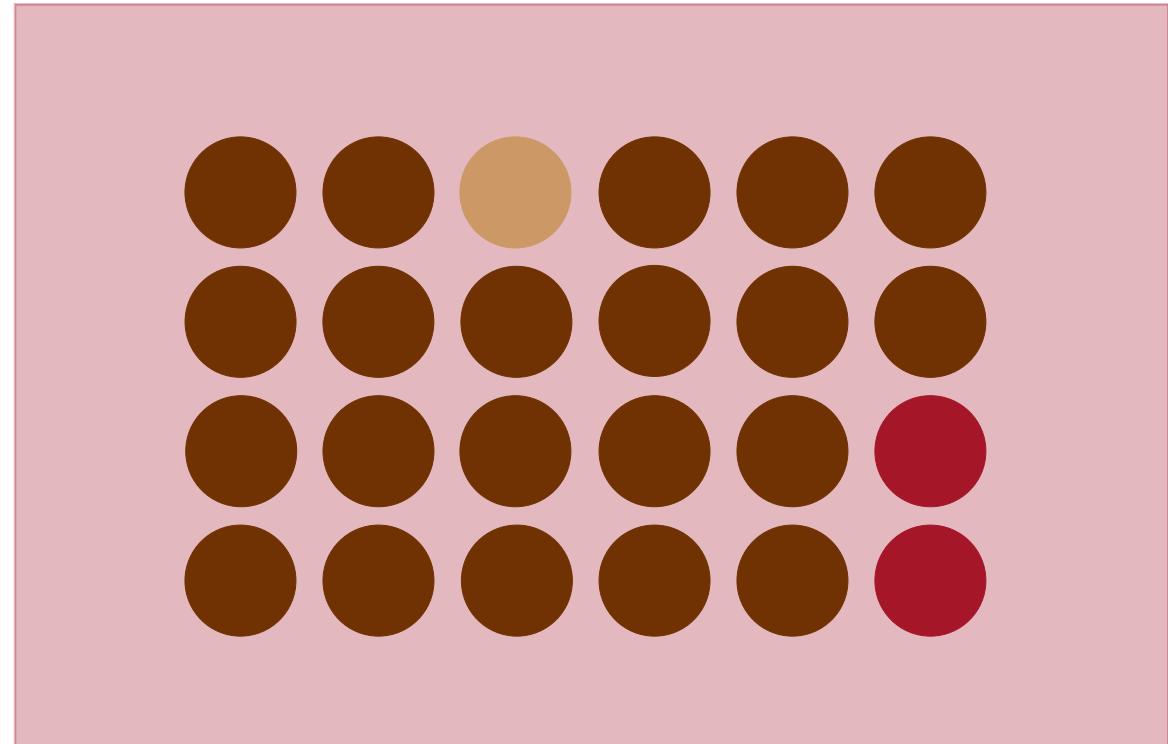
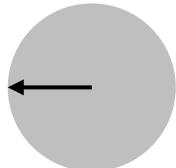
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- seleção
- **deriva genética**
- fluxo gênico
- mutação



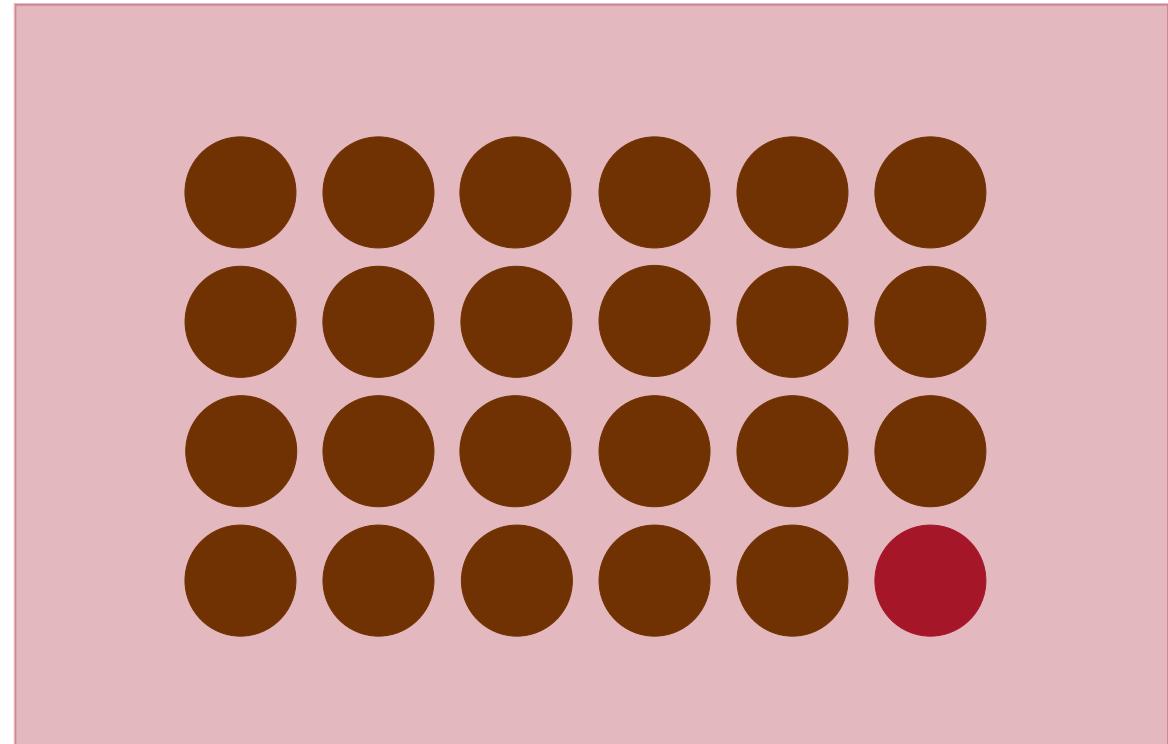
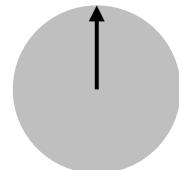
dinâmica evolutiva

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- **deriva genética**
- fluxo gênico
- mutação



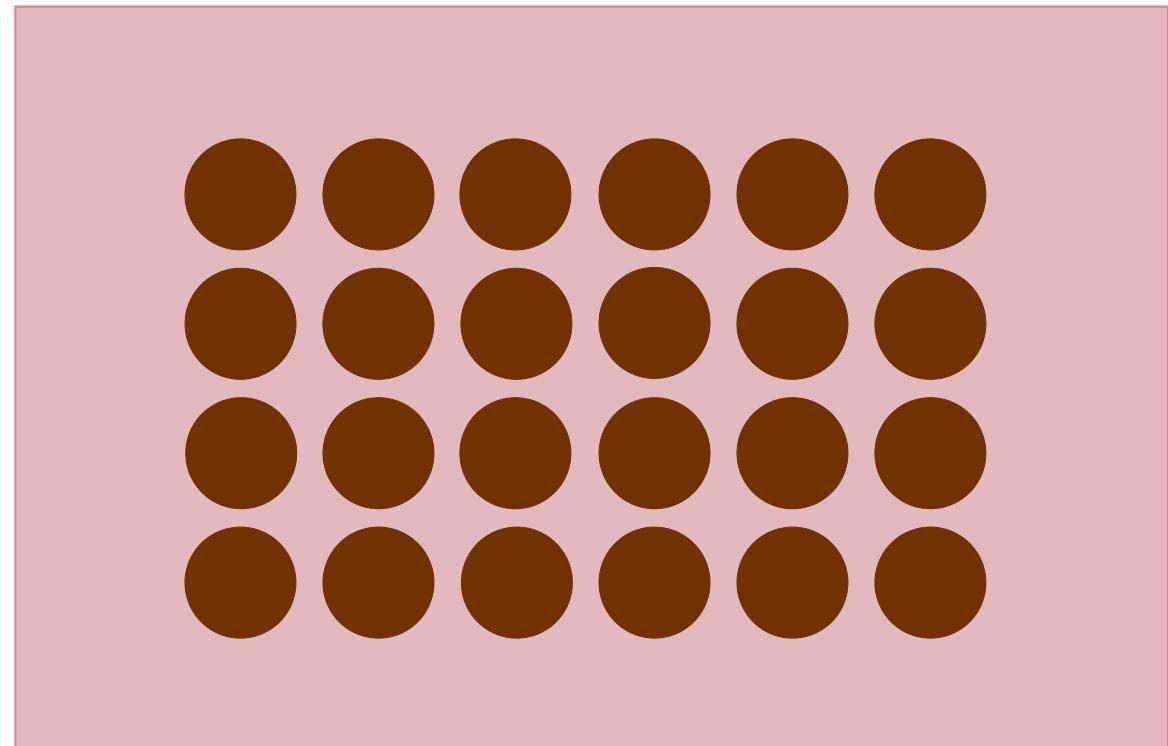
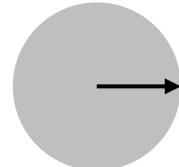
dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- **deriva genética**
- fluxo gênico
- mutação



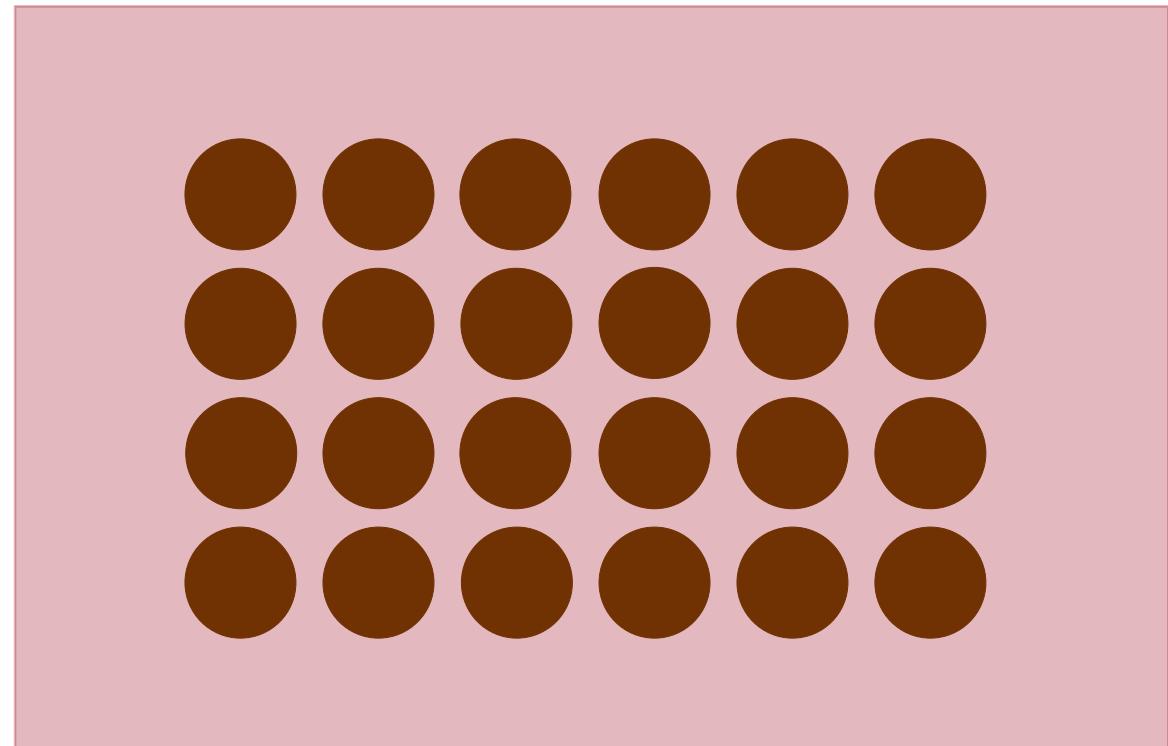
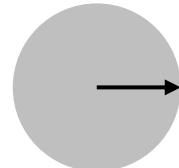
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- **deriva genética**
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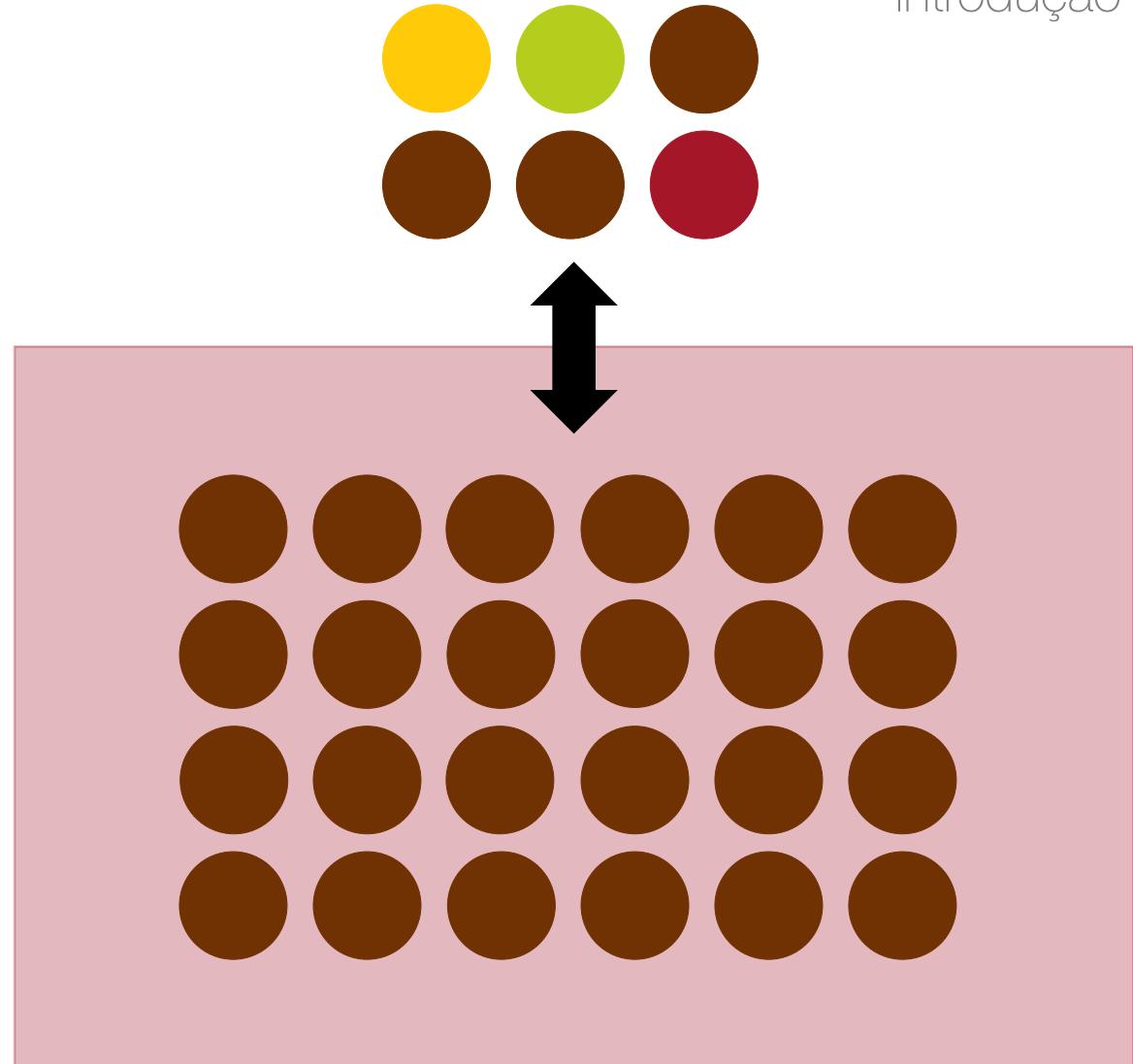
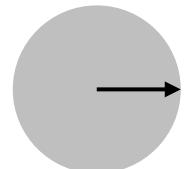
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- seleção
- deriva genética
- **fluxo gênico**
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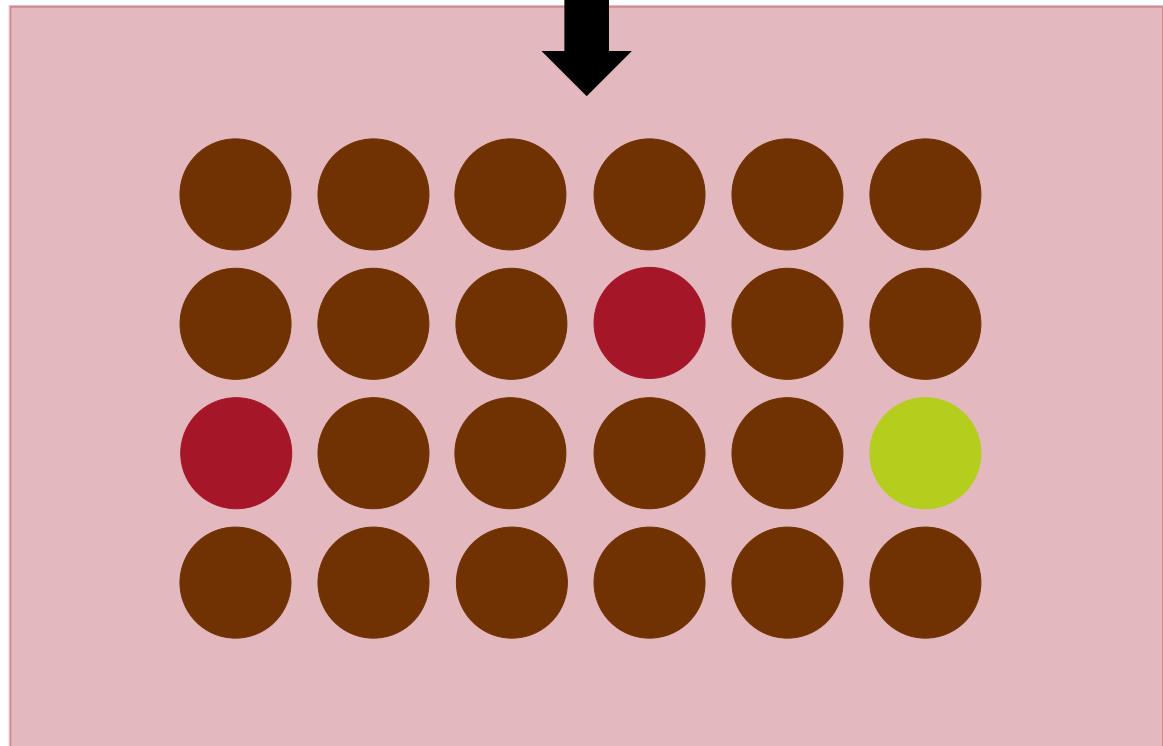
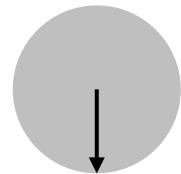
dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- **fluxo gênico**
- mutação



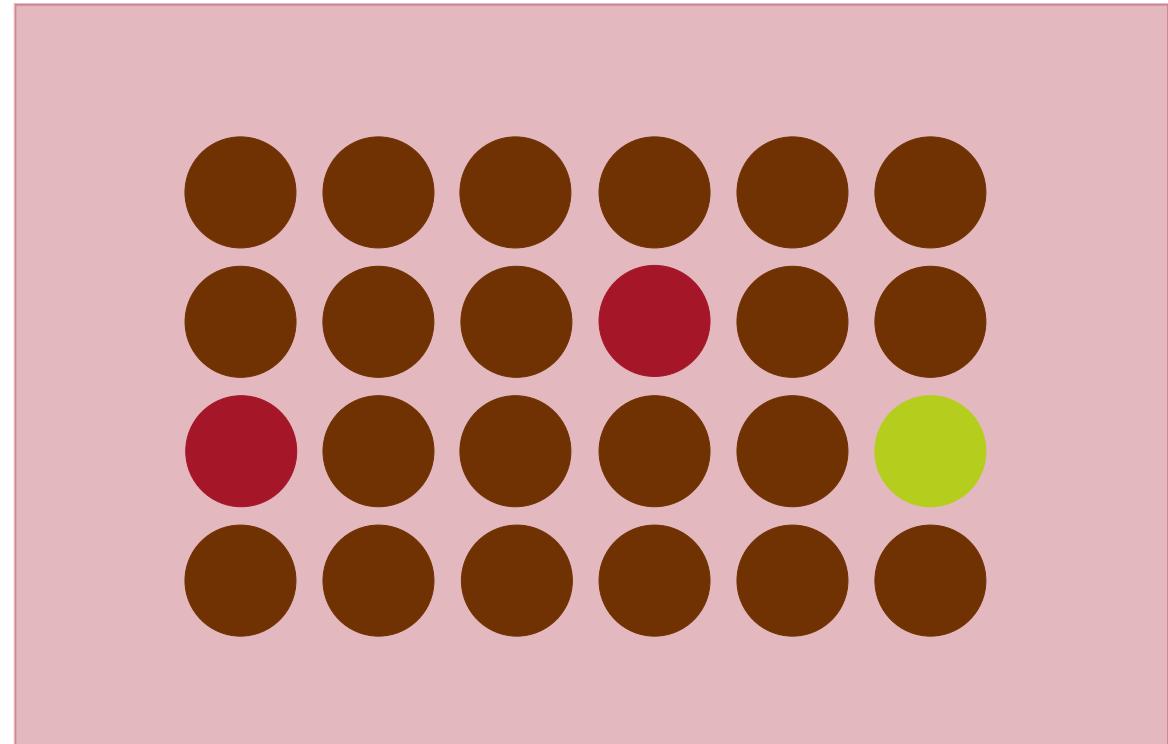
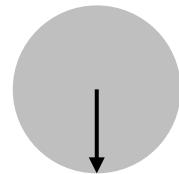
dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
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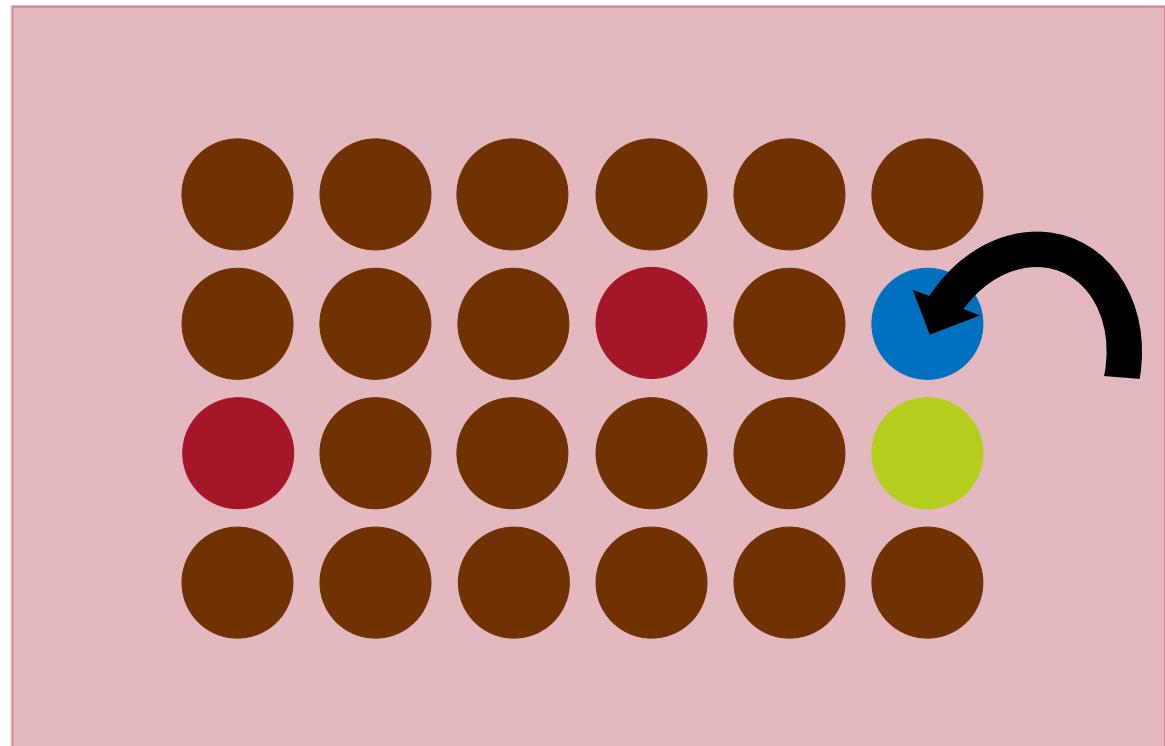
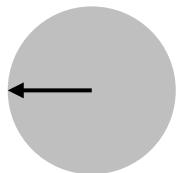
dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- **mutação**



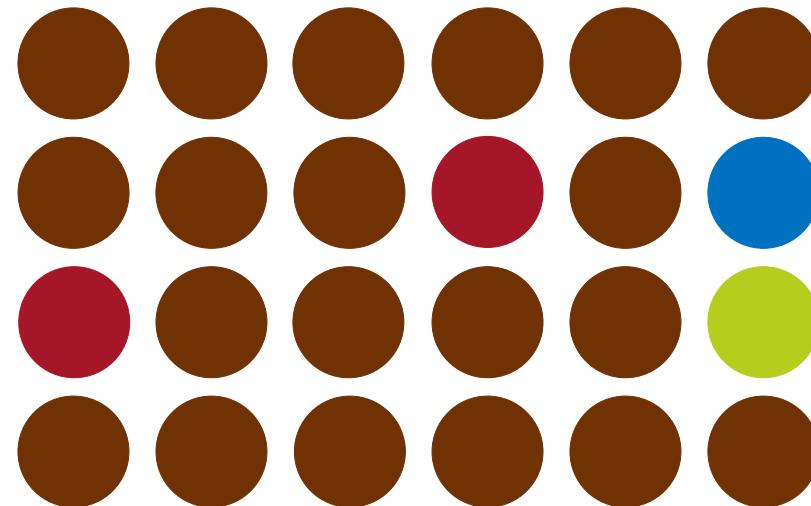
dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- **mutação**



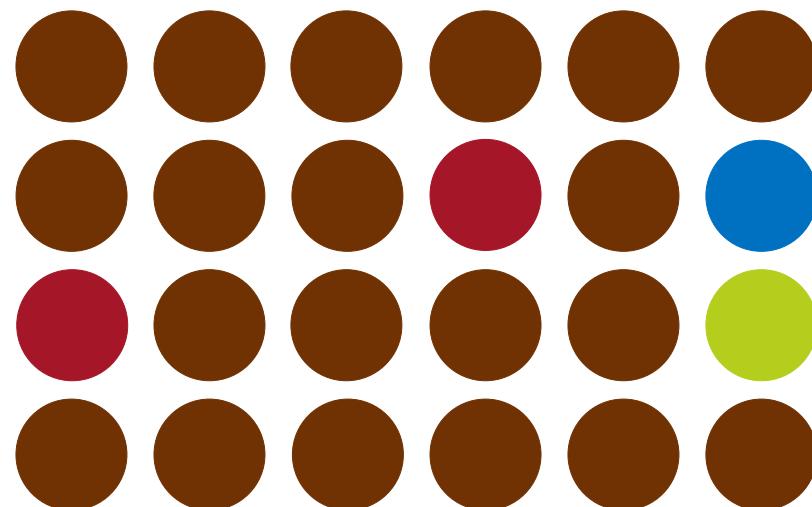
dinâmica evolutiva

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- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação



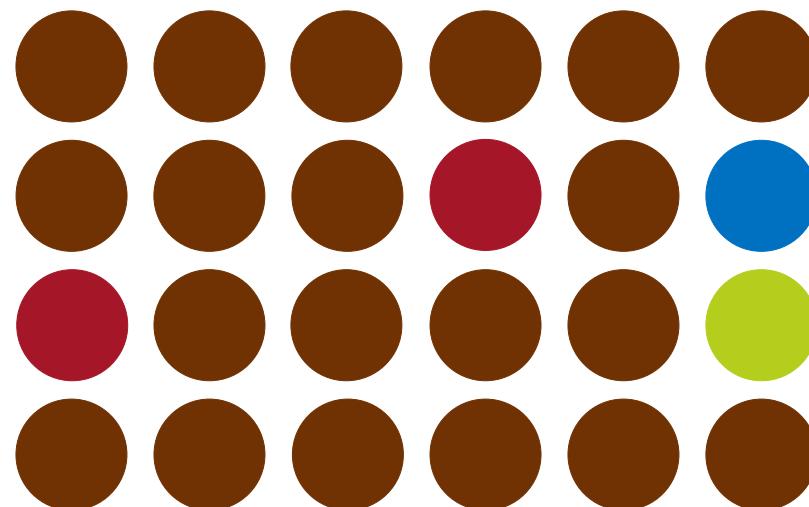
dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
 - deriva genética
 - fluxo gênico
 - mutação
- } diversidade
- 



dinâmica evolutiva

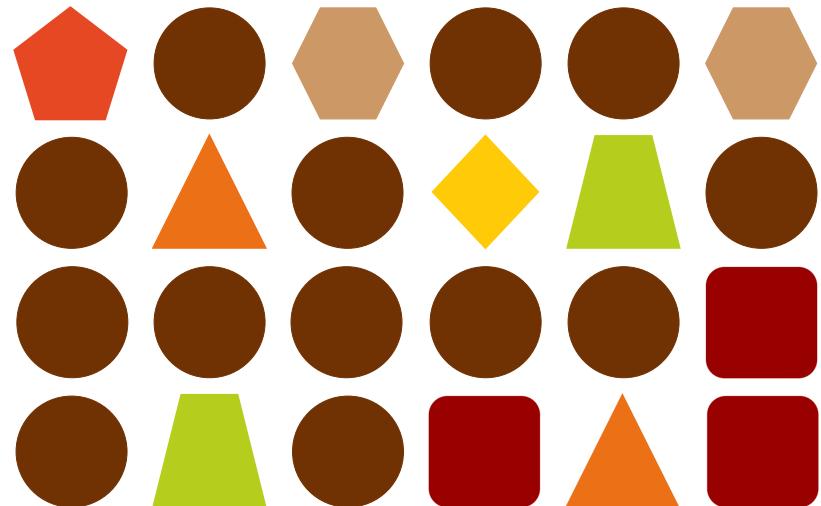
- seleção
 - deriva genética
 - fluxo gênico
 - mutação
- } diversidade
- ↑ diversidade





dinâmica ecológica

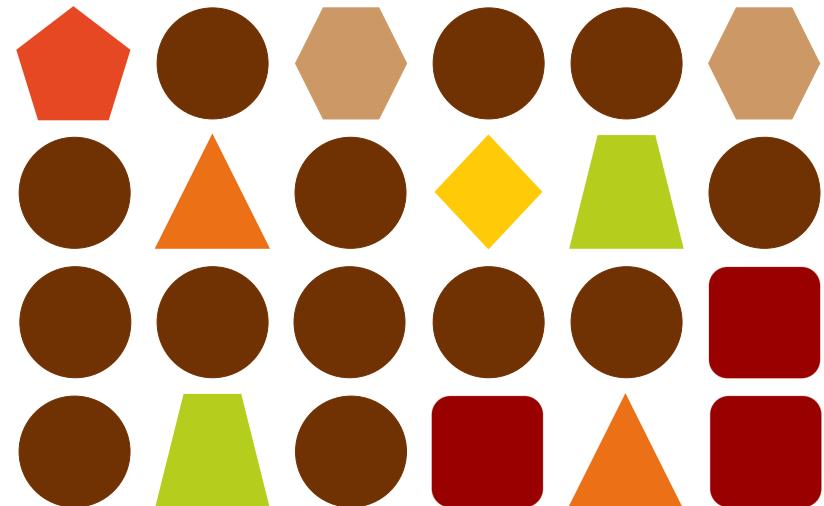
- filtragem ecológica
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação



dinâmica ecológica

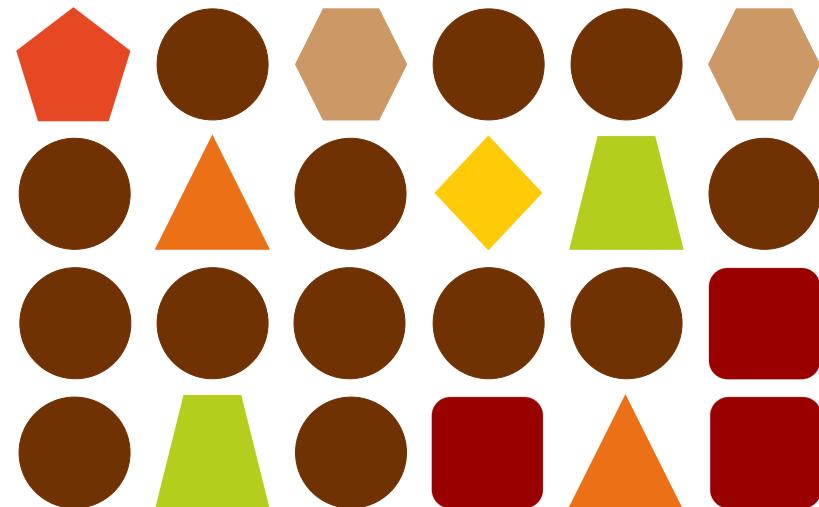
- filtragem ecológica
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dinâmica ecológica



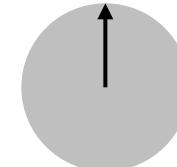
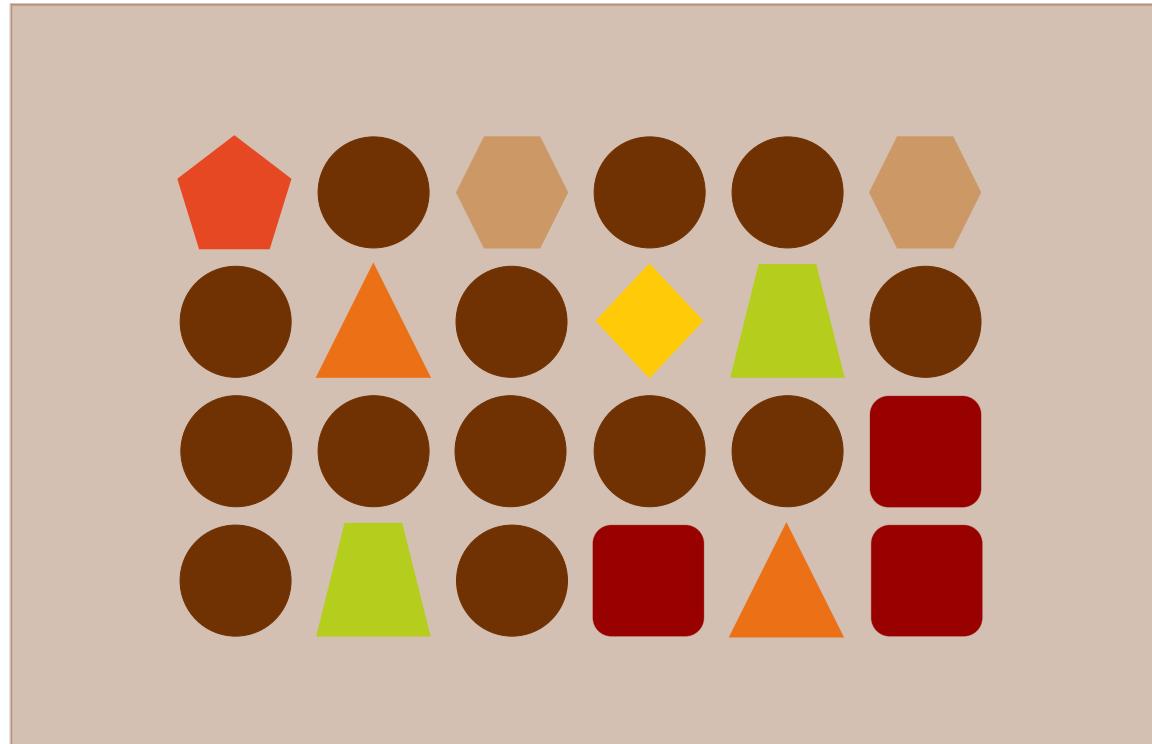
- **filtragem ecológica**
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica ecológica

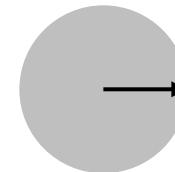
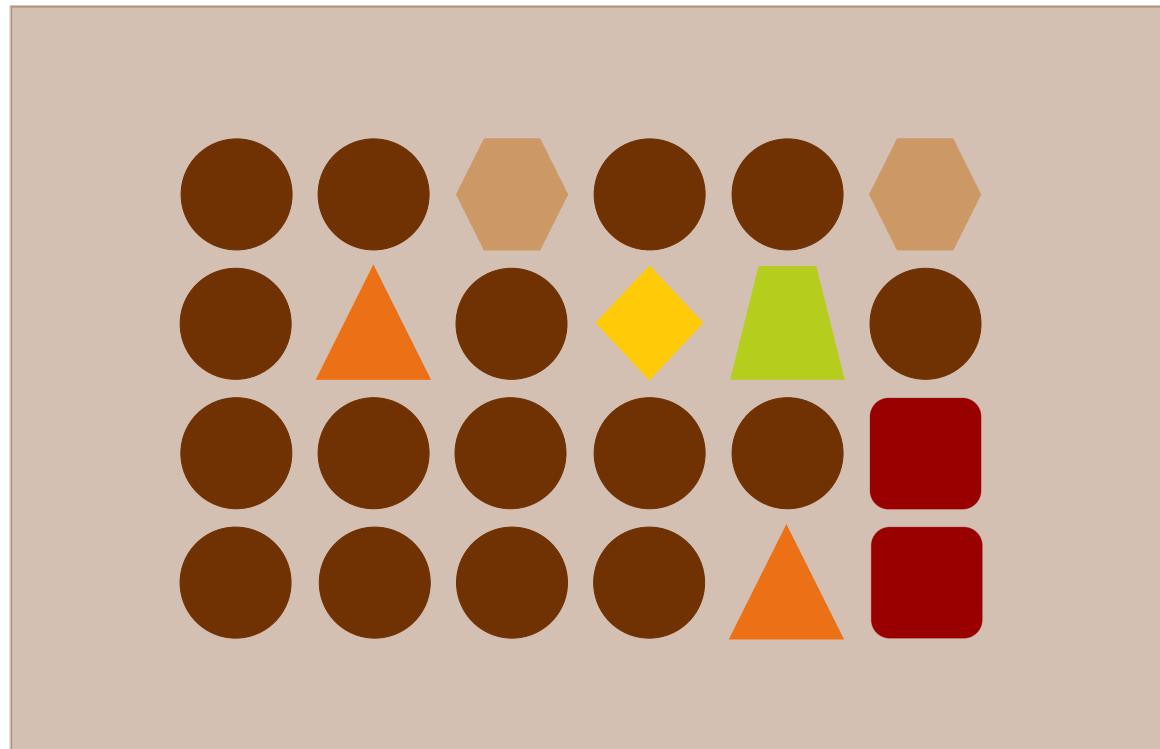


- **exclusão competitiva**
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica ecológica

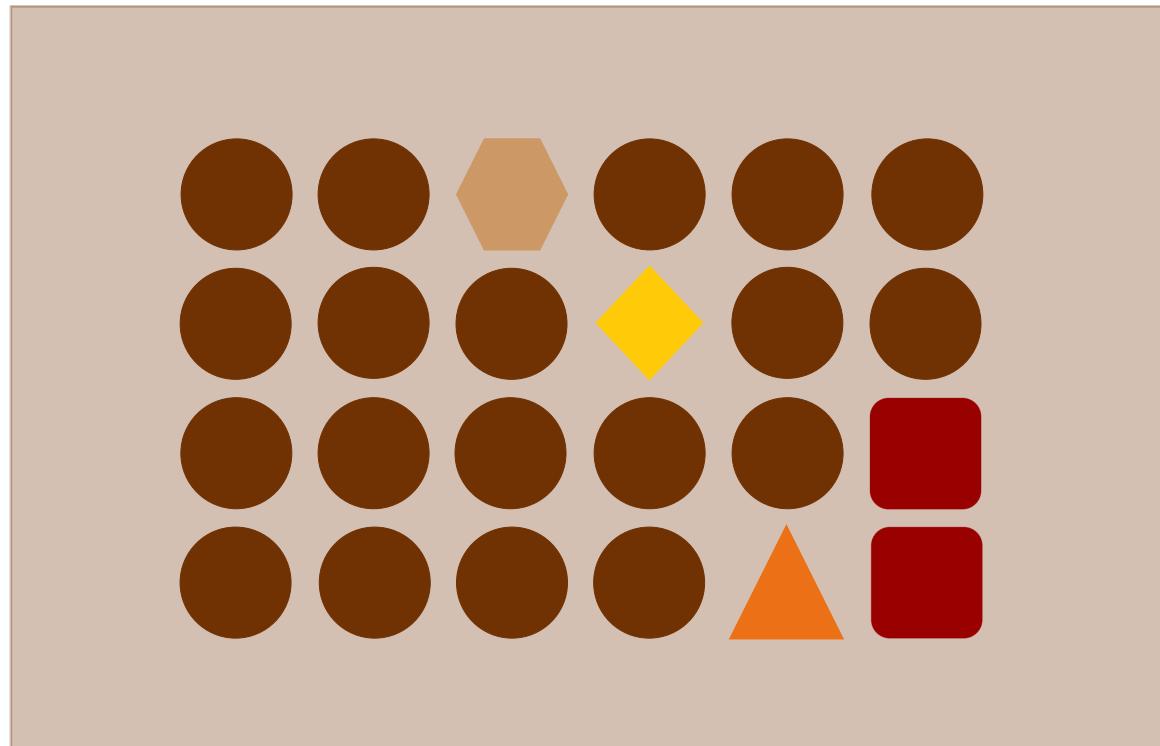


- **exclusão competitiva**
 - deriva ecológica
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 - especiação



dinâmica ecológica

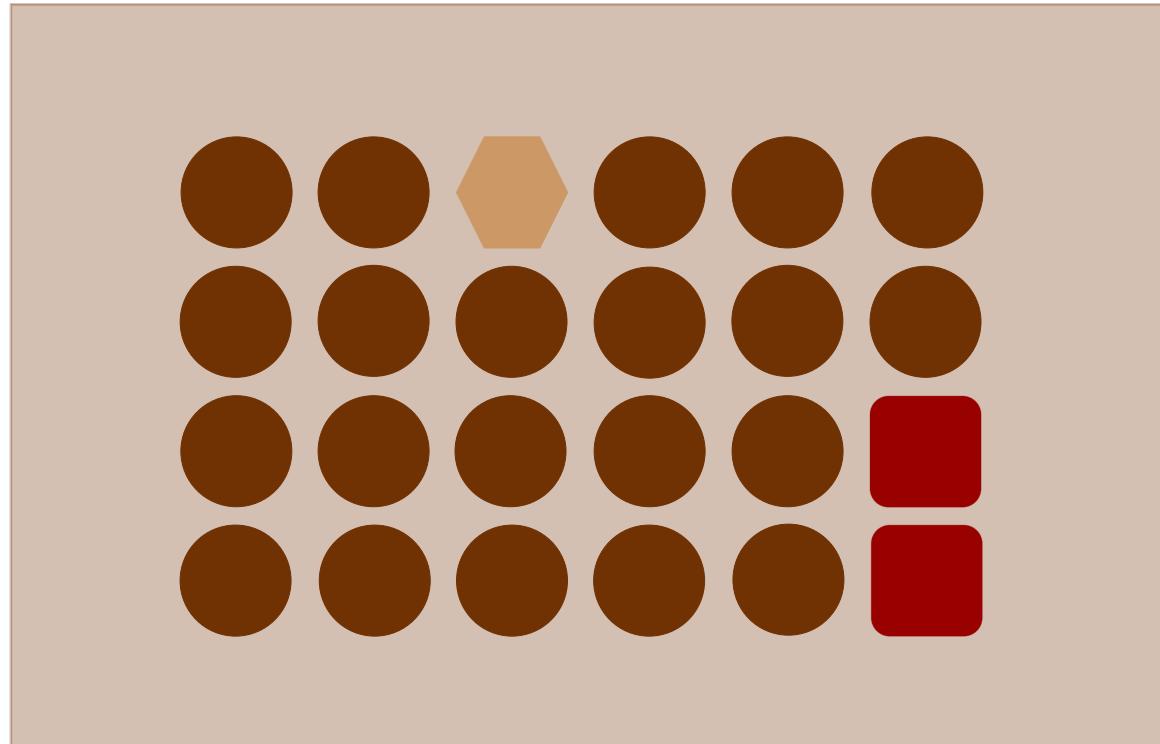
- **exclusão competitiva**
 - deriva ecológica
 - migração
 - especiação



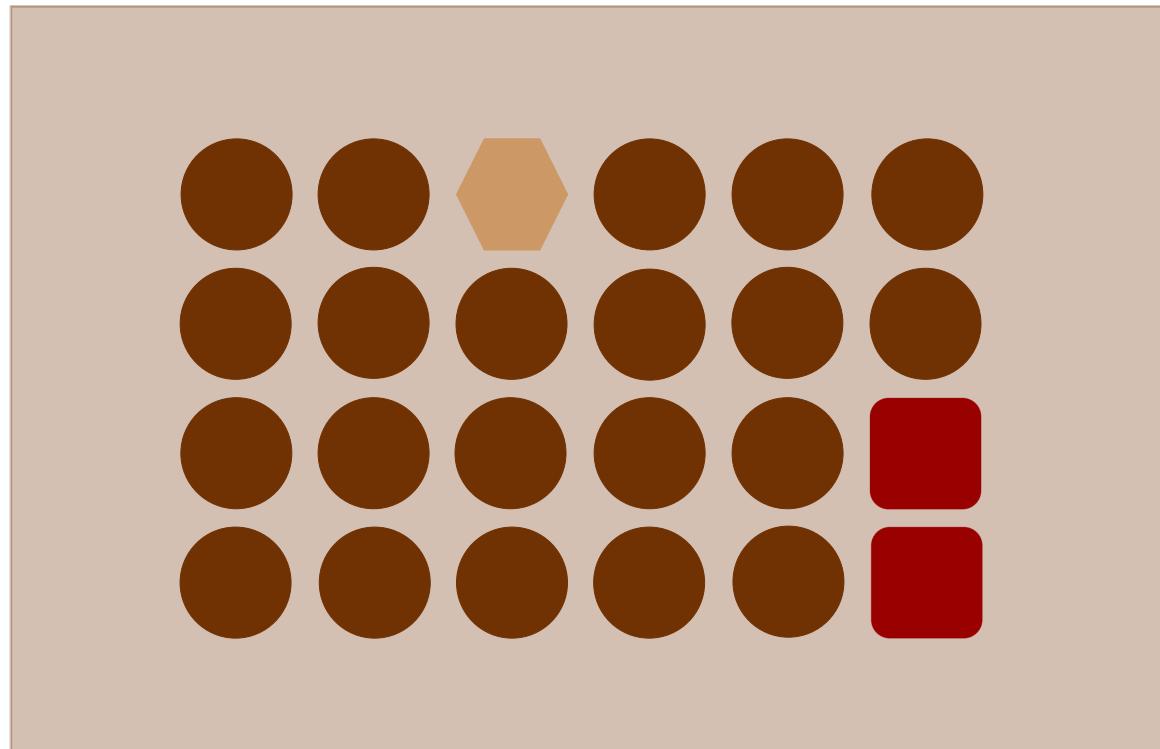
dinâmica ecológica

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 - migração
 - especiação

dinâmica ecológica

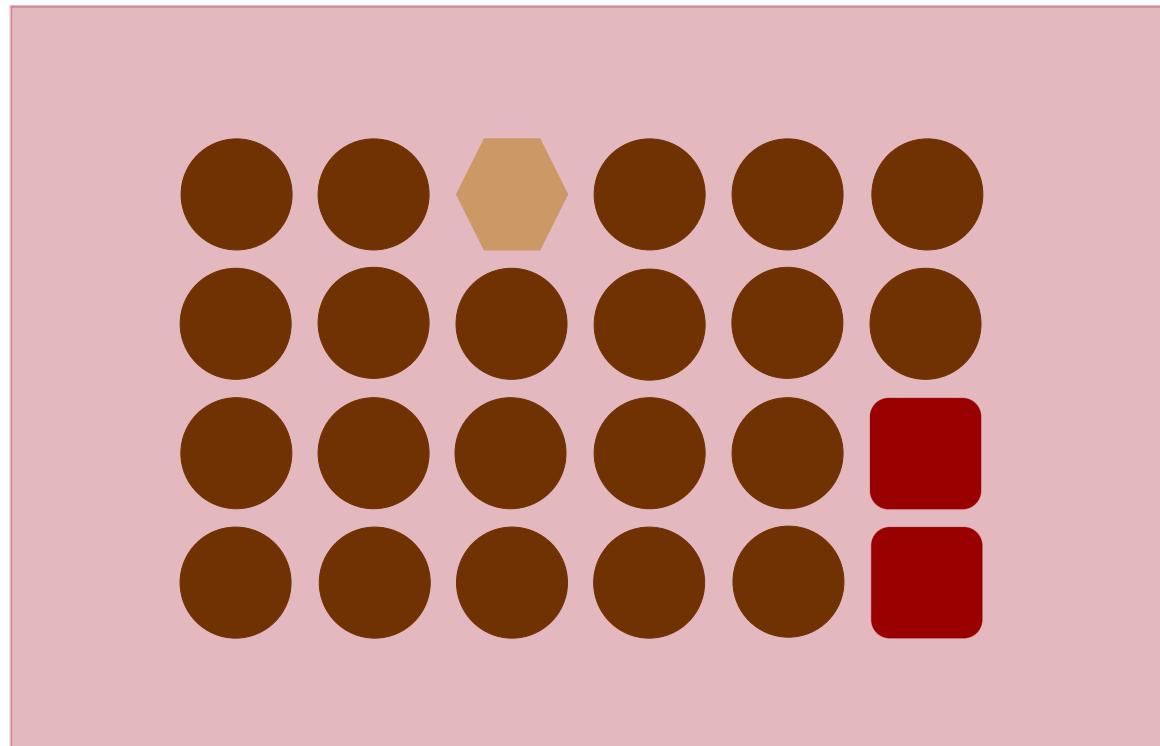


- **exclusão competitiva**
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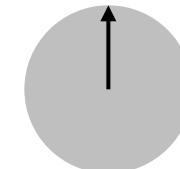
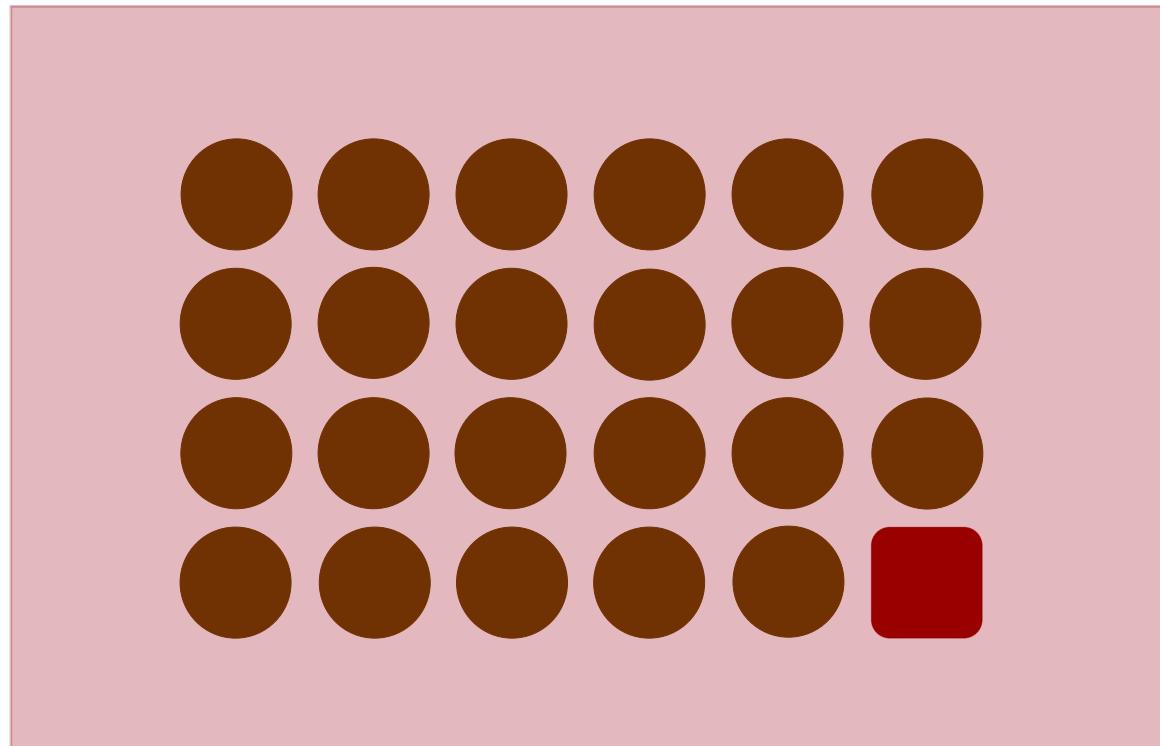
dinâmica ecológica

- exclusão competitiva
- **deriva ecológica**
- migração
- especiação



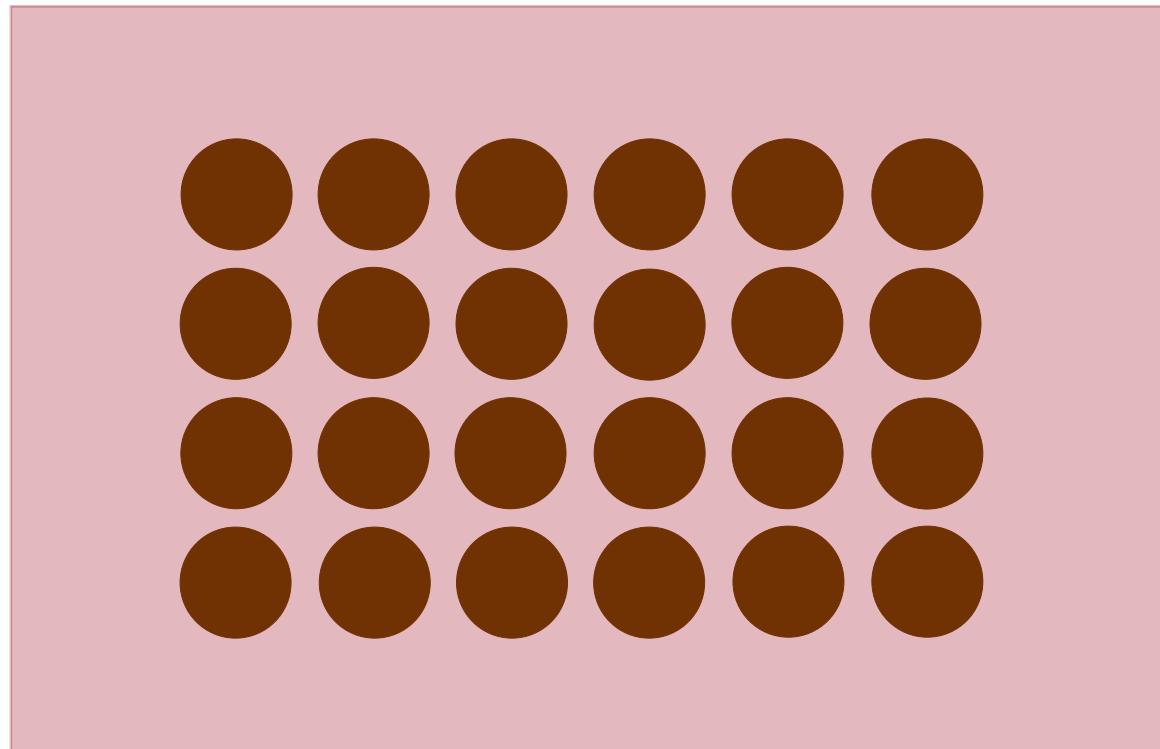
dinâmica ecológica

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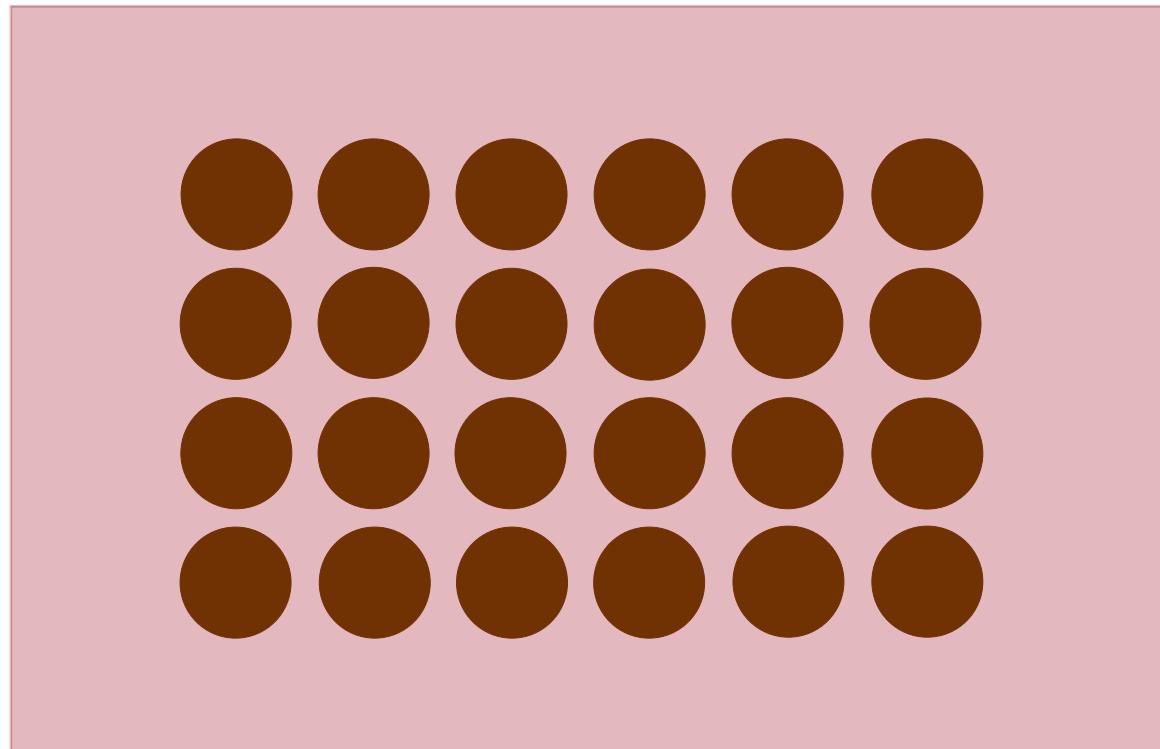
dinâmica ecológica

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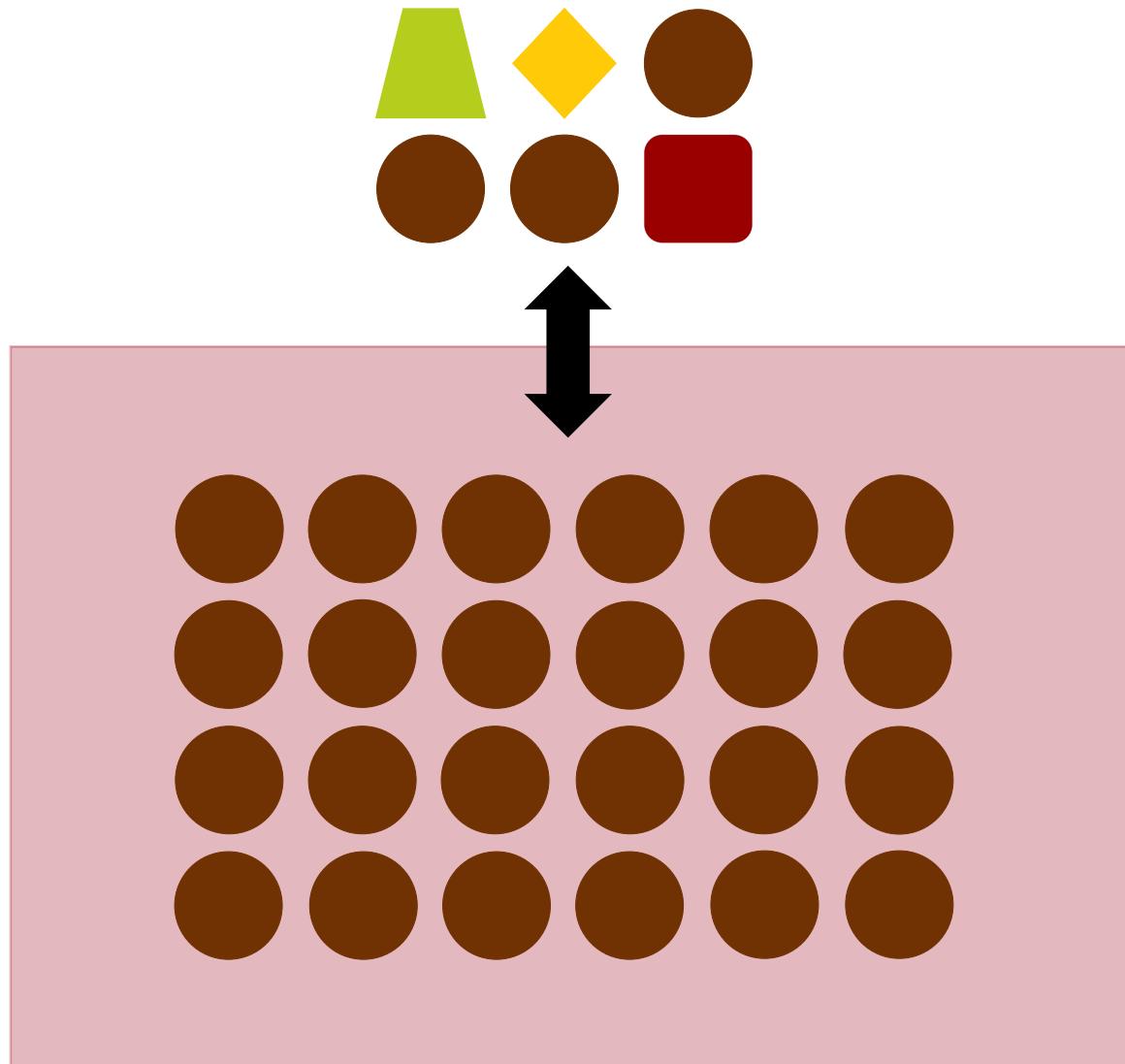
dinâmica ecológica

- exclusão competitiva
- **deriva ecológica**
- migração
- especiação



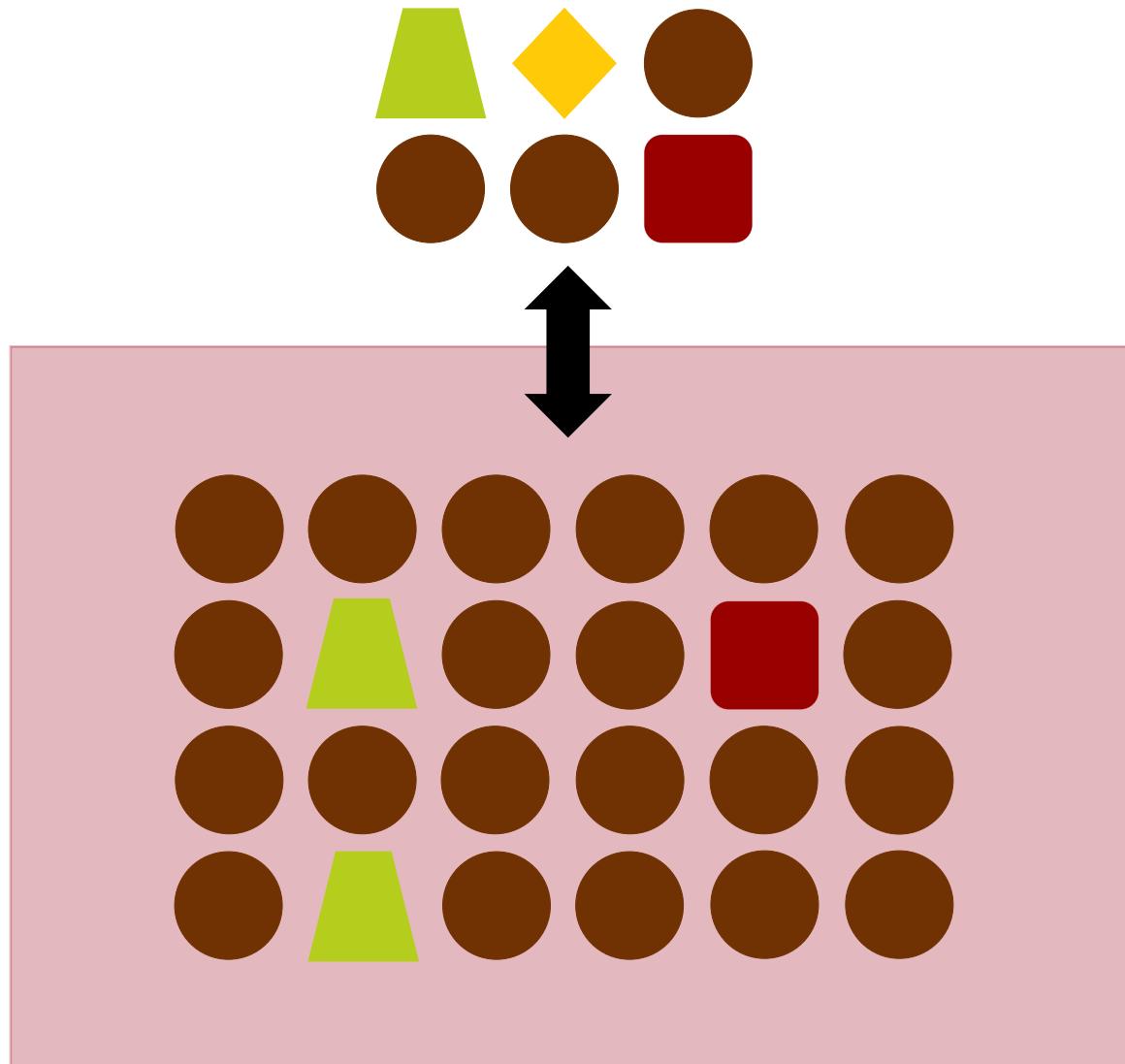
dinâmica ecológica

- exclusão competitiva
- deriva ecológica
- **migração**
- especiação



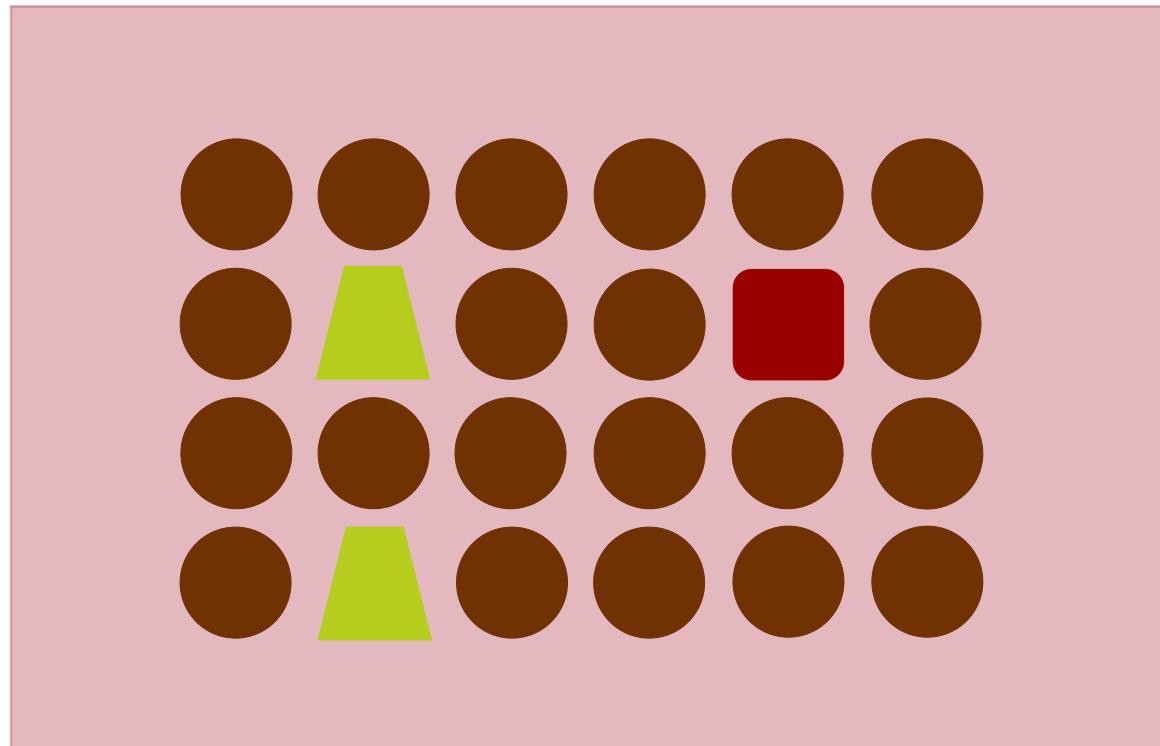
dinâmica ecológica

- exclusão competitiva
- deriva ecológica
- **migração**
- especiação



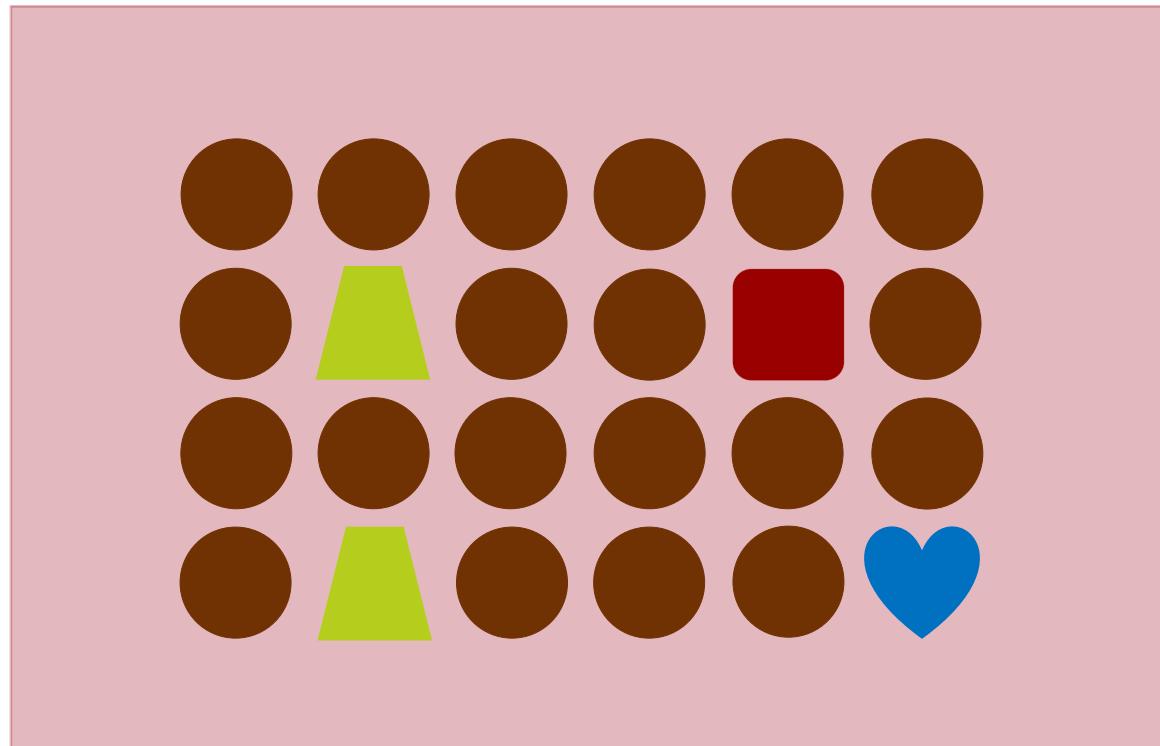
dinâmica ecológica

- exclusão competitiva
- deriva ecológica
- **migração**
- especiação



dinâmica ecológica

- exclusão competitiva
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- **especiação**



dinâmica ecológica

- exclusão competitiva
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- **especiação**

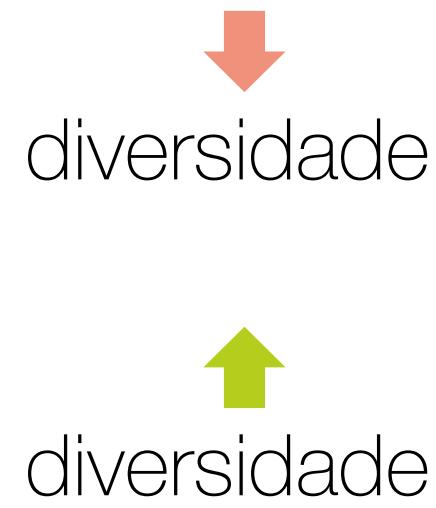


dinâmica ecológica

diversidade



- filtragem ecológica
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação



dinâmica ecológica

- filtragem ecológica
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

diversidade
↓
diversidade
↑

dinâmica ecológica

- filtragem ecológica
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica
evolutiva



dinâmica
ecológica

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação
- filtragem ecológica
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica
evolutiva

dinâmica
eco-evolutiva

dinâmica
ecológica



- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação
- filtragem ecológica
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação



- seleção ←
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação
- filtragem ecológica
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica
evolutiva

dinâmica
eco-evolutiva

dinâmica
ecológica



- seleção ← melhores competidores = mais aptos
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação
- filtragem ecológica
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação



- seleção → • filtragem ecológica
- deriva genética
- deriva ecológica
- fluxo gênico
- migração
- mutação
- especiação

dinâmica
evolutiva

dinâmica
eco-evolutiva

dinâmica
ecológica



mudança nos atributos =
mudança nas interações

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação
- filtragem ecológica
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação



- seleção ← → • filtragem ecológica
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica
evolutiva

dinâmica
eco-evolutiva

dinâmica
ecológica



- seleção
 - deriva genética
 - fluxo gênico
 - mutação
 - filtragem ecológica
 - deriva ecológica
 - migração
 - especiação
-
- ```
graph TD; DE[dinâmica evolutiva] --> S[seleção]; DE --> Dg[deriva genética]; DE --> FG[fluxo gênico]; DE --> M[mutação]; DE --> DEE[dinâmica eco-evolutiva]; DEE --> S; DEE --> Dg; DEE --> FG; DEE --> M; DEE --> DE[dinâmica ecológica]; DE --> F[filtragem ecológica]; DE --> De[deriva ecológica]; DE --> Mi[migração]; DE --> Es[especiação]; DE --> E[dinâmica ecológica]
```



- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação
- filtragem ecológica
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação



- seleção
  - deriva genética
  - fluxo gênico
  - mutação
- filtragem ecológica
  - deriva ecológica
  - migração
  - especiação

dinâmica  
evolutiva

dinâmica  
ecológica

## **estratégia de vida**

dinâmica  
evolutiva

dinâmica  
eco-evolutiva

dinâmica  
ecológica



**estratégia de vida**

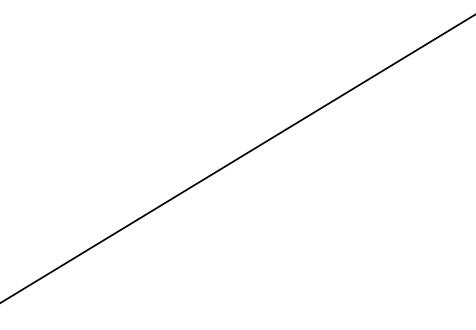
dinâmica  
evolutiva

dinâmica  
eco-evolutiva

dinâmica  
ecológica

## estratégia de vida

número de  
descendentes



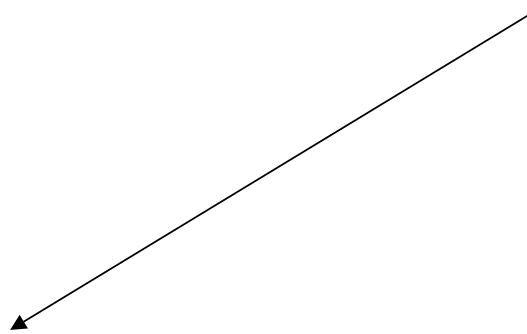
dinâmica  
evolutiva

dinâmica  
eco-evolutiva

dinâmica  
ecológica

**estratégia de vida**

aptidão



dinâmica  
evolutiva

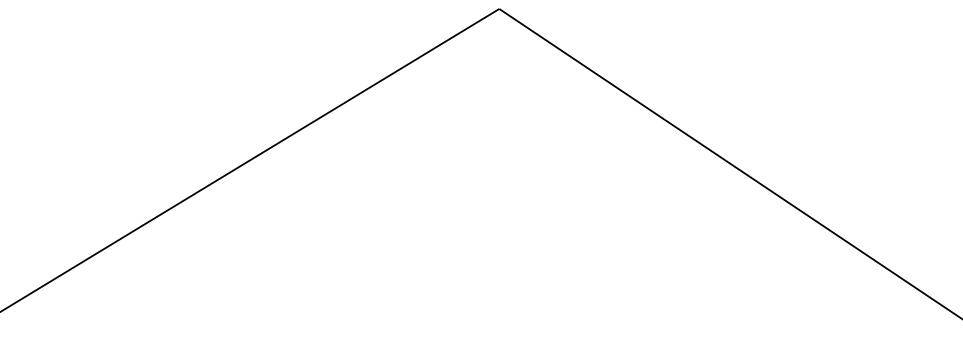
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eco-evolutiva

dinâmica  
ecológica

## **estratégia de vida**

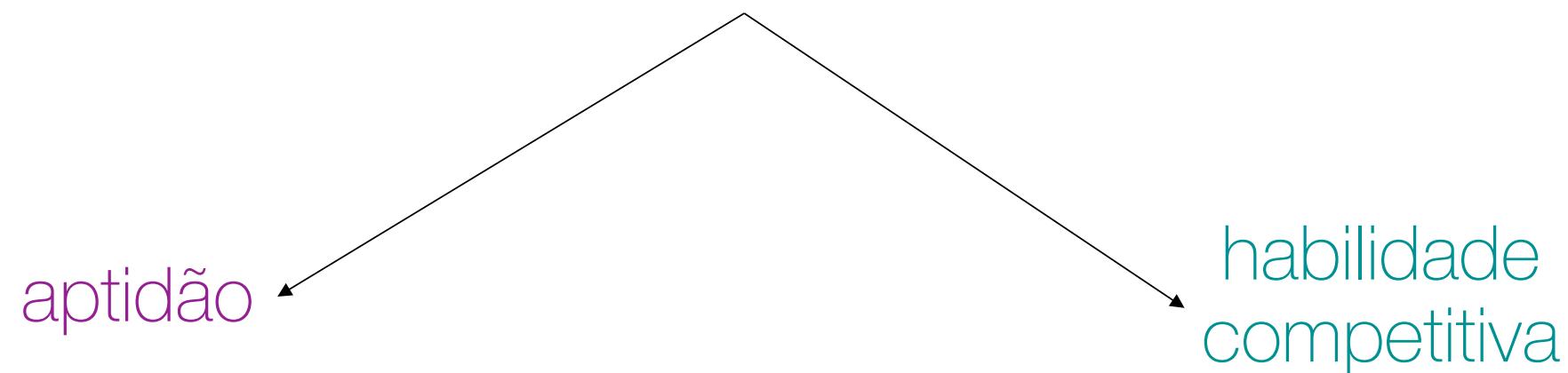
aptidão

uso eficiente  
do recurso





## estratégia de vida

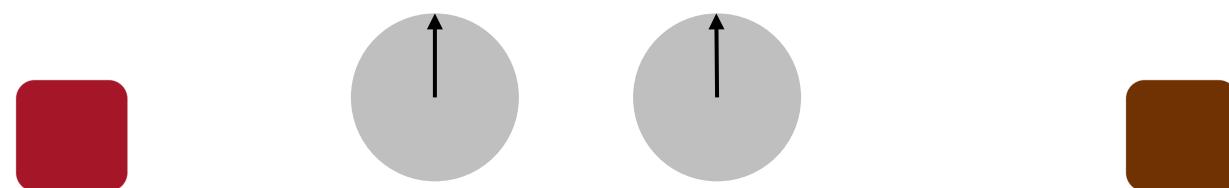


## estratégia de vida

sobrevivência ← → reprodução

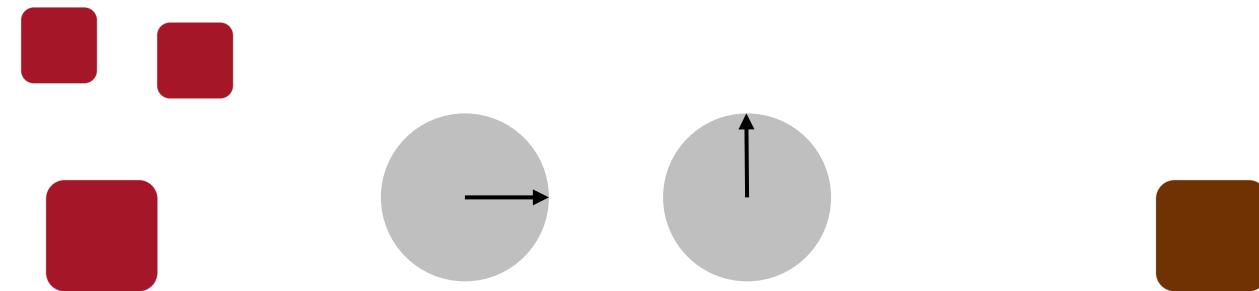
## estratégia de vida

sobrevivência ← → reprodução



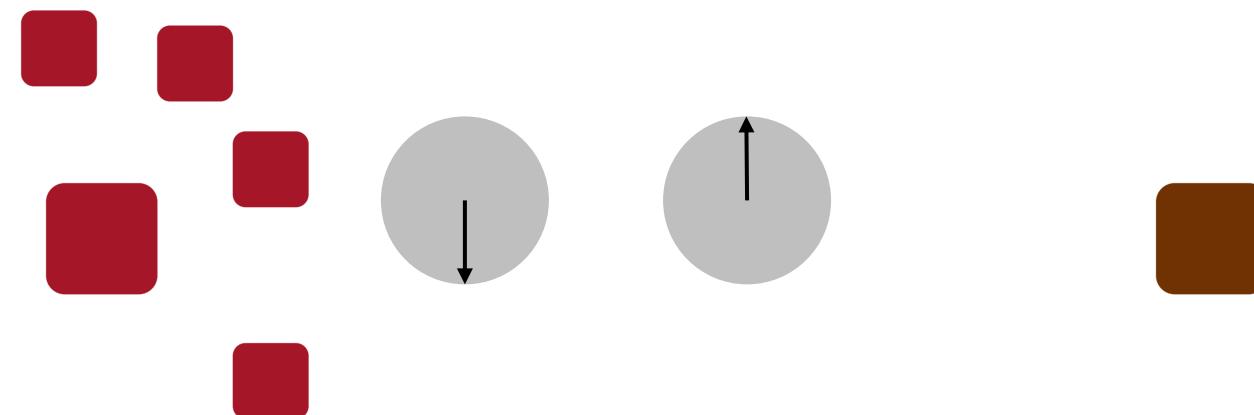
## estratégia de vida

sobrevivência ← → reprodução



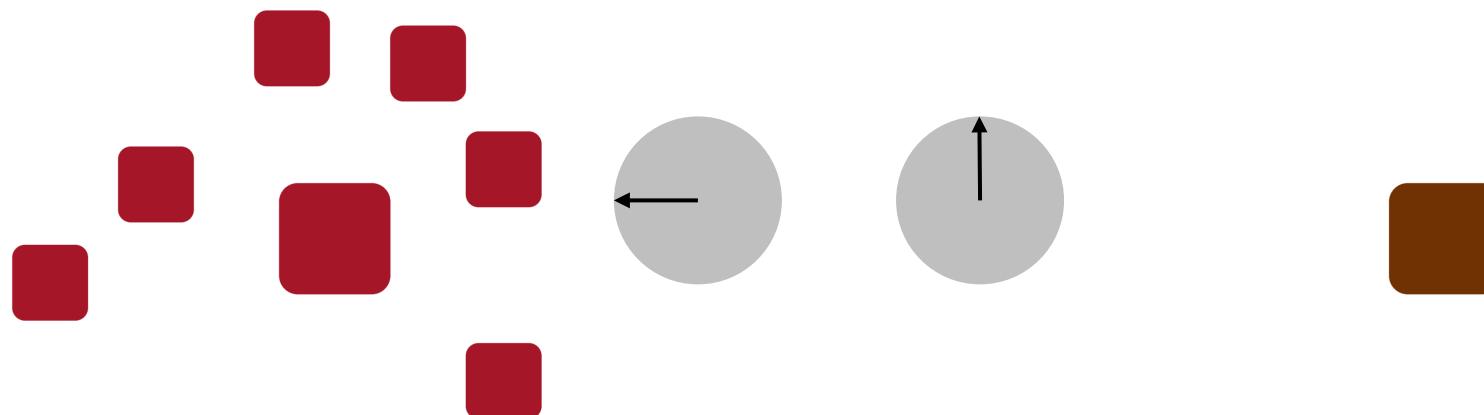
## estratégia de vida

sobrevivência ← → reprodução



## estratégia de vida

sobrevivência ← → reprodução

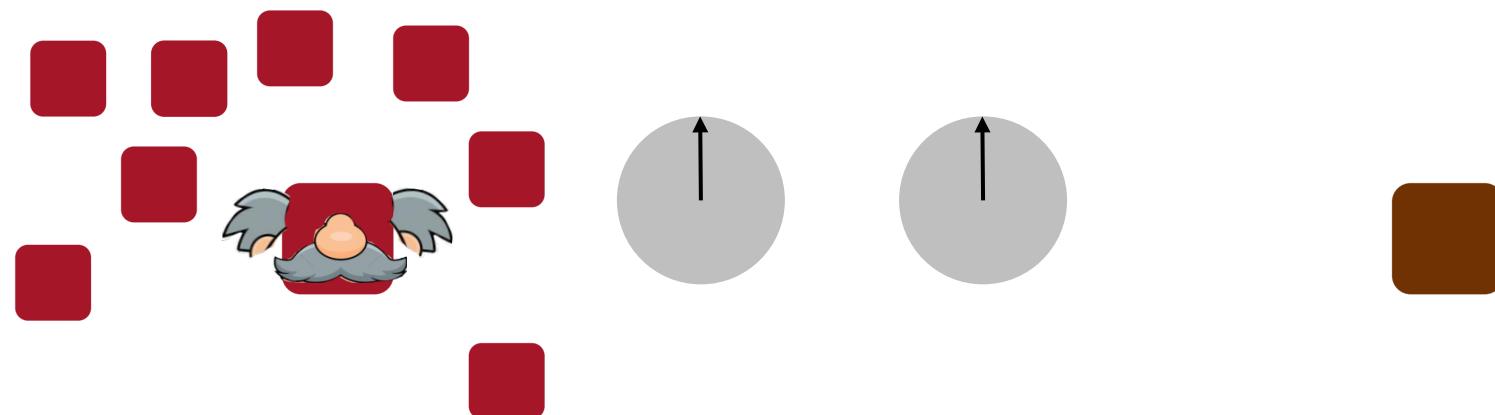


## estratégia de vida

sobrevivência



reprodução

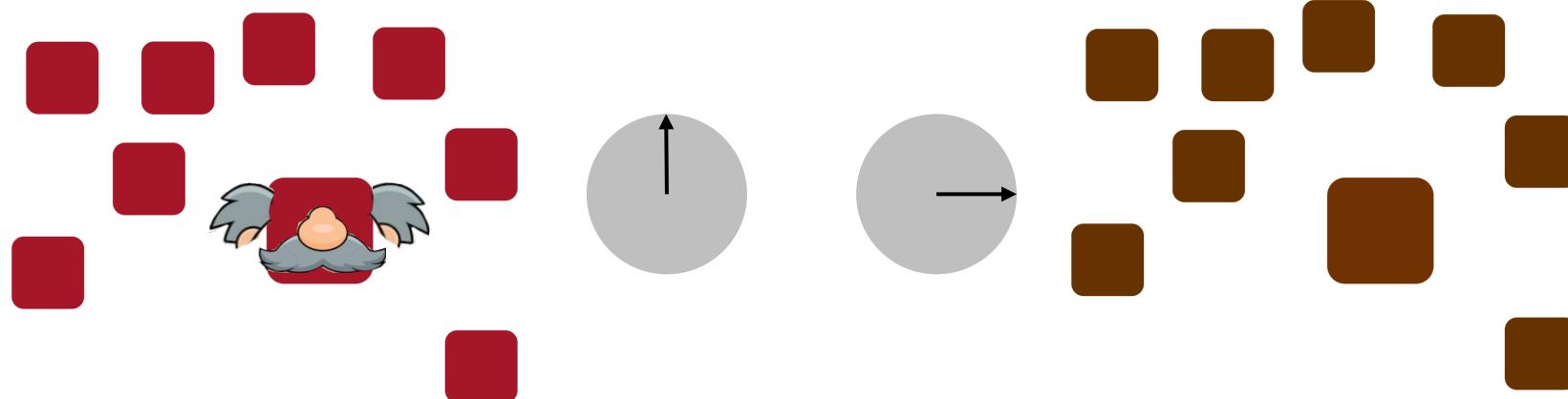


## estratégia de vida

sobrevivência



reprodução

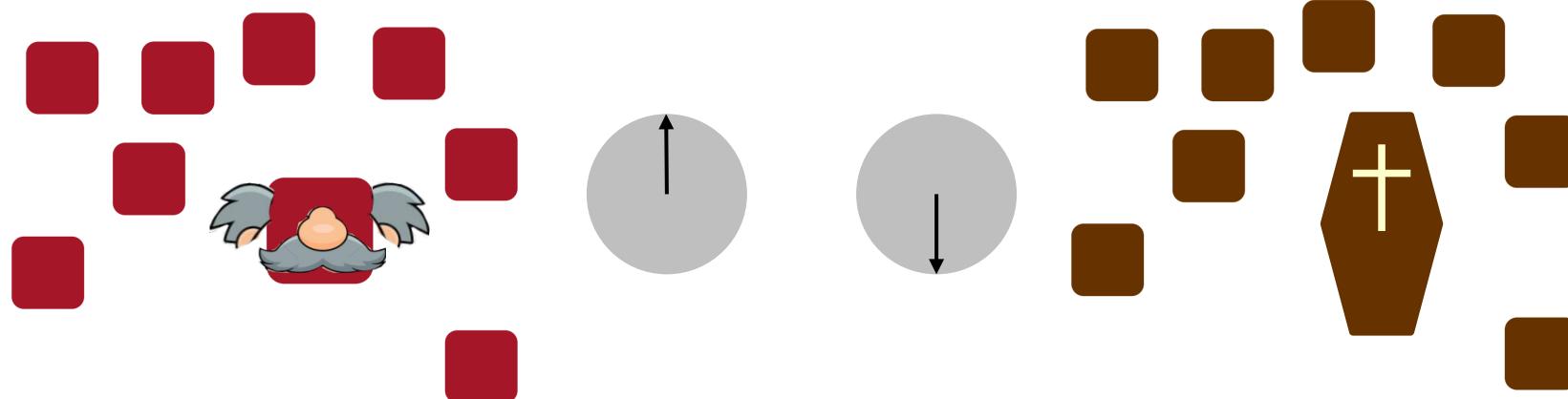


## estratégia de vida

sobrevivência



reprodução

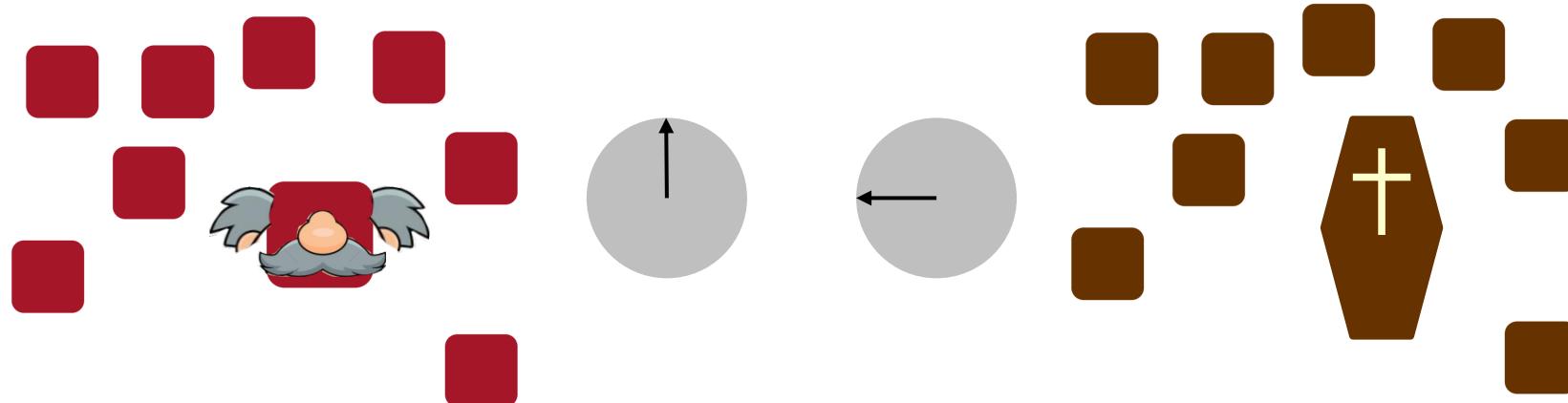


## estratégia de vida

sobrevivência



reprodução

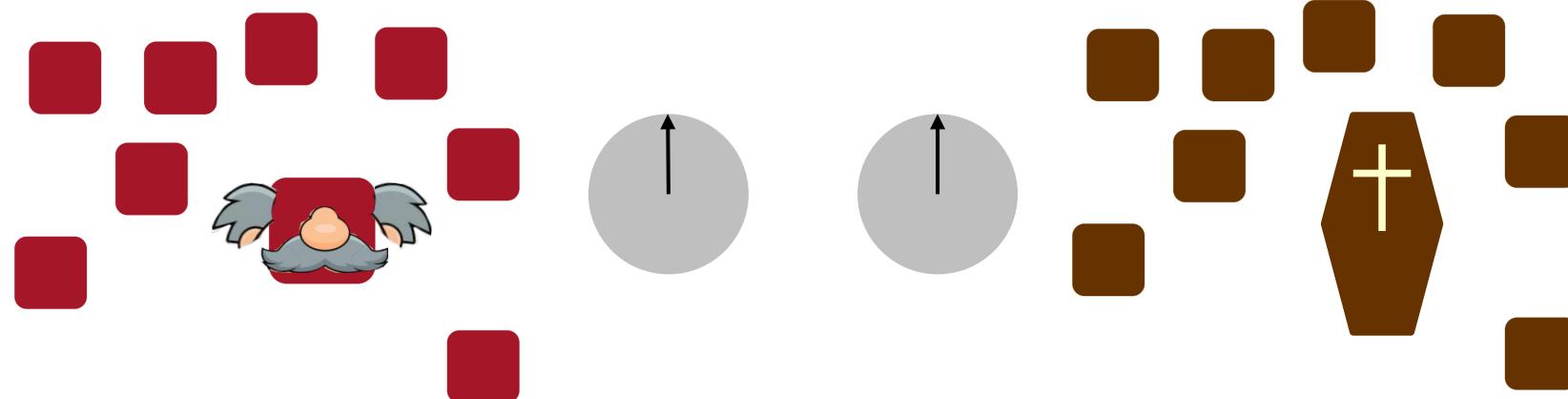


## estratégia de vida

sobrevivência



reprodução

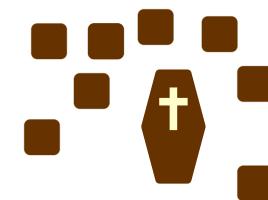


# estratégia de vida



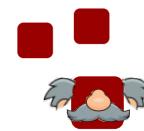
fatores ambientais





↓ recurso

reprodução

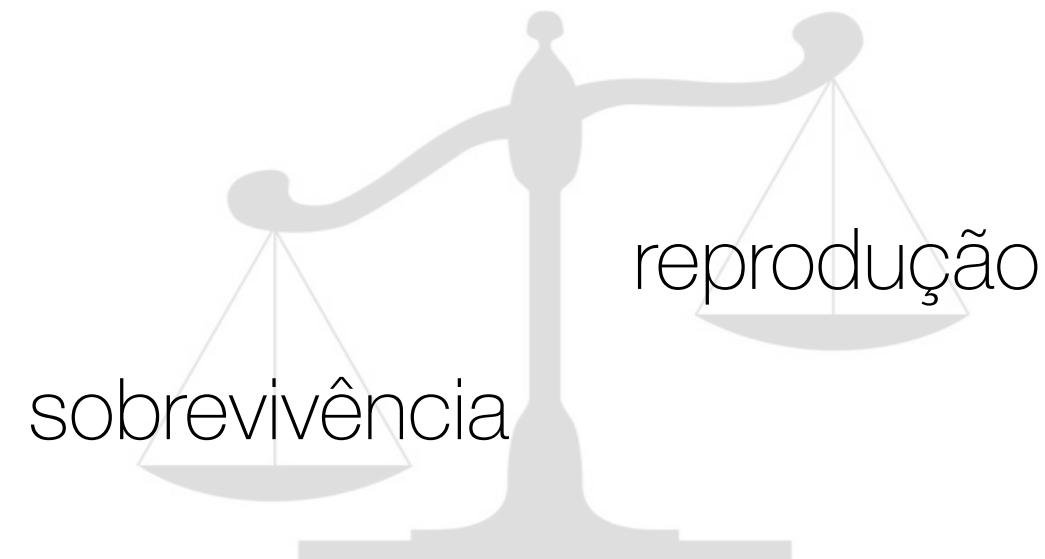


**sobrevivência**

# distúrbio



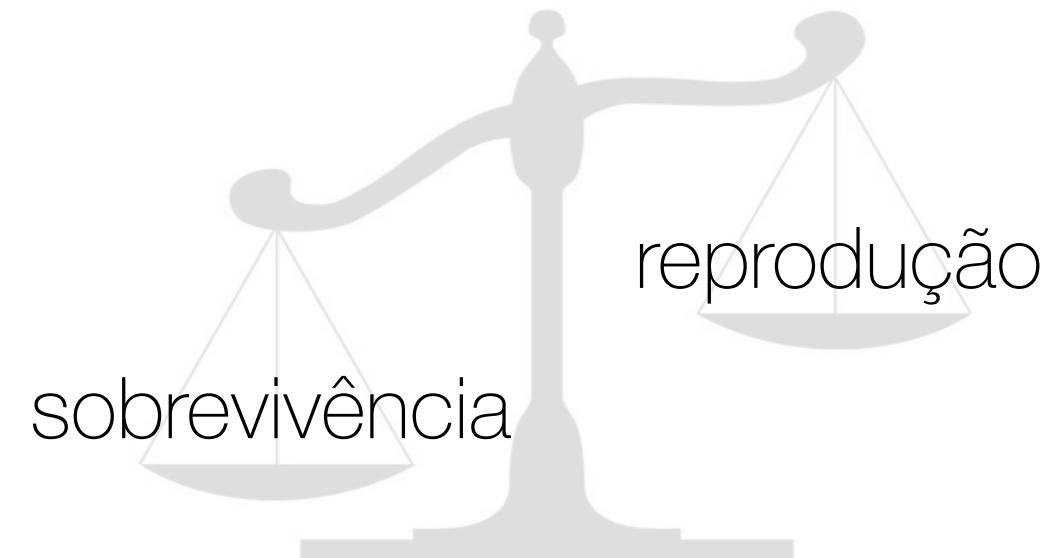
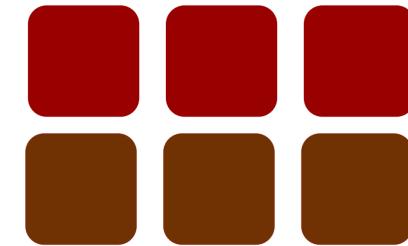
recurso



# distúrbio



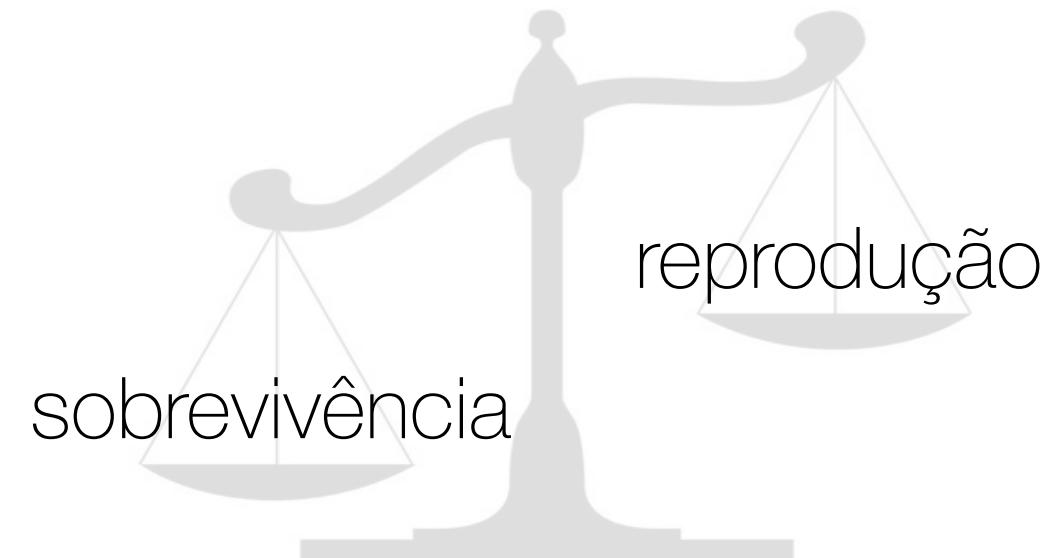
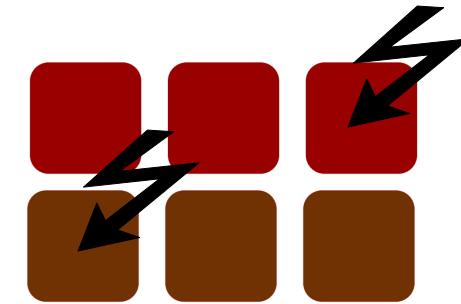
recurso



# distúrbio



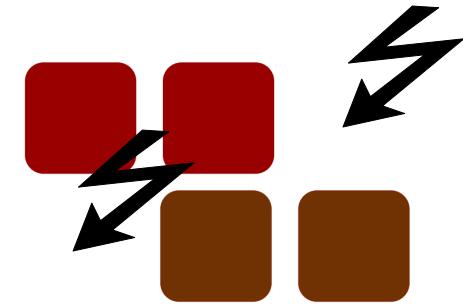
recurso



# distúrbio



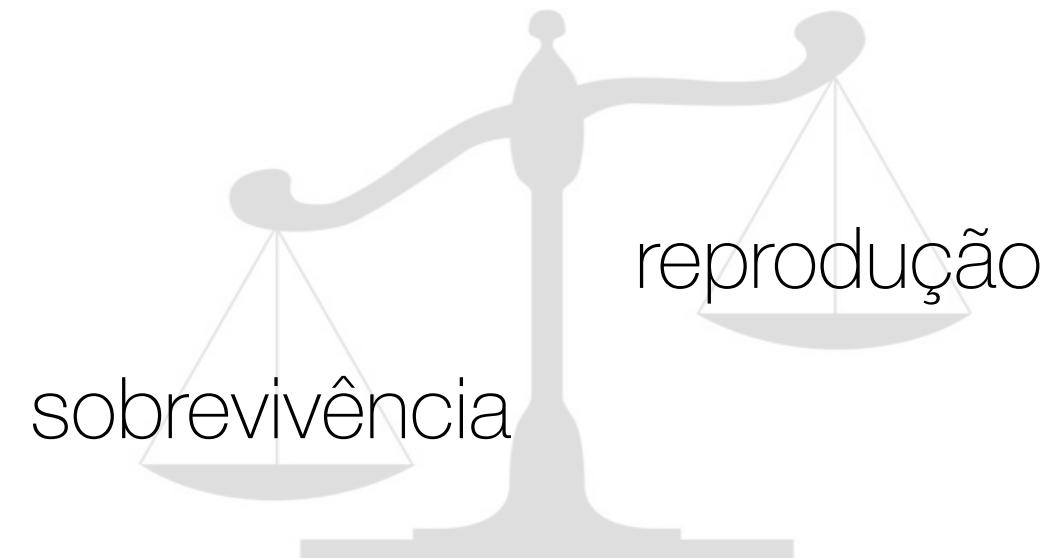
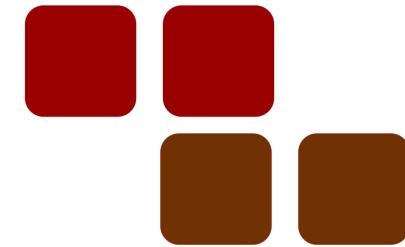
recurso



# distúrbio



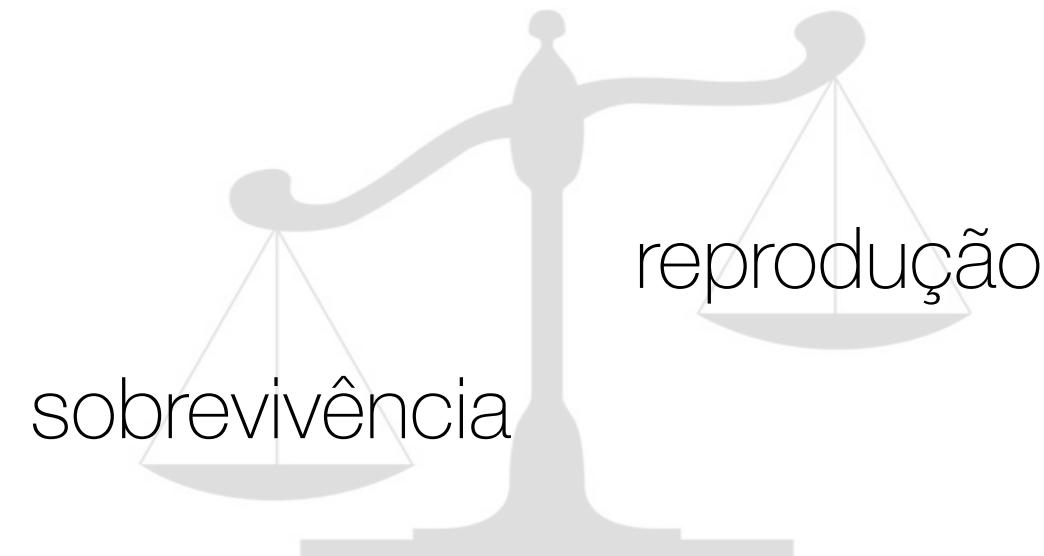
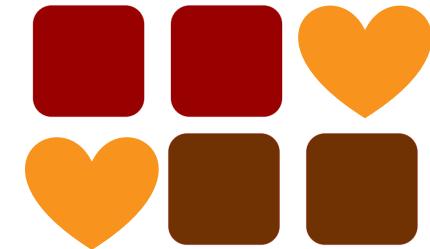
recurso



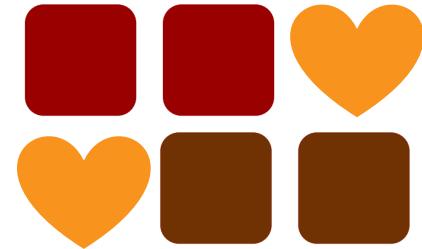
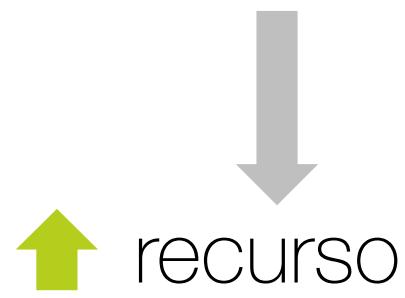
# distúrbio



recurso



# distúrbio





# **distúrbio**

- abundância
- recurso

# distúrbio

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- abundância
- recurso

dinâmica  
ecológica

# distúrbio

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

- abundância
- recurso

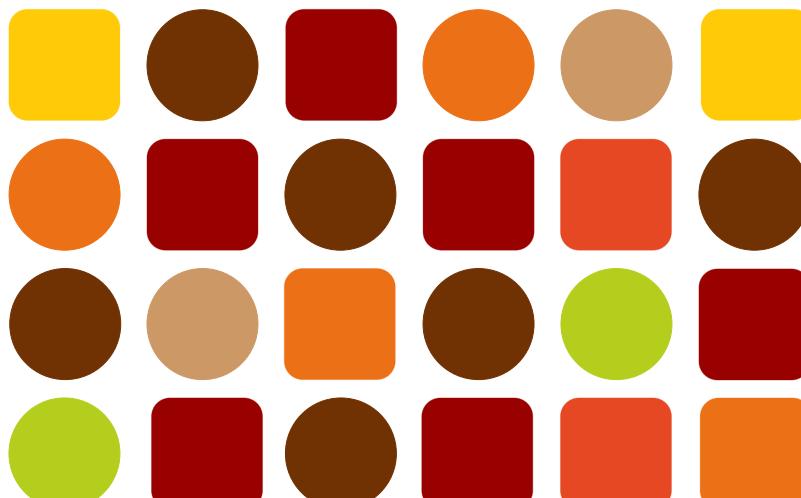
dinâmica  
ecológica

- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

# distúrbio

dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação



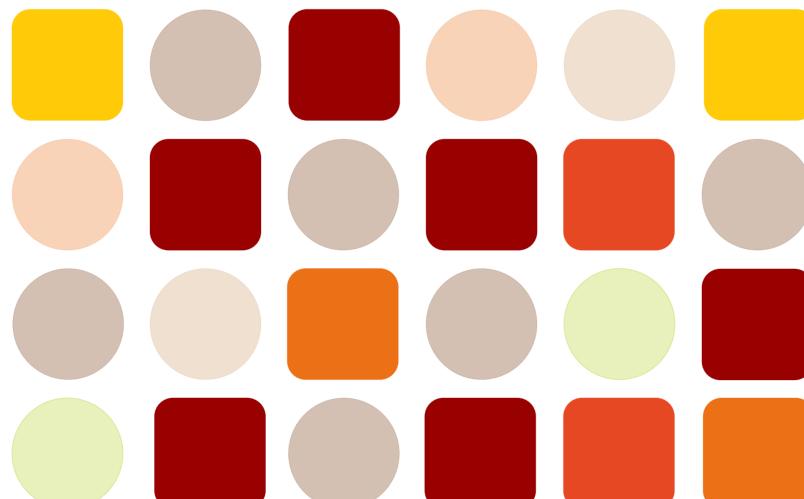
- abundância
- recurso

dinâmica ecológica

- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação



## distúrbio

- abundância
- recurso

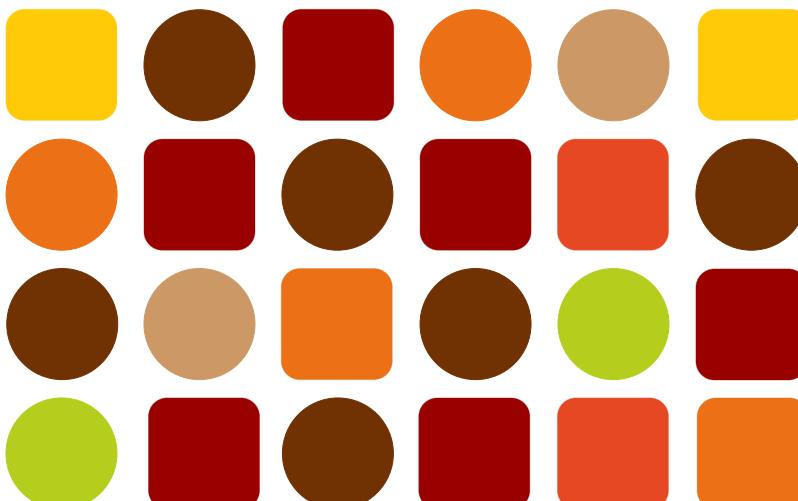
dinâmica  
ecológica

- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

# distúrbio

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação



- abundância
- recurso

dinâmica  
ecológica

- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

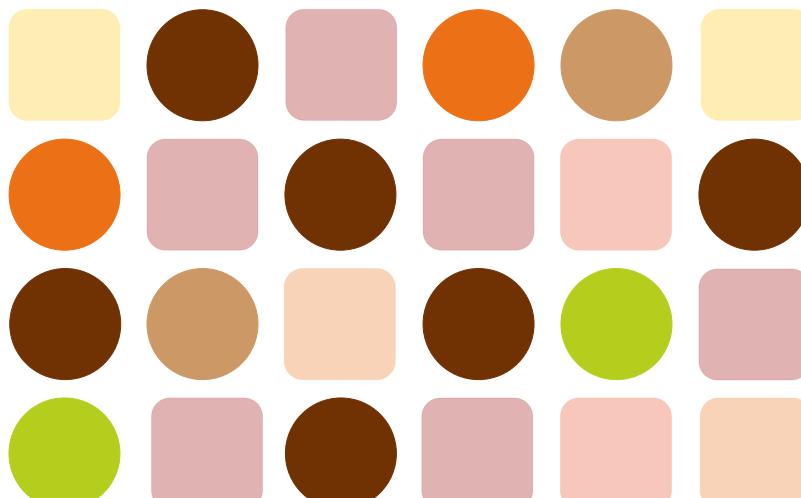
# distúrbio

dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

- abundância
- recurso

dinâmica ecológica



- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

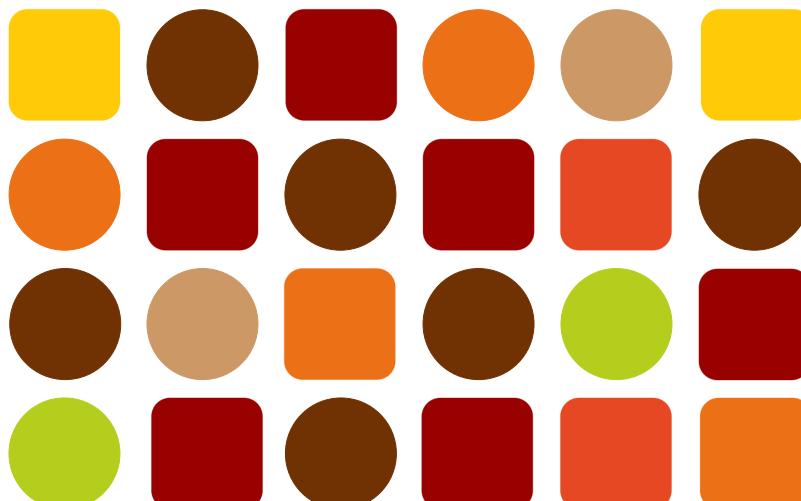
# distúrbio

dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

- abundância
- recurso

dinâmica ecológica



- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

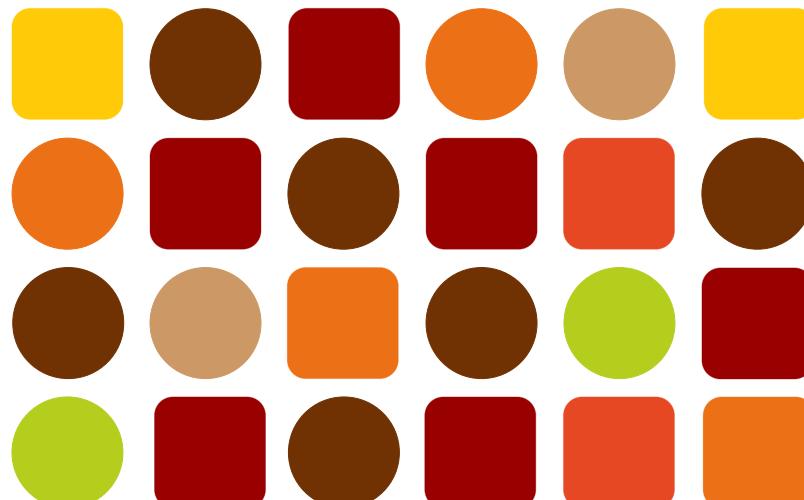
# distúrbio

- abundância
- recurso



dinâmica  
evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação



dinâmica  
ecológica

- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

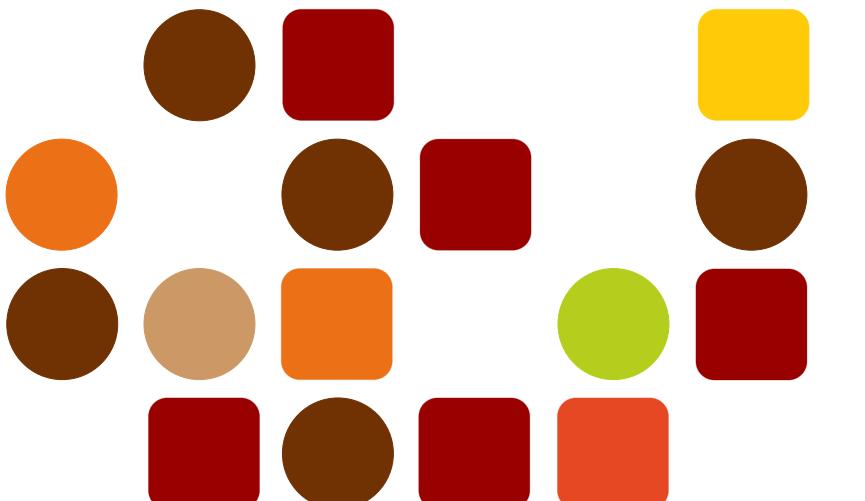
# distúrbio

dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

- abundância
- recurso

dinâmica ecológica



- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

# distúrbio

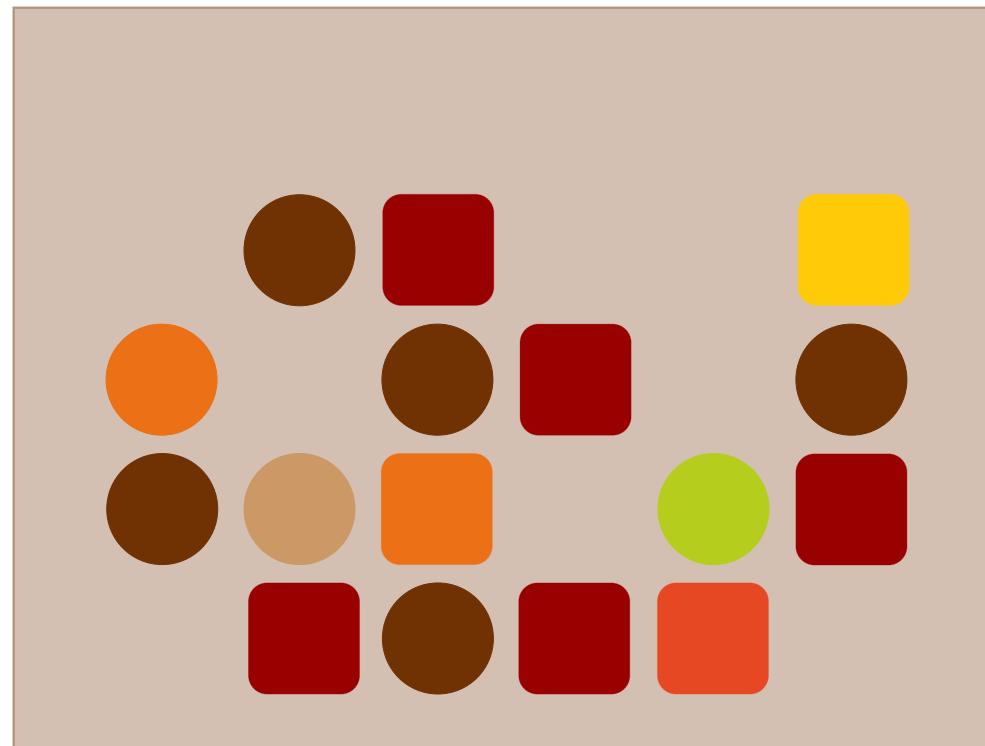
- abundância
- recurso

dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

dinâmica ecológica

- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação



# distúrbio

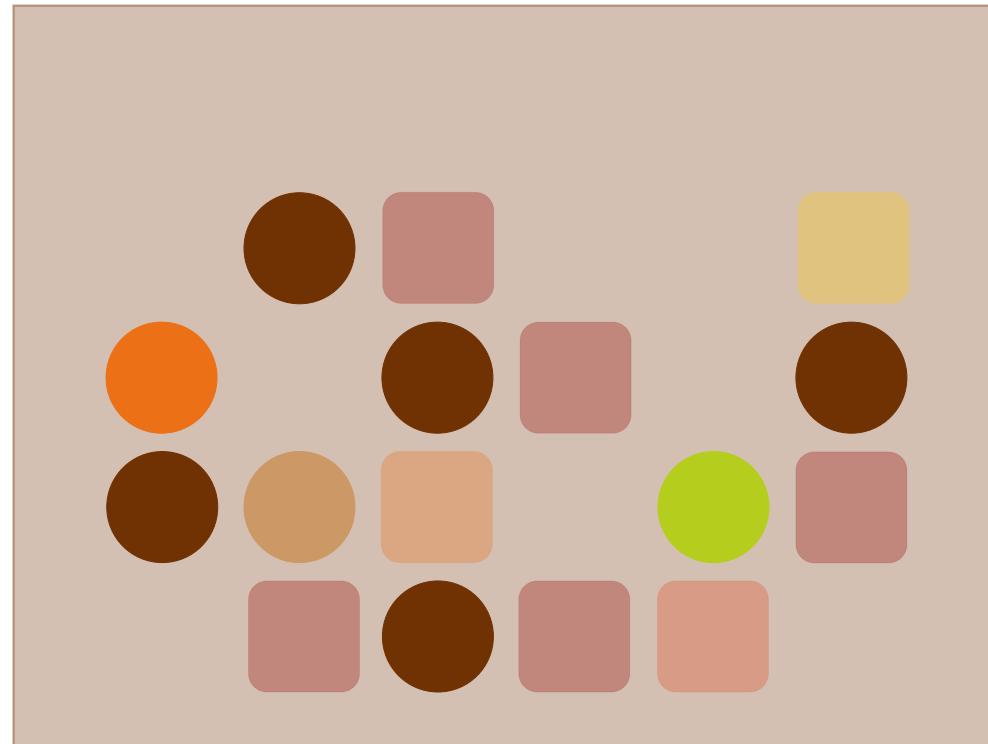
- abundância
- recurso

dinâmica evolutiva

- seleção
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

dinâmica ecológica

- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação



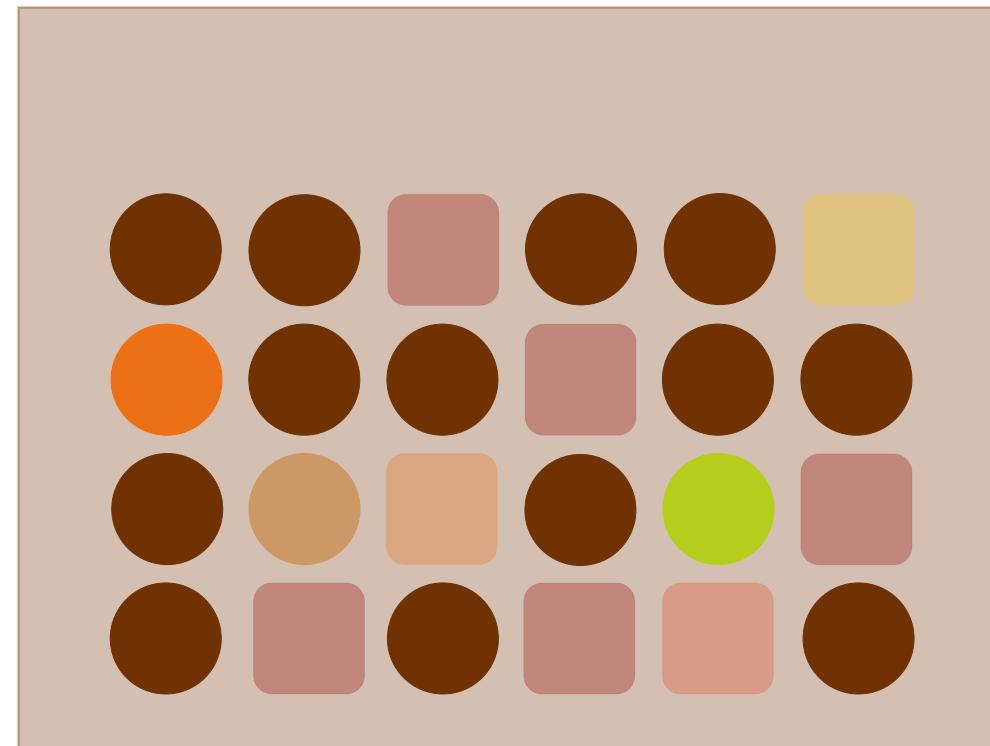
# distúrbio

- abundância
- recurso

dinâmica evolutiva

- **seleção**
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

dinâmica ecológica



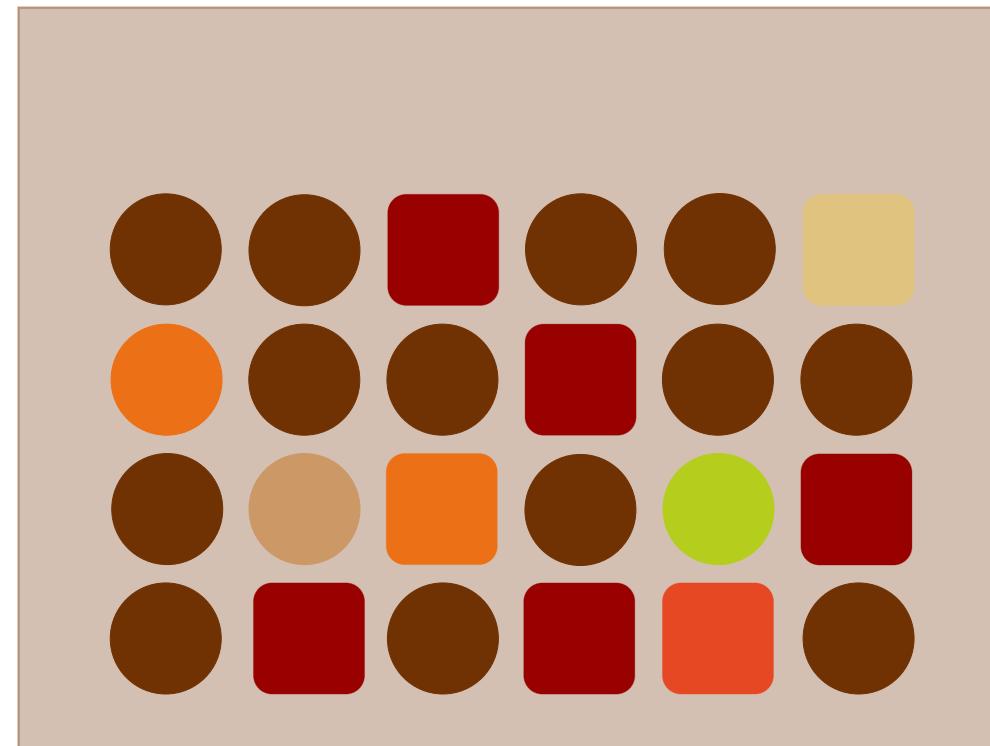
- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- **seleção**
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

# distúrbio

- abundância
- recurso



dinâmica  
ecológica

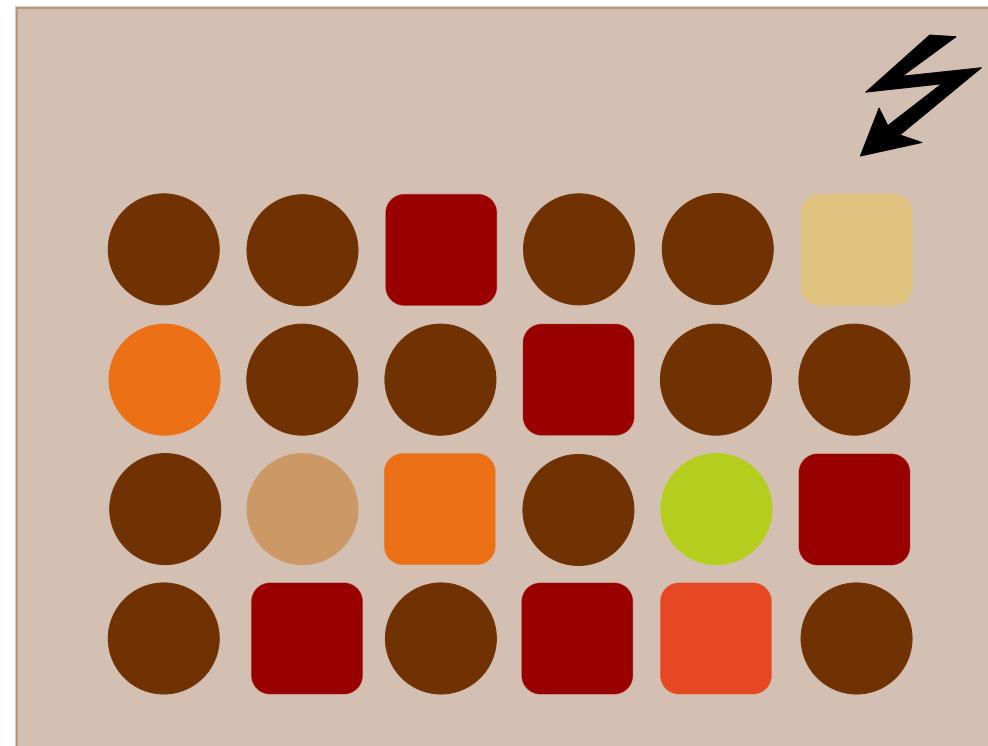
- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- **seleção**
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

# distúrbio

- abundância
- recurso



dinâmica  
ecológica

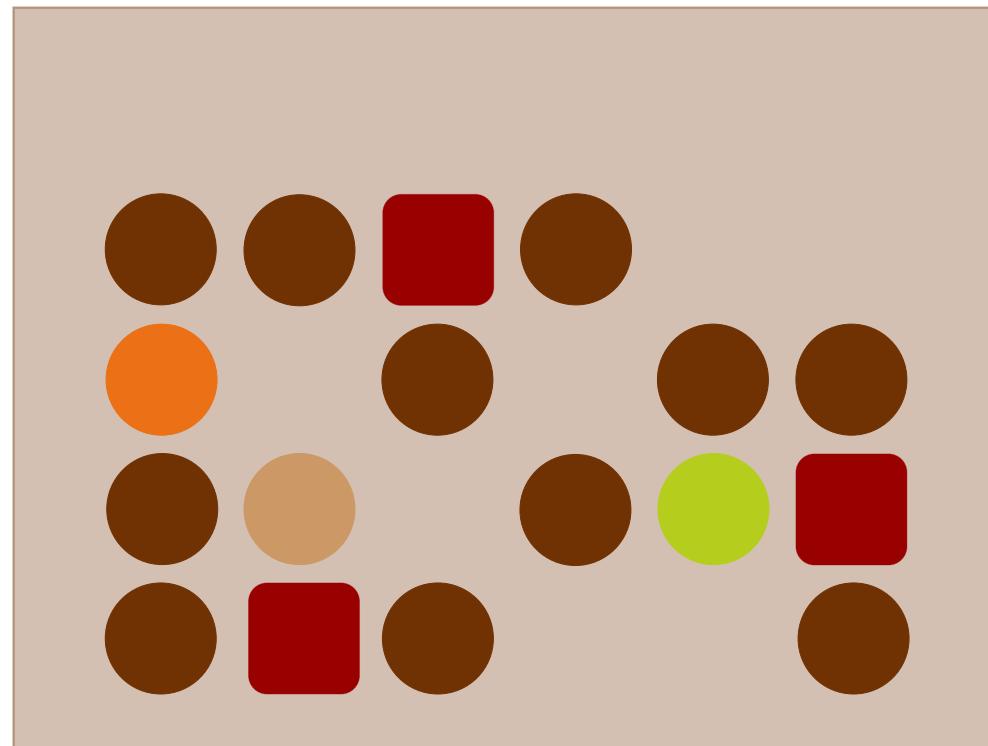
- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- **seleção**
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

# distúrbio

- abundância
- recurso



dinâmica  
ecológica

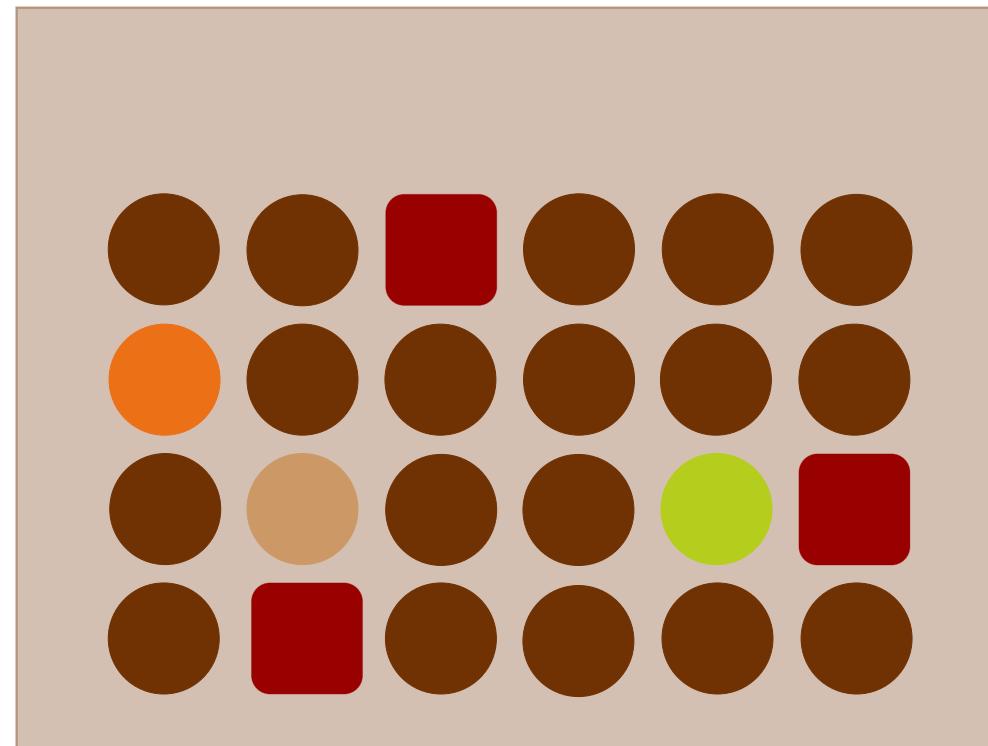
- filtragem
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- **seleção**
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

## distúrbio

- abundância
- recurso



dinâmica  
ecológica

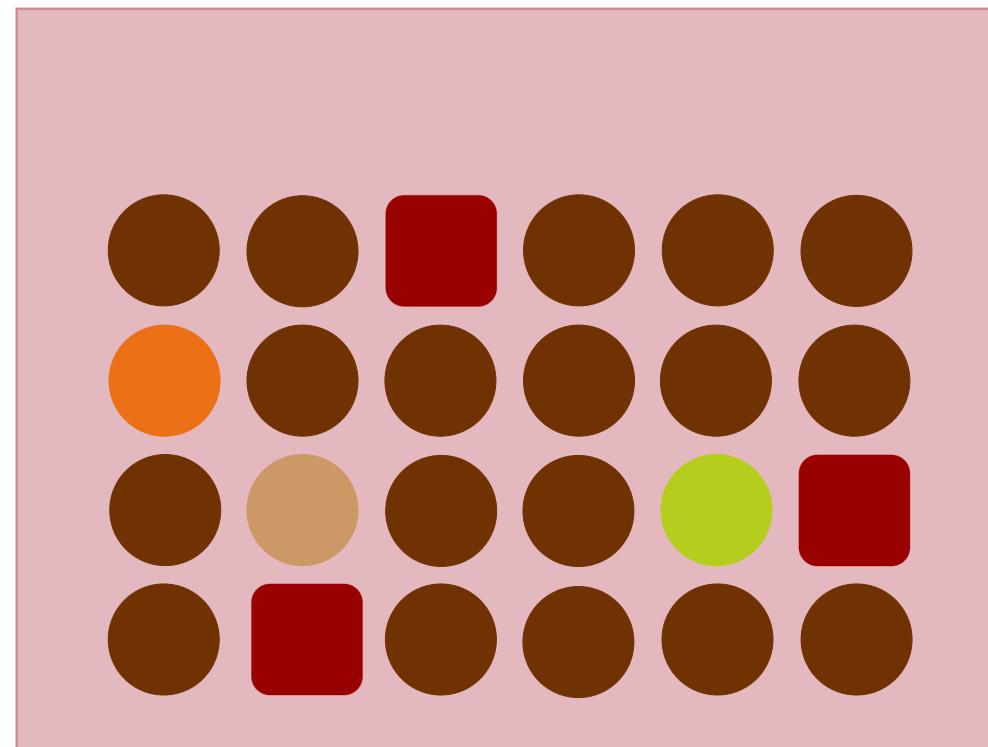
- **filtragem**
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- **seleção**
- deriva genética
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

# distúrbio

- abundância
- recurso



dinâmica  
ecológica

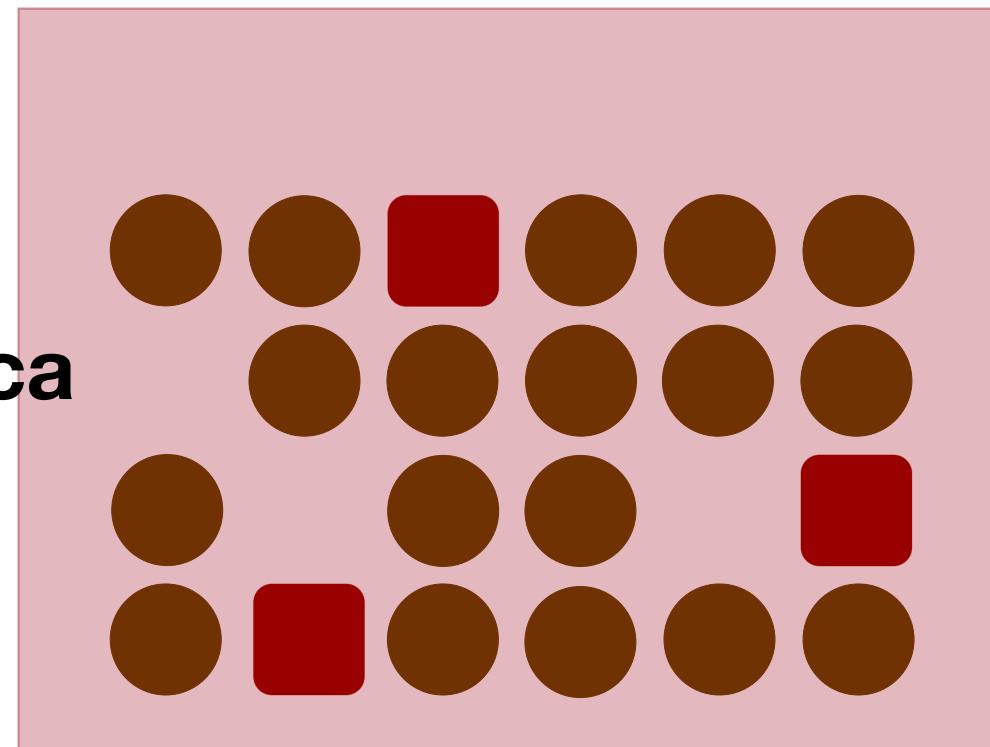
- **filtragem**
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- **seleção**
- **deriva genética**
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

## distúrbio

- abundância
- recurso



dinâmica  
ecológica

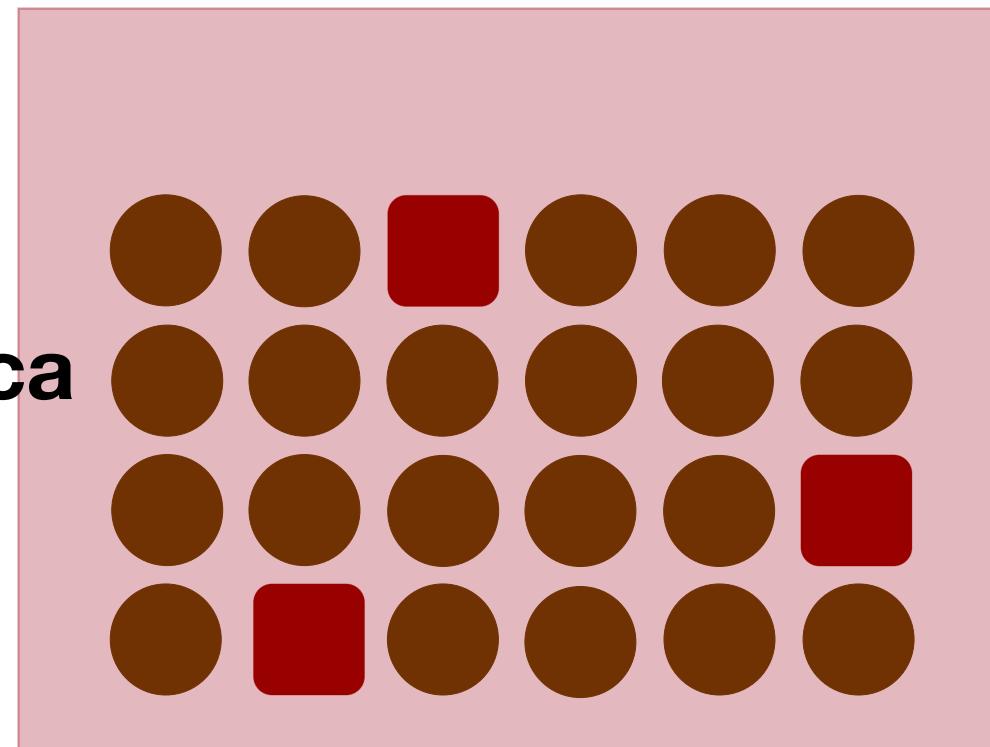
- **filtragem**
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- **seleção**
- **deriva genética**
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

## distúrbio

- abundância
- recurso



dinâmica  
ecológica

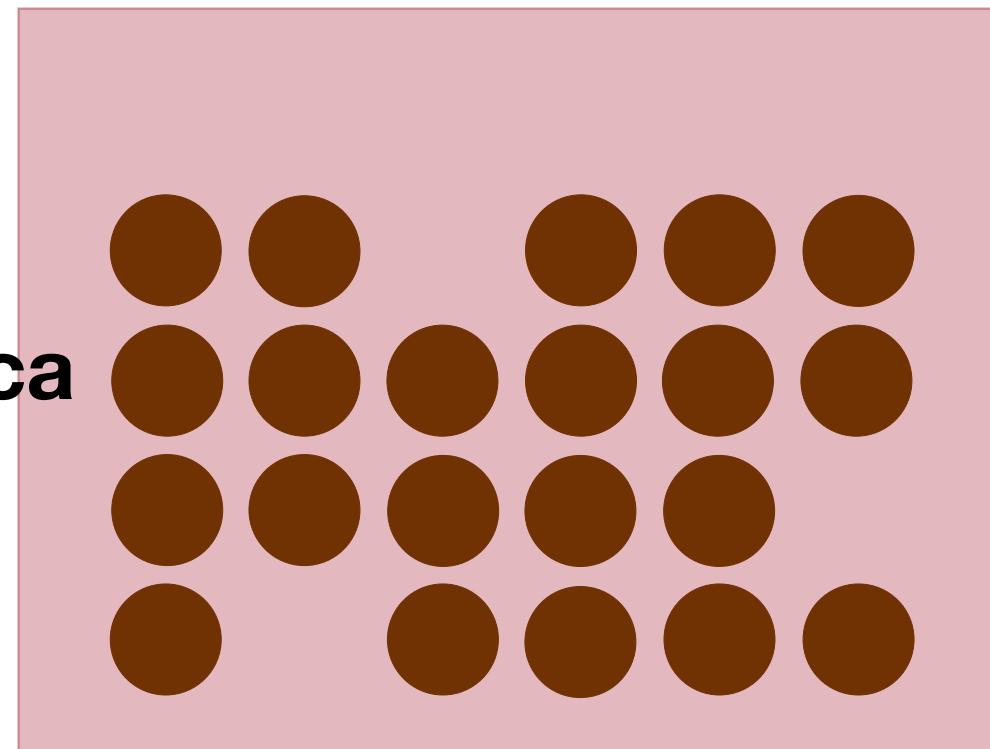
- **filtragem**
- deriva ecológica
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- **seleção**
- **deriva genética**
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

## distúrbio

- abundância
- recurso



dinâmica  
ecológica

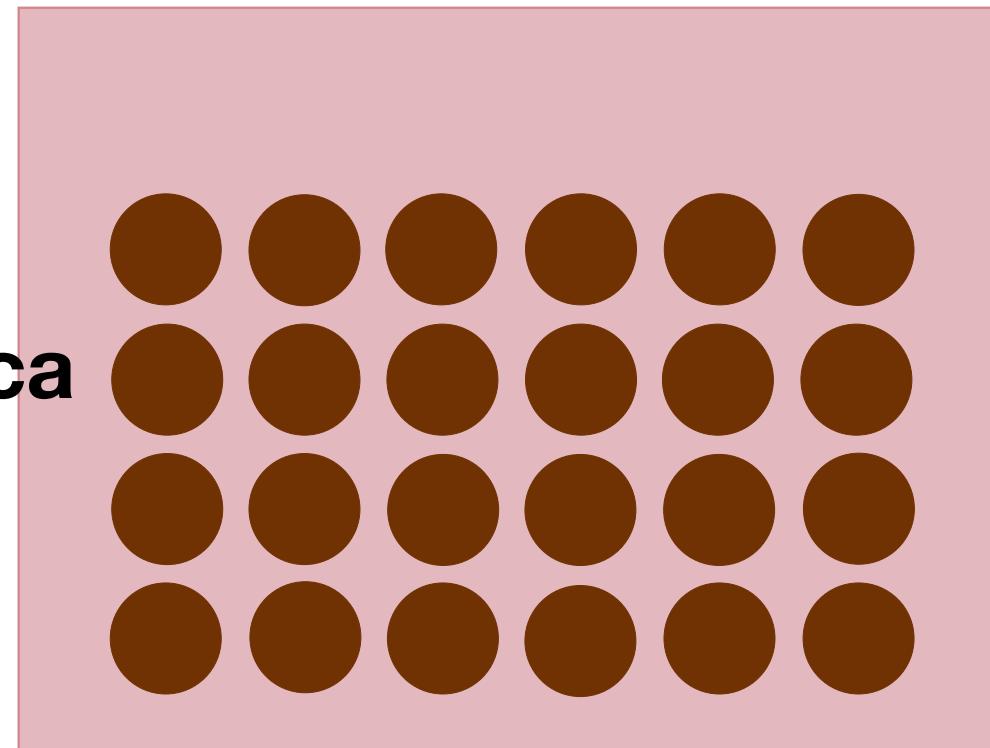
- **filtragem**
- **deriva ecológica**
- migração
- especiação

dinâmica  
evolutiva

- **seleção**
- **deriva genética**
- fluxo gênico
- mutação

## distúrbio

- abundância
- recurso



dinâmica  
ecológica

- **filtragem**
- **deriva ecológica**
- migração
- especiação

# distúrbio

Biologia  
Evolutiva

- população
- adaptação

Ecologia de  
Comunidades

- comunidade
- exclusão competitiva  
de populações

porém...

dinâmica  
evolutiva



dinâmica  
ecológica

porém...

dinâmica  
evolutiva



dinâmica  
eco-evolutiva

dinâmica  
ecológica

porém...

dinâmica  
evolutiva



dinâmica  
eco-evolutiva

dinâmica  
ecológica

- contextos multiespecíficos
- espécies sob evolução

logo...

dinâmica  
evolutiva



dinâmica  
eco-evolutiva

dinâmica  
ecológica

logo...

dinâmica  
evolutiva

dinâmica  
eco-evolutiva

dinâmica  
ecológica



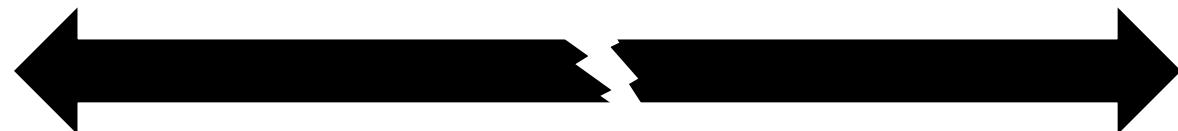
⚡ **distúrbio**

logo...

dinâmica  
evolutiva

dinâmica  
eco-evolutiva

dinâmica  
ecológica



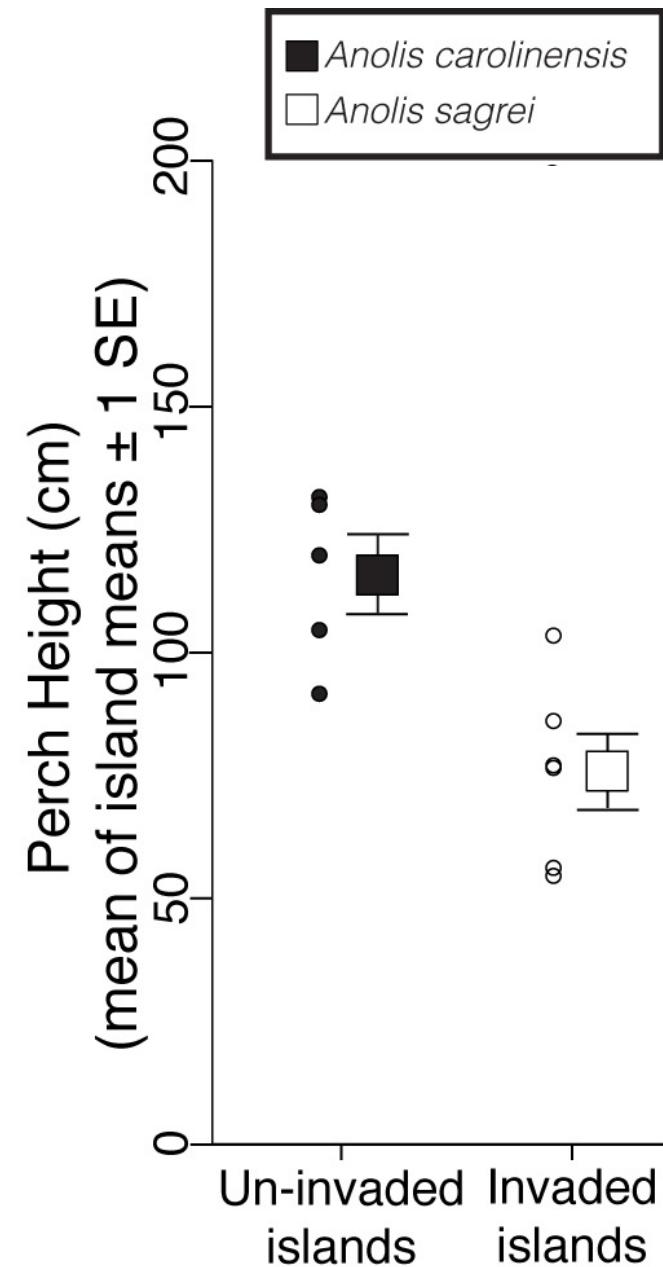
 **distúrbio**

predições  
distintas e imprecisas

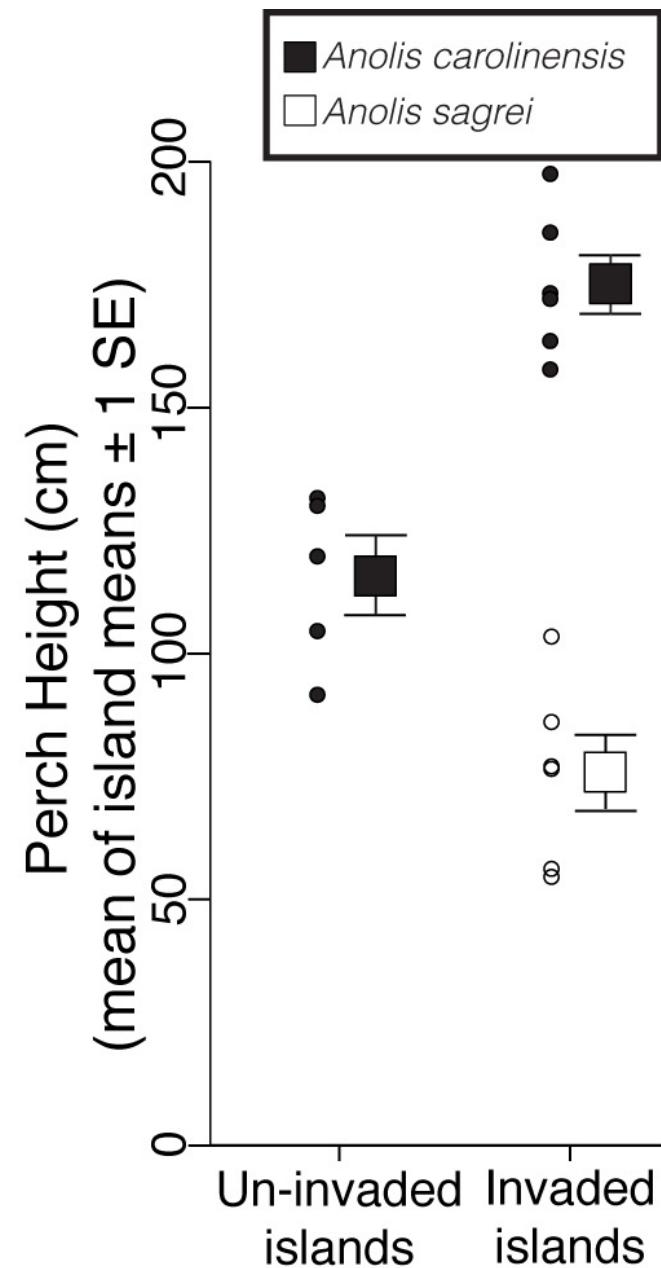
logo...



logo...



logo...



# Como o **distúrbio** determina

Como o **distúrbio**  determina  
as **estratégias de vida** presentes



Como o **distúrbio**  determina  
as **estratégias de vida** presentes  
  
em populações e comunidades sob **dinâmicas**

Como o **distúrbio** ⚡ determina  
as **estratégias de vida** presentes  
  
em populações e comunidades sob **dinâmicas**  
**evolutivas, ecológicas** e **eco-evolutivas?**

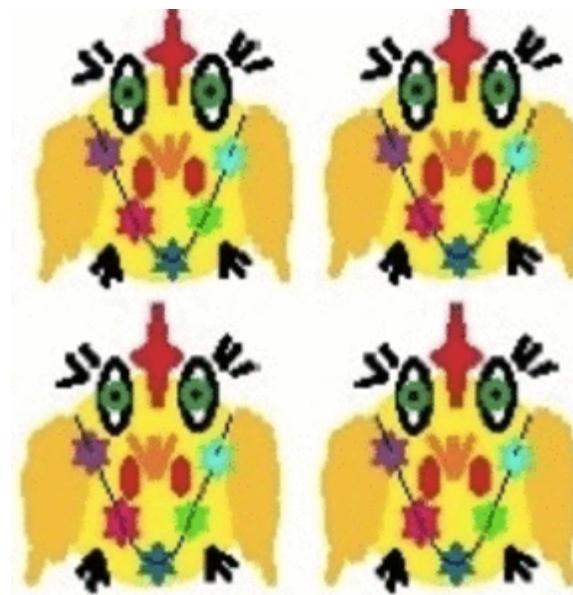


# modelo baseado em indivíduo

# modelo baseado em indivíduo



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



# modelo baseado em indivíduo

***parâmetros***

# modelo baseado em indivíduo



***parâmetros***

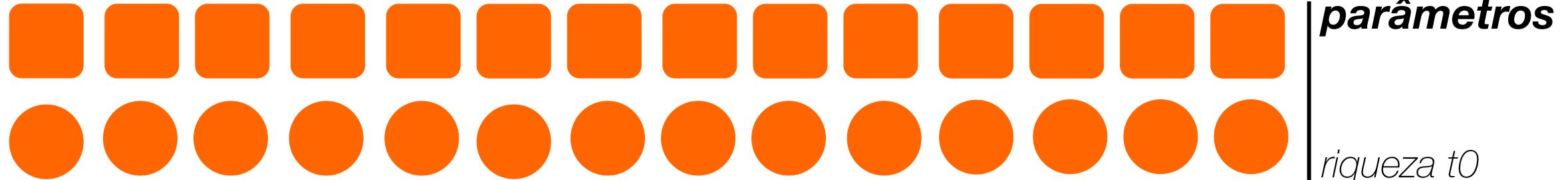
# modelo baseado em indivíduo



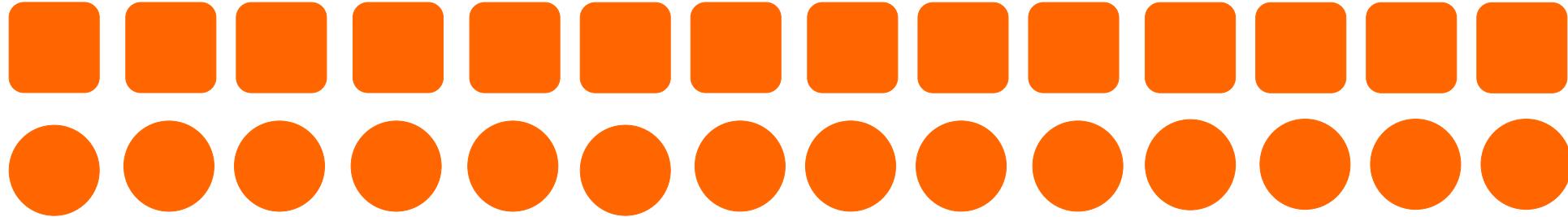
**parâmetros**

*riqueza  $t_0$*

# modelo baseado em indivíduo



# modelo baseado em indivíduo

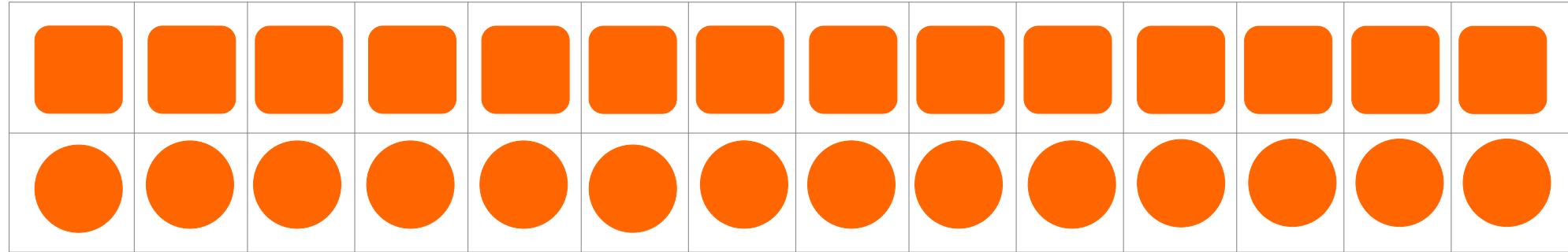


**parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

# modelo baseado em indivíduo

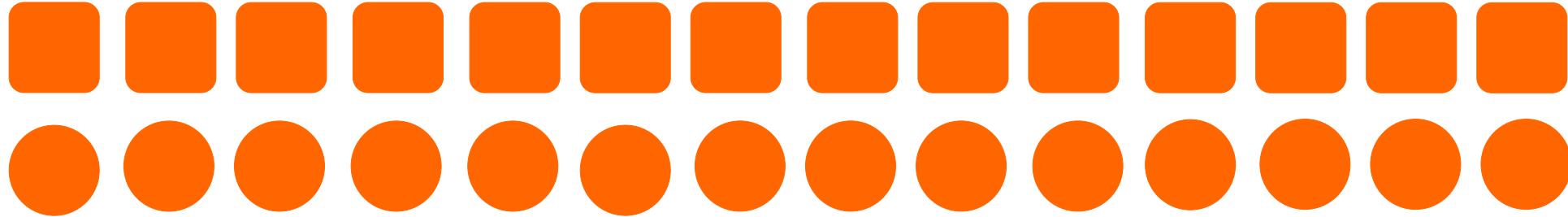


**parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

# modelo baseado em indivíduo

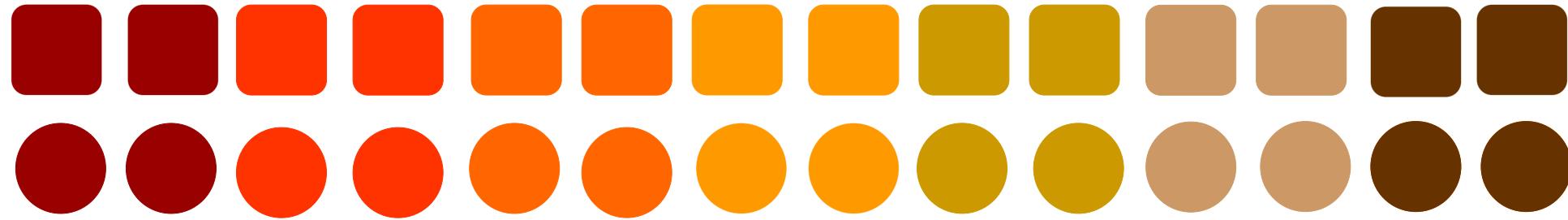


**parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

# modelo baseado em indivíduo



**parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

# modelo baseado em indivíduo



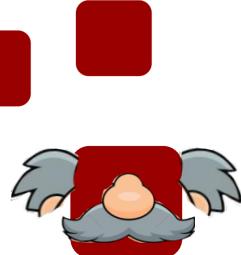
# modelo baseado em indivíduo



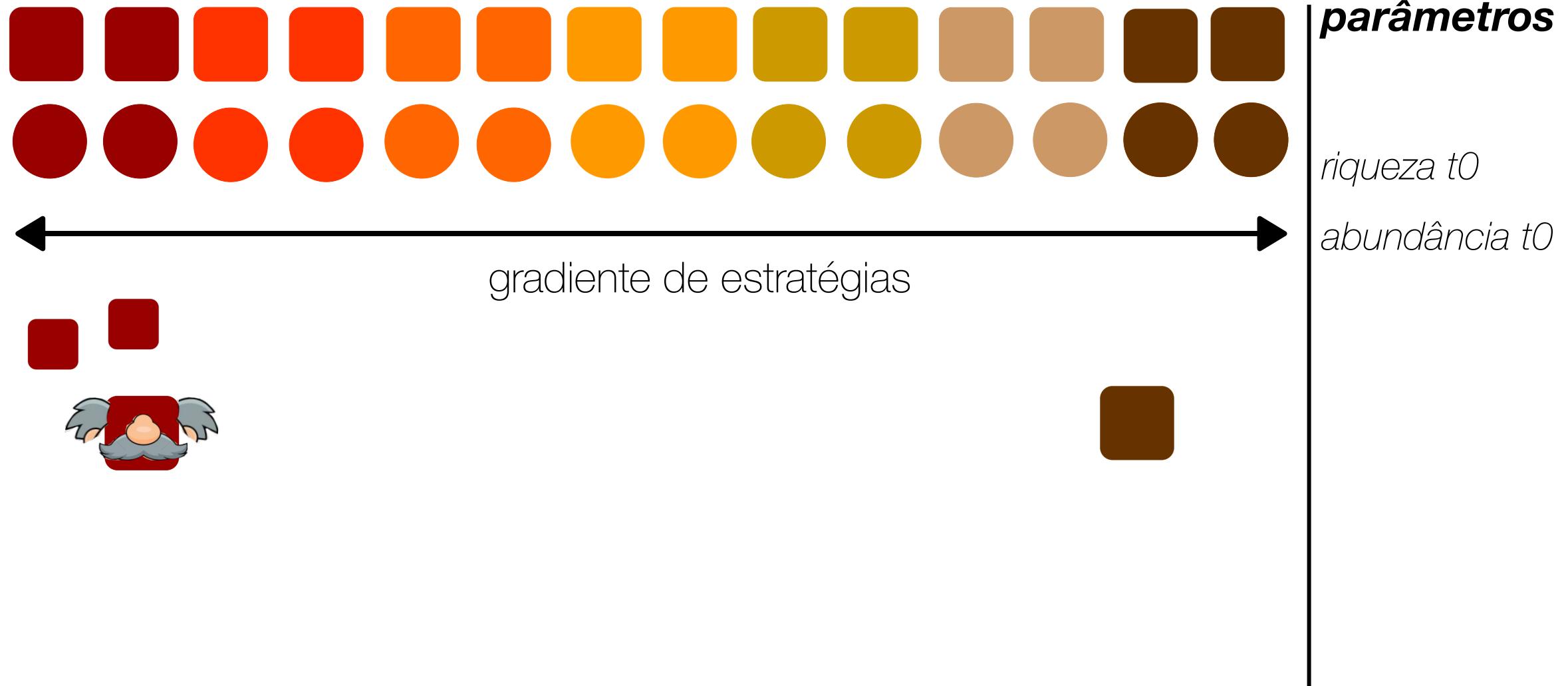
# modelo baseado em indivíduo



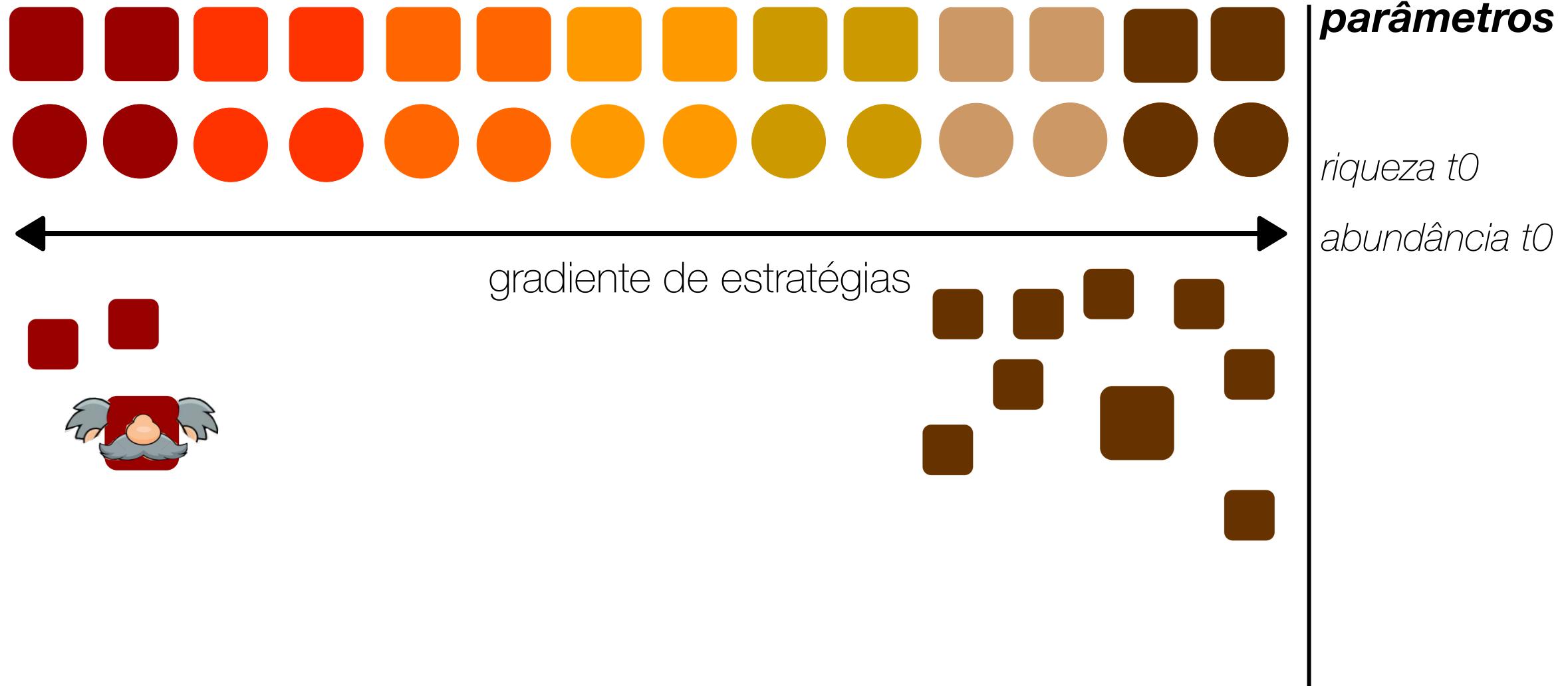
# modelo baseado em indivíduo



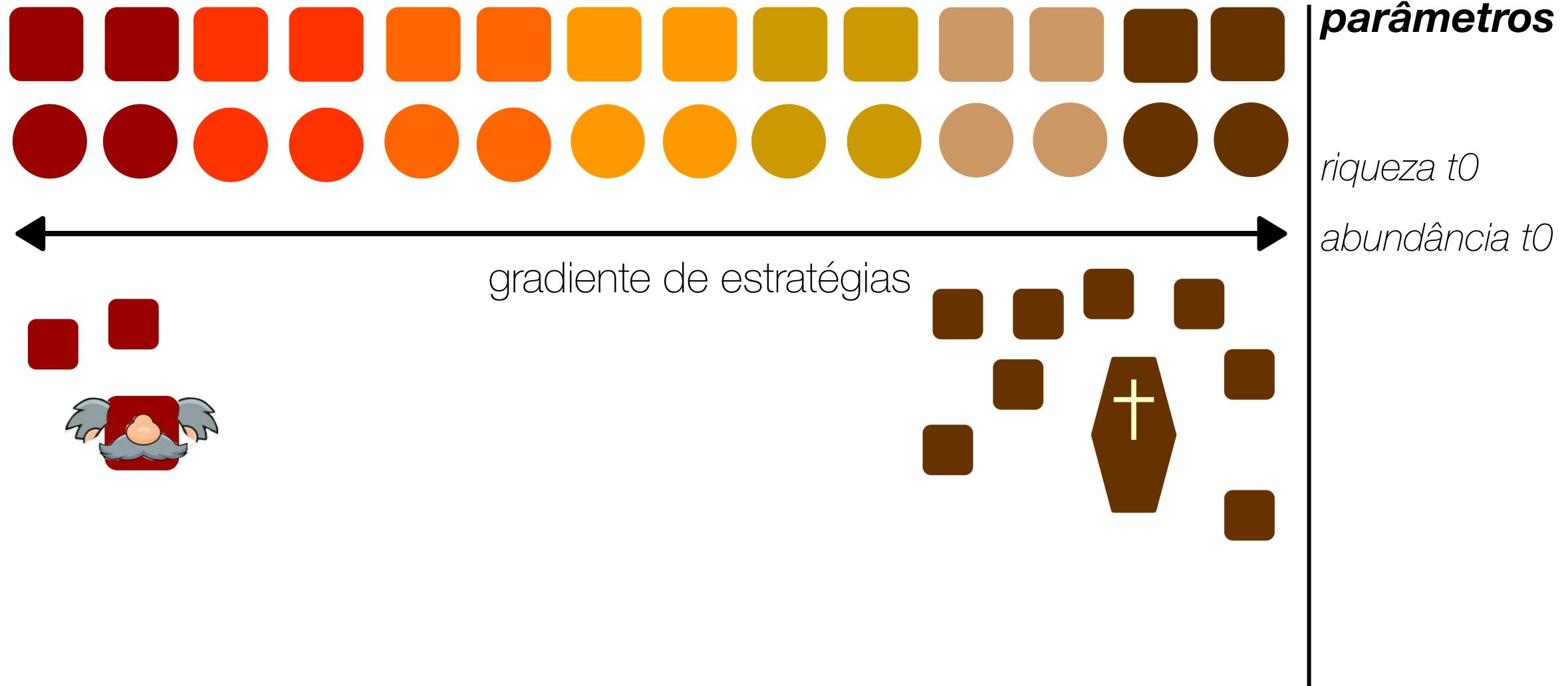
# modelo baseado em indivíduo



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



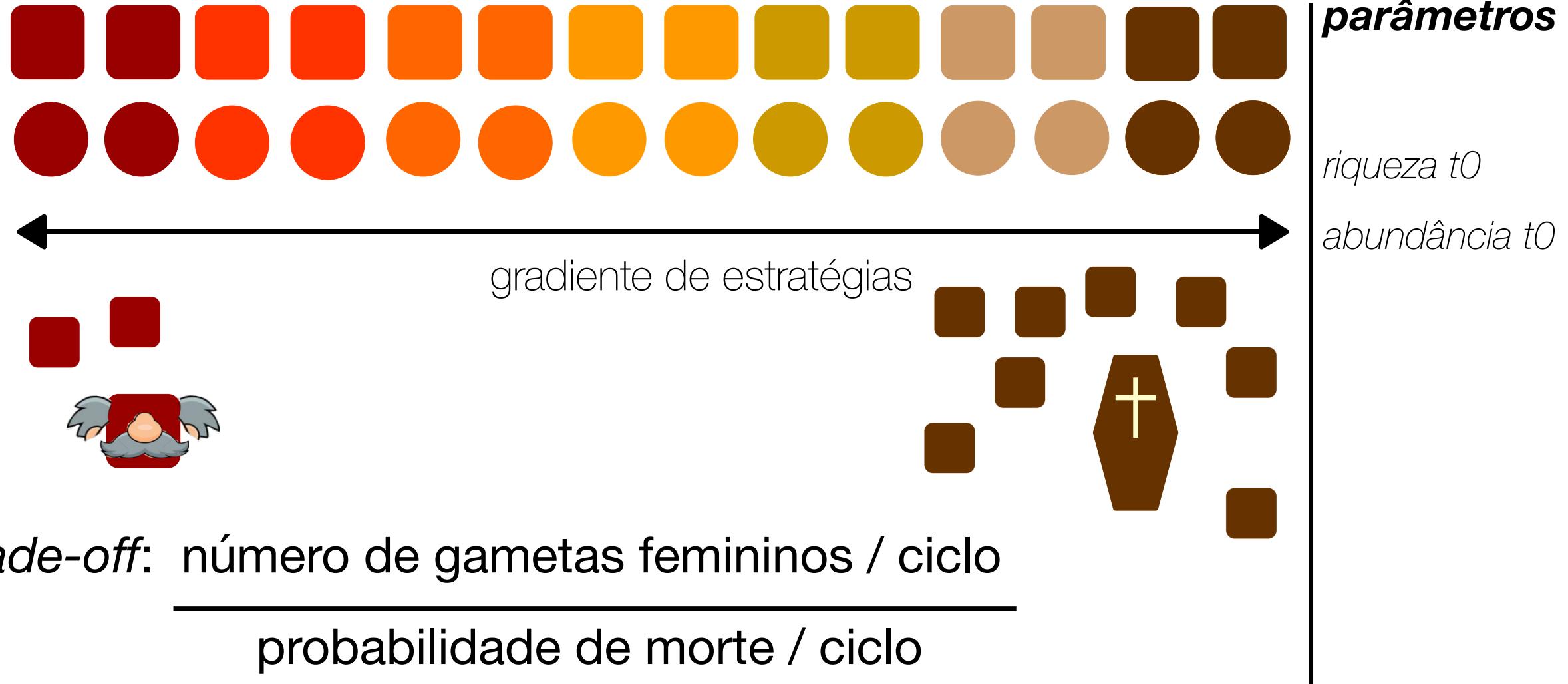
# modelo baseado em indivíduo



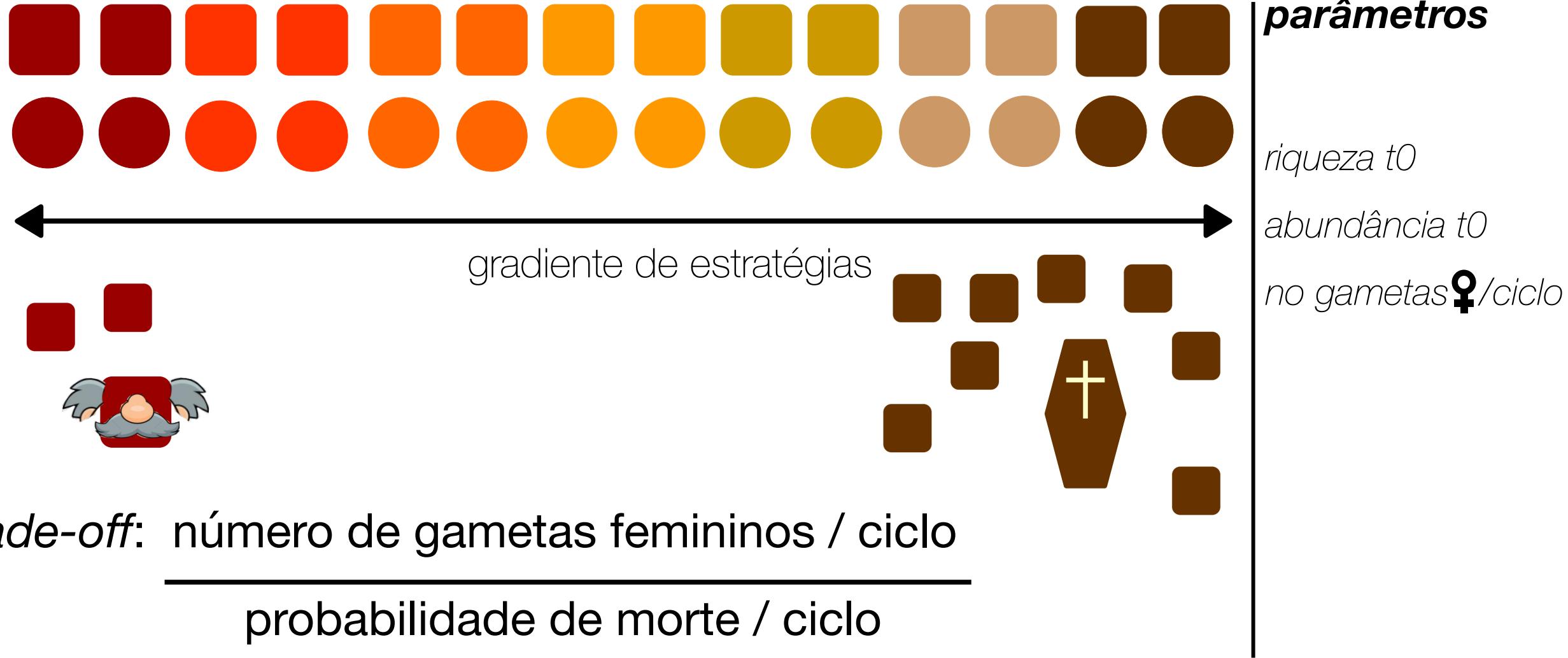
# modelo baseado em indivíduo



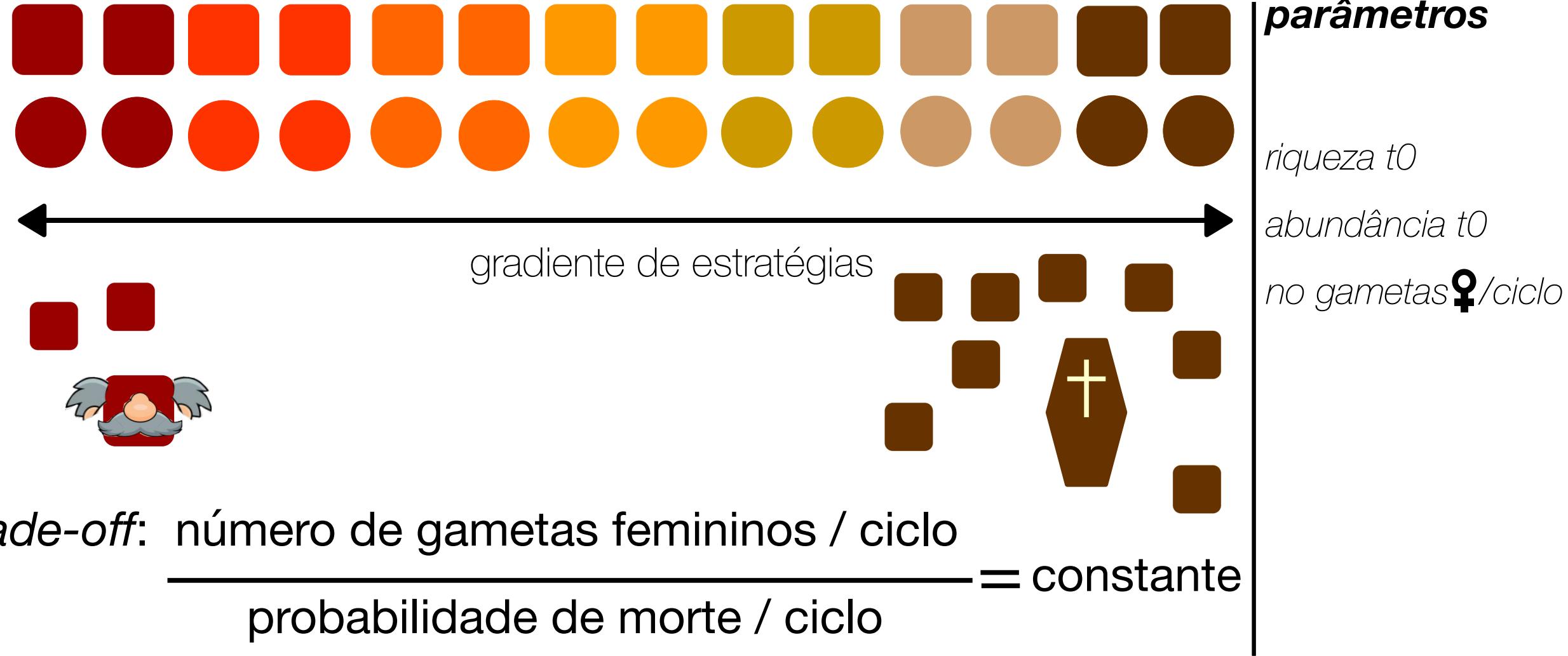
# modelo baseado em indivíduo



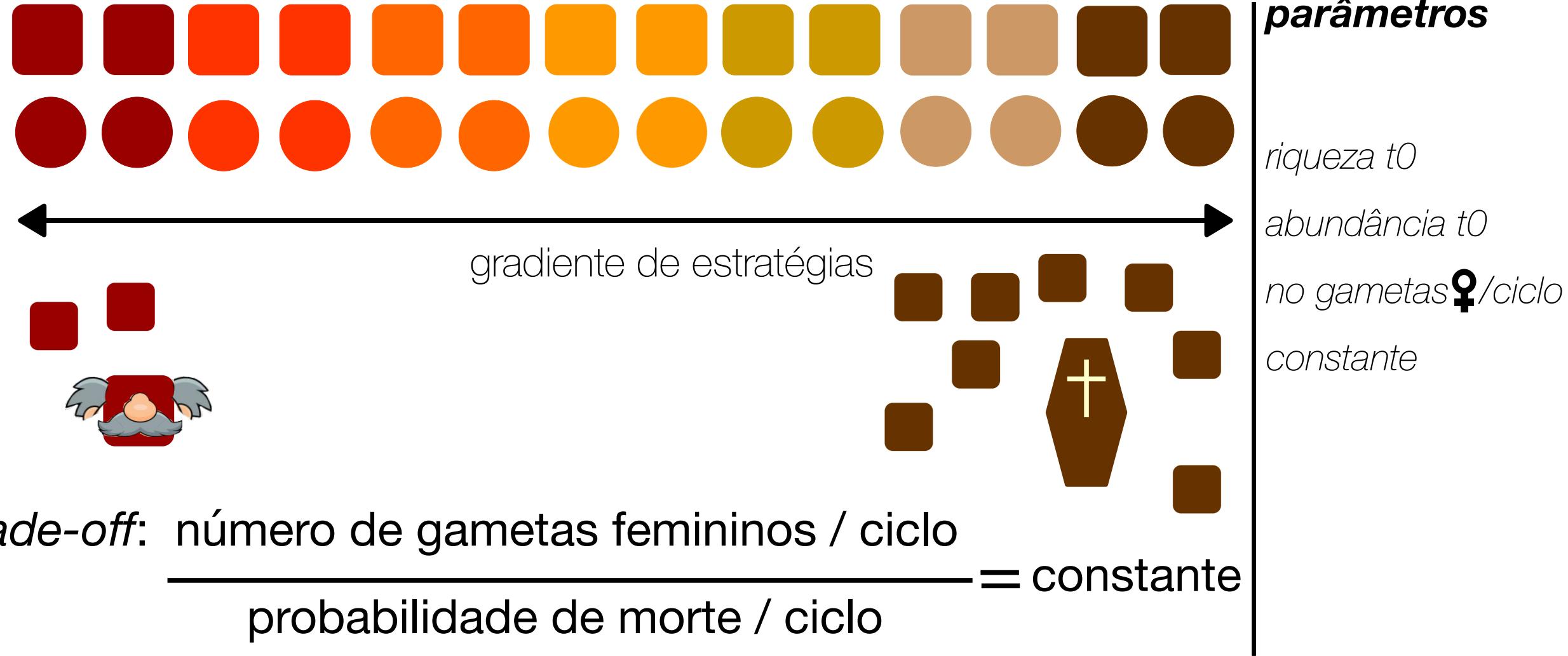
# modelo baseado em indivíduo

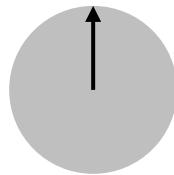


# modelo baseado em indivíduo

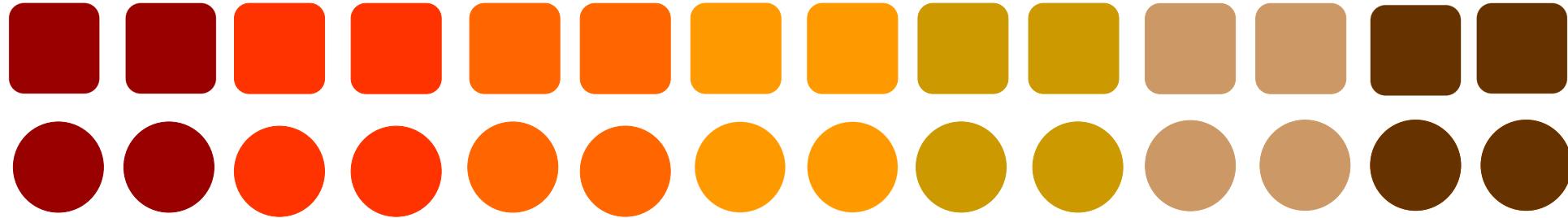


# modelo baseado em indivíduo





# modelo baseado em indivíduo



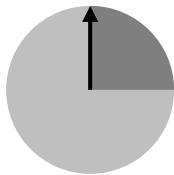
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*riqueza  $t_0$*

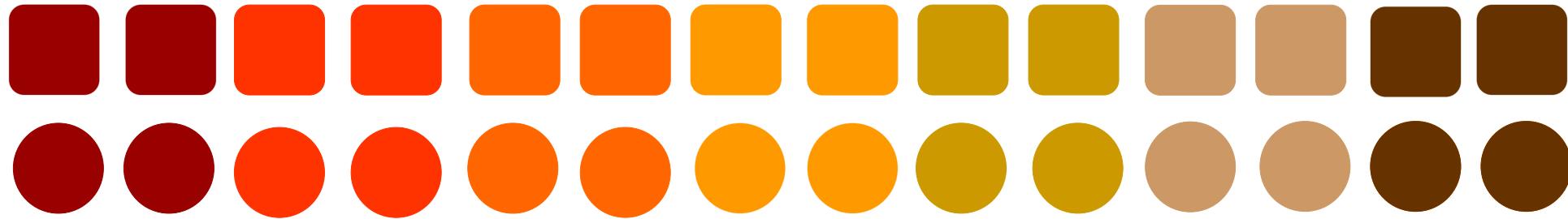
*abundância  $t_0$*

*no gametas ♀/ciclo*

*constante*



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



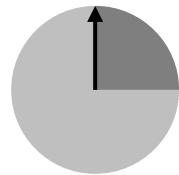
## **parâmetros**

*riqueza  $t_0$*

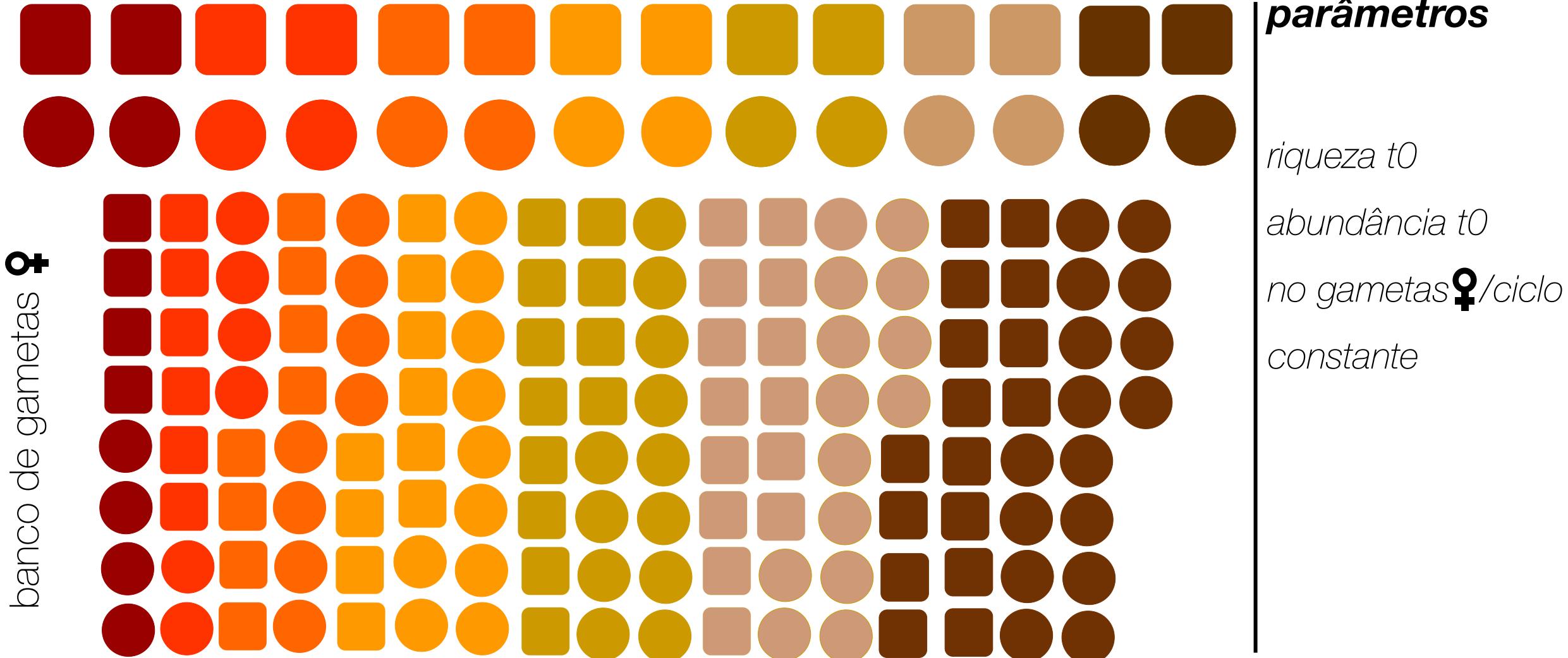
*abundância  $t_0$*

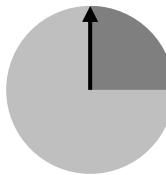
*no gametas ♀/ciclo*

*constante*

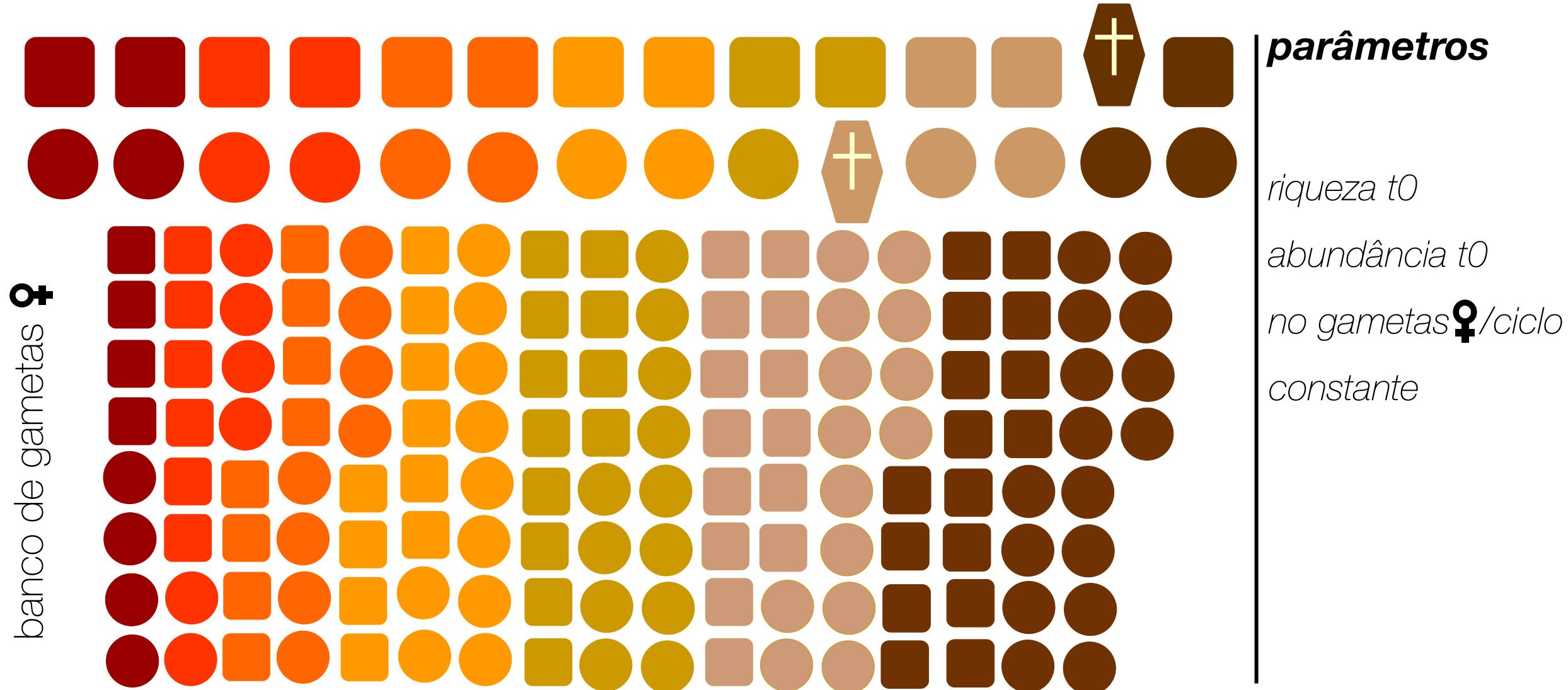


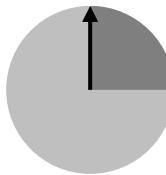
# modelo baseado em indivíduo



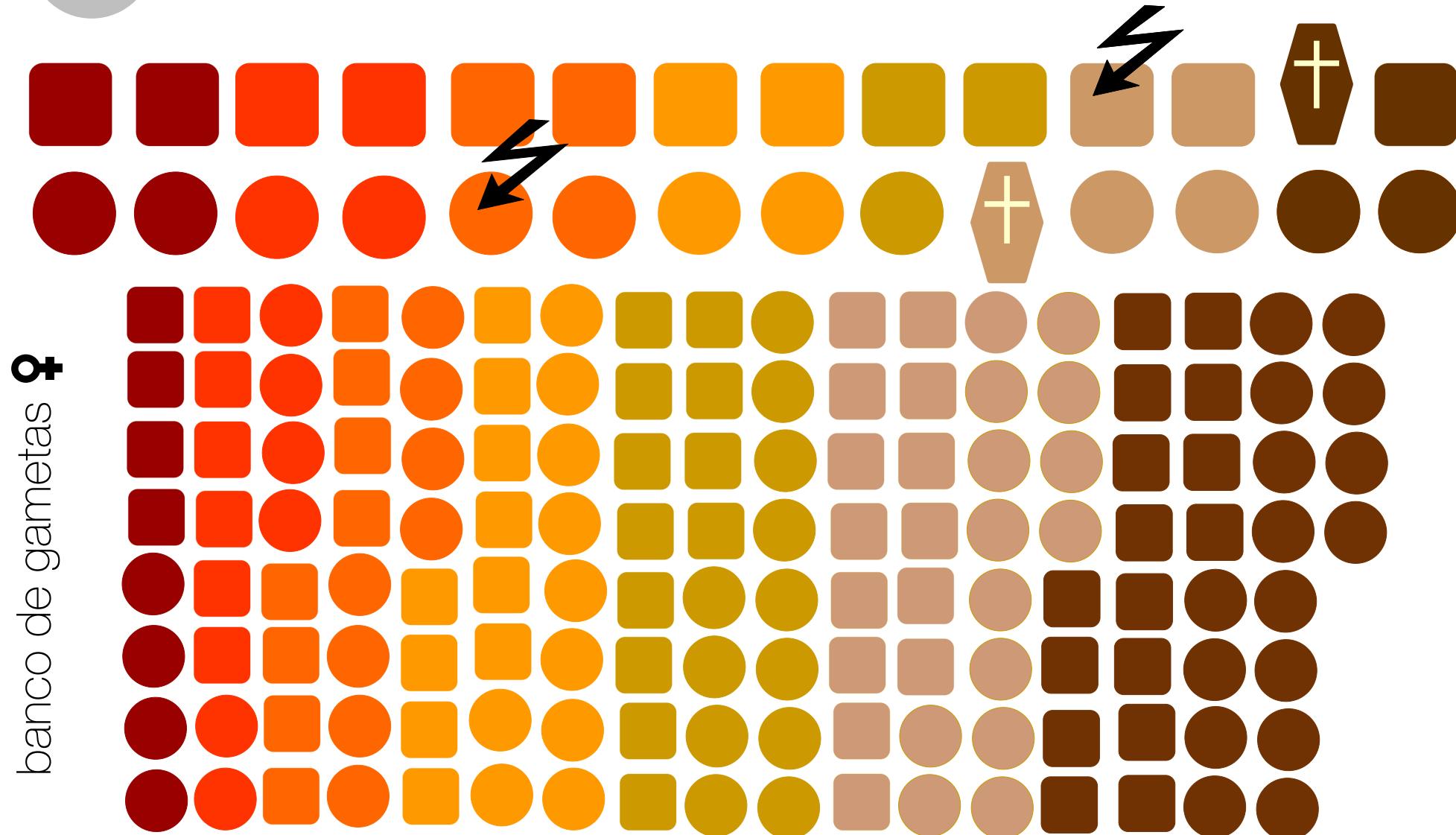


# modelo baseado em indivíduo





# modelo baseado em indivíduo



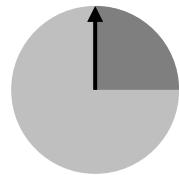
## parâmetros

riqueza  $t_0$

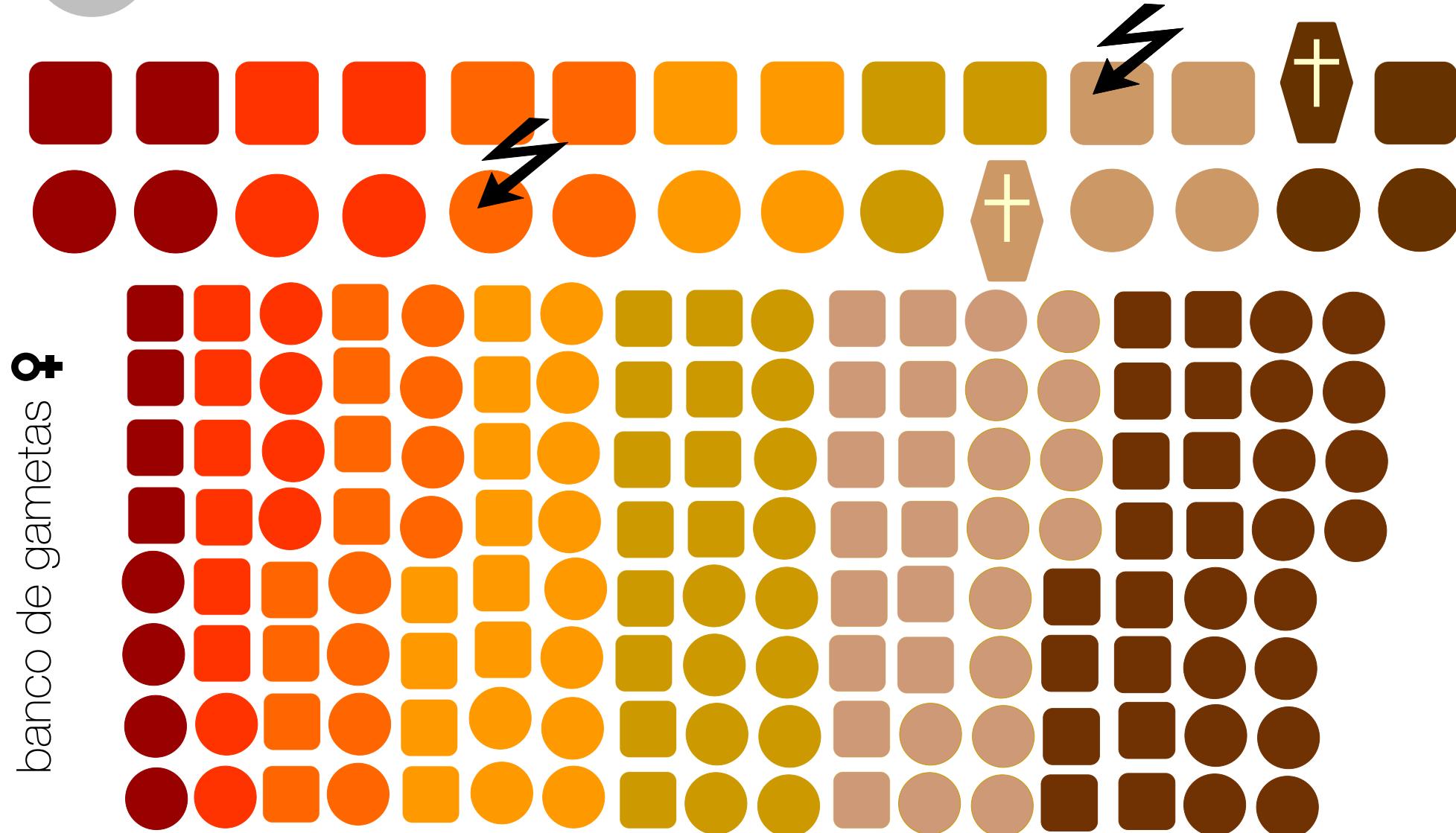
abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

constante



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## parâmetros

riqueza  $t_0$

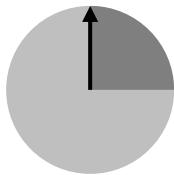
abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

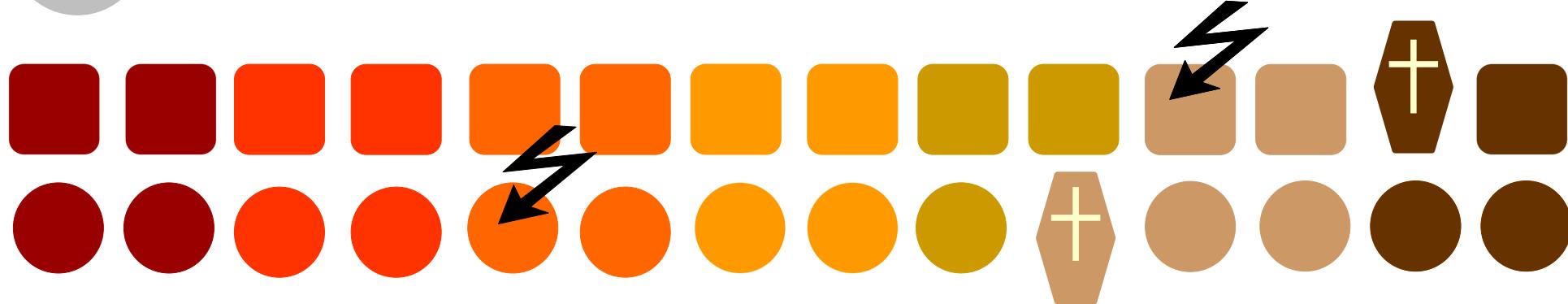
constante

no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

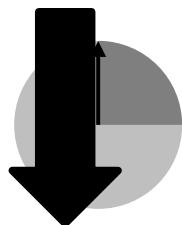
abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

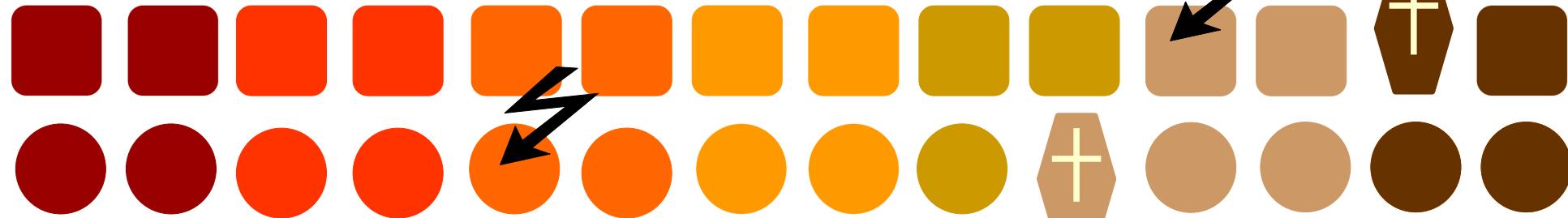
constante

no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

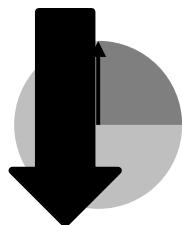
abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

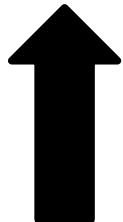
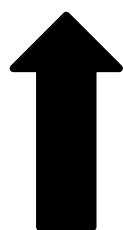
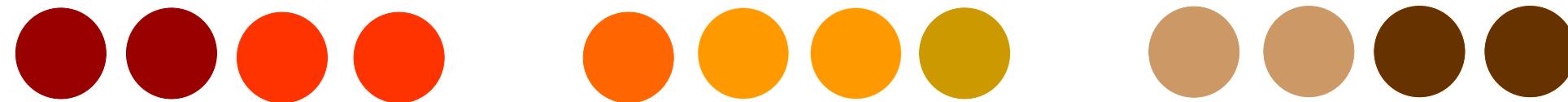
constante

no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

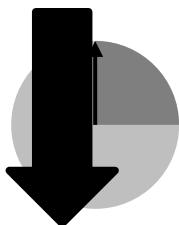
abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

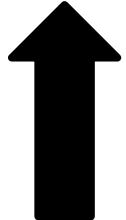
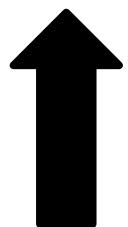
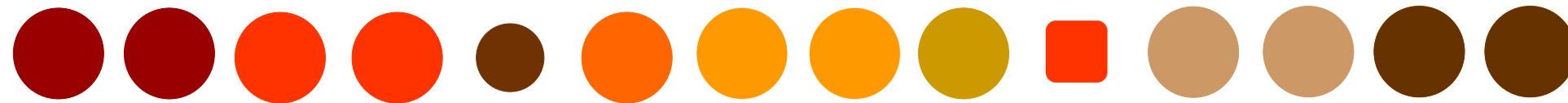
constante

no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

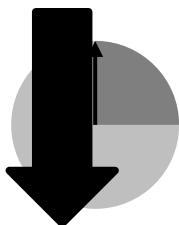
abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

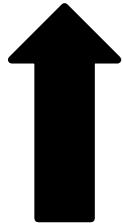
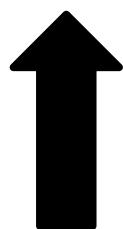
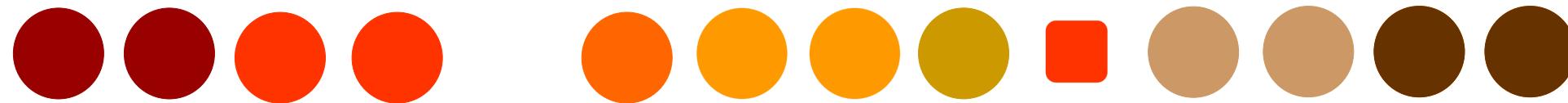
constante

no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

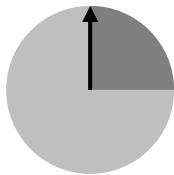
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no gametas ♀/ciclo

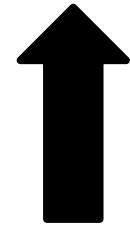
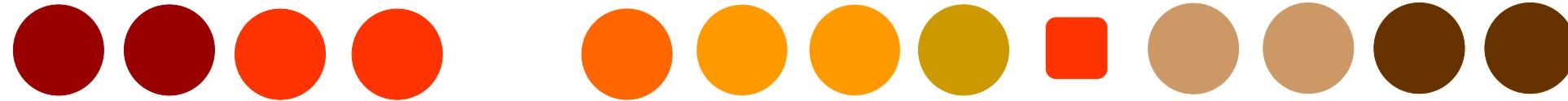
constante

no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

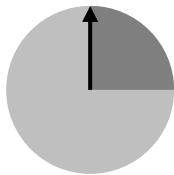
abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

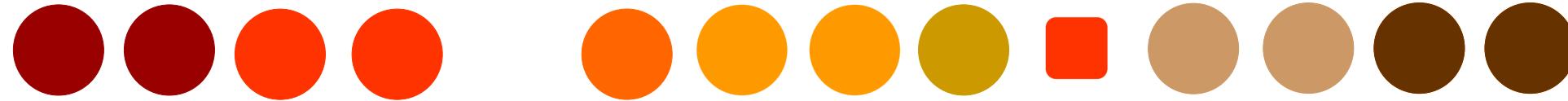
constante

no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

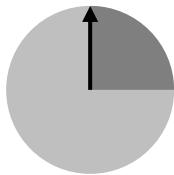
abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

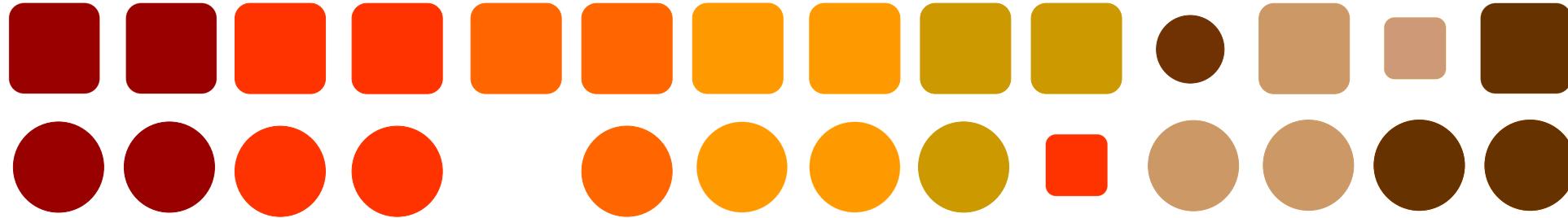
constante

no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

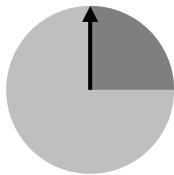
no gametas ♀/ciclo

constante

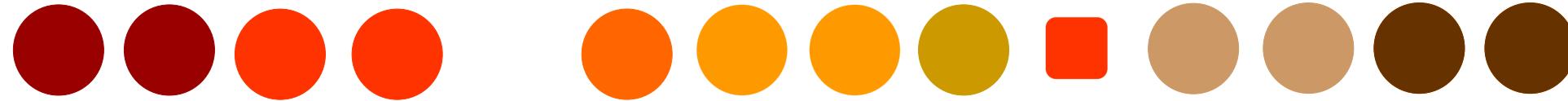
no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio

$$\frac{\bullet + \bullet}{2}$$



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

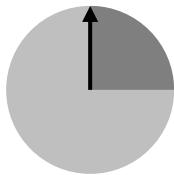
abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

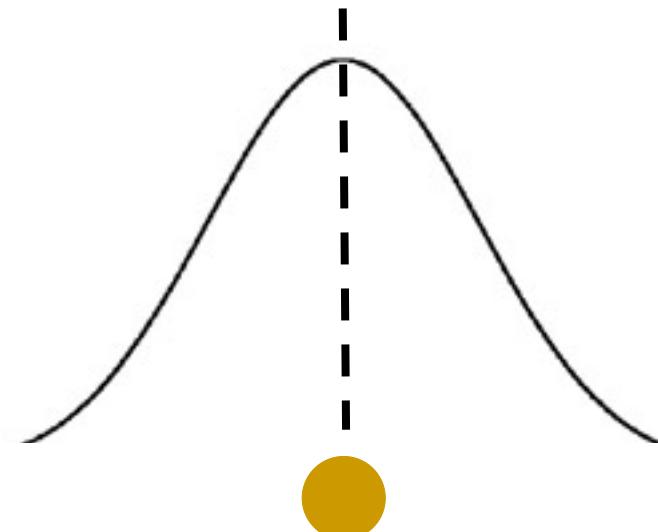
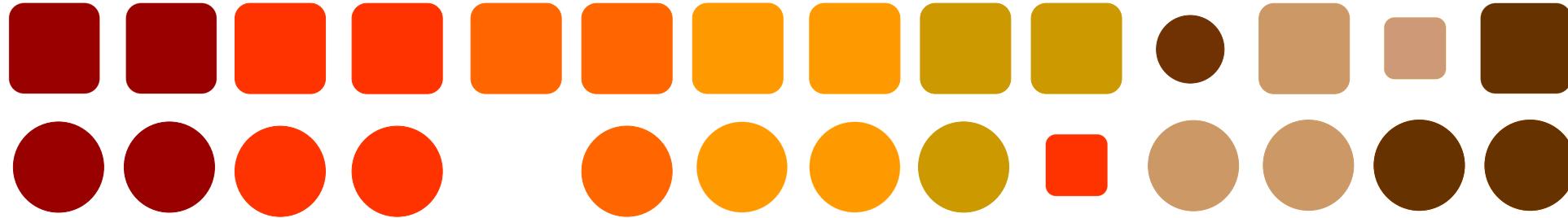
constante

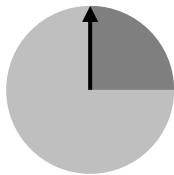
no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio

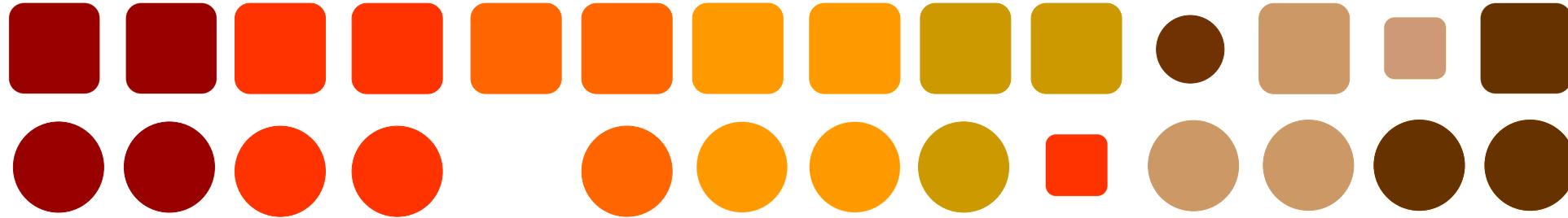


# modelo baseado em indivíduo





# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

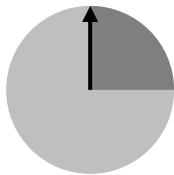
abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

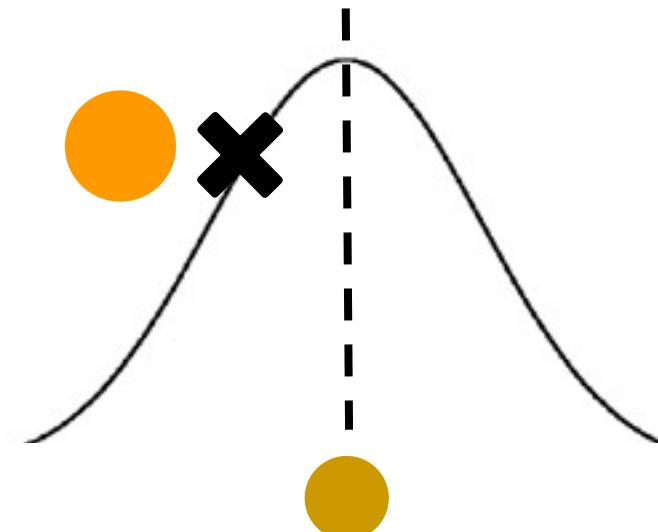
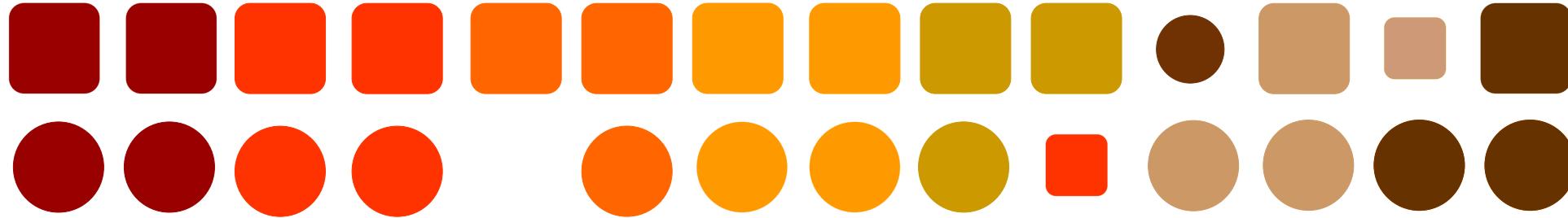
constante

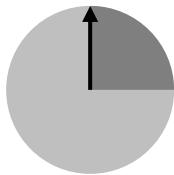
no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio

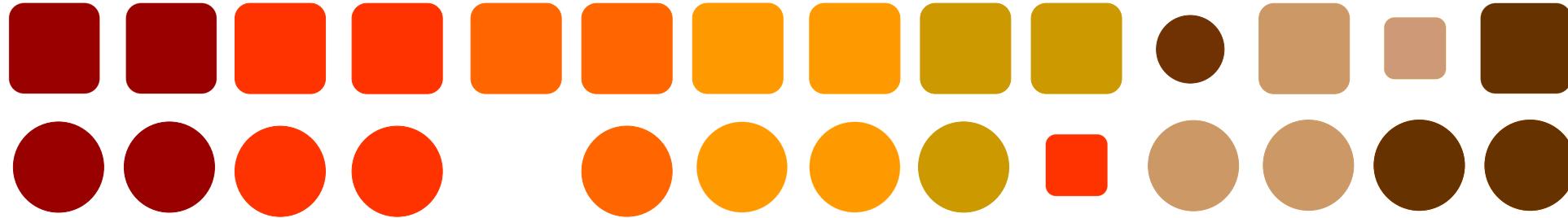


# modelo baseado em indivíduo





# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

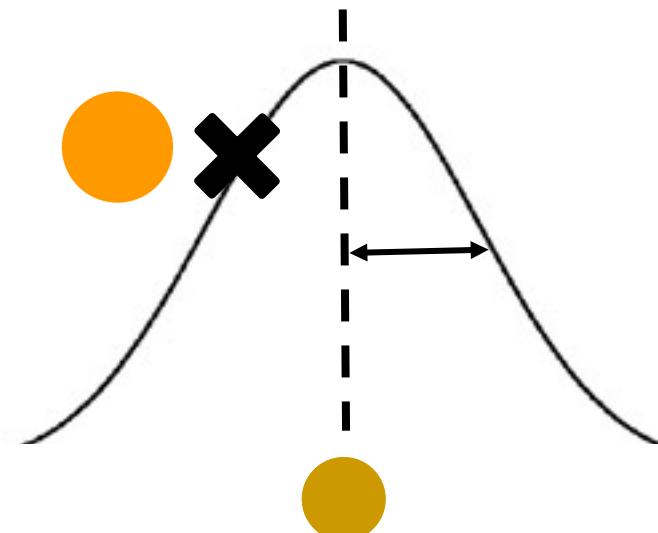
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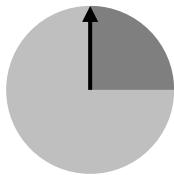
no gametas ♀/ciclo

constante

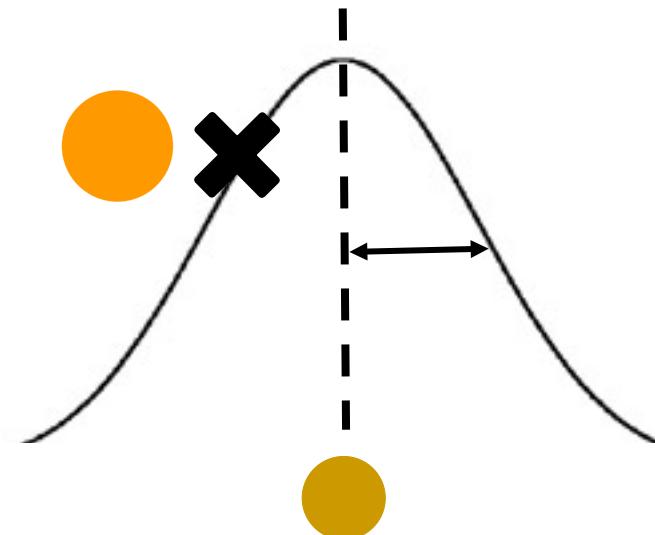
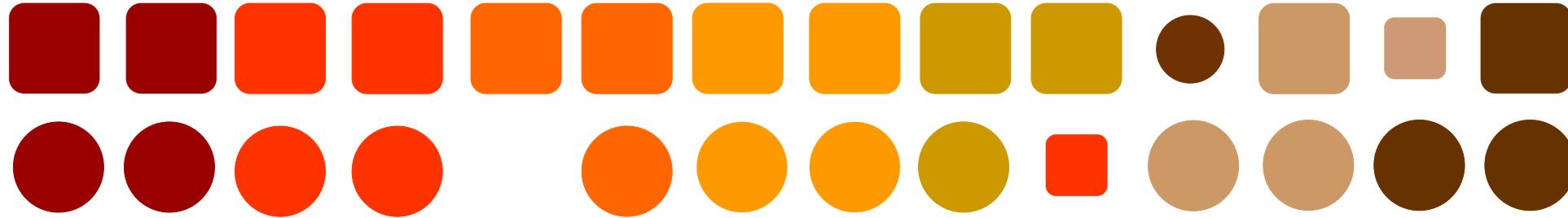
no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio





# modelo baseado em indivíduo



**parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

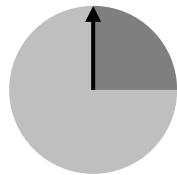
no gametas ♀/ciclo

constante

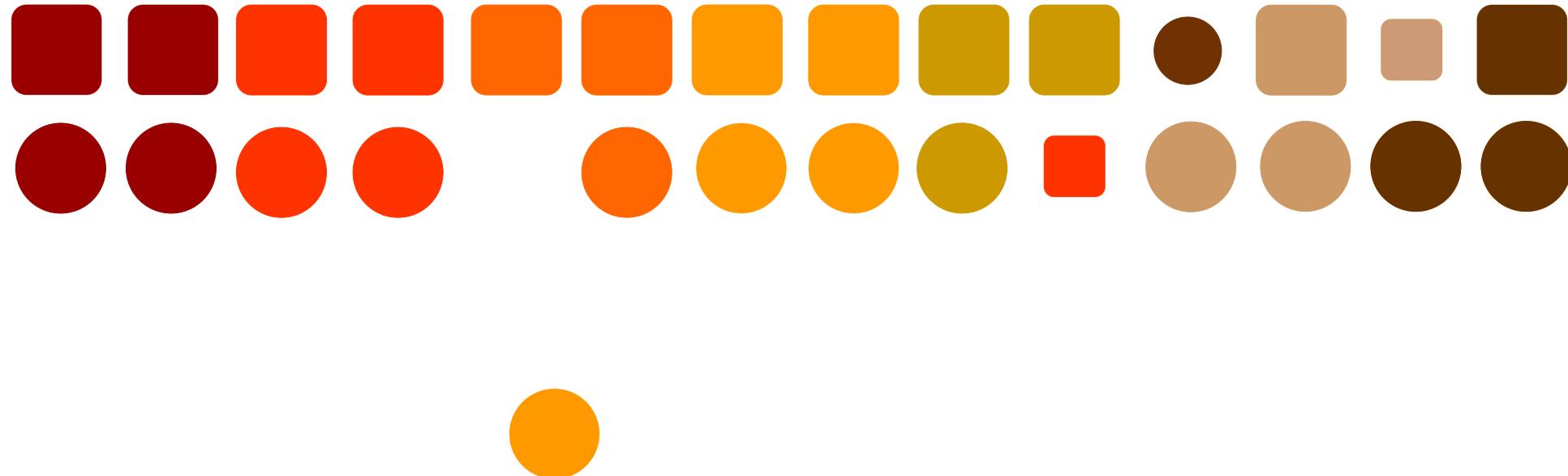
no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio

taxa de mutação



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

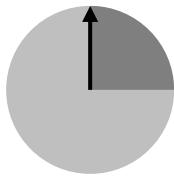
no gametas ♀/ciclo

constante

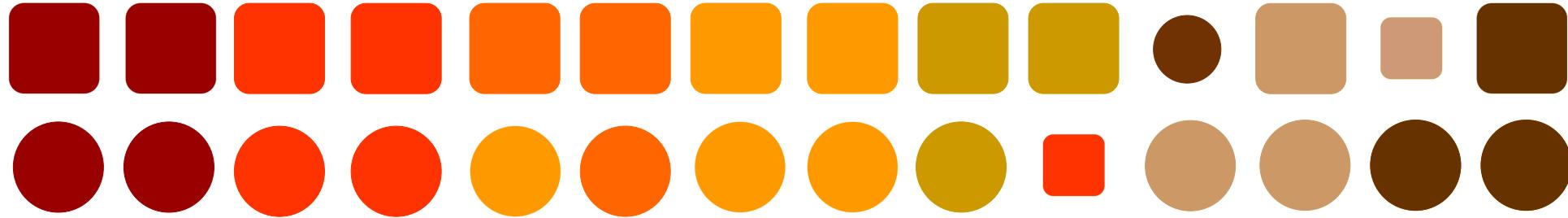
no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio

taxa de mutação



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

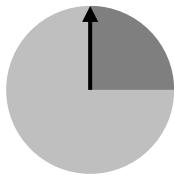
no gametas ♀/ciclo

constante

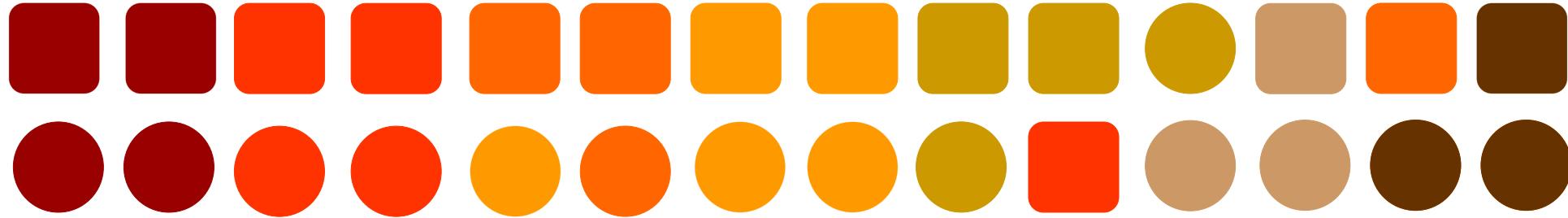
no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio

taxa de mutação



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

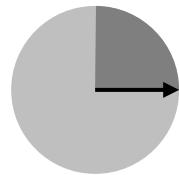
no gametas ♀/ciclo

constante

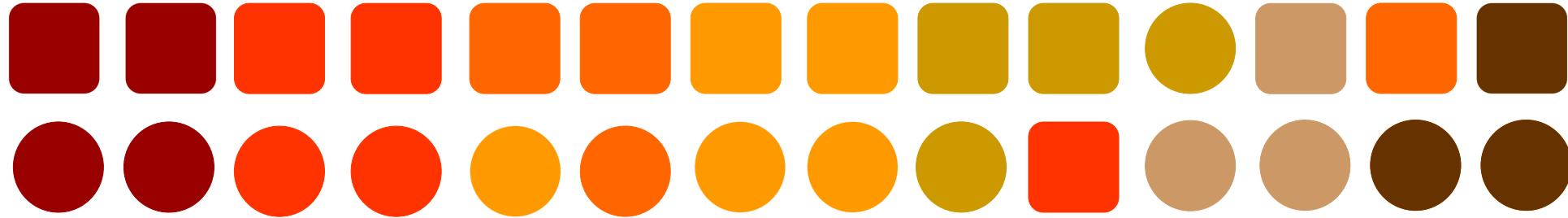
no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio

taxa de mutação



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

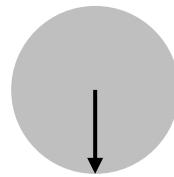
no gametas ♀/ciclo

constante

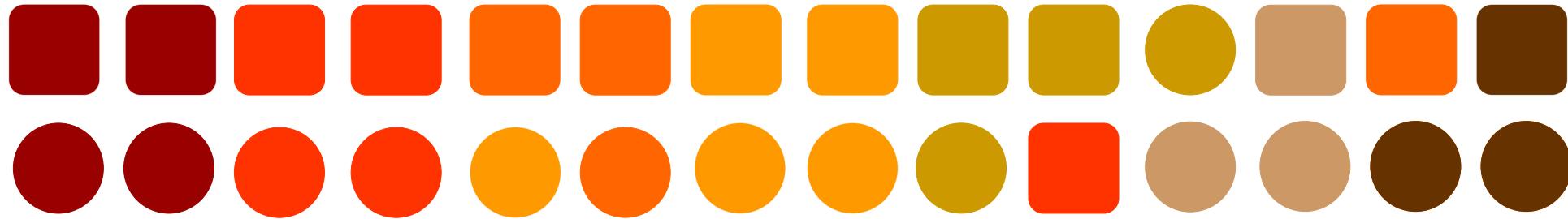
no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio

taxa de mutação



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



**parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

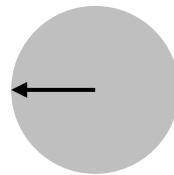
constante

no distúrbios

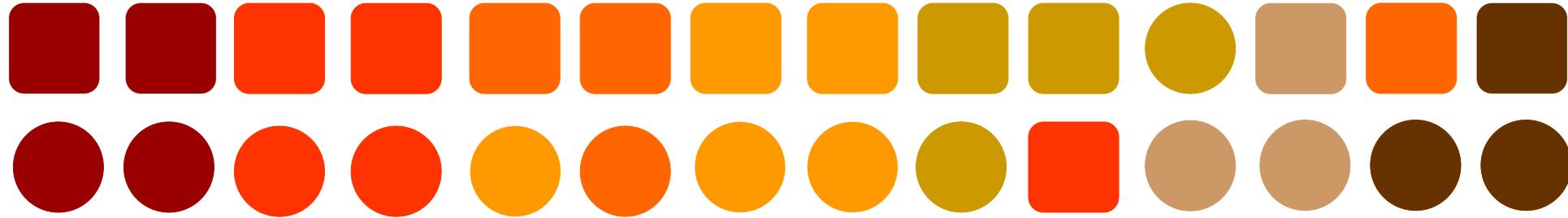
% morta/distúrbio

taxa de mutação

no tempos



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

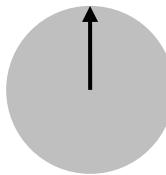
constante

no distúrbios

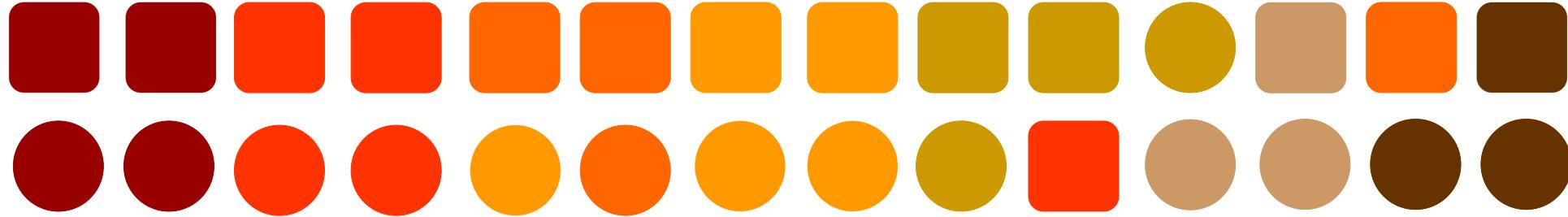
% morta/distúrbio

taxa de mutação

no tempos



# modelo baseado em indivíduo



## **parâmetros**

riqueza  $t_0$

abundância  $t_0$

no gametas ♀/ciclo

constante

no distúrbios

% morta/distúrbio

taxa de mutação

no tempos



# cenários simulados



# cenários simulados

**evolutivo**

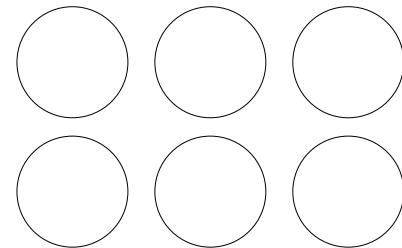
**ecológico**

**eco-evolutivo**



# cenários simulados

**evolutivo**

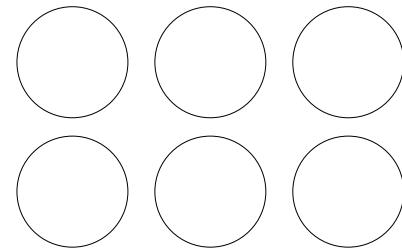


**ecológico**

**eco-evolutivo**

# cenários simulados

**evolutivo**



**ecológico**

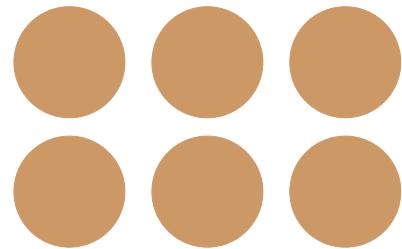
**eco-evolutivo**

1 espécie



# cenários simulados

**evolutivo**



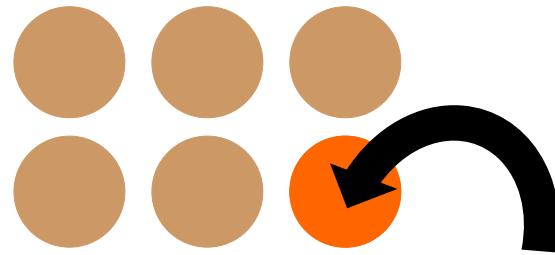
1 espécie

**ecológico**

**eco-evolutivo**

# cenários simulados

**evolutivo**



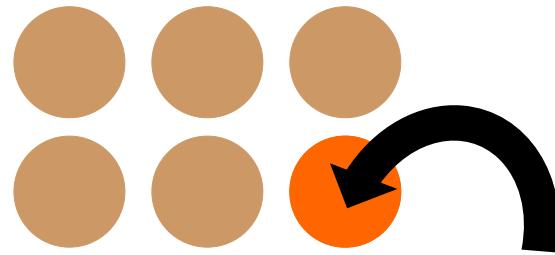
1 espécie

**ecológico**

**eco-evolutivo**

# cenários simulados

**evolutivo**



1 espécie

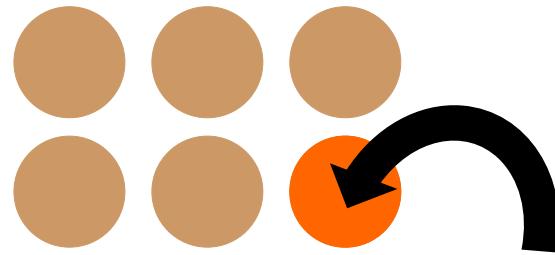
mutação > 0

**ecológico**

**eco-evolutivo**

# cenários simulados

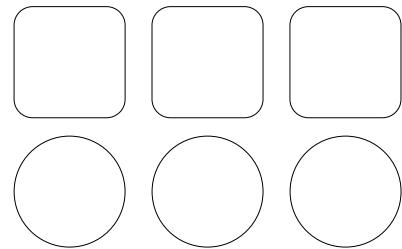
**evolutivo**



1 espécie

mutação > 0

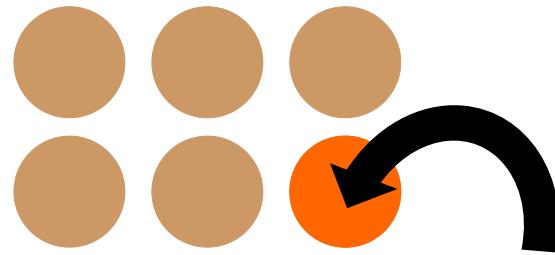
**ecológico**



**eco-evolutivo**

# cenários simulados

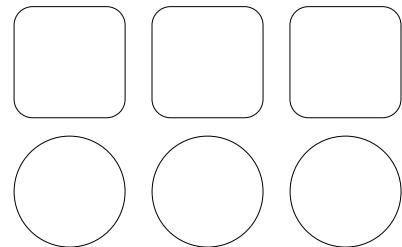
**evolutivo**



1 espécie

mutação > 0

**ecológico**

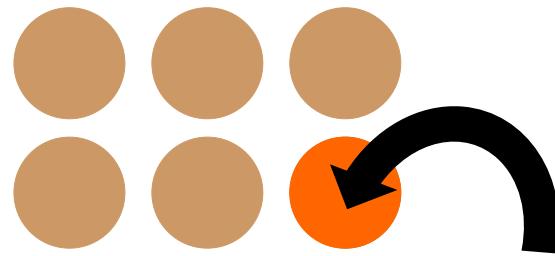


+ 1 espécie

**eco-evolutivo**

# cenários simulados

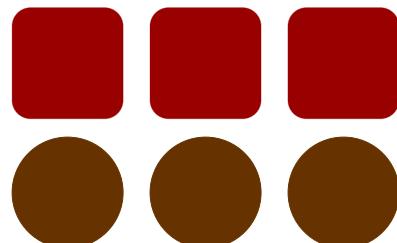
**evolutivo**



1 espécie

mutação > 0

**ecológico**

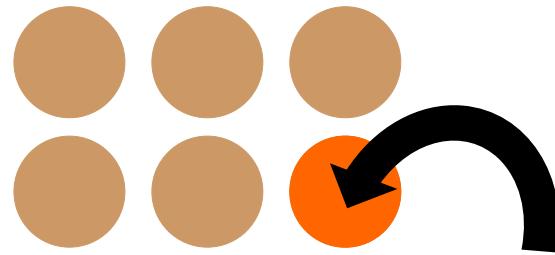


+ 1 espécie

**eco-evolutivo**

# cenários simulados

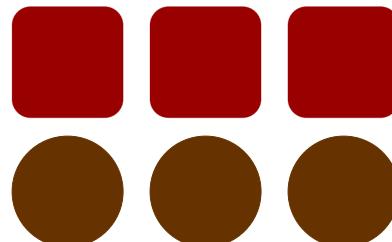
## evolutivo



1 espécie

mutação > 0

## ecológico



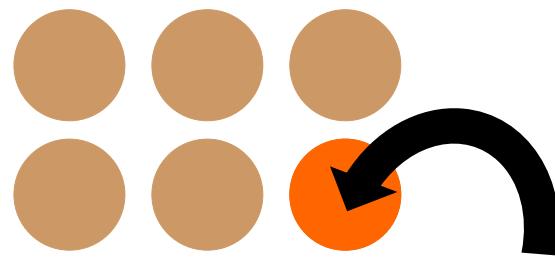
+ 1 espécie

mutação = 0

## eco-evolutivo

# cenários simulados

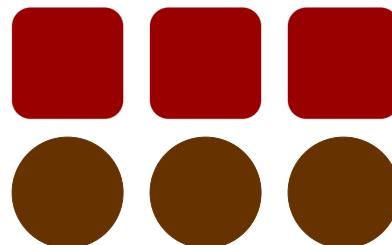
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1 espécie

mutação > 0

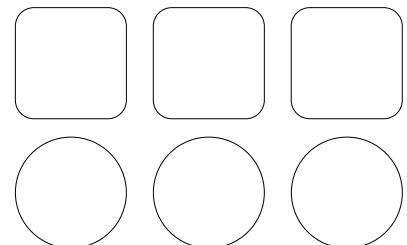
## ecológico



+ 1 espécie

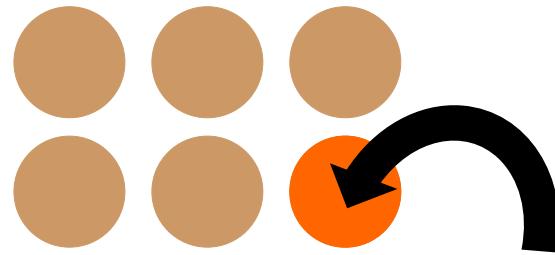
mutação = 0

## eco-evolutivo



# cenários simulados

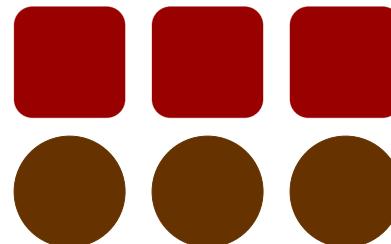
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1 espécie

mutação > 0

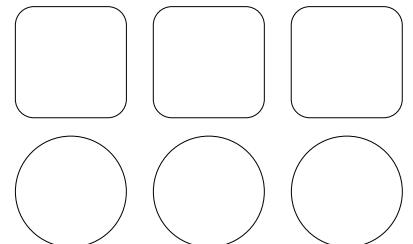
## ecológico



+ 1 espécie

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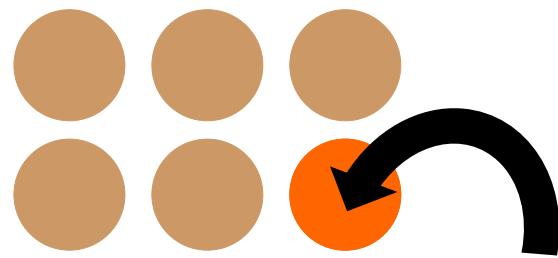
## eco-evolutivo



+ 1 espécie

# cenários simulados

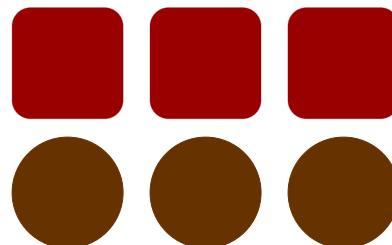
## evolutivo



1 espécie

mutação > 0

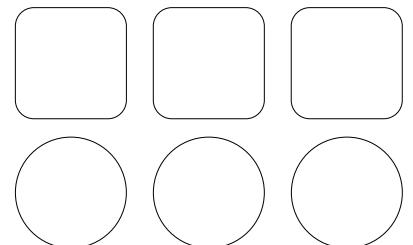
## ecológico



+ 1 espécie

mutação = 0

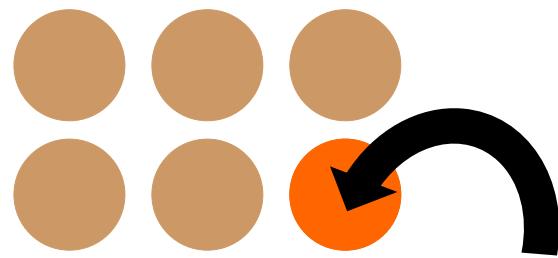
## eco-evolutivo



+ 1 espécie

# cenários simulados

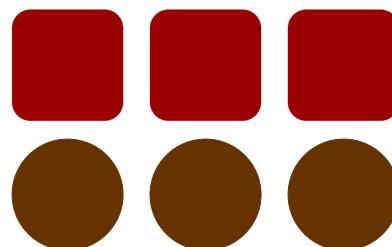
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1 espécie

mutação > 0

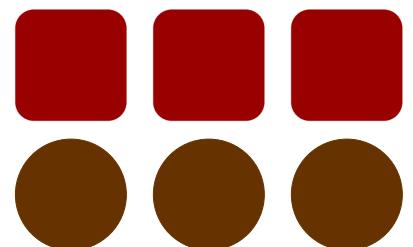
## ecológico



+ 1 espécie

mutação = 0

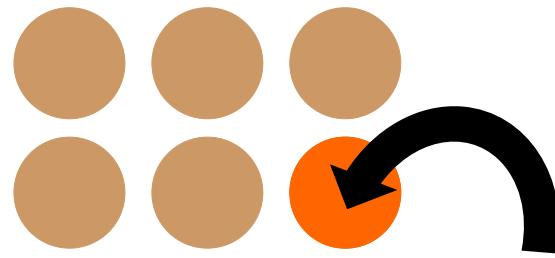
## eco-evolutivo



+ 1 espécie

# cenários simulados

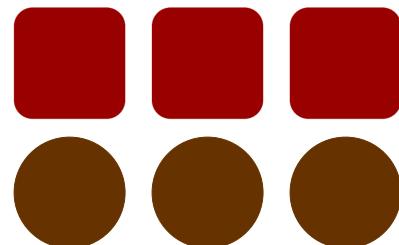
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1 espécie

mutação > 0

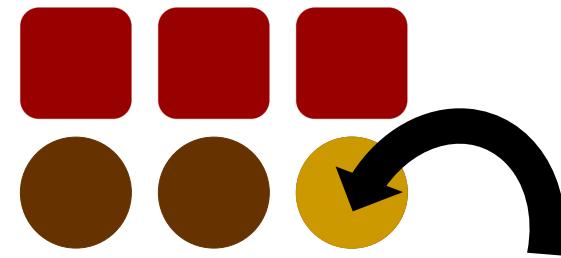
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+ 1 espécie

mutação = 0

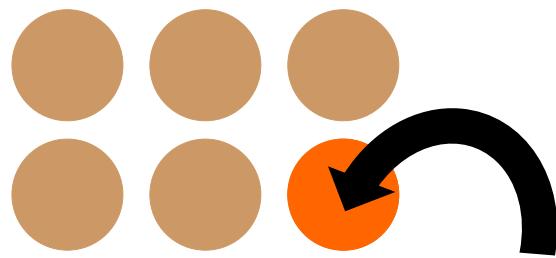
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+ 1 espécie

# cenários simulados

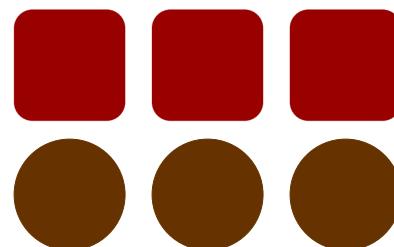
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1 espécie

mutação > 0

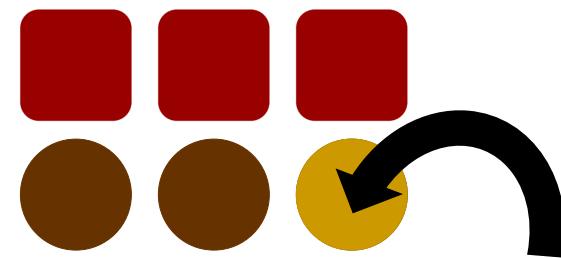
## ecológico



+ 1 espécie

mutação = 0

## eco-evolutivo

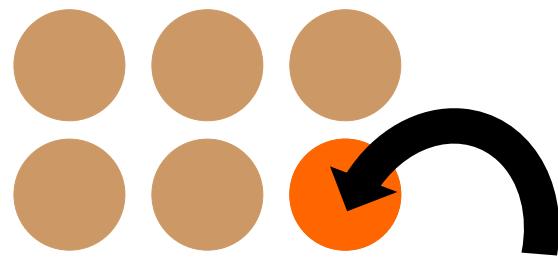


+ 1 espécie

mutação > 0

# cenários simulados

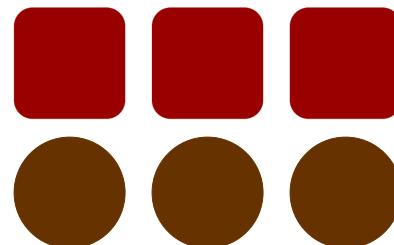
## evolutivo



1 espécie

**mutação > 0**

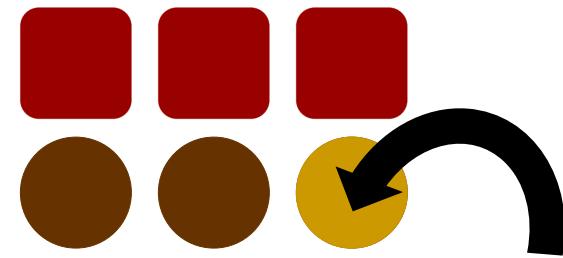
## ecológico



+ 1 espécie

mutação = 0

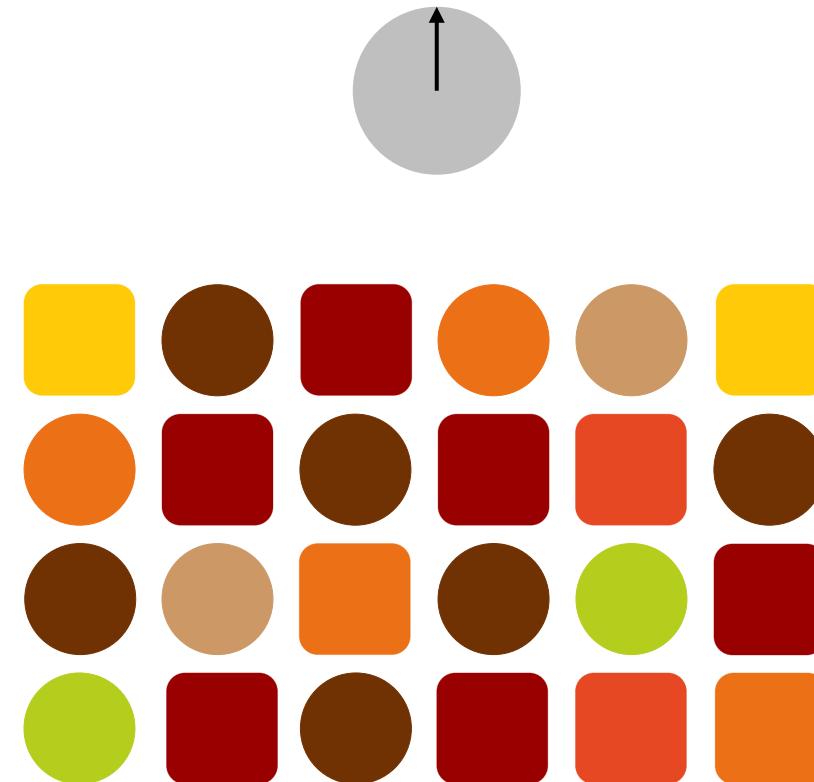
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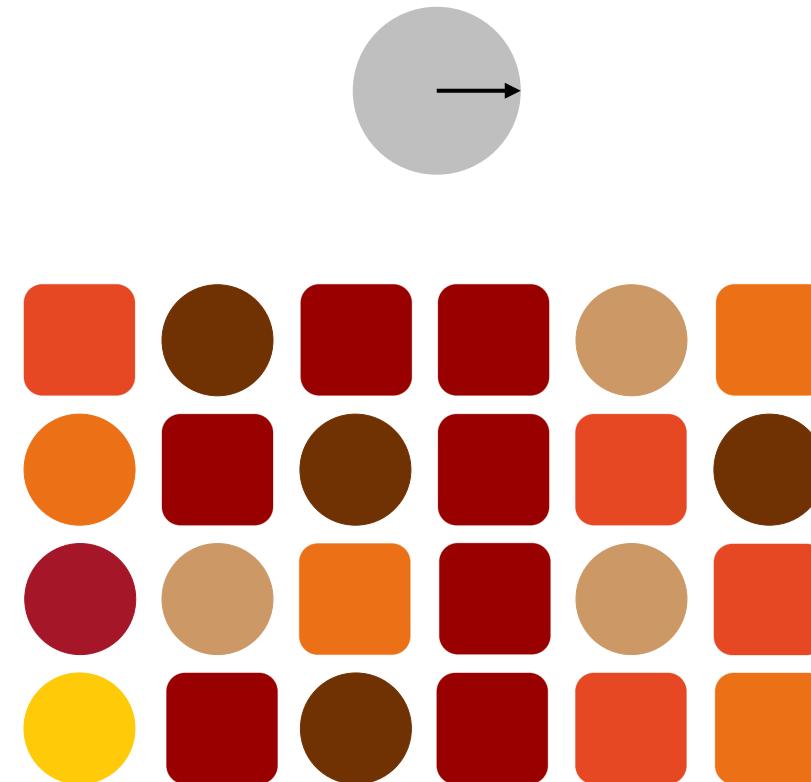
+ 1 espécie

**mutação > 0**

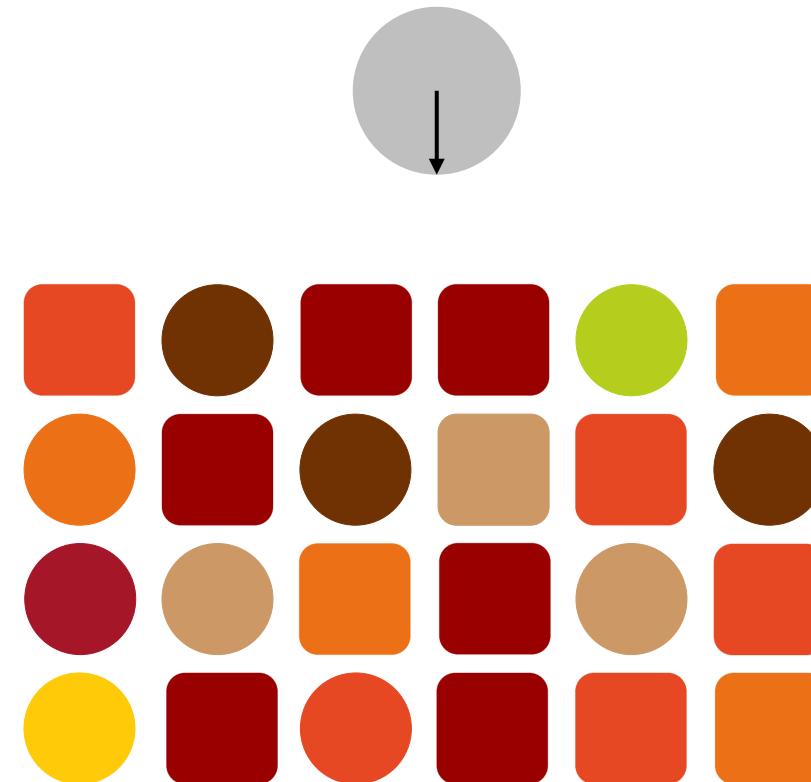
# variáveis de interesse



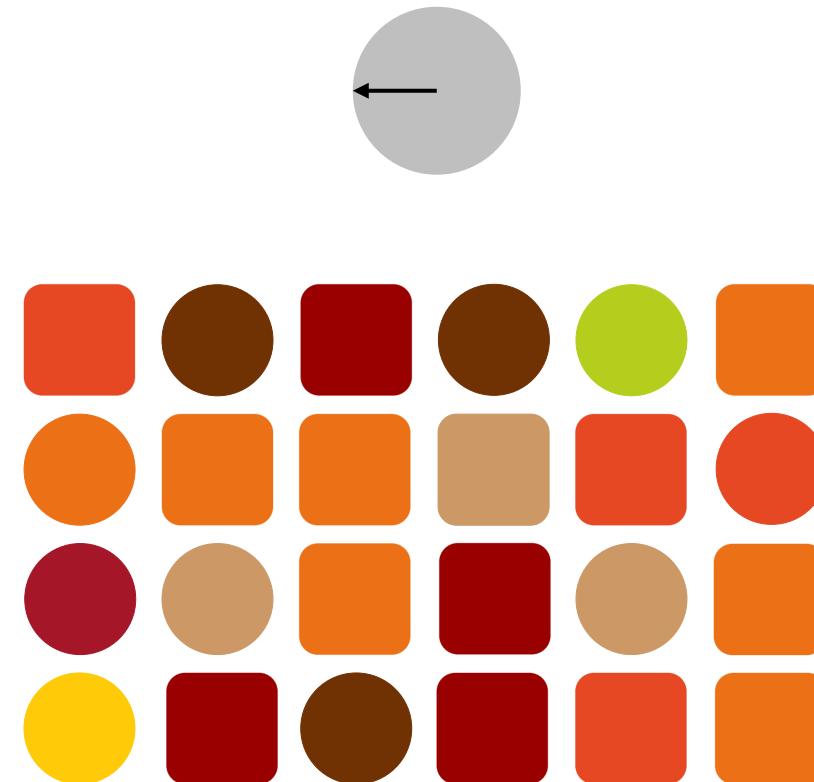
# variáveis de interesse



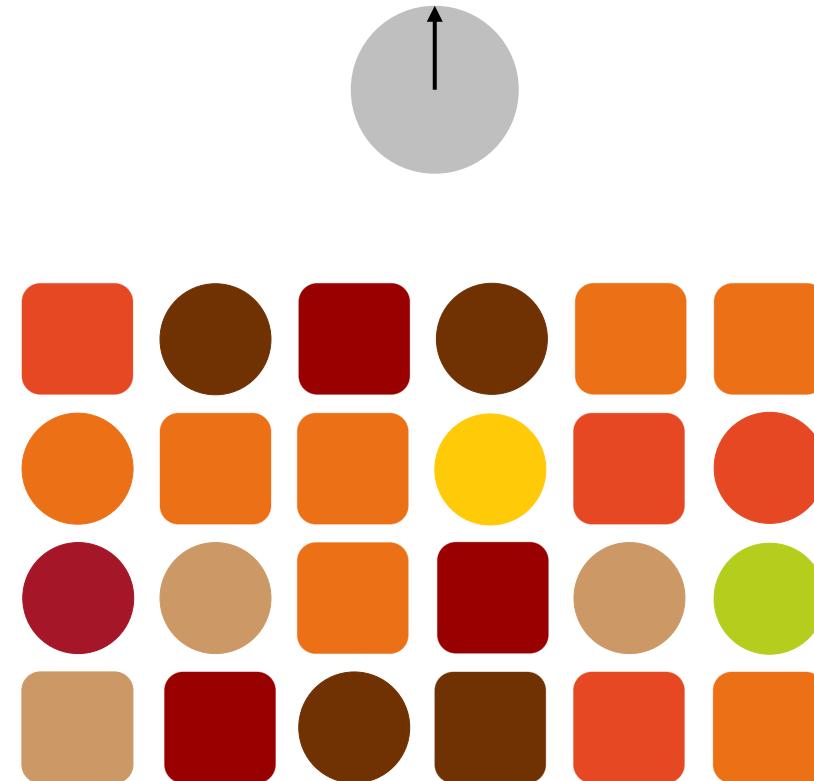
# variáveis de interesse



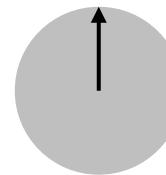
# variáveis de interesse



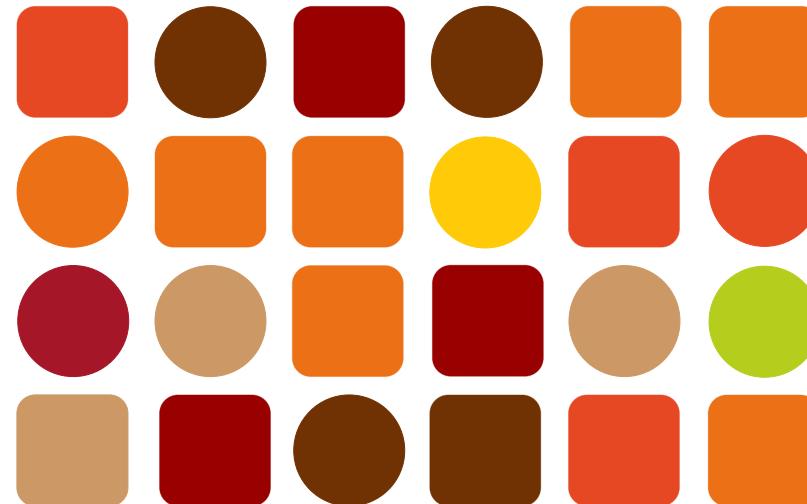
# variáveis de interesse



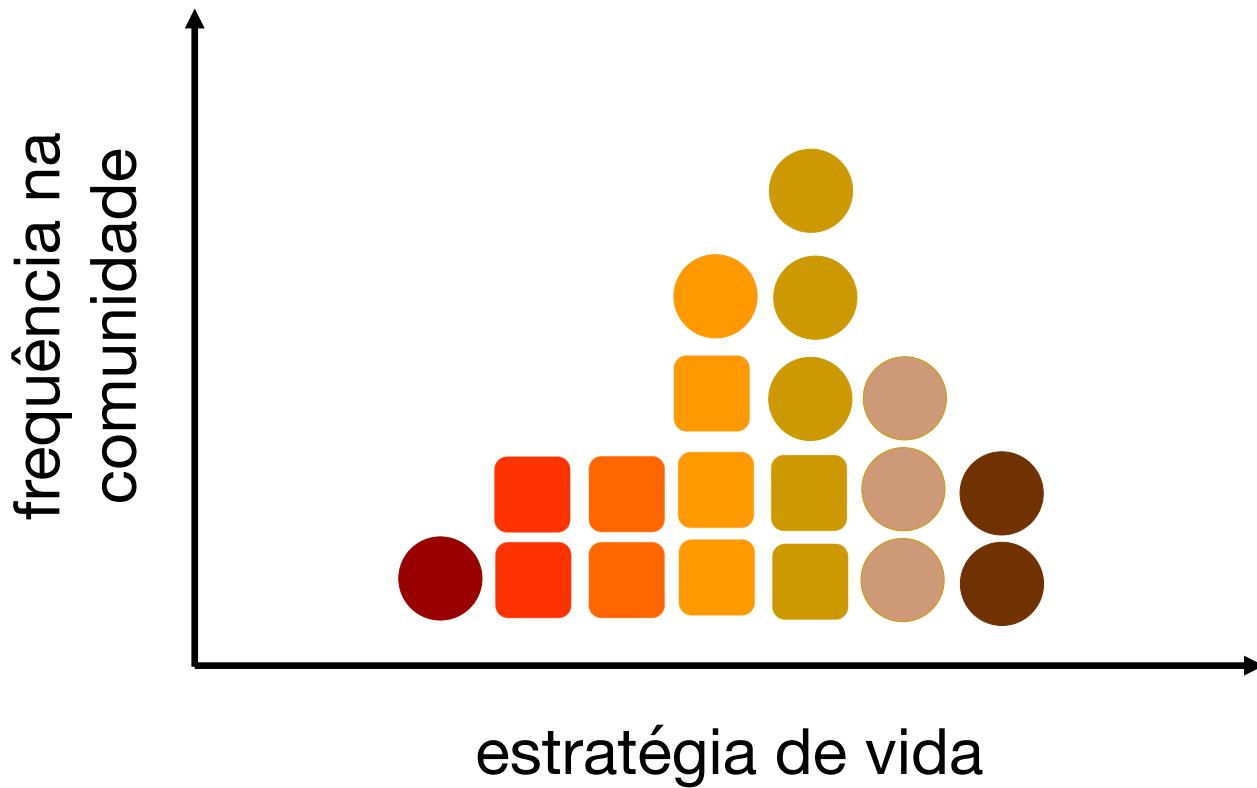
# variáveis de interesse



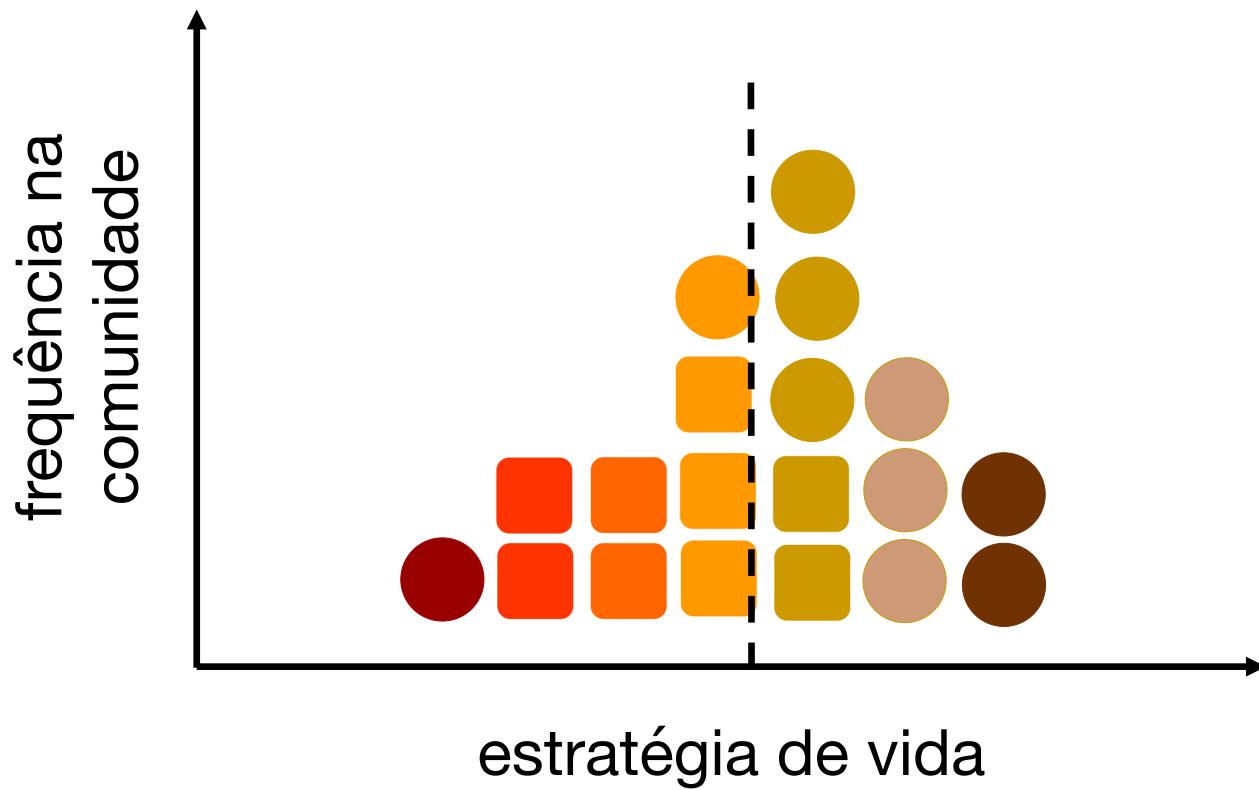
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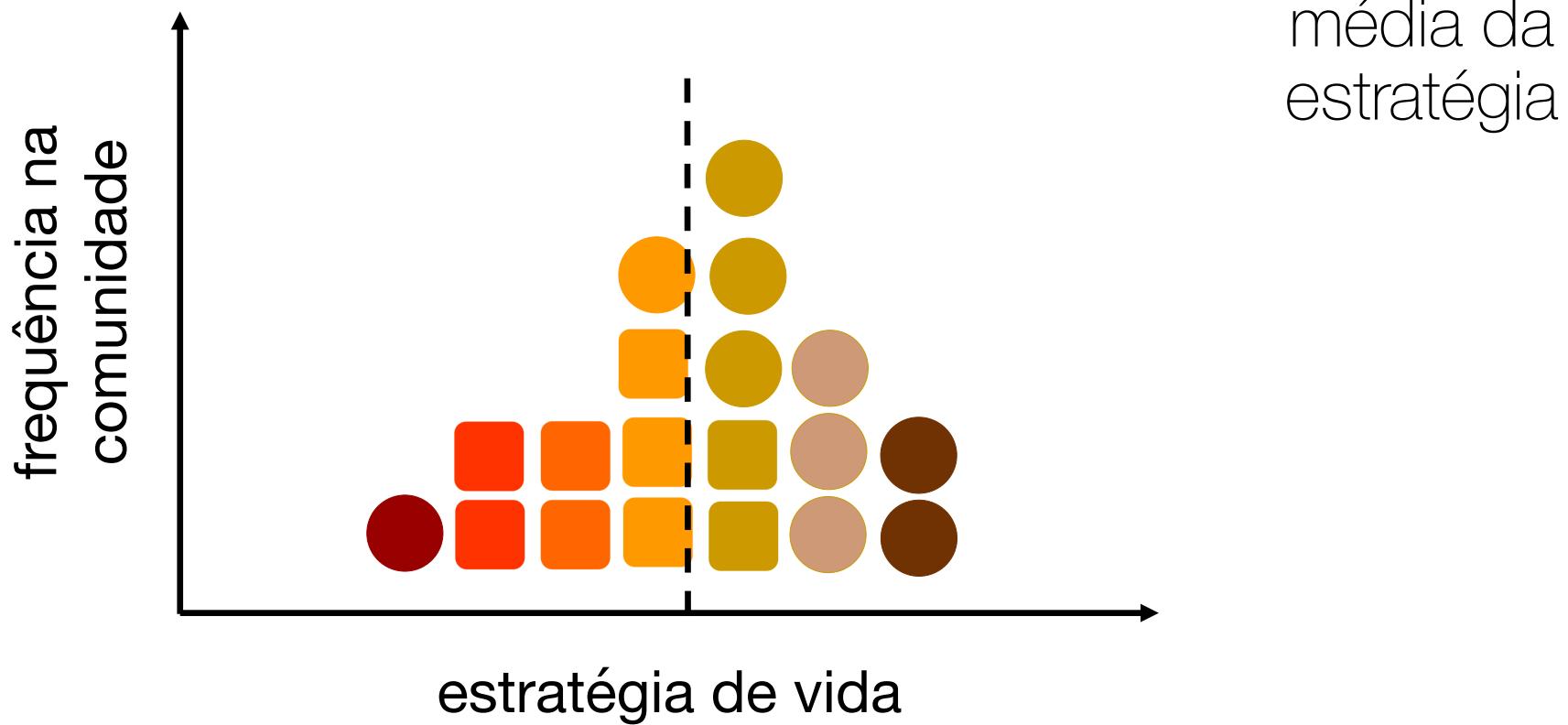
# variáveis de interesse



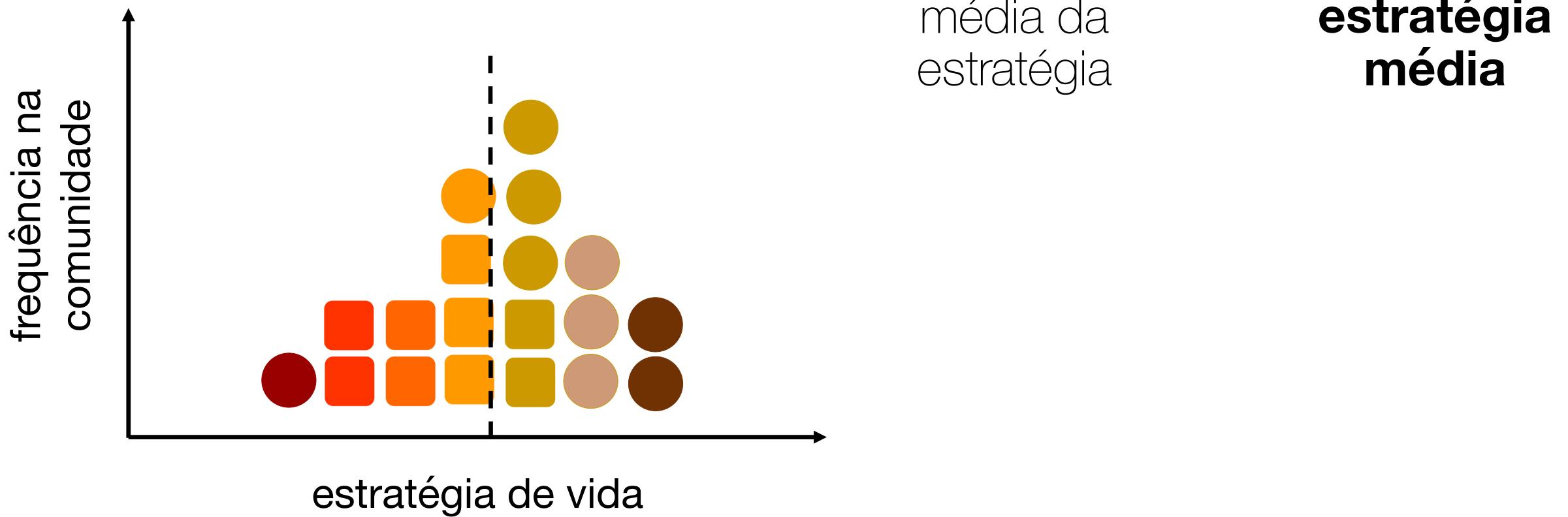
# variáveis de interesse



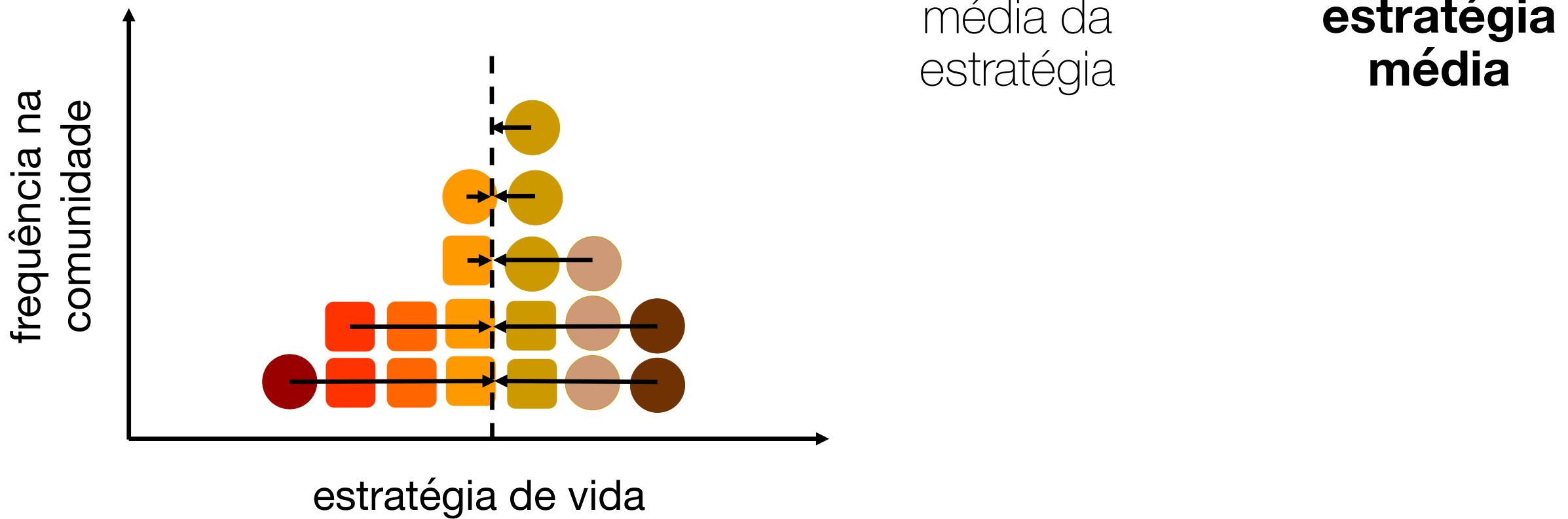
# variáveis de interesse



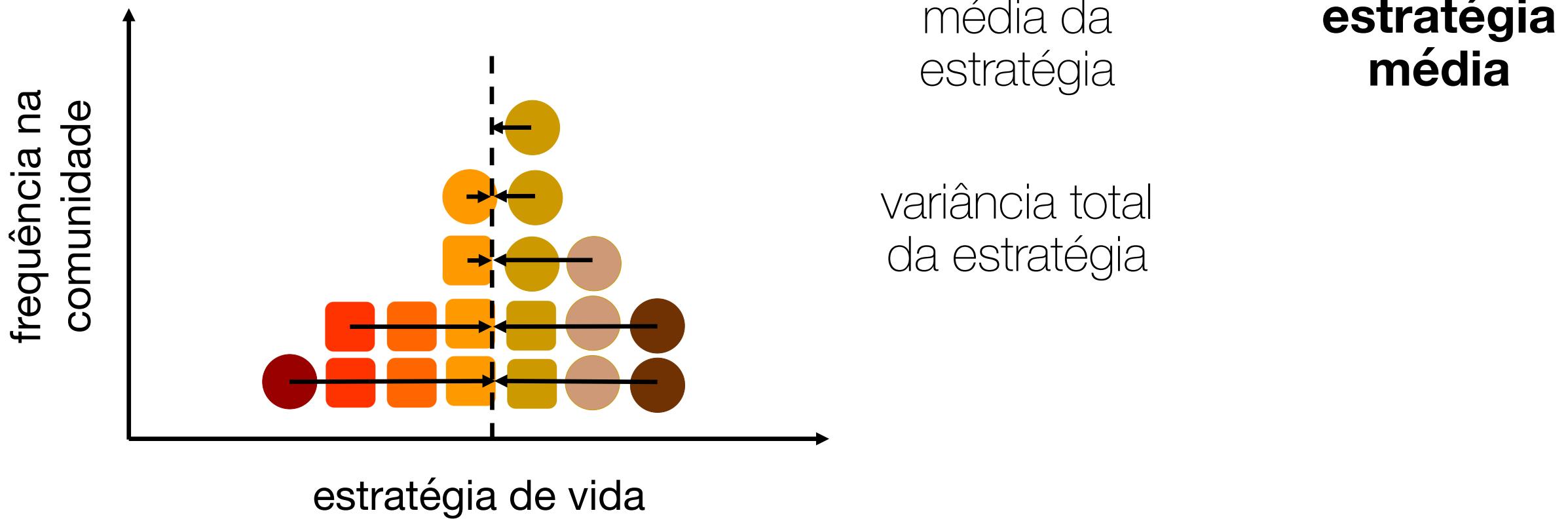
# variáveis de interesse



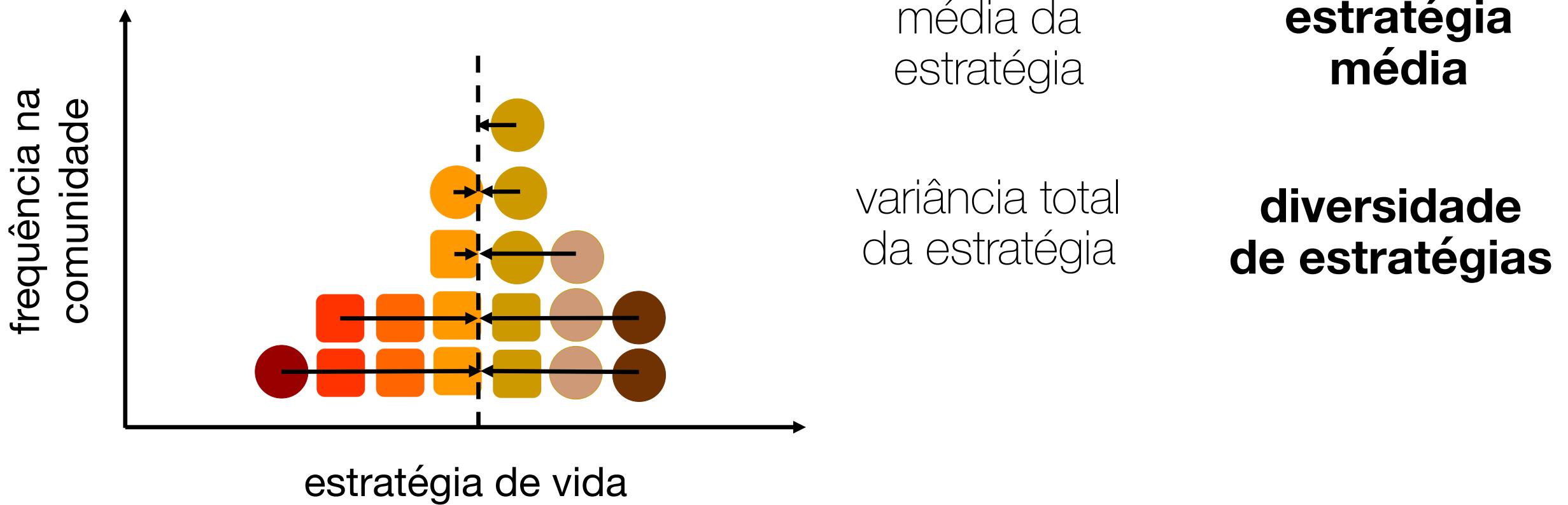
# variáveis de interesse



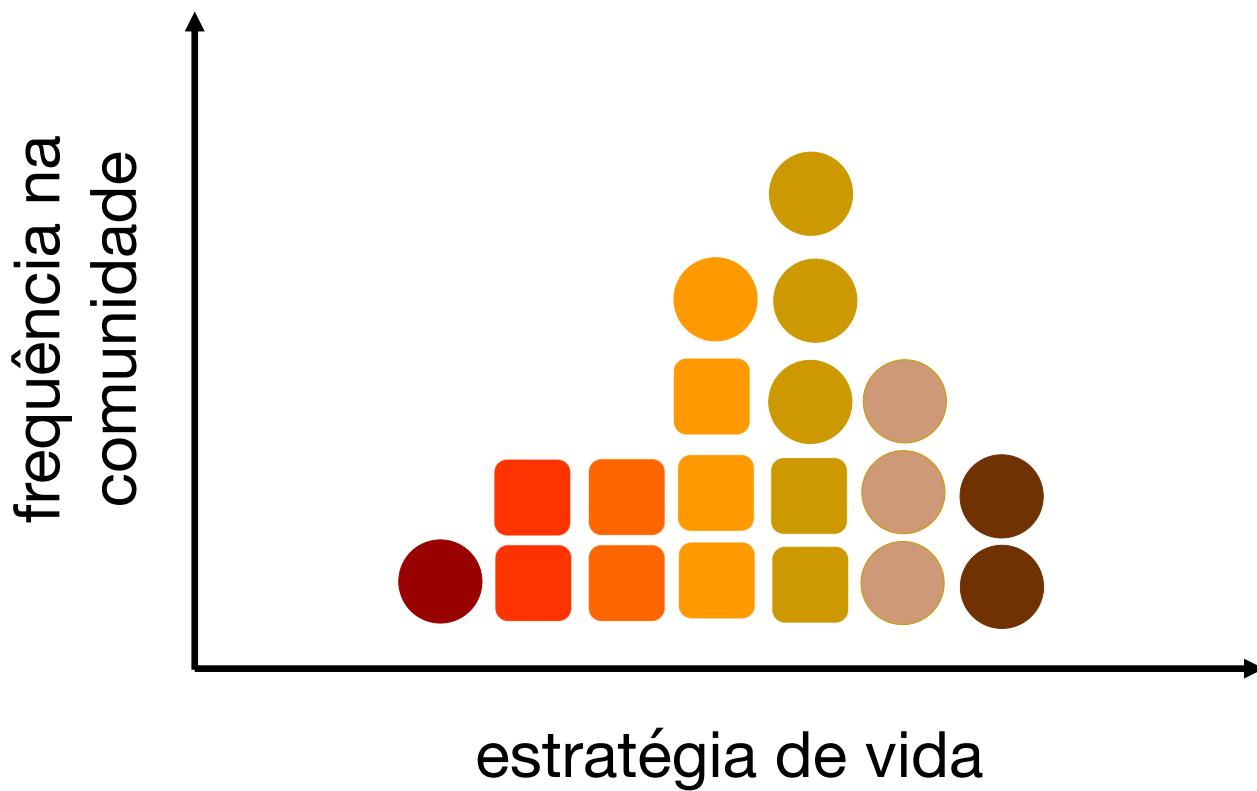
# variáveis de interesse



# variáveis de interesse



# variáveis de interesse

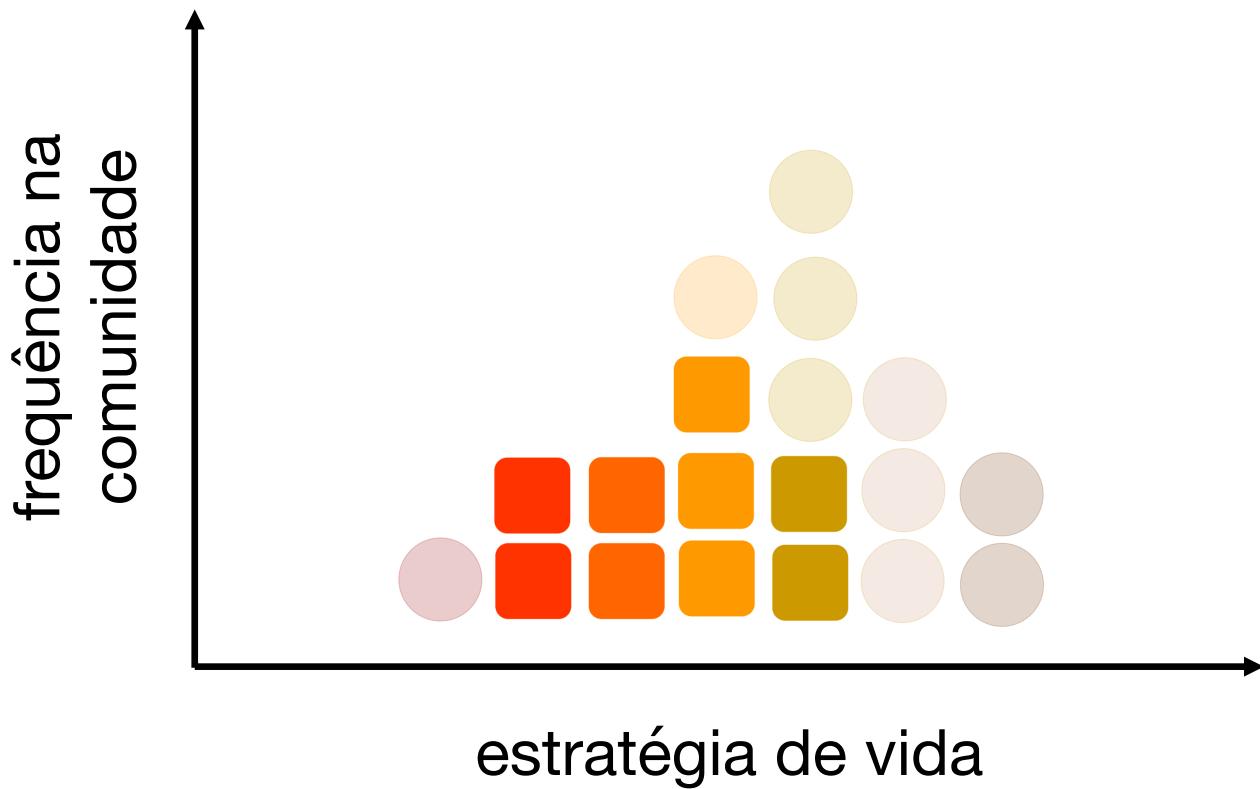


média da  
estratégia

variância total  
da estratégia

**diversidade  
de estratégias**

# variáveis de interesse



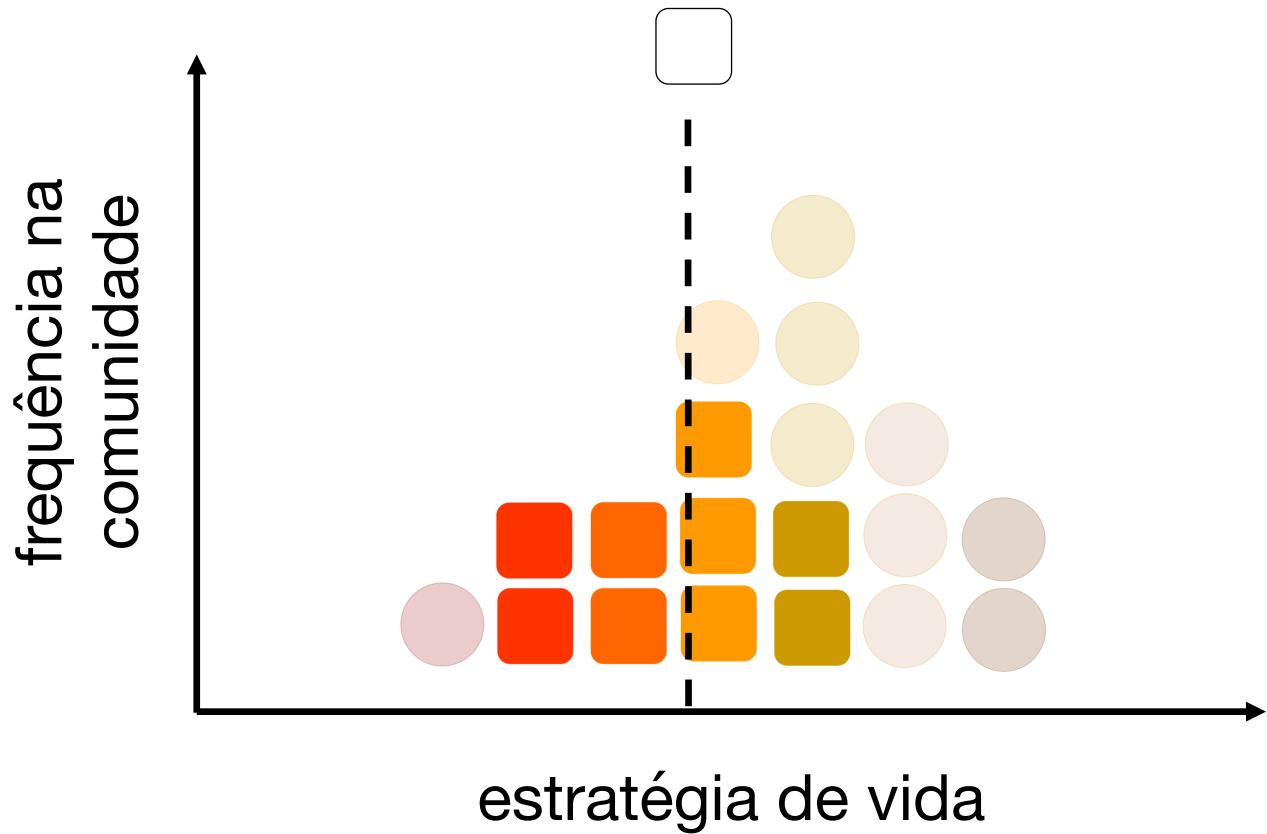
variância total  
da estratégia

média da  
estratégia

**diversidade  
de estratégias**

**estratégia  
média**

# variáveis de interesse



média da  
estratégia

variância total  
da estratégia

**estratégia  
média**

**diversidade  
de estratégias**

# variáveis de interesse

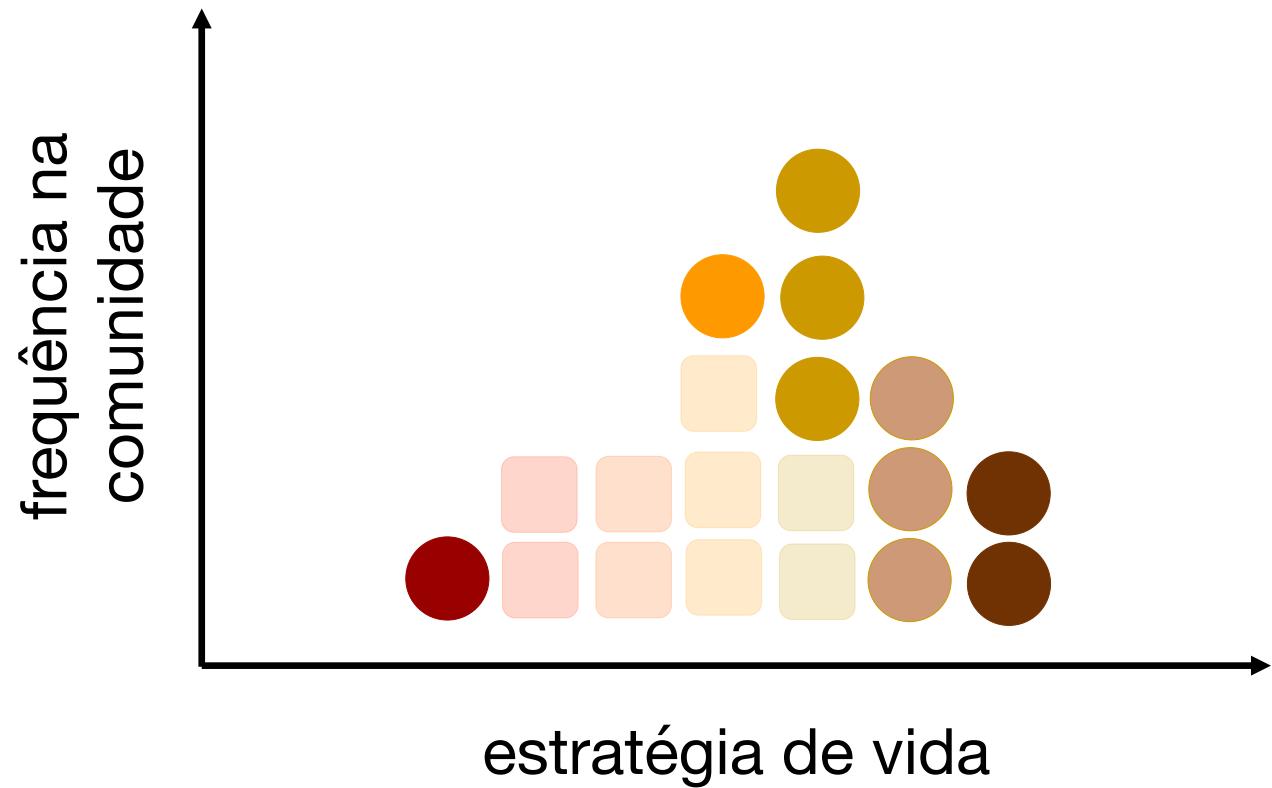


média da  
estratégia

variância total  
da estratégia

**diversidade  
de estratégias**

# variáveis de interesse



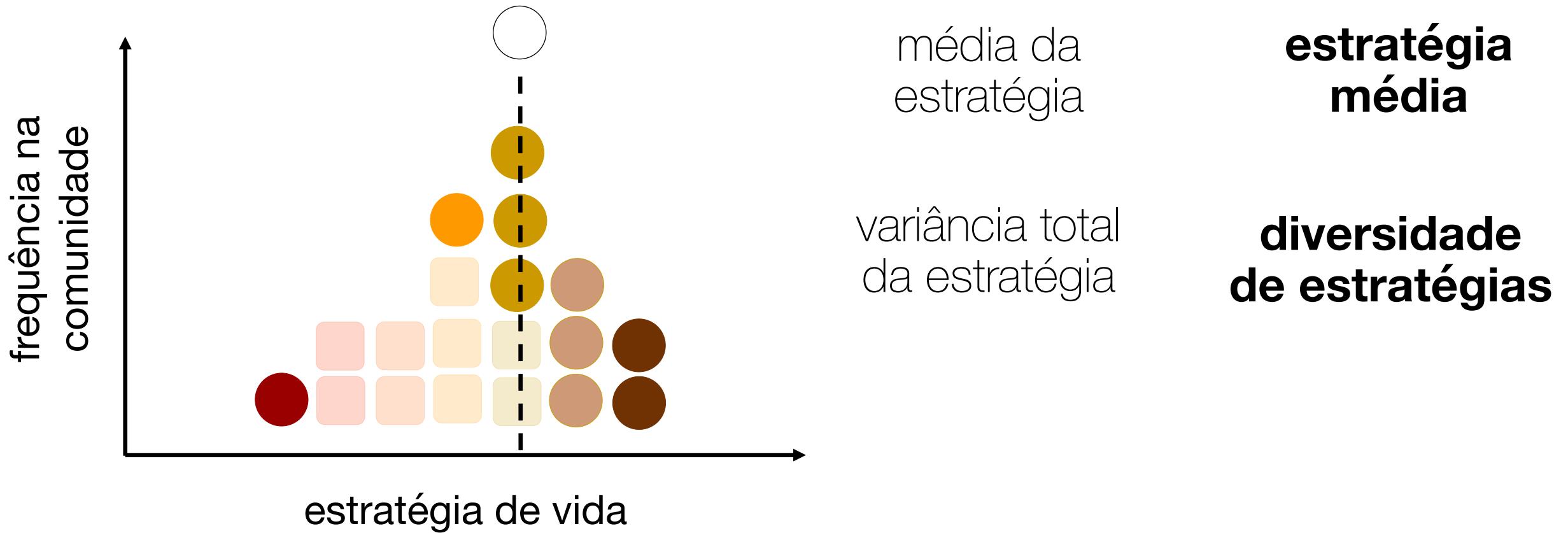
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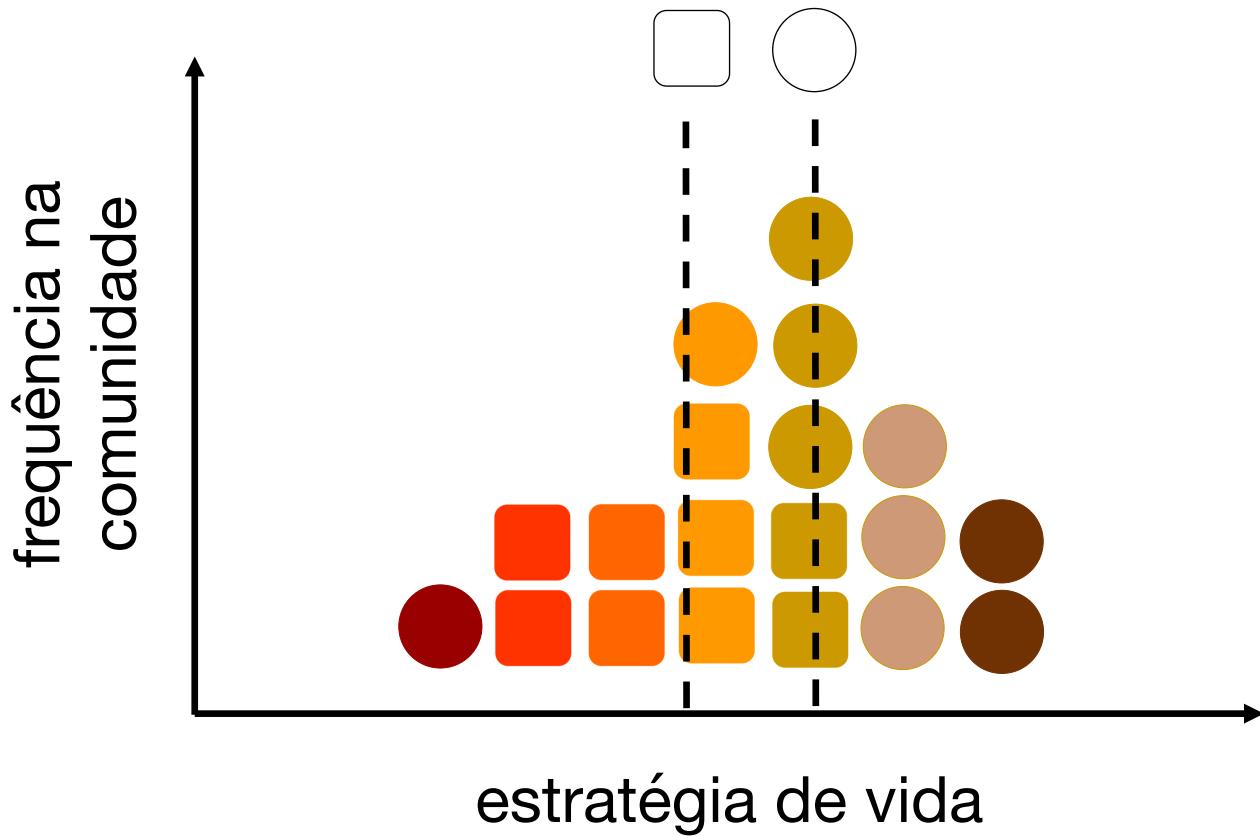
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estratégia média

# variáveis de interesse



# variáveis de interesse



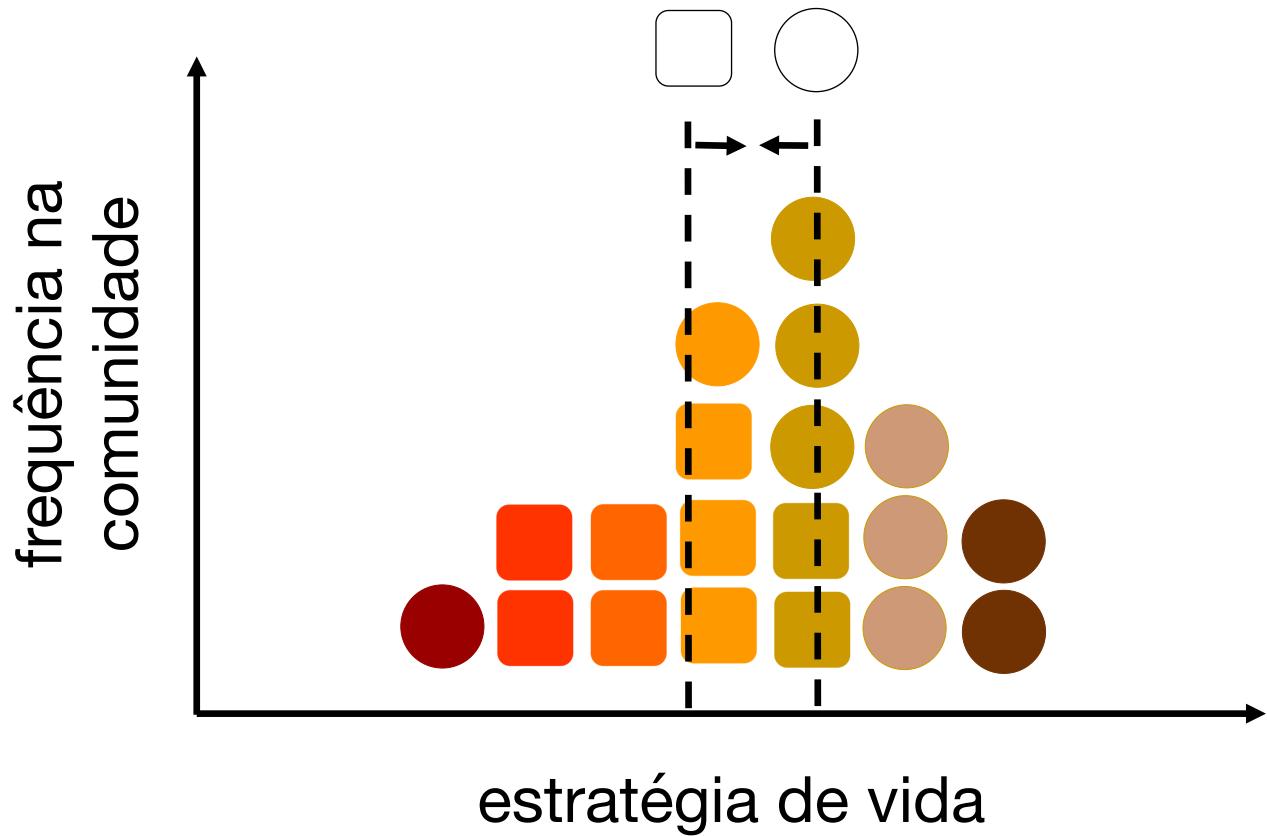
média da  
estratégia

variância total  
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**estratégia  
média**

**diversidade  
de estratégias**

# variáveis de interesse



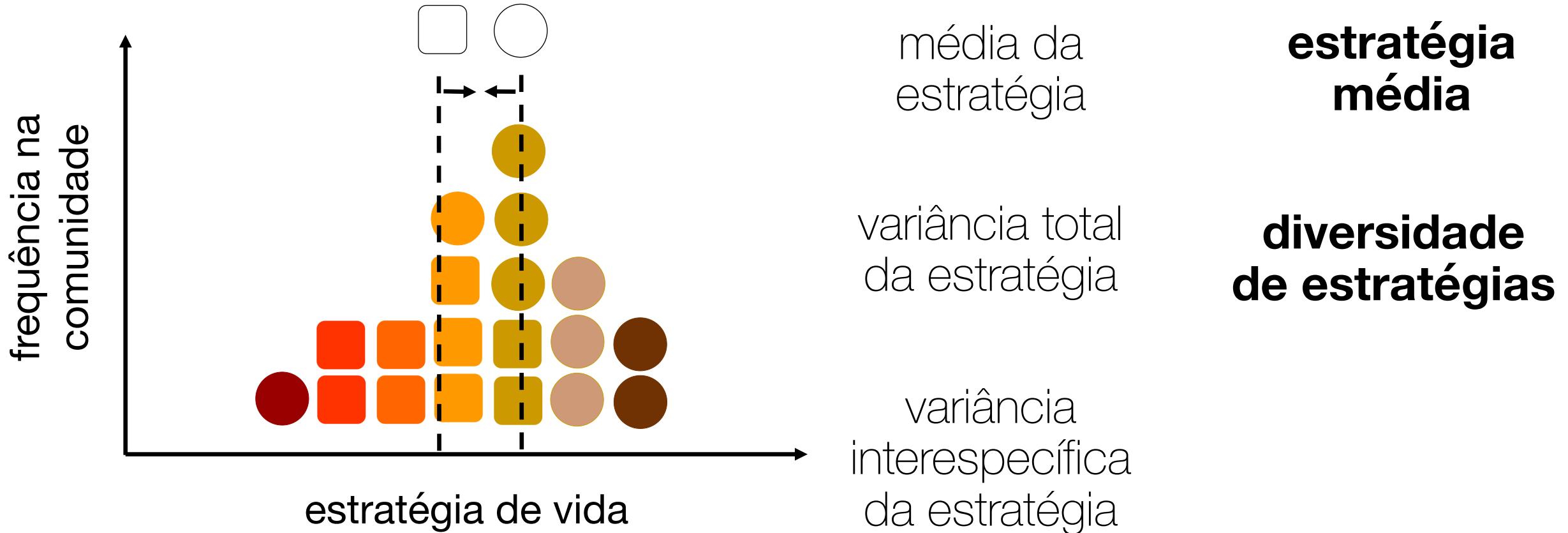
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variância total  
da estratégia

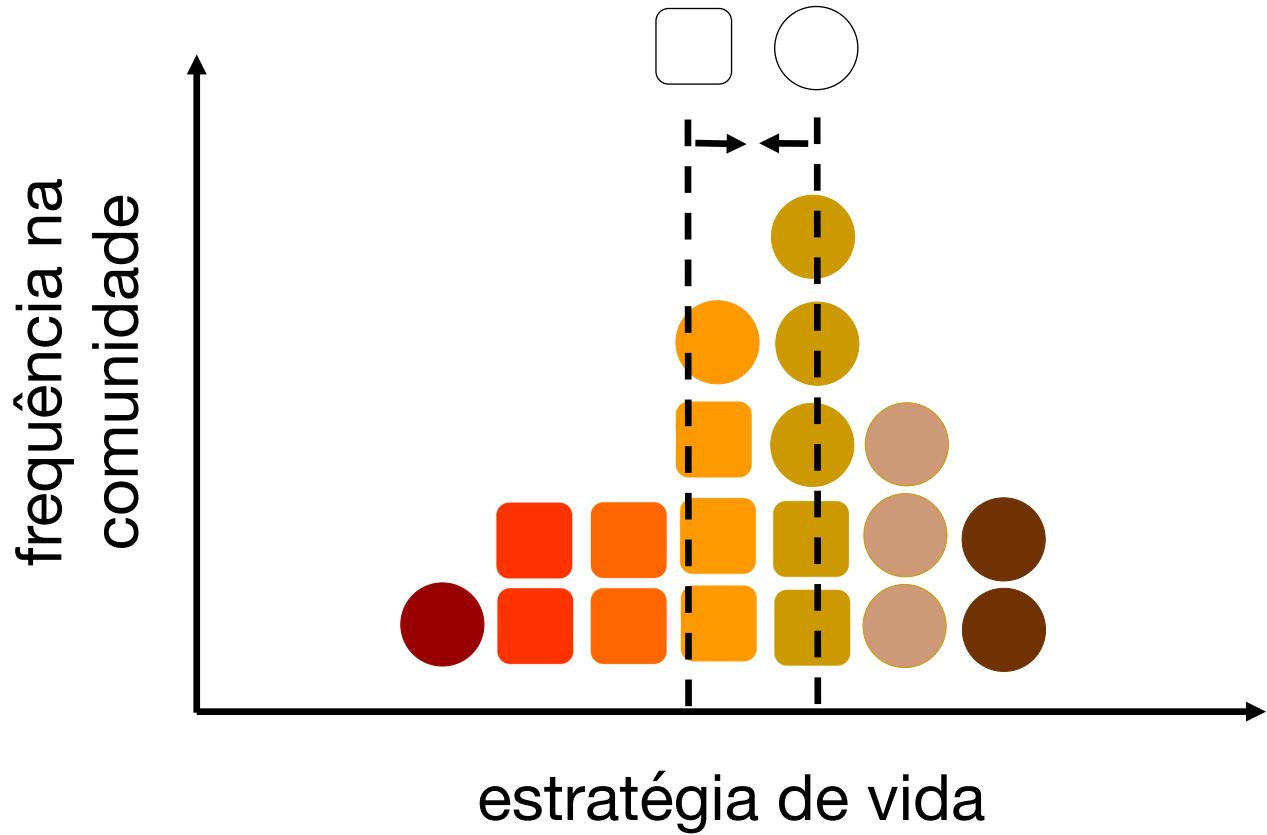
**estratégia  
média**

**diversidade  
de estratégias**

# variáveis de interesse



# variáveis de interesse



média da estratégia

variância total da estratégia

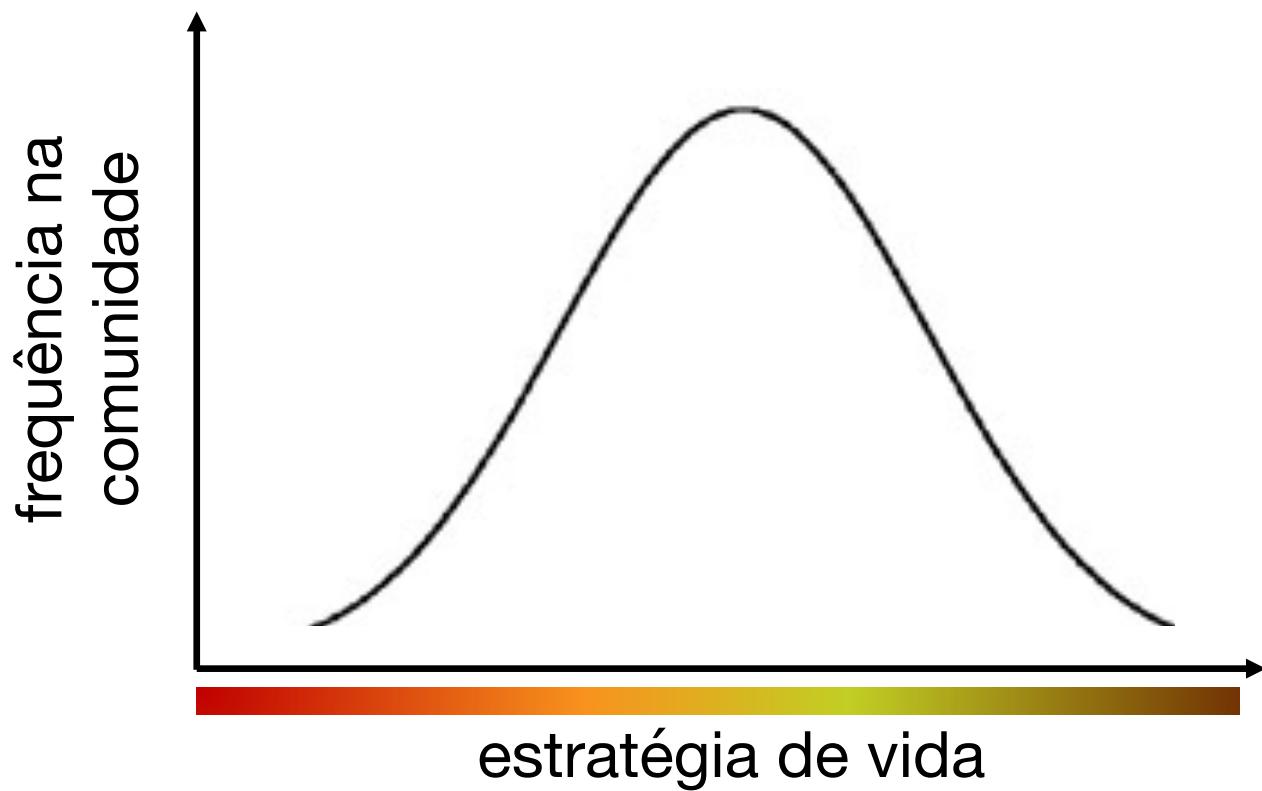
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**estratégia média**

**diversidade de estratégias**

**heterogeneidade interespecífica de estratégias**

# variáveis de interesse



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variância total da estratégia

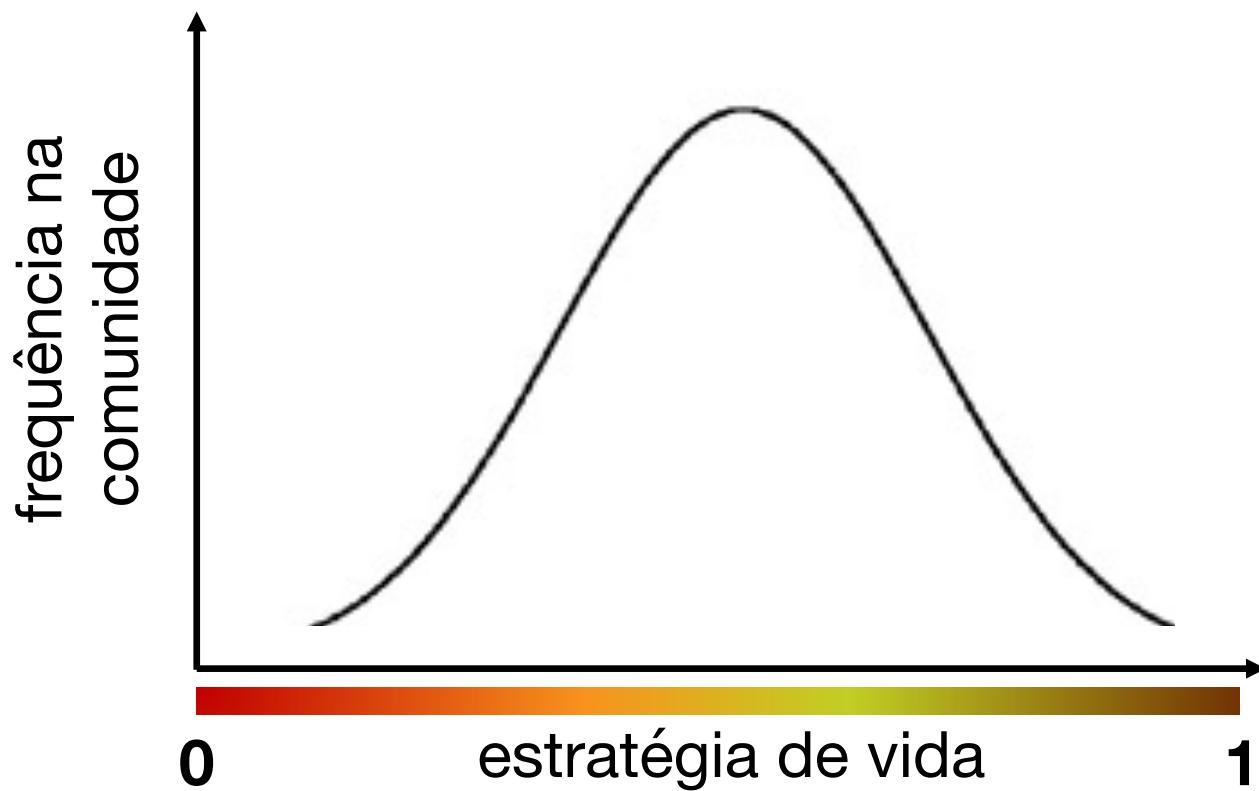
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**estratégia média**

**diversidade de estratégias**

**heterogeneidade interespecífica de estratégias**

# variáveis de interesse



média da estratégia

variância total da estratégia

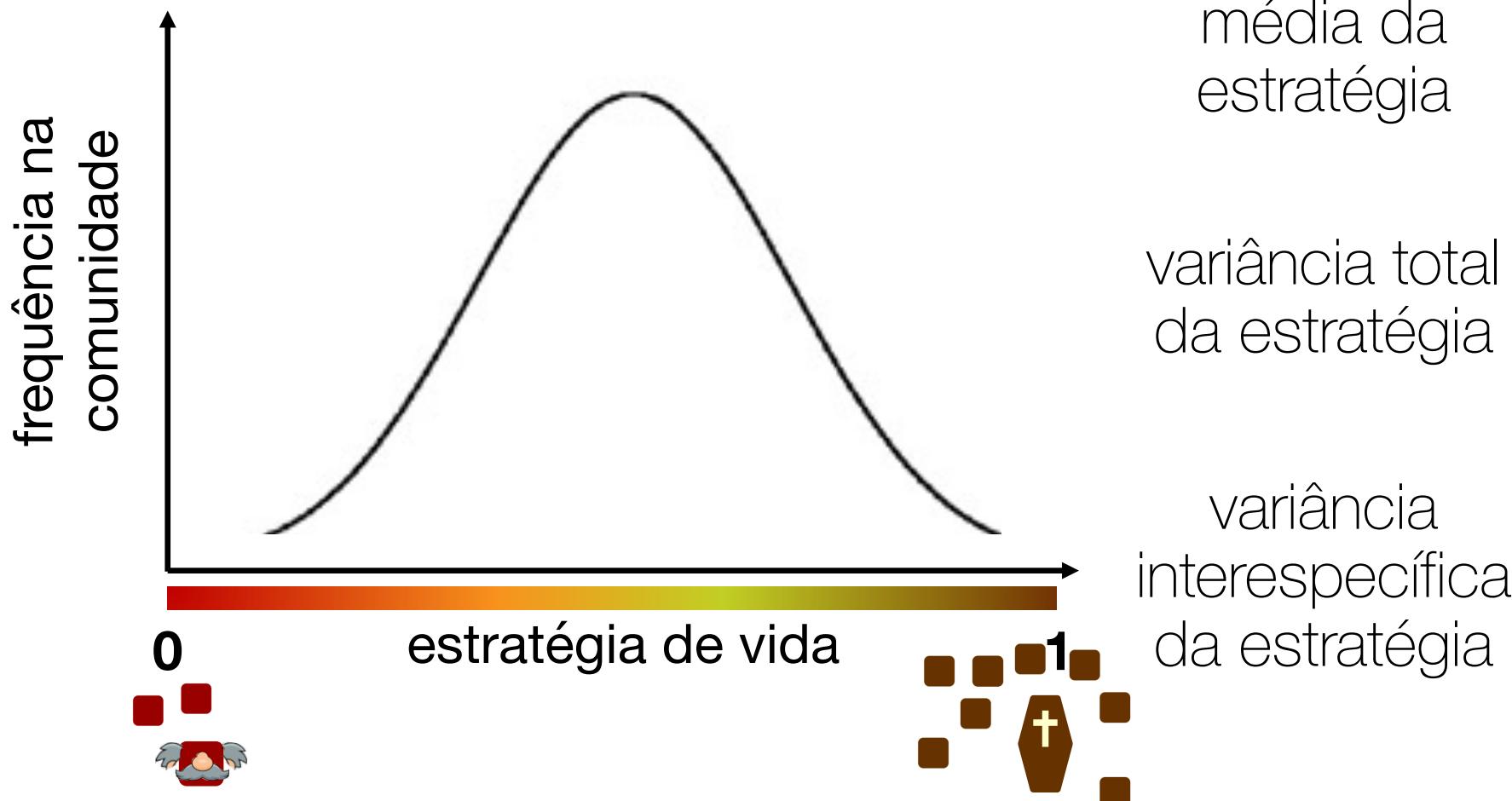
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**estratégia média**

**diversidade de estratégias**

**heterogeneidade interespecífica de estratégias**

# variáveis de interesse



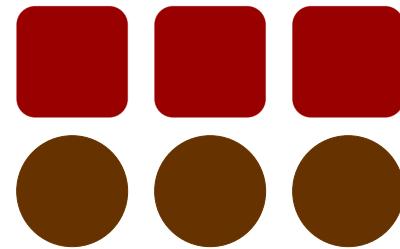
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**diversidade de estratégias**

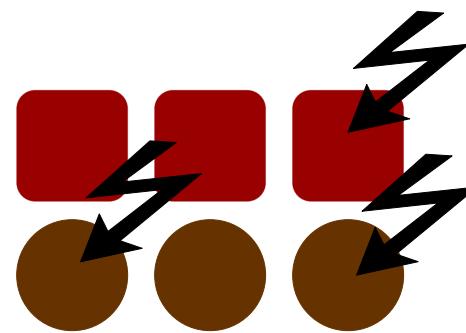
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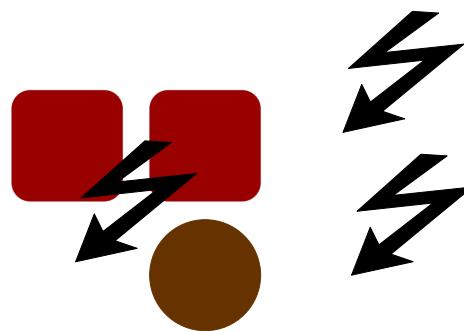
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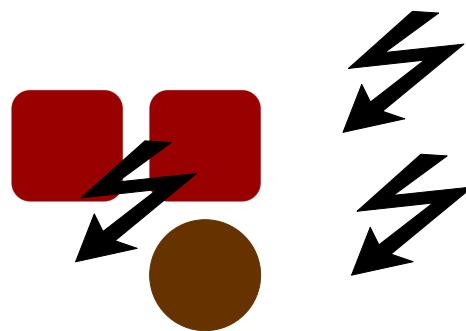
# variável preditora



# variável preditora

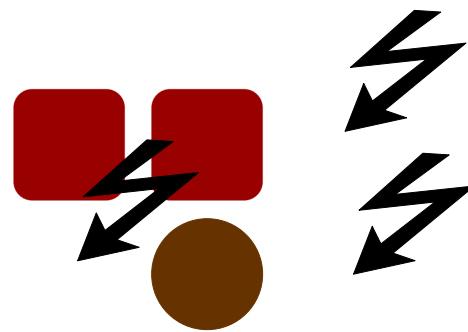


# variável preditora



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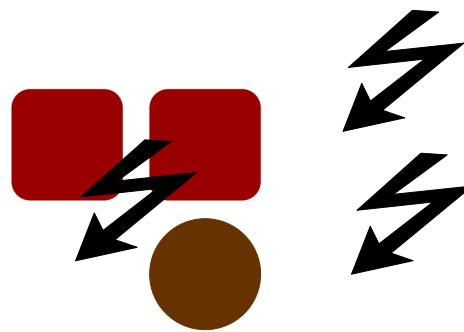
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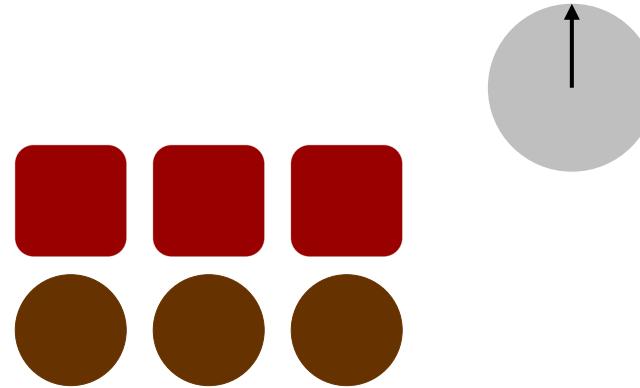
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**intensidade  
do distúrbio**

# variável preditora

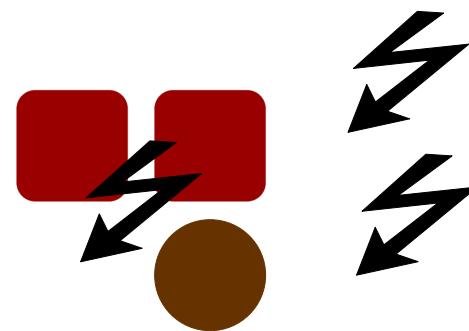


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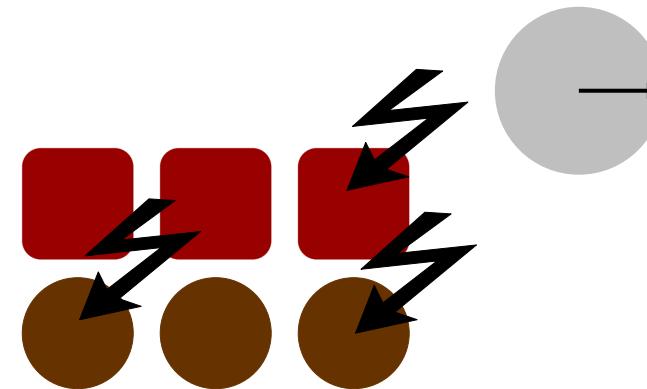


**intensidade  
do distúrbio**

# variável preditora

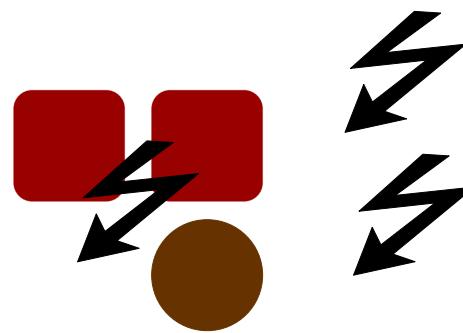


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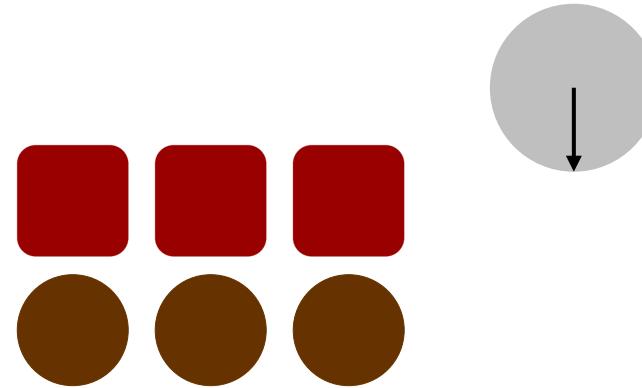


**intensidade  
do distúrbio**

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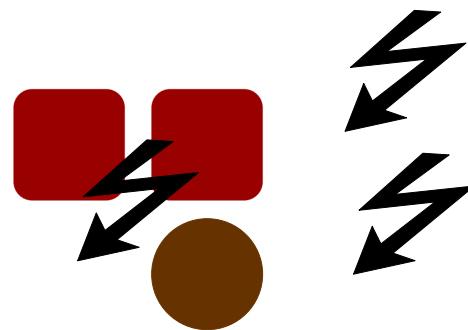


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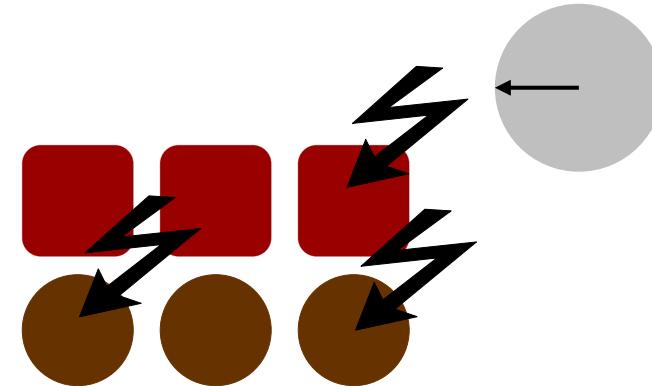


**intensidade  
do distúrbio**

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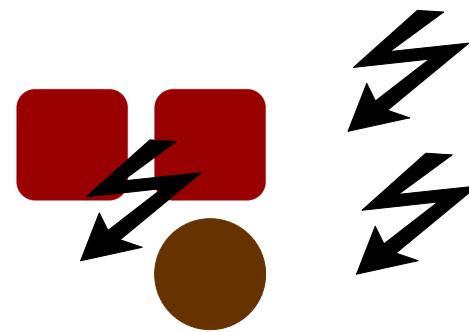


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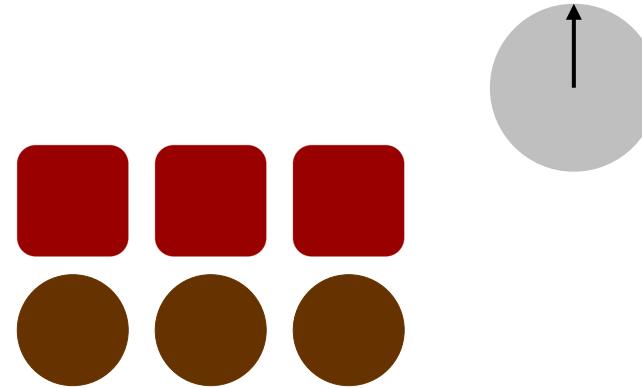


**intensidade  
do distúrbio**

# variável preditora

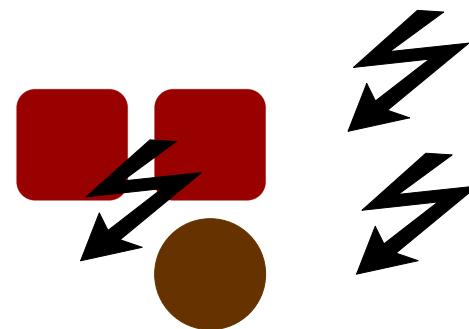


50%



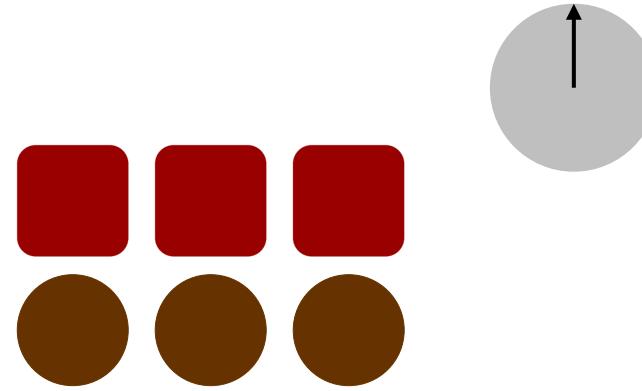
**intensidade  
do distúrbio**

# variável preditora



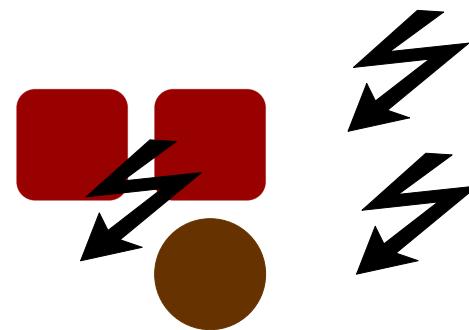
50%

**intensidade  
do distúrbio**



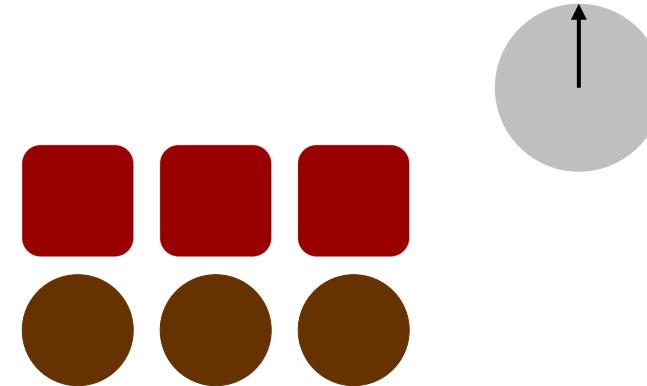
2 eventos

# variável preditora



50%

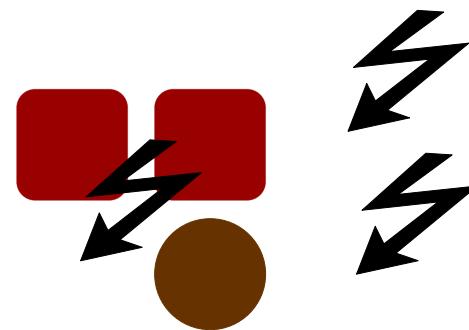
**intensidade  
do distúrbio**



2 eventos

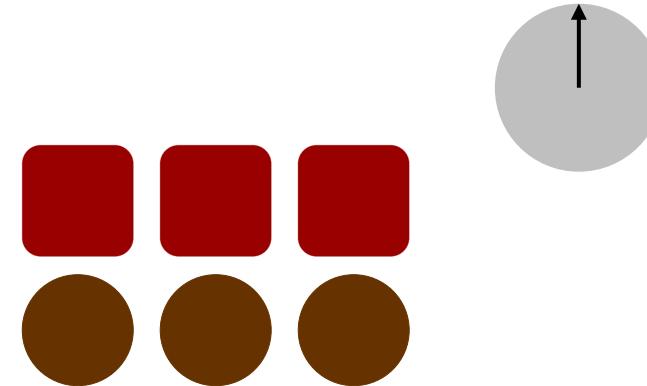
**número de  
eventos de  
distúrbio**

# variável preditora



50%

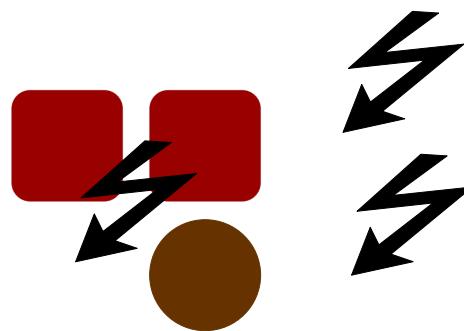
**intensidade  
do distúrbio**



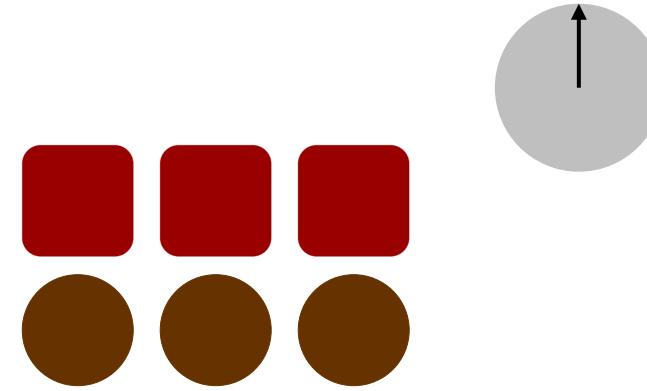
2 eventos

**número de  
eventos de  
distúrbio**

# variável preditora



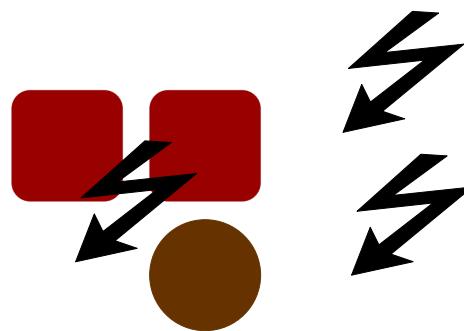
50%



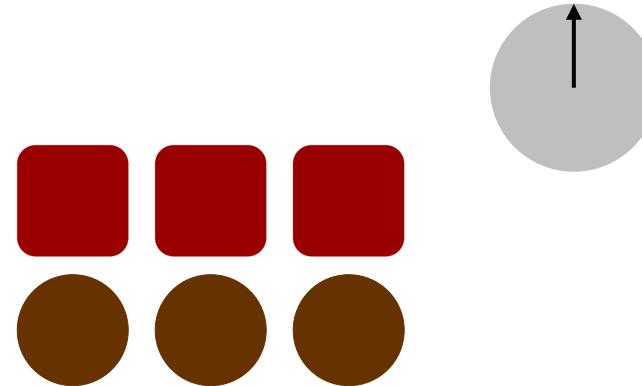
2 eventos

=

# variável preditora



50%



2 eventos

**índice de  
distúrbio**

# análise dos dados

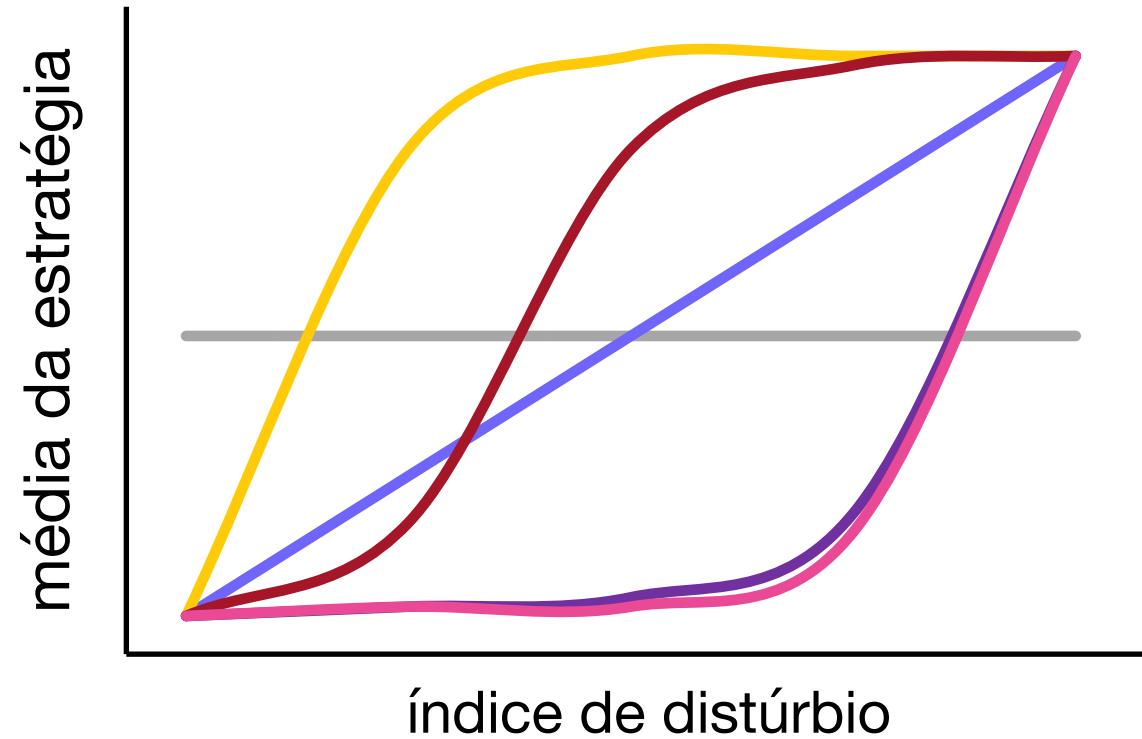


# modelos

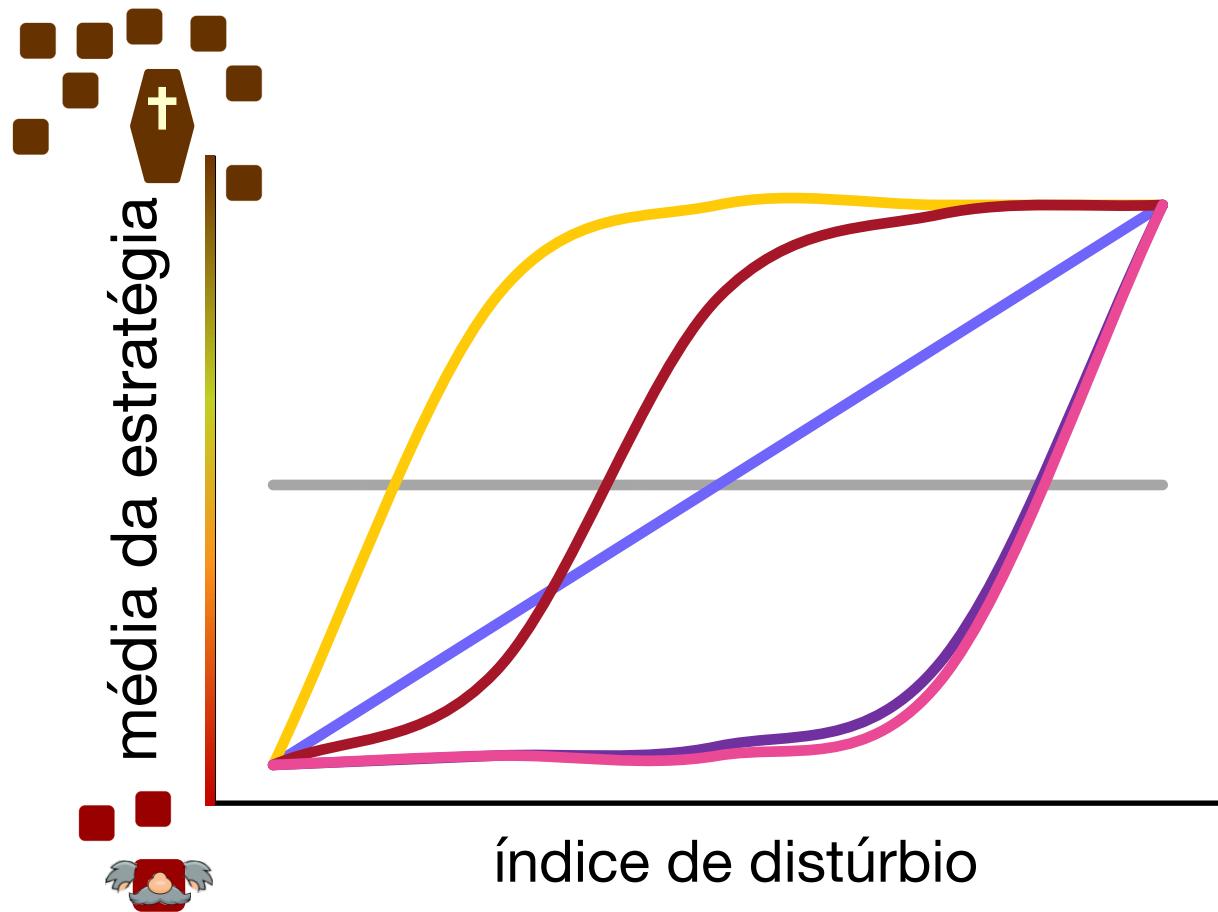
estratégia média ~ distúrbio



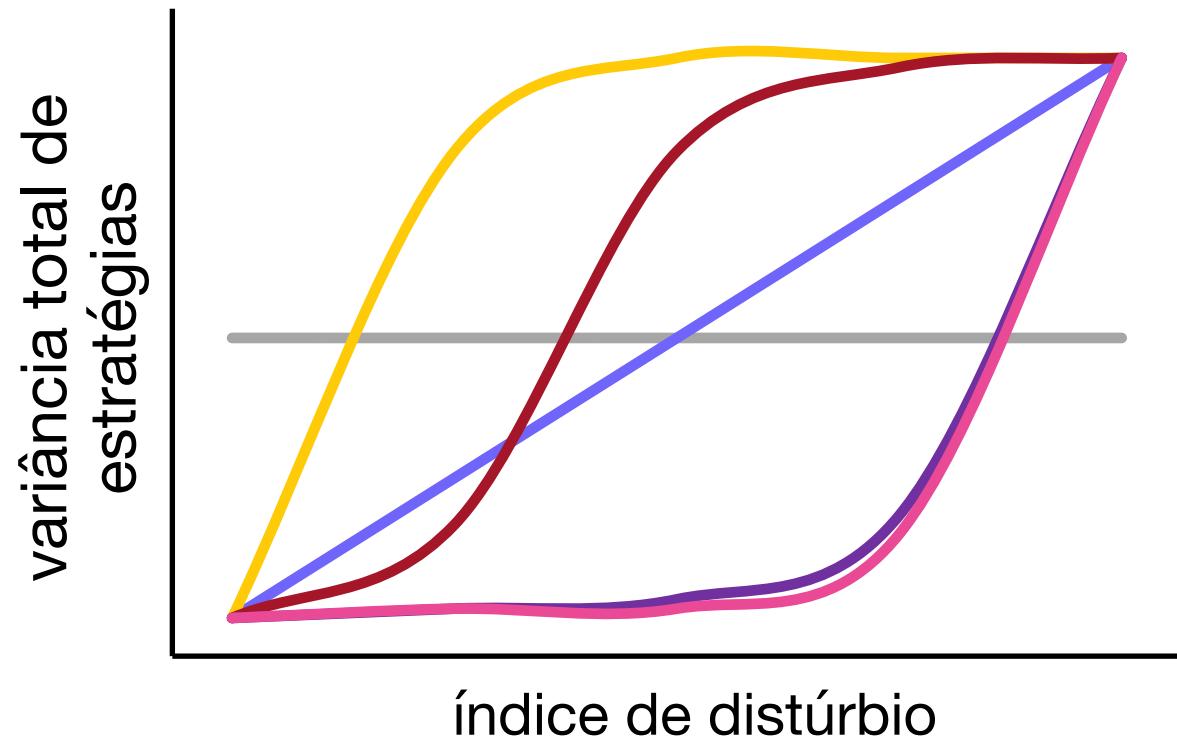
estratégia média ~ distúrbio



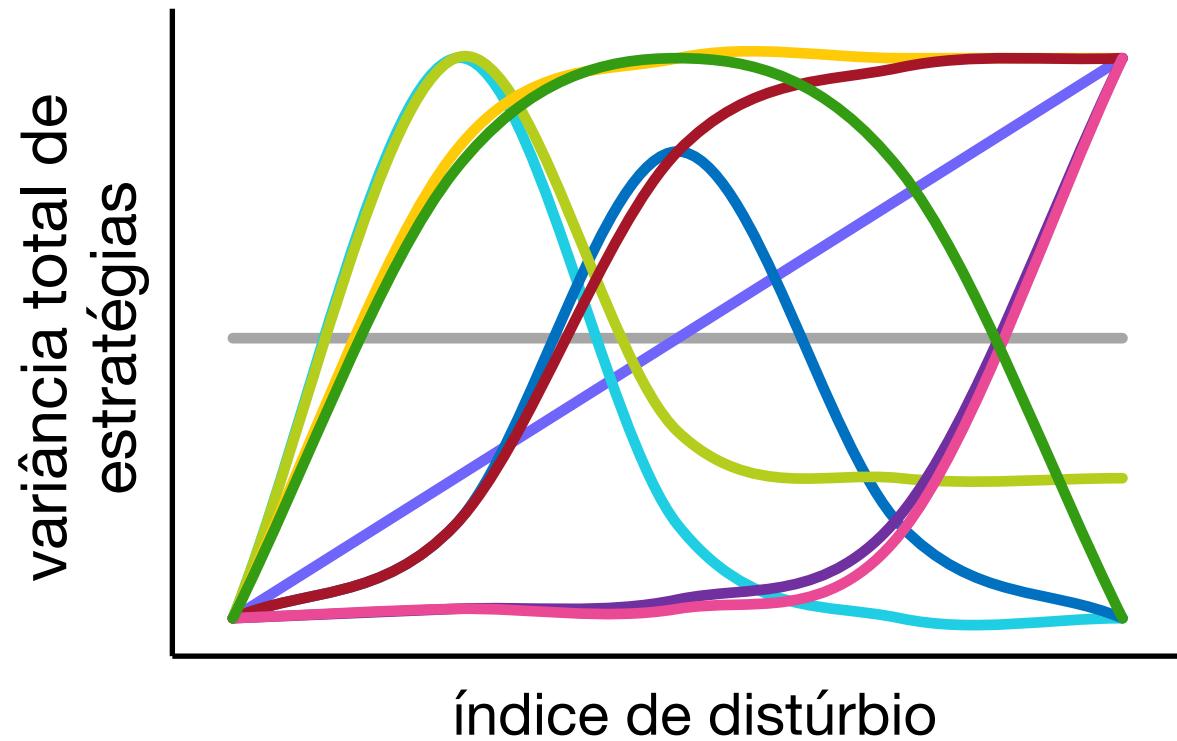
# estratégia média ~ distúrbio



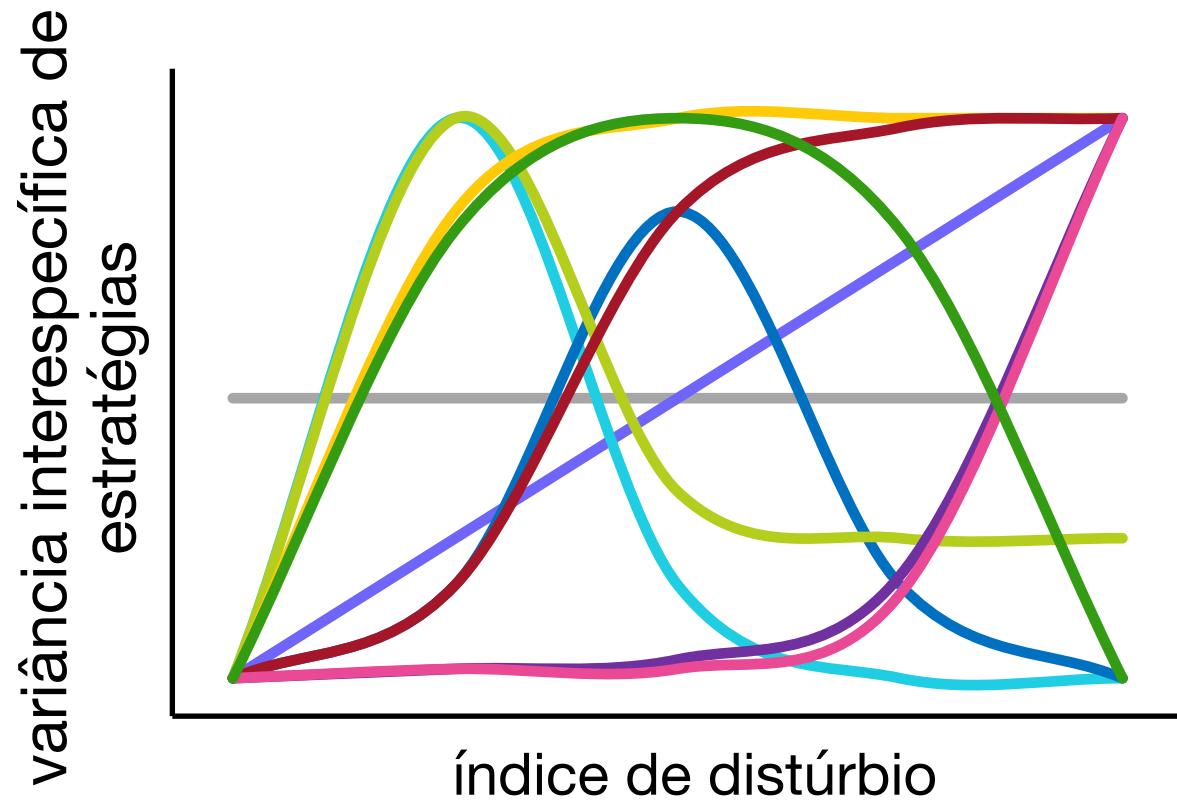
diversidade de estratégias ~ distúrbio



diversidade de estratégias ~ distúrbio



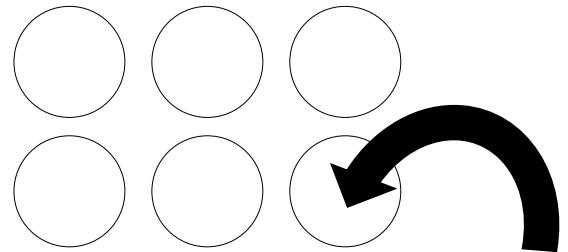
# heterogeneidade interespecífica de ~ estratéгias distúrbio





# seleção de modelos

## evolutivo

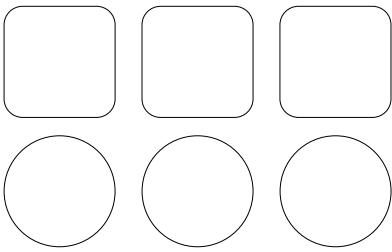


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

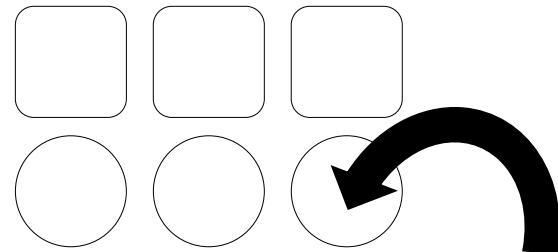


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo

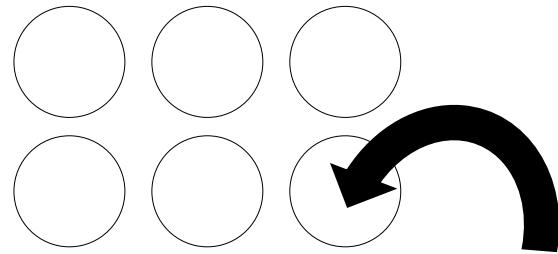


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## evolutivo

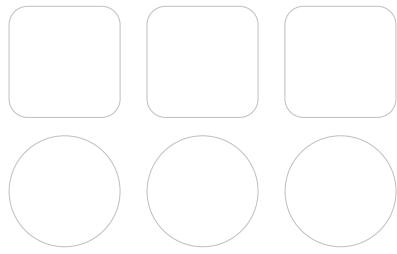


### estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

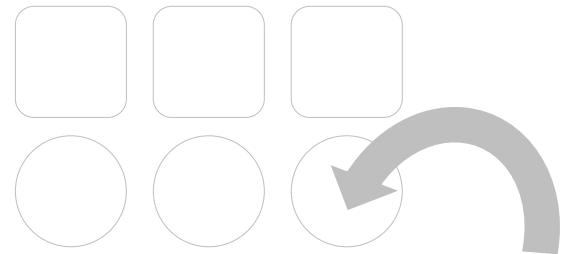


### estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo

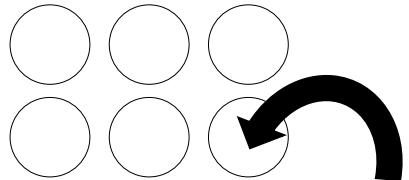


### estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

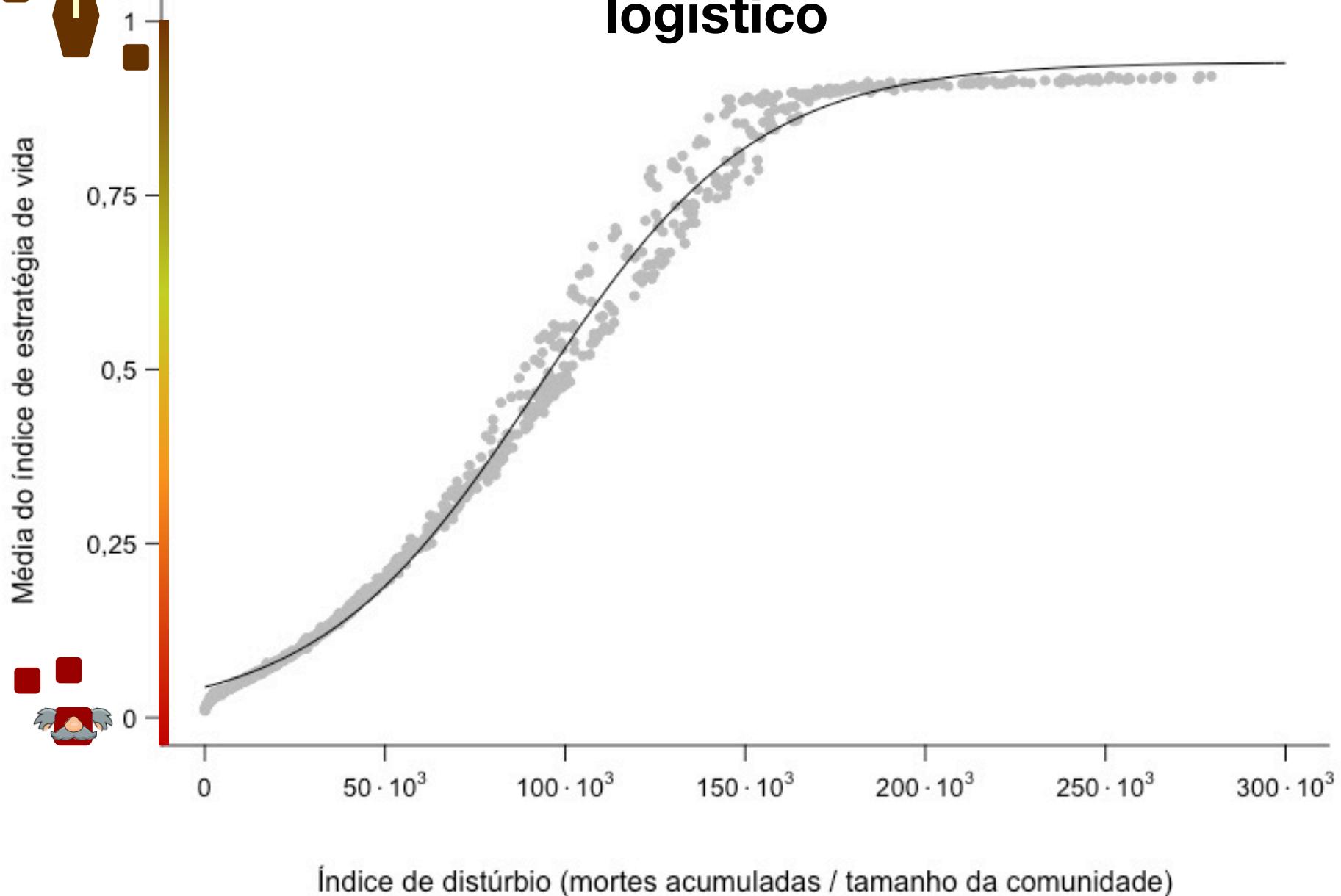
heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

# estratégia média



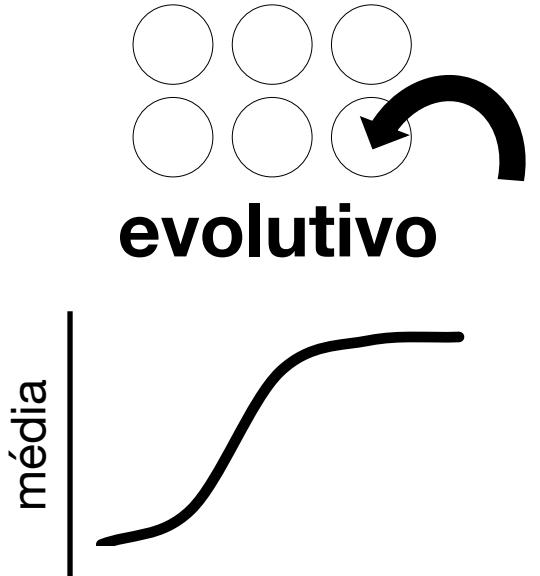
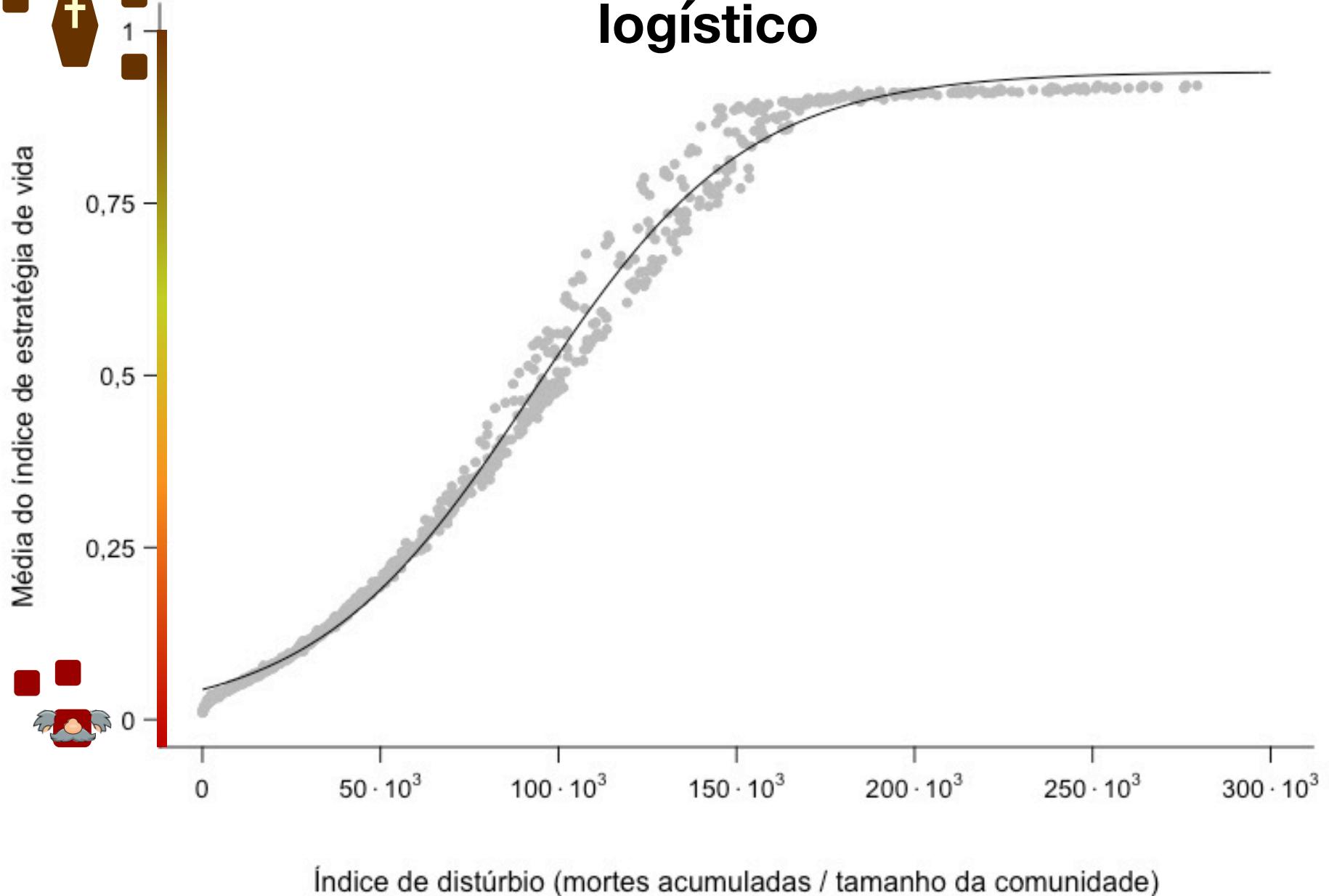
**evolutivo**

# estratégia média logístico



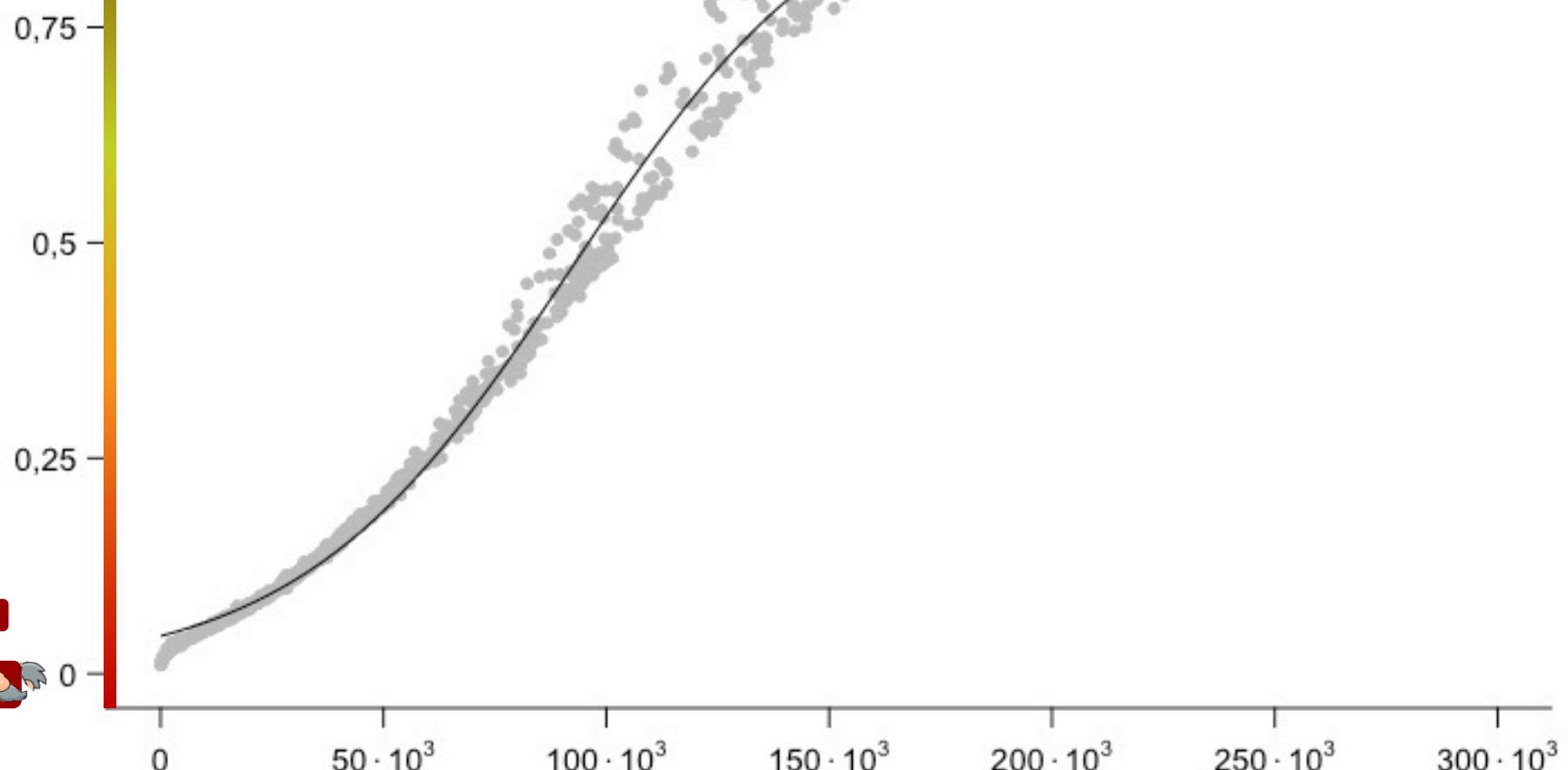
evolutivo

# estratégia média logístico

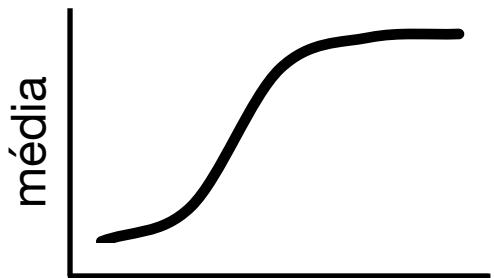


# estratégia média logístico

Média do índice de estratégia de vida

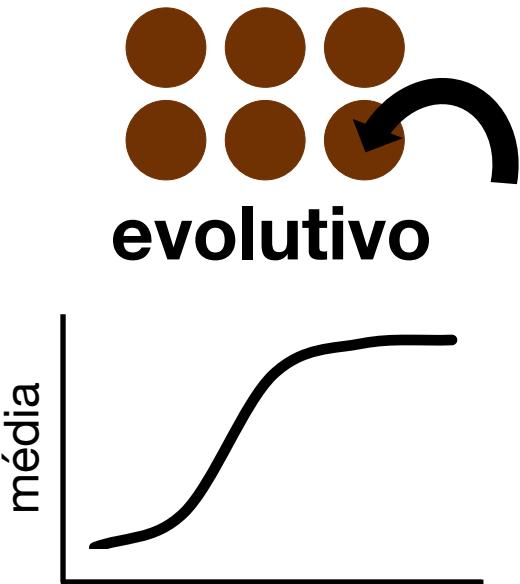


Índice de distúrbio (mortes acumuladas / tamanho da comunidade)



# seleção natural

- variação herdável
- componente da aptidão



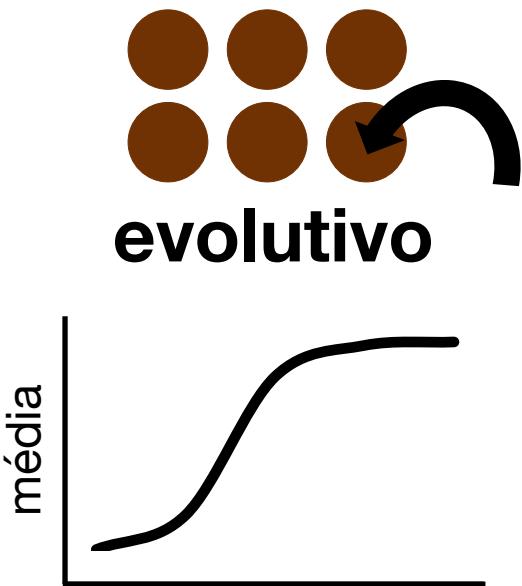
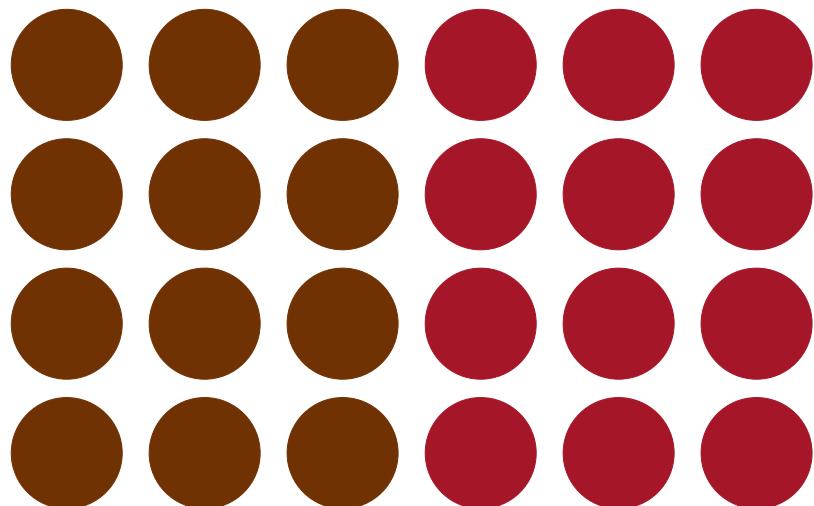
# seleção natural

- variação herdável
- componente da aptidão

banco

x 96

x 24



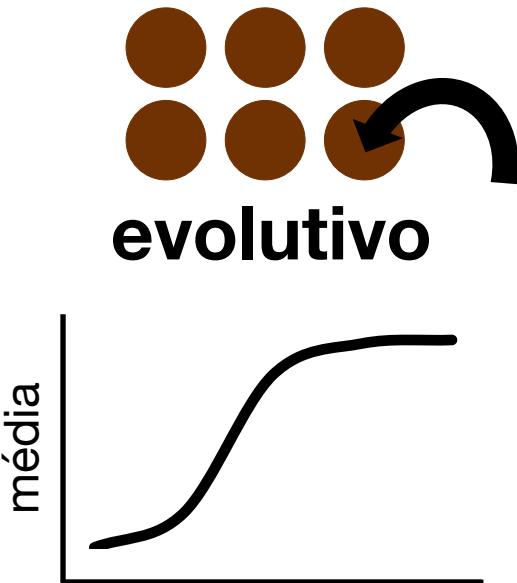
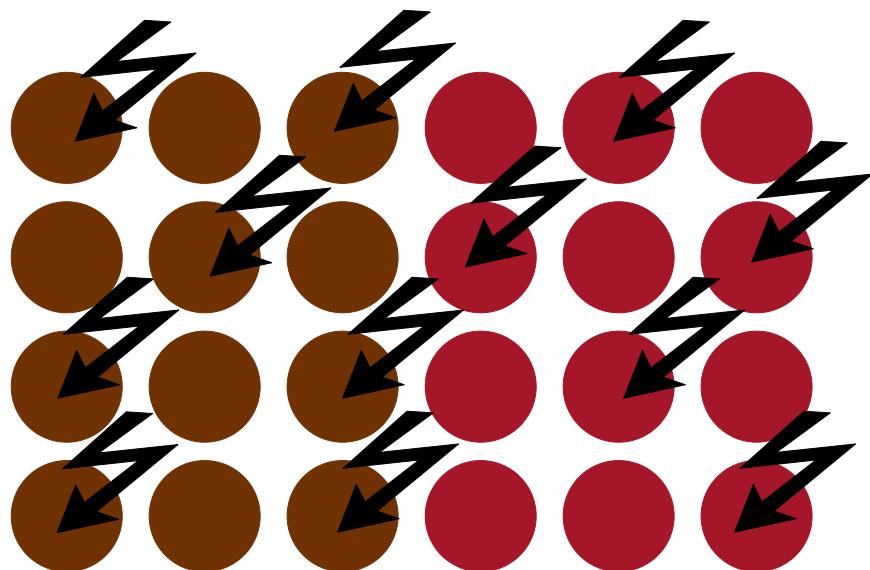
# seleção natural

- variação herdável
- componente da aptidão

banco

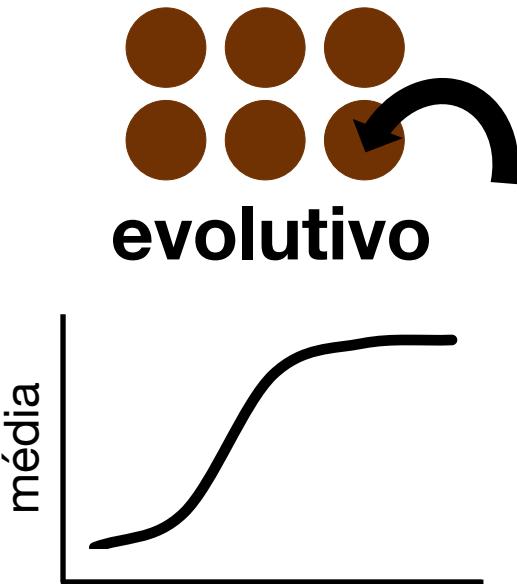
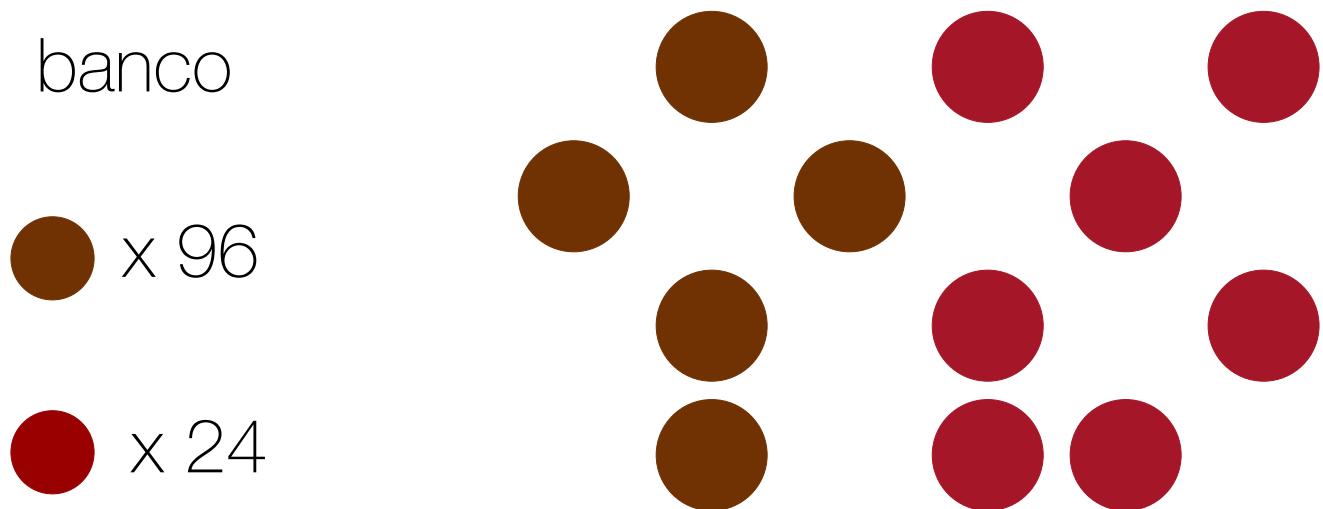
● x 96

● x 24

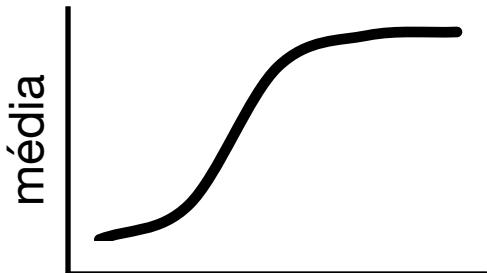


# seleção natural

- variação herdável
- componente da aptidão

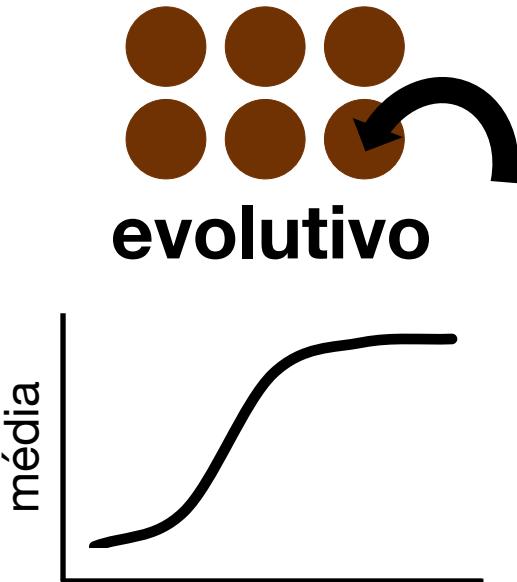
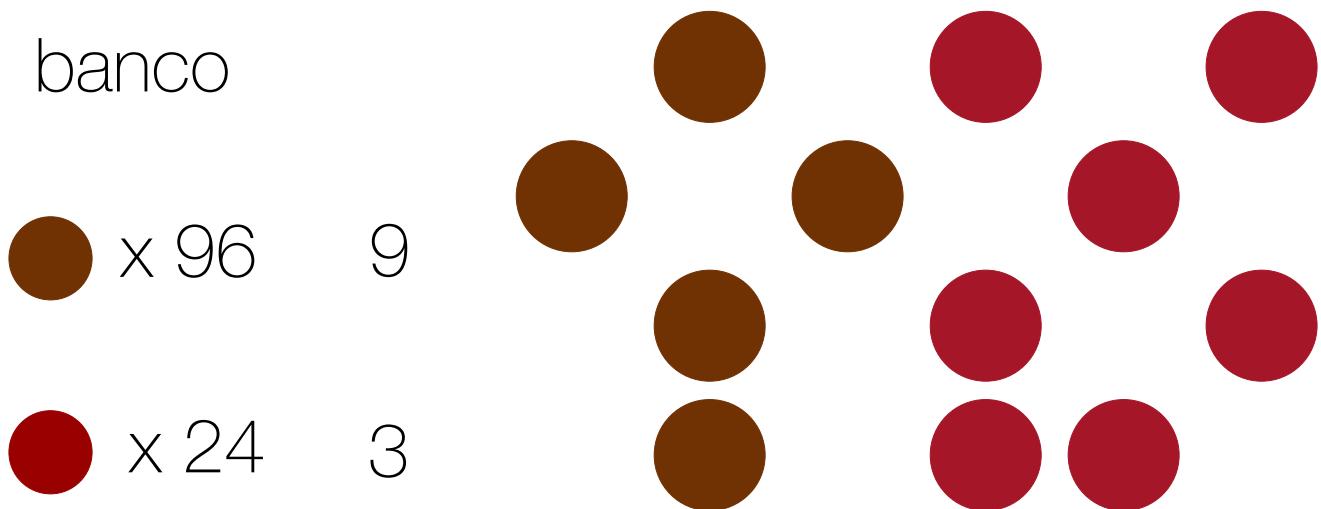


evolutivo



# seleção natural

- variação herdável
- componente da aptidão



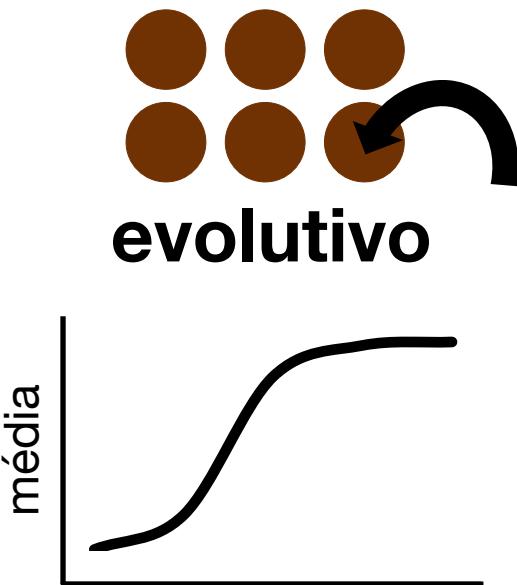
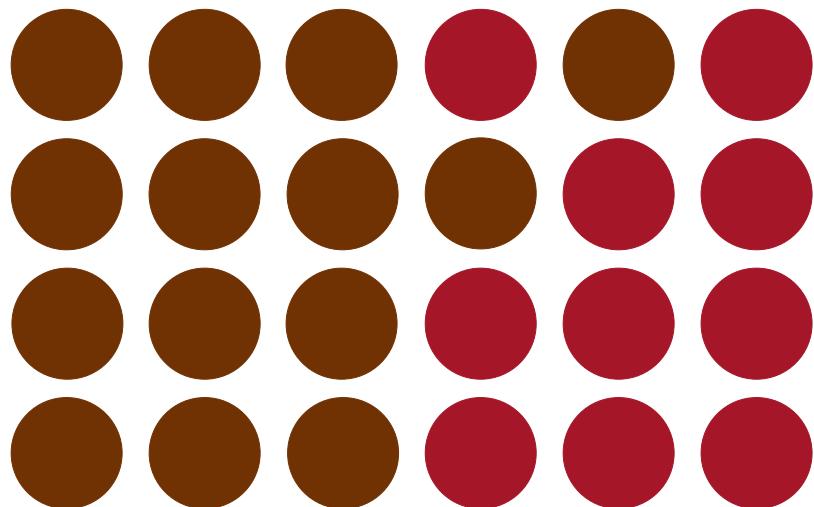
# seleção natural

- variação herdável
- componente da aptidão

banco

x 112

x 20



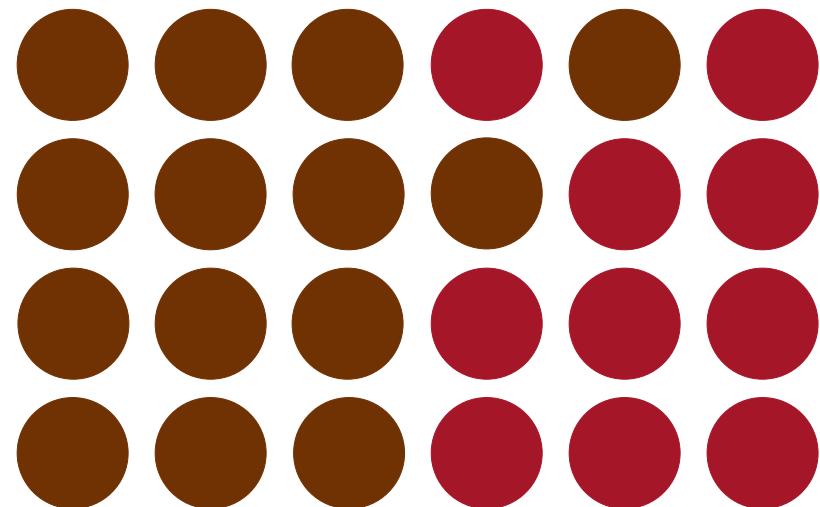
# seleção natural

- variação herdável
- componente da aptidão

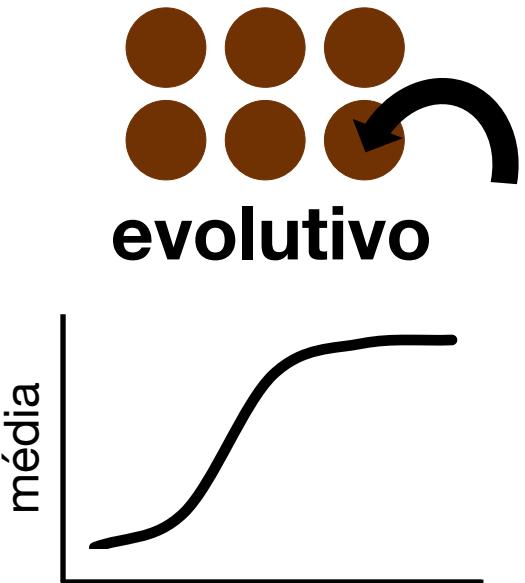
banco

● x 112

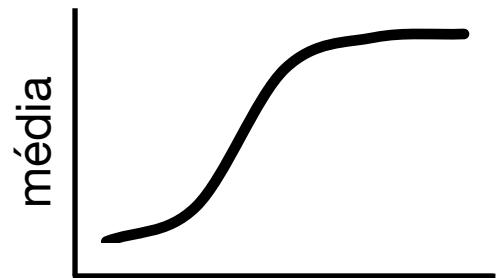
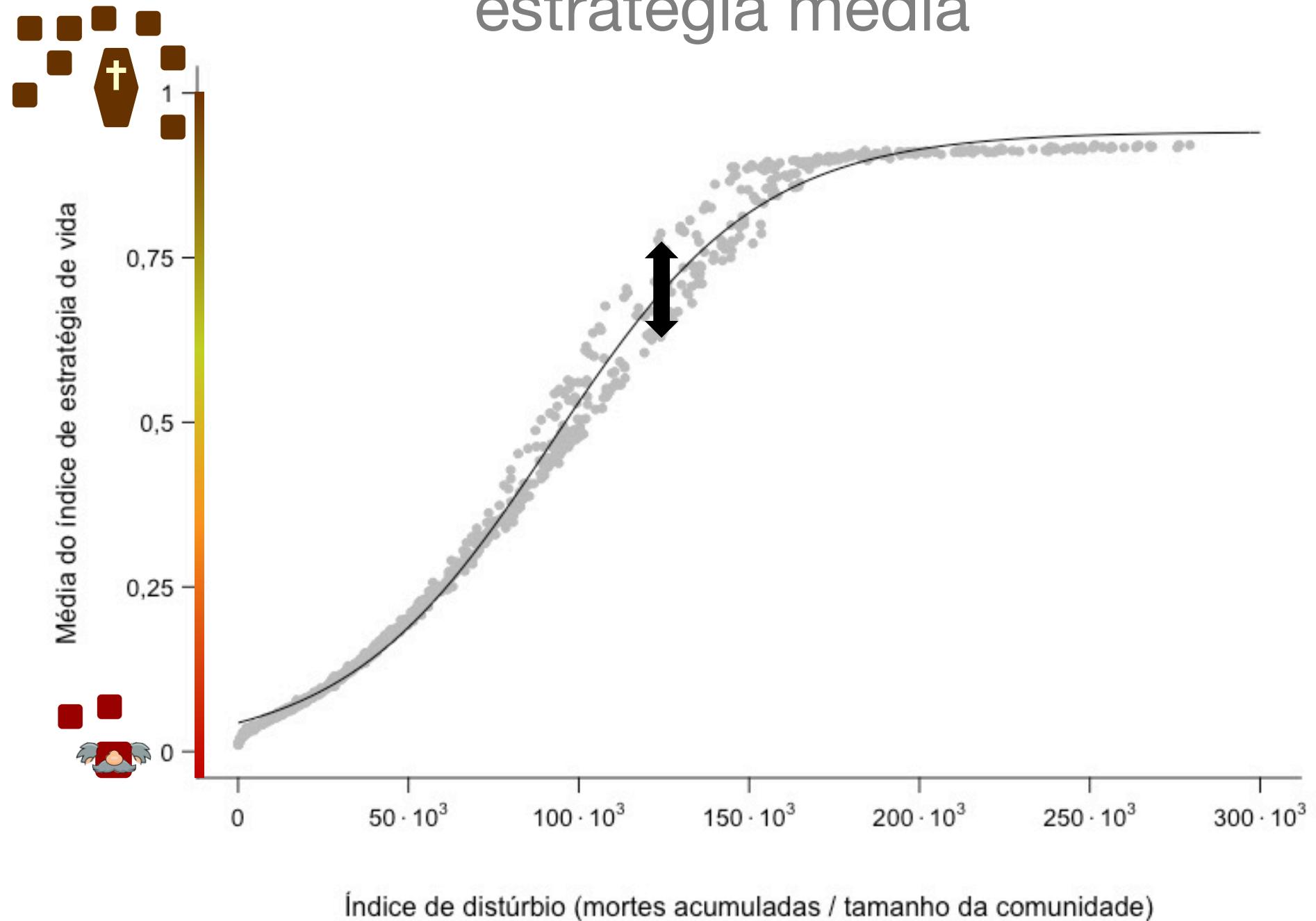
● x 20



estratégia de maior fecundidade mais apta

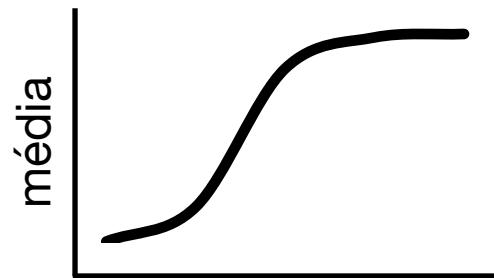
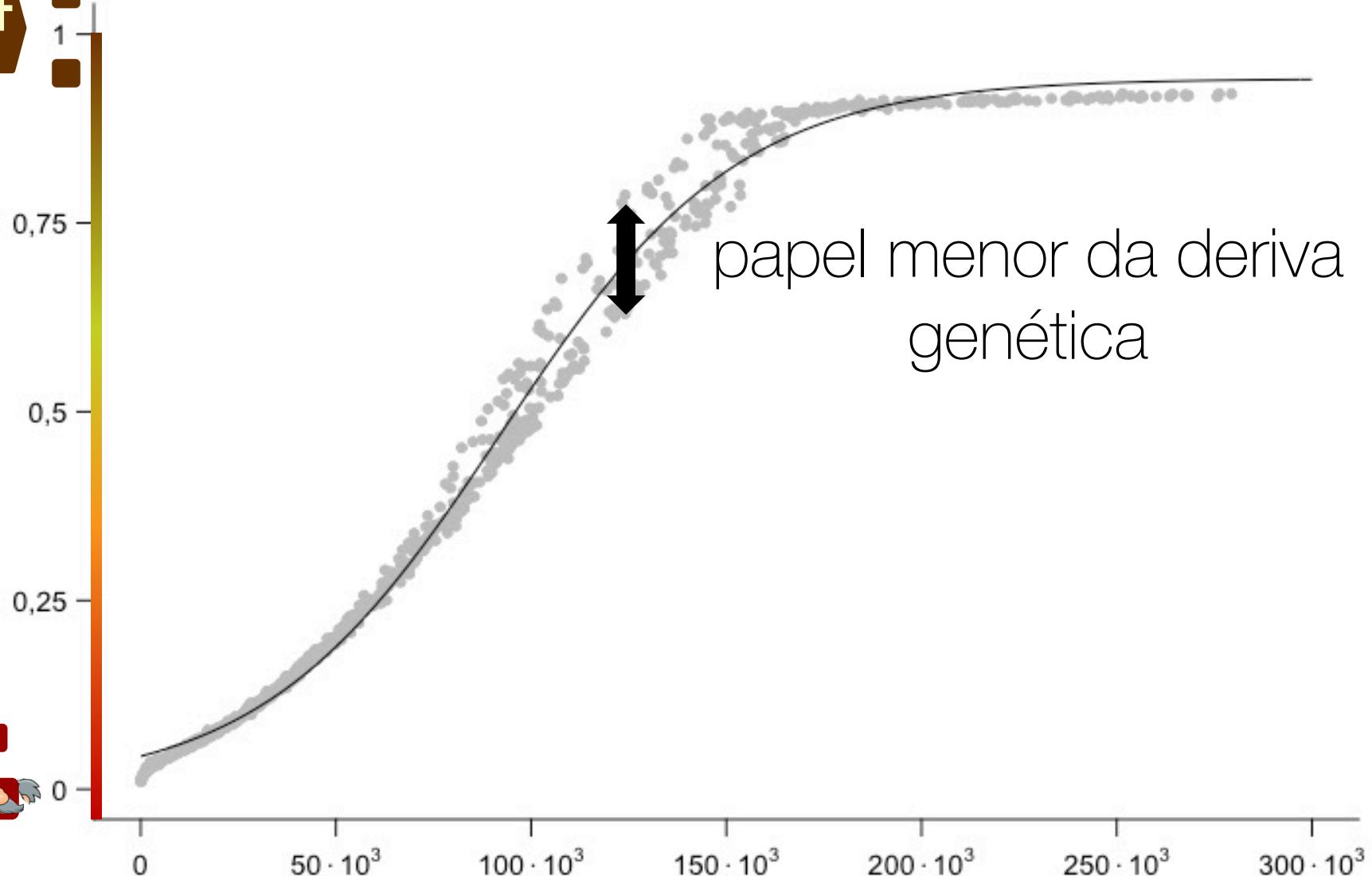


# estratégia média

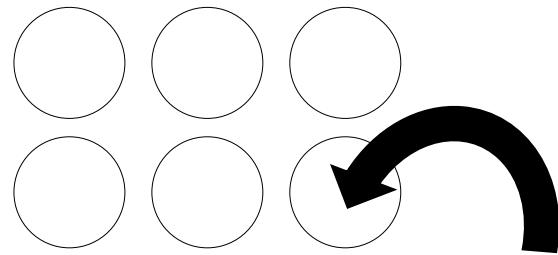


# estratégia média

Média do índice de estratégia de vida



## evolutivo

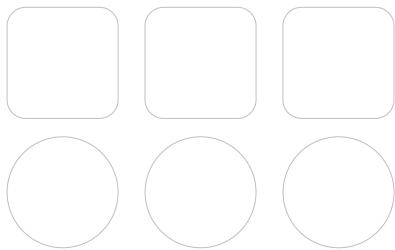


### estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

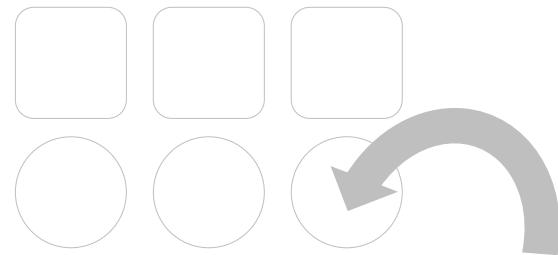


### estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo

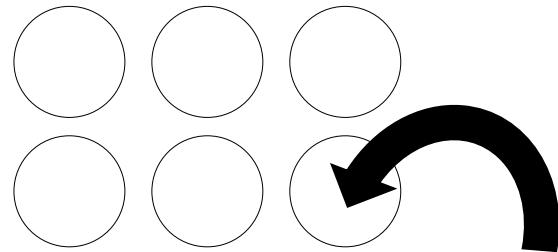


### estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## evolutivo

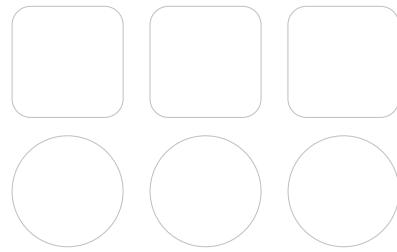


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

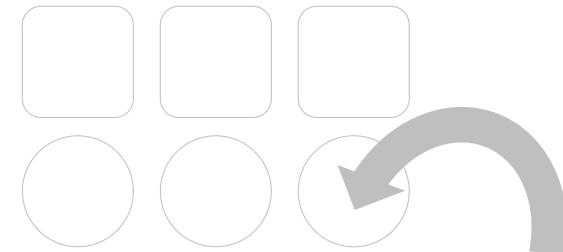


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo

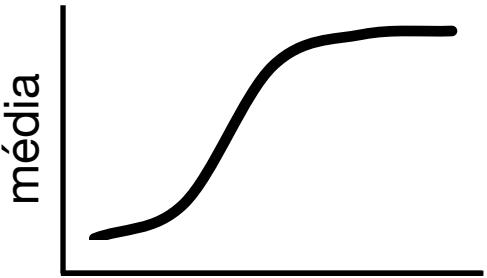
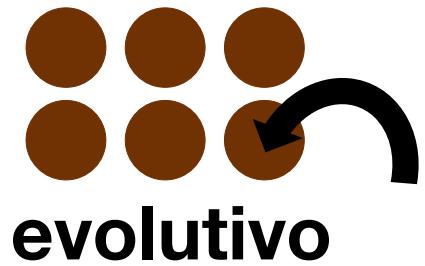


estratégia média

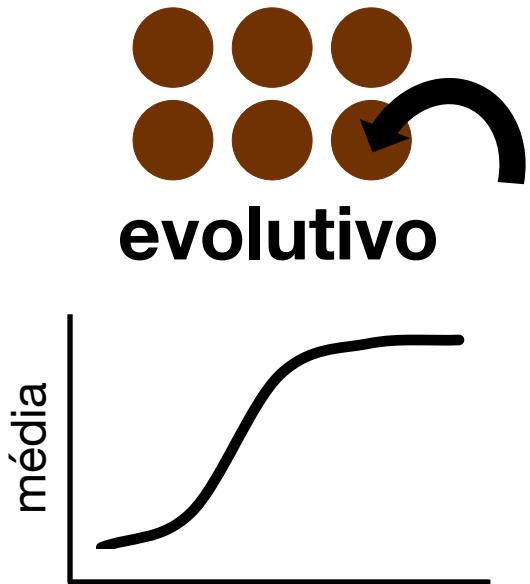
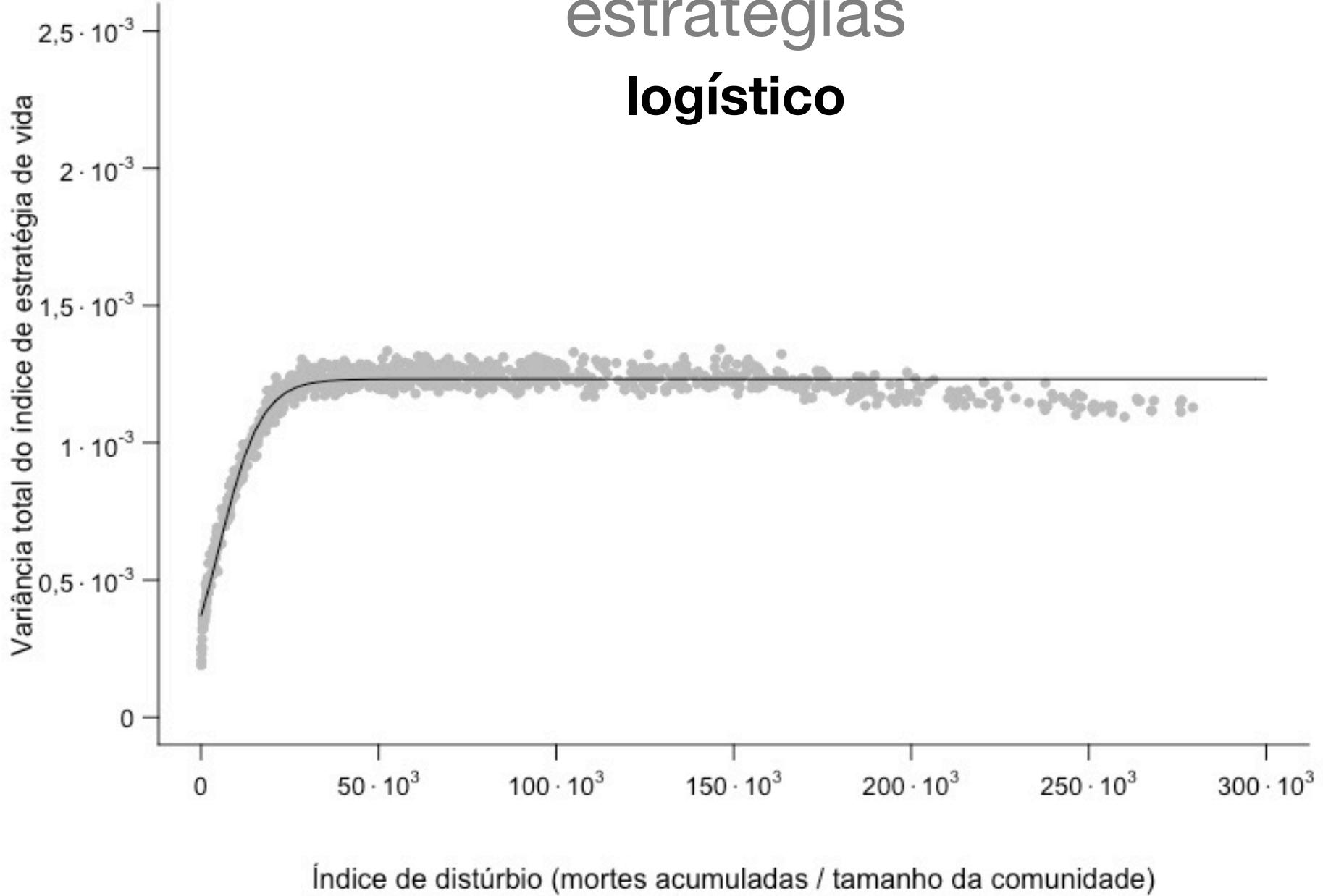
diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

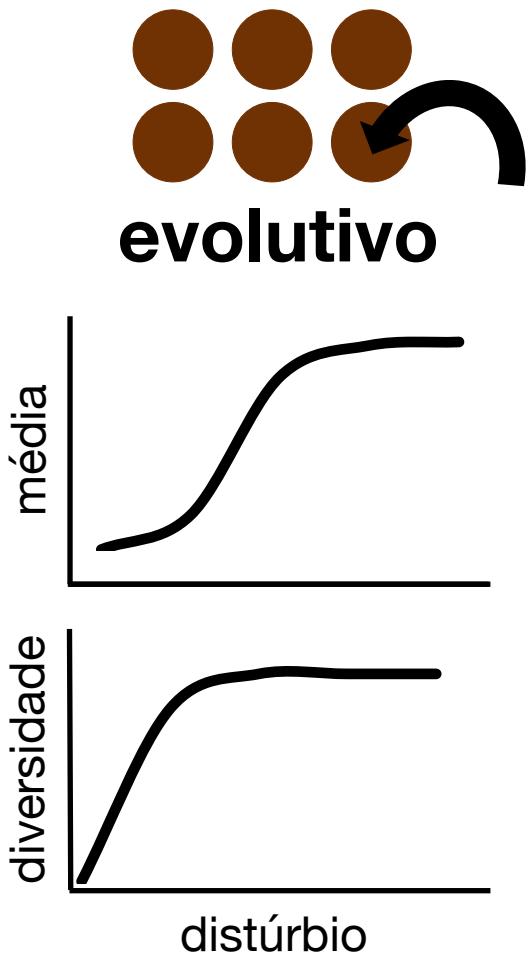
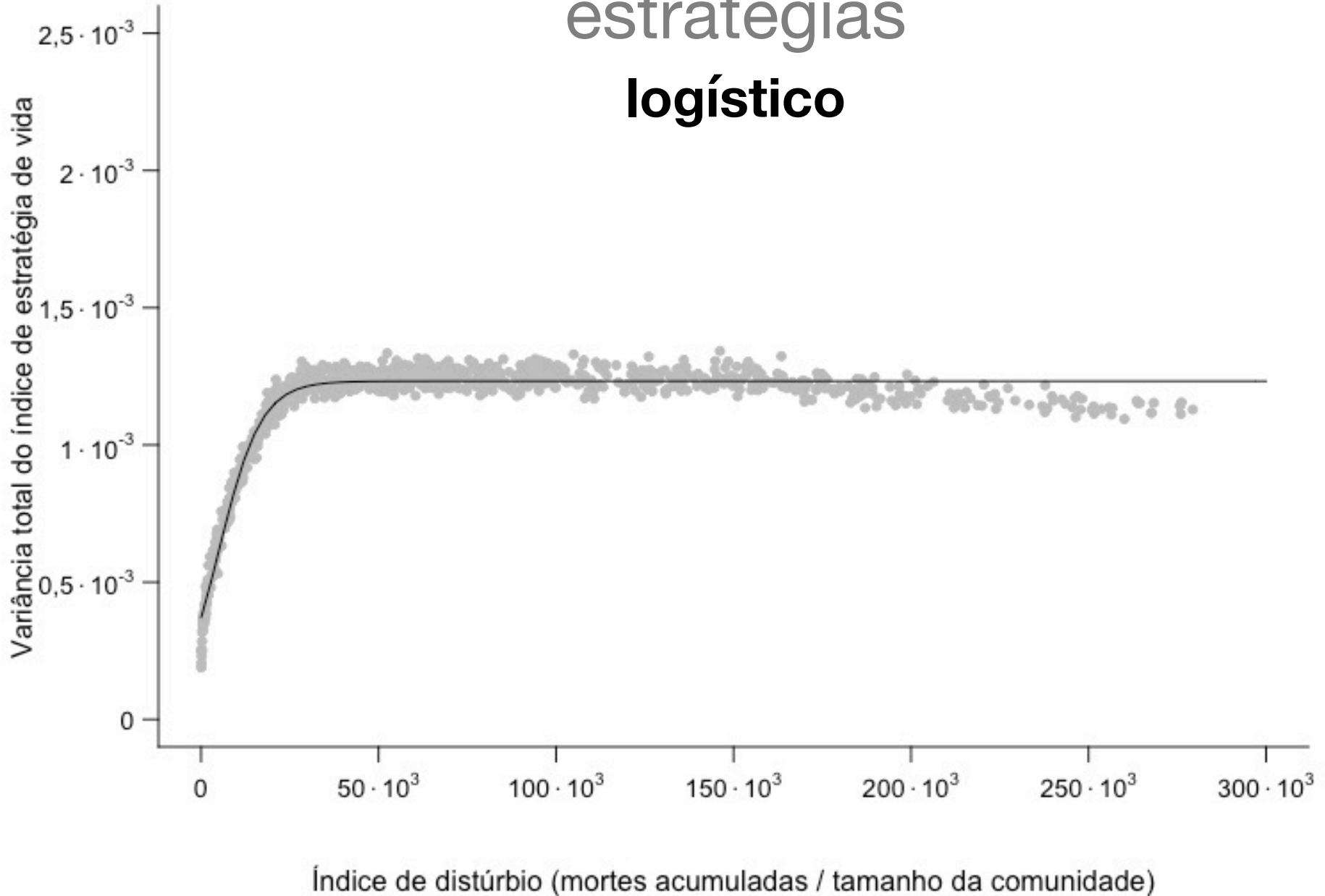
# diversidade de estratégias



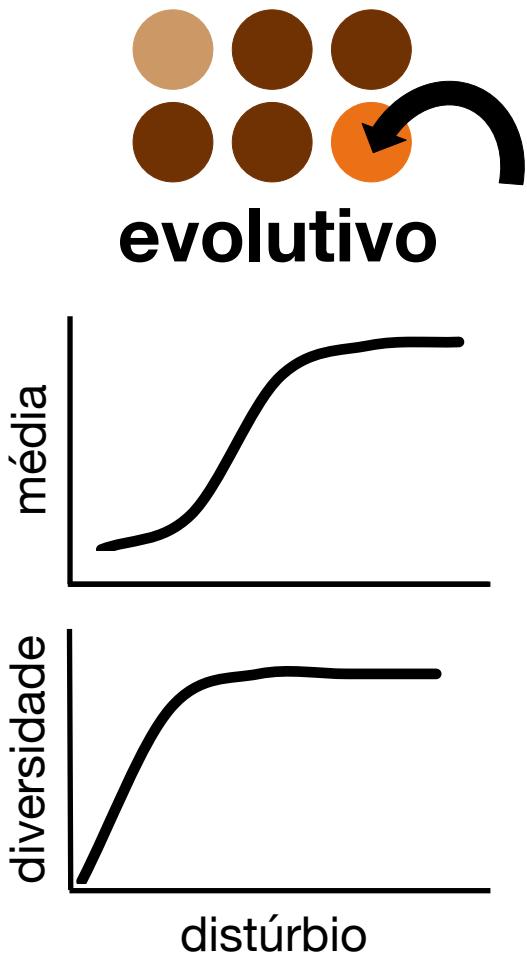
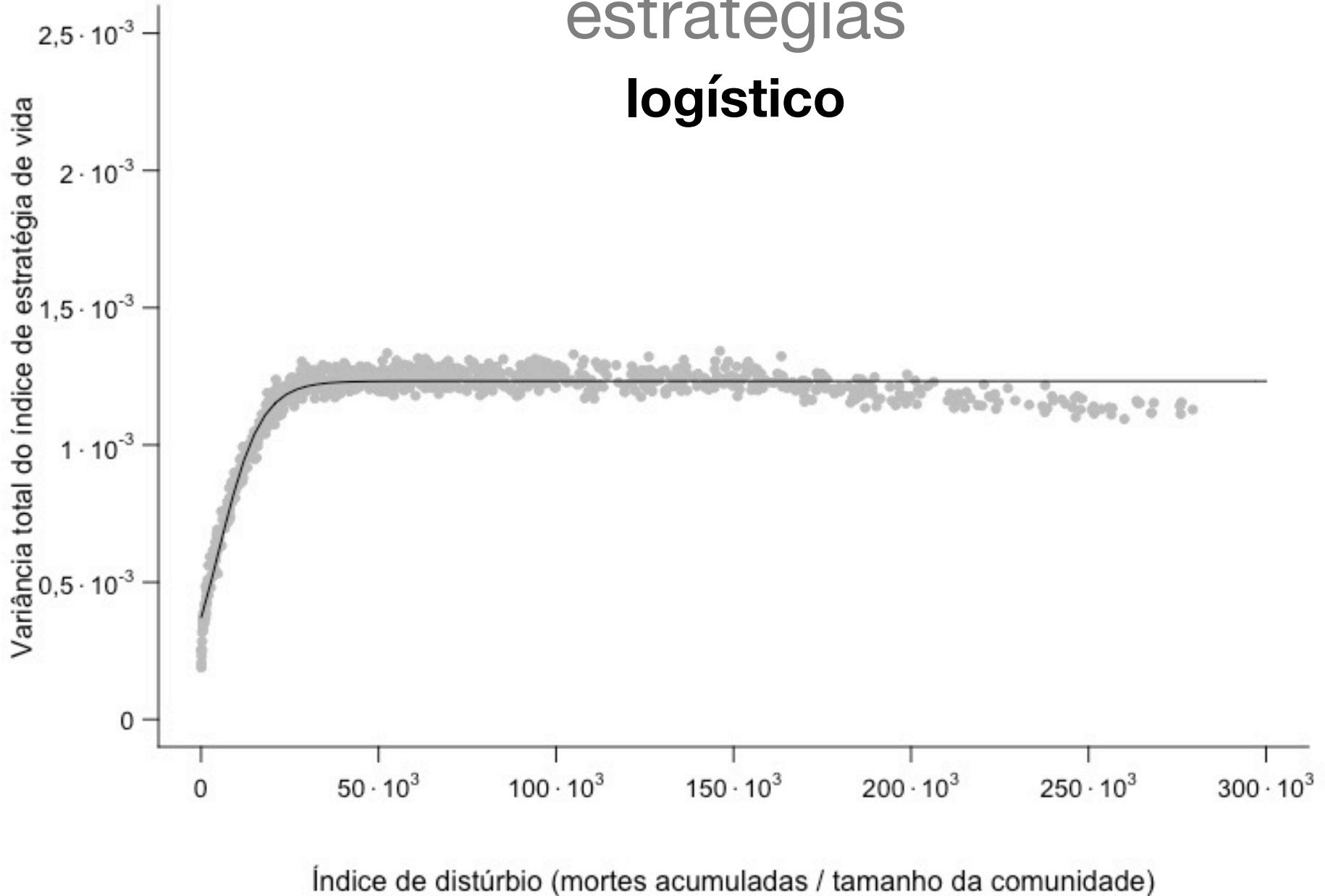
# diversidade de estratégias **logístico**



# diversidade de estratégias **logístico**



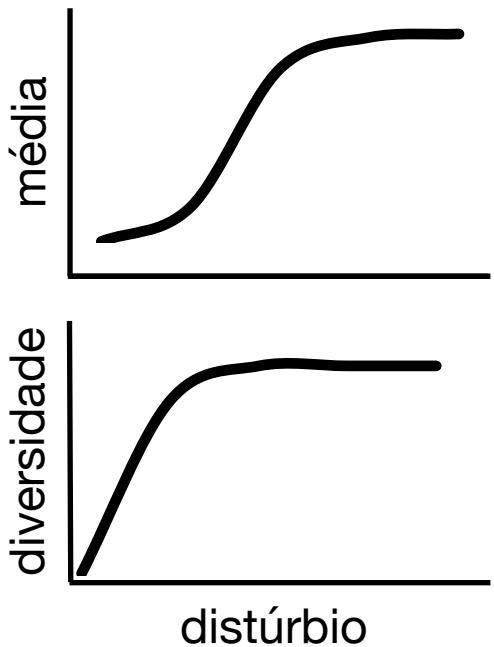
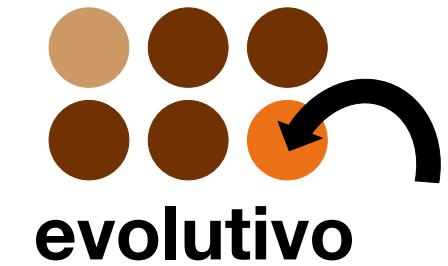
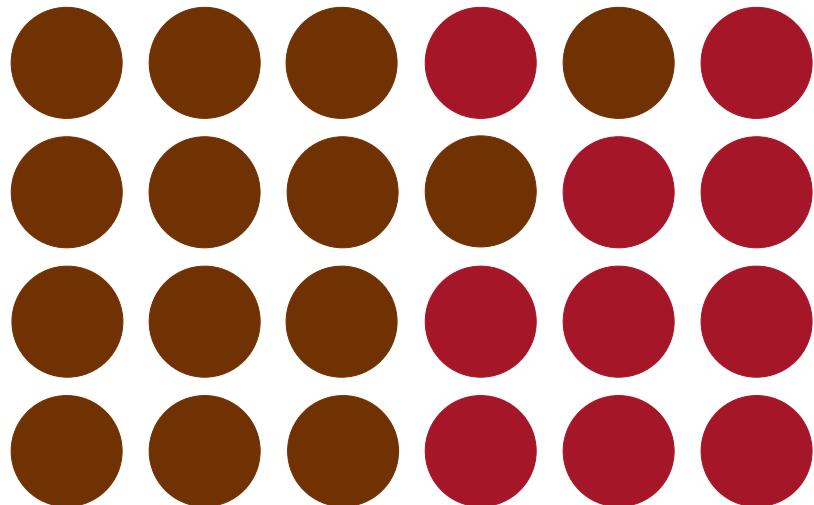
# diversidade de estratégias **logístico**



banco

● x 112

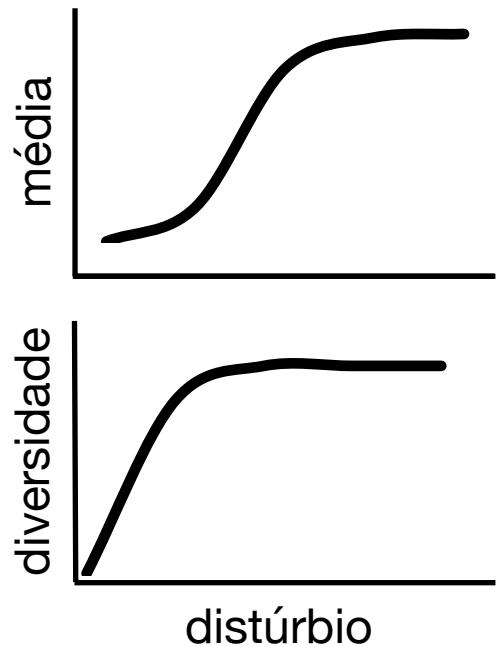
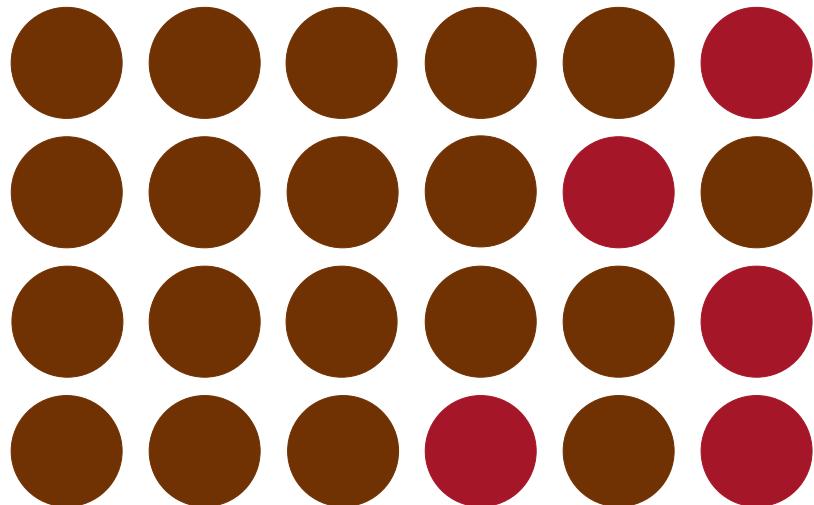
● x 20

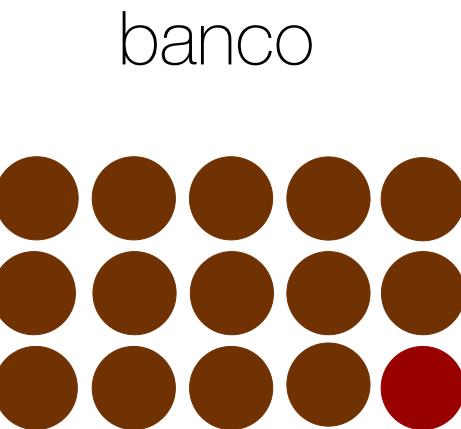


banco

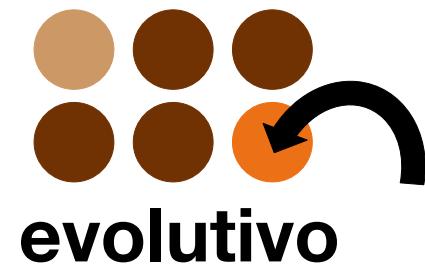
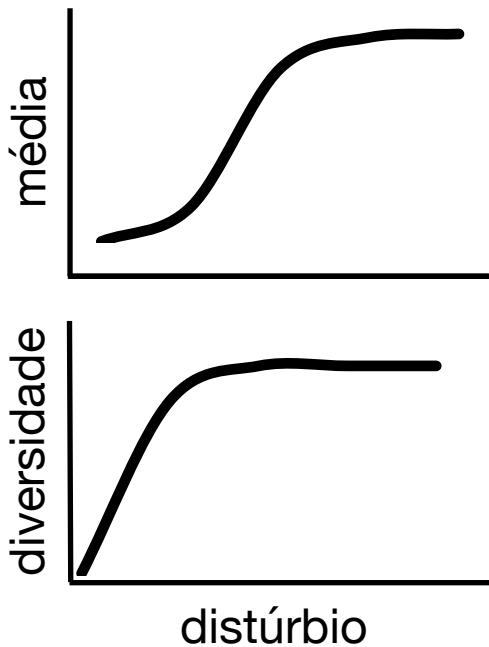
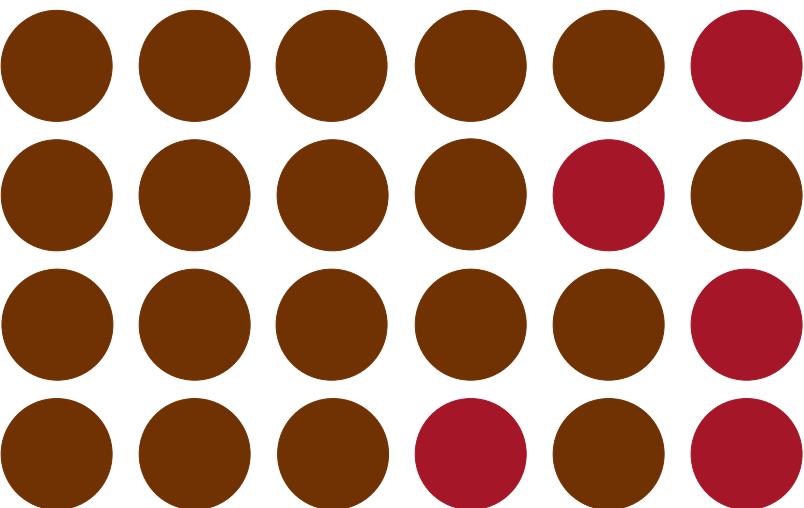
● x 152

● x 10

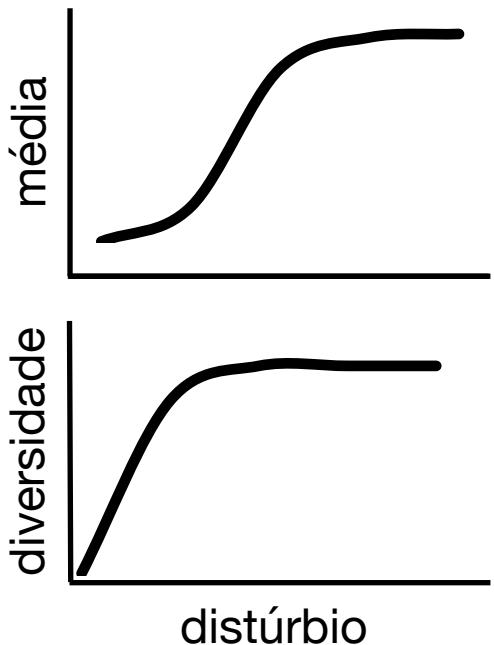
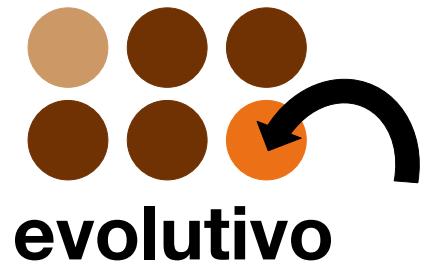
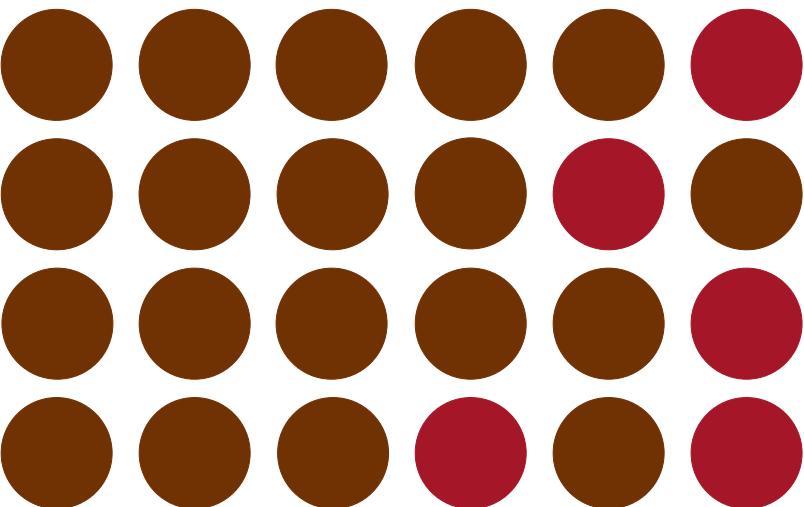
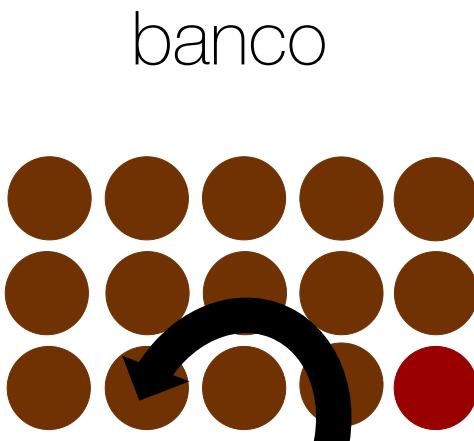




banco

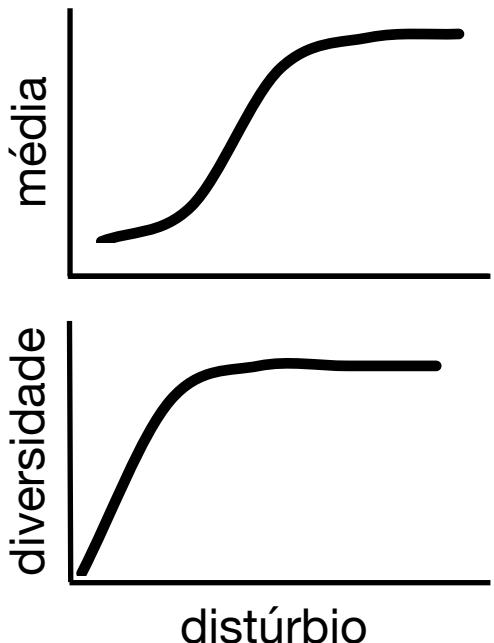
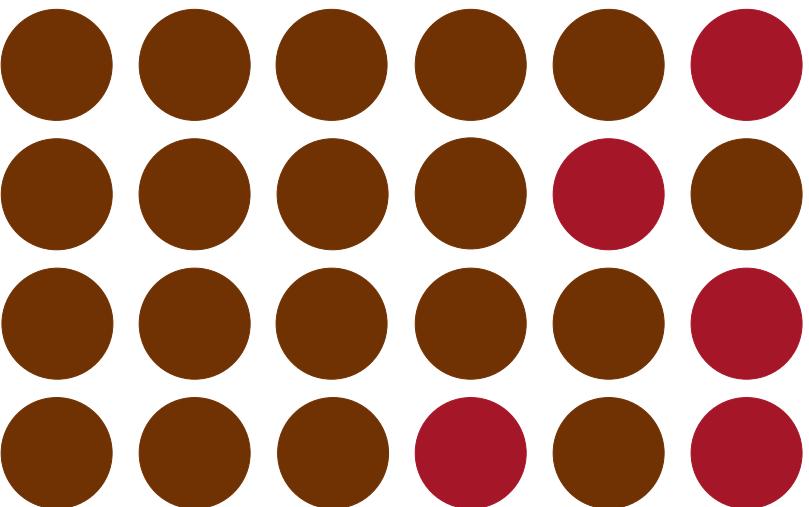
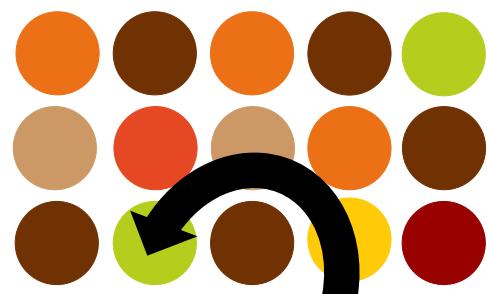


# mutação



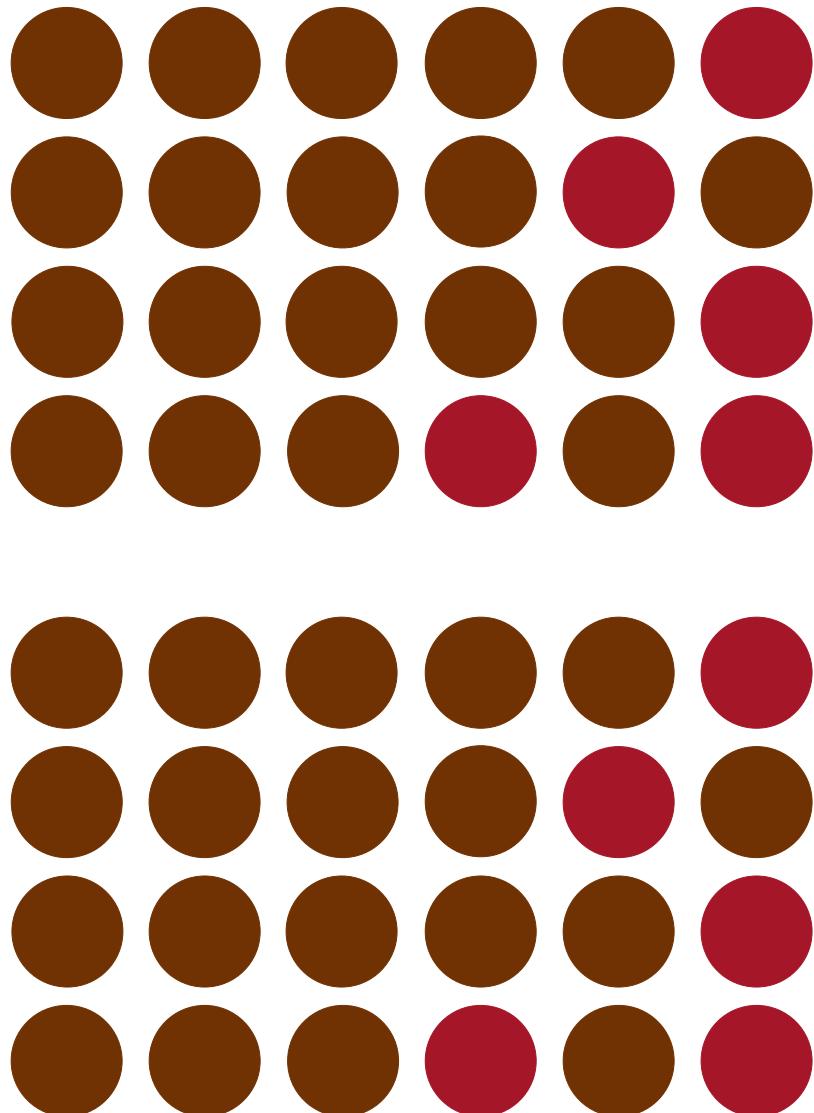
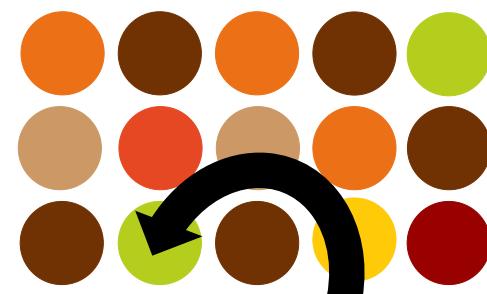
# mutação

banco



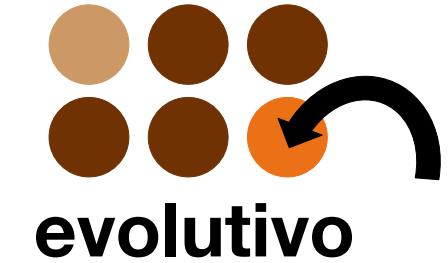
# mutação

banco

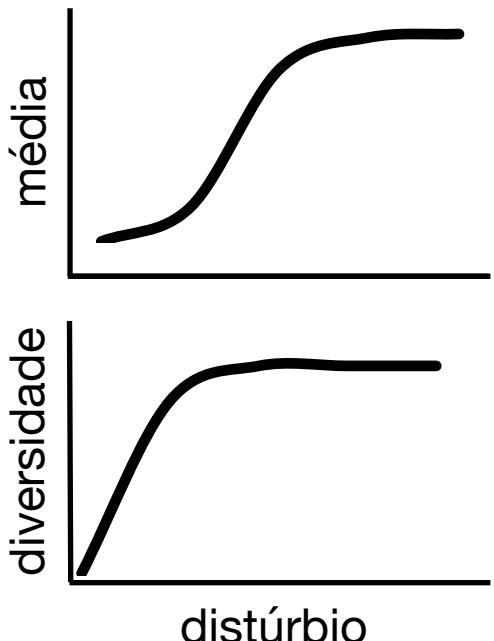


distúrbio

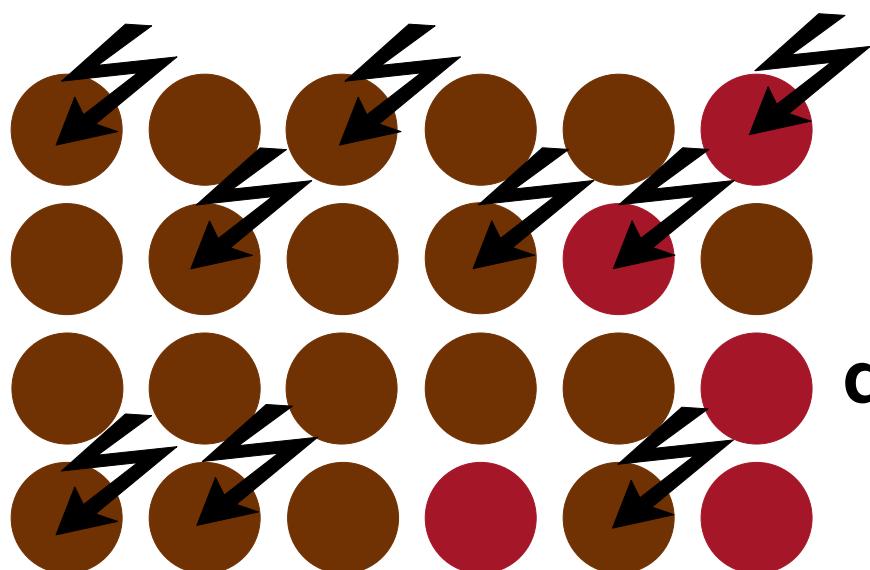
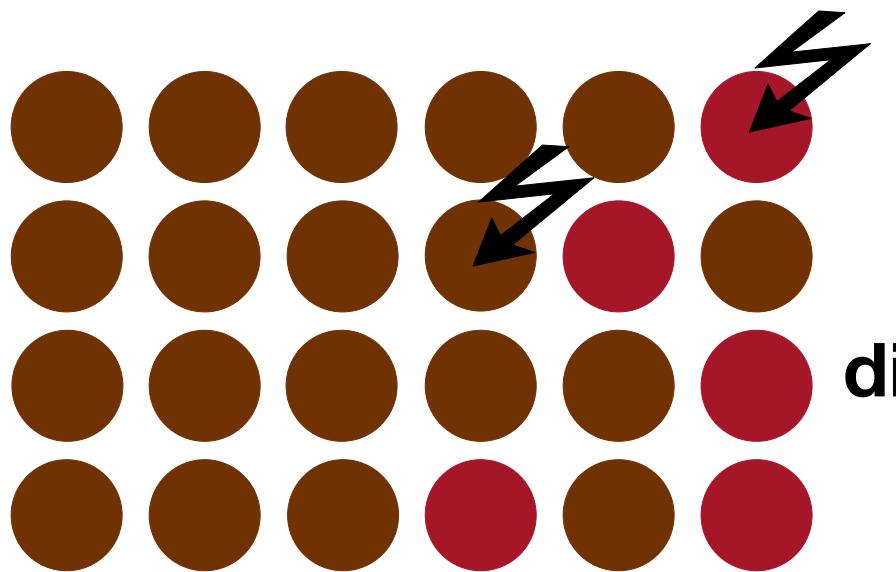
distúrbio



evolutivo

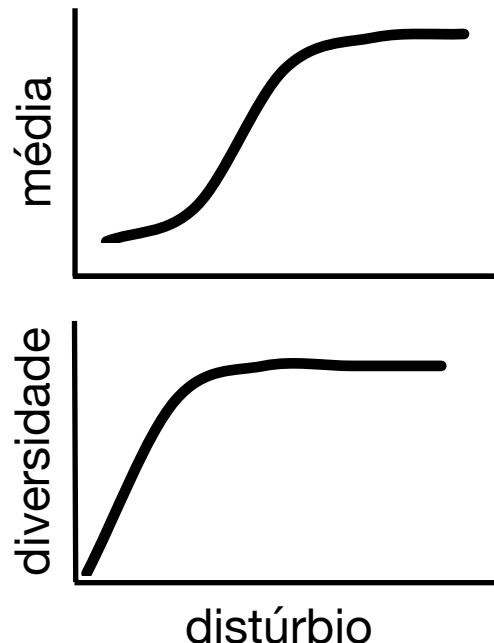
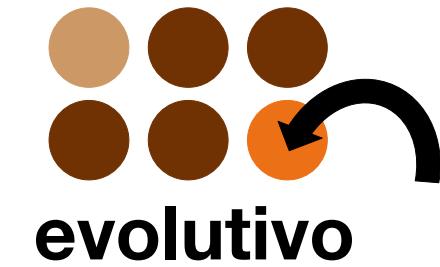


# mutação



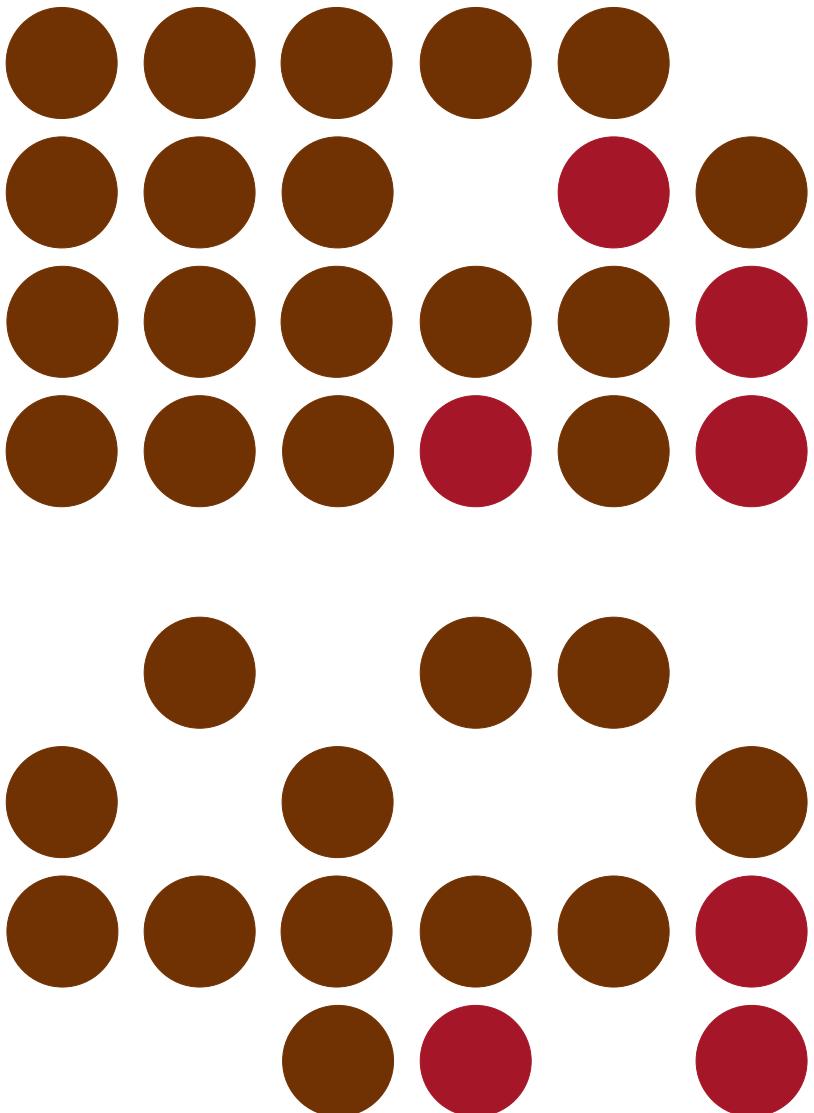
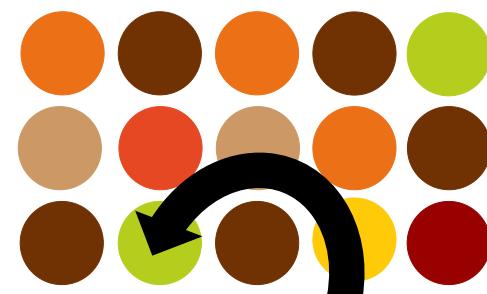
distúrbio

distúrbio



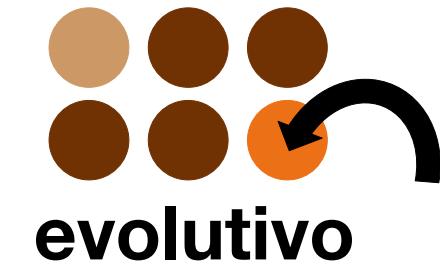
# mutação

banco

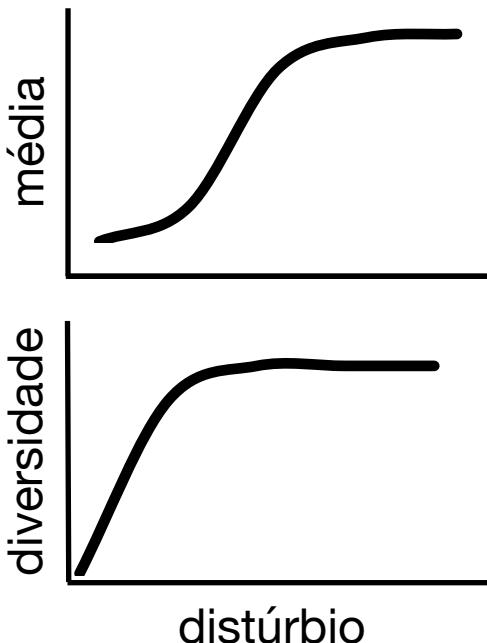


distúrbio

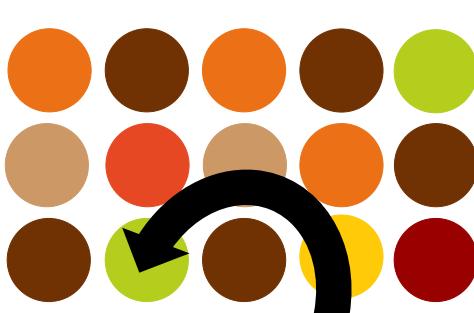
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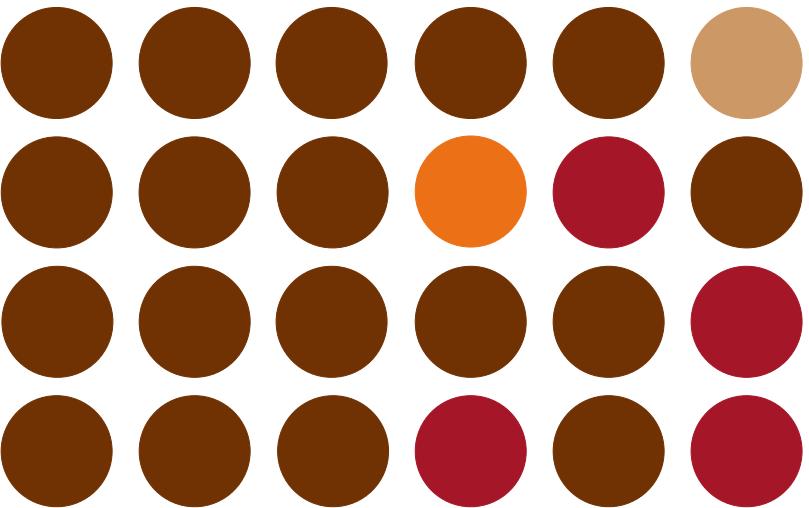
evolutivo



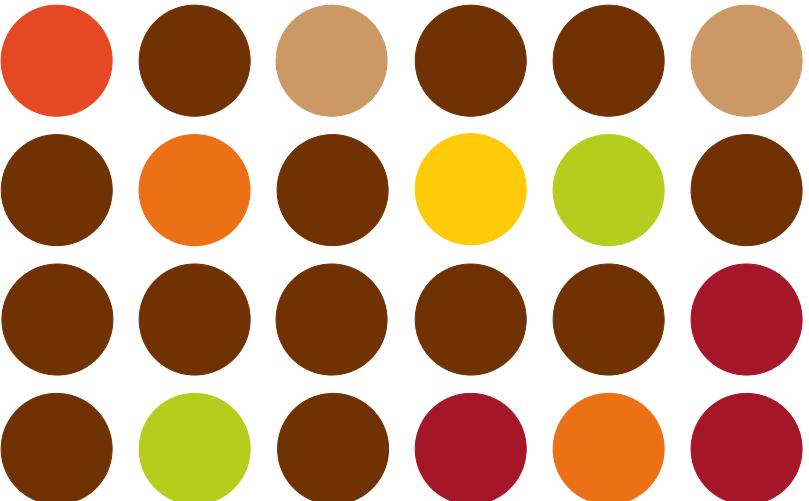
# mutação + amostragem



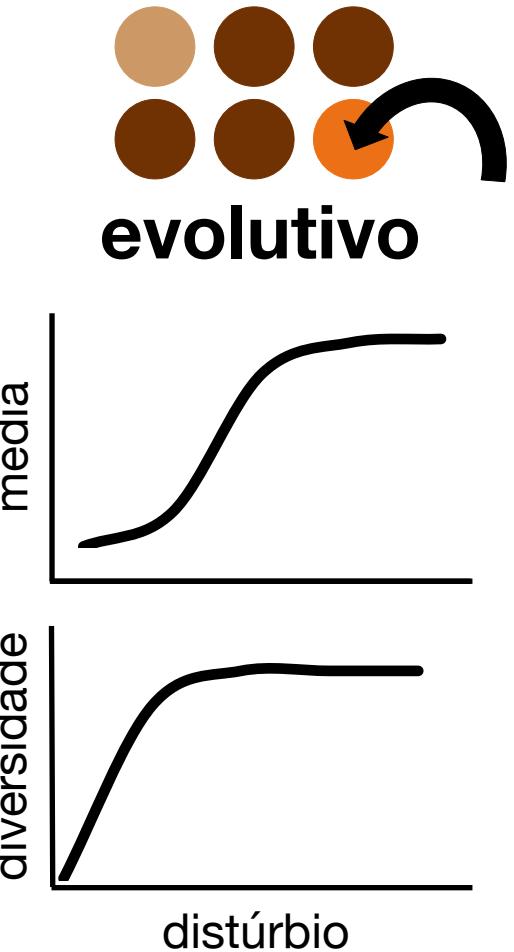
banco



distúrbio

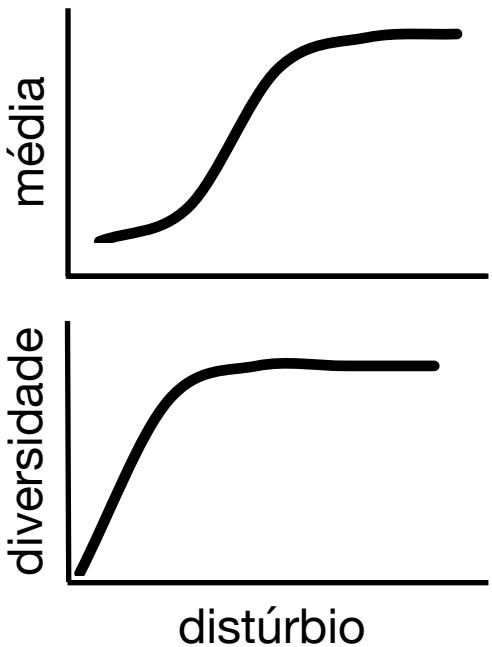
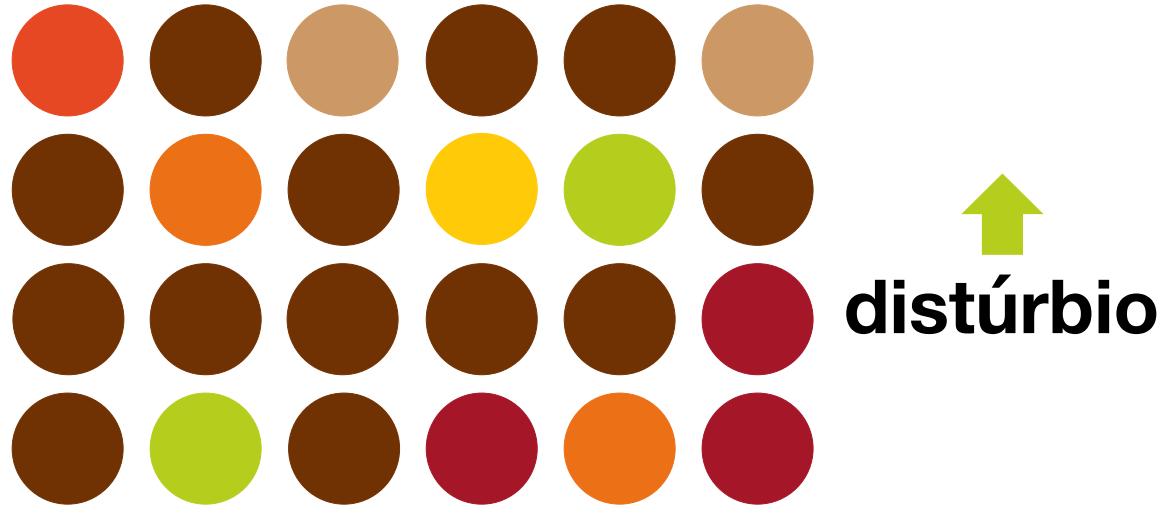


distúrbio

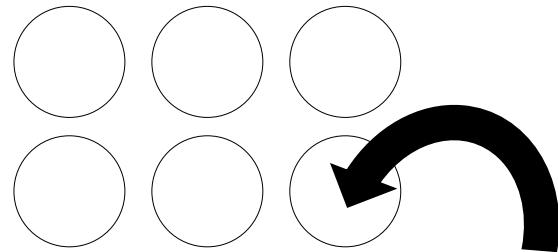


evolutivo

# mutação + amostragem



## evolutivo

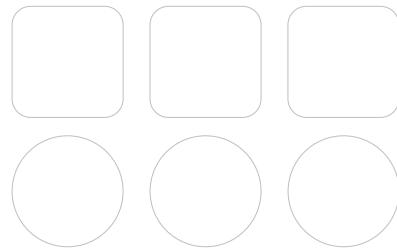


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

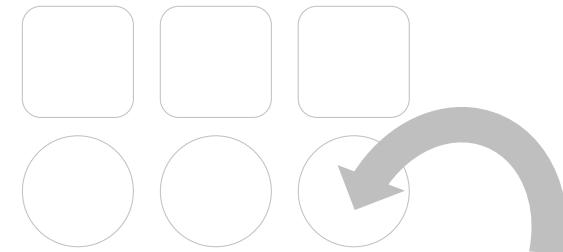


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo

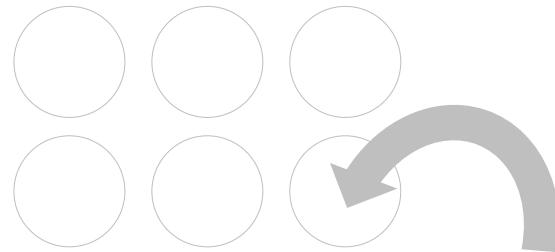


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## evolutivo

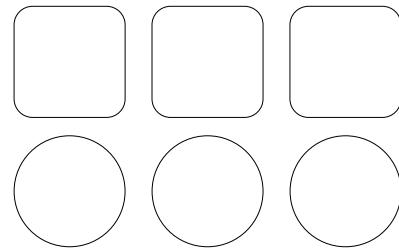


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

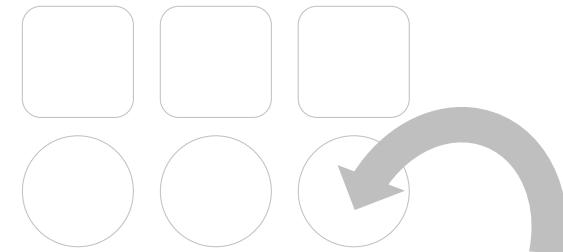


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo



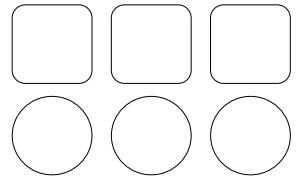
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diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias



# estratégia média

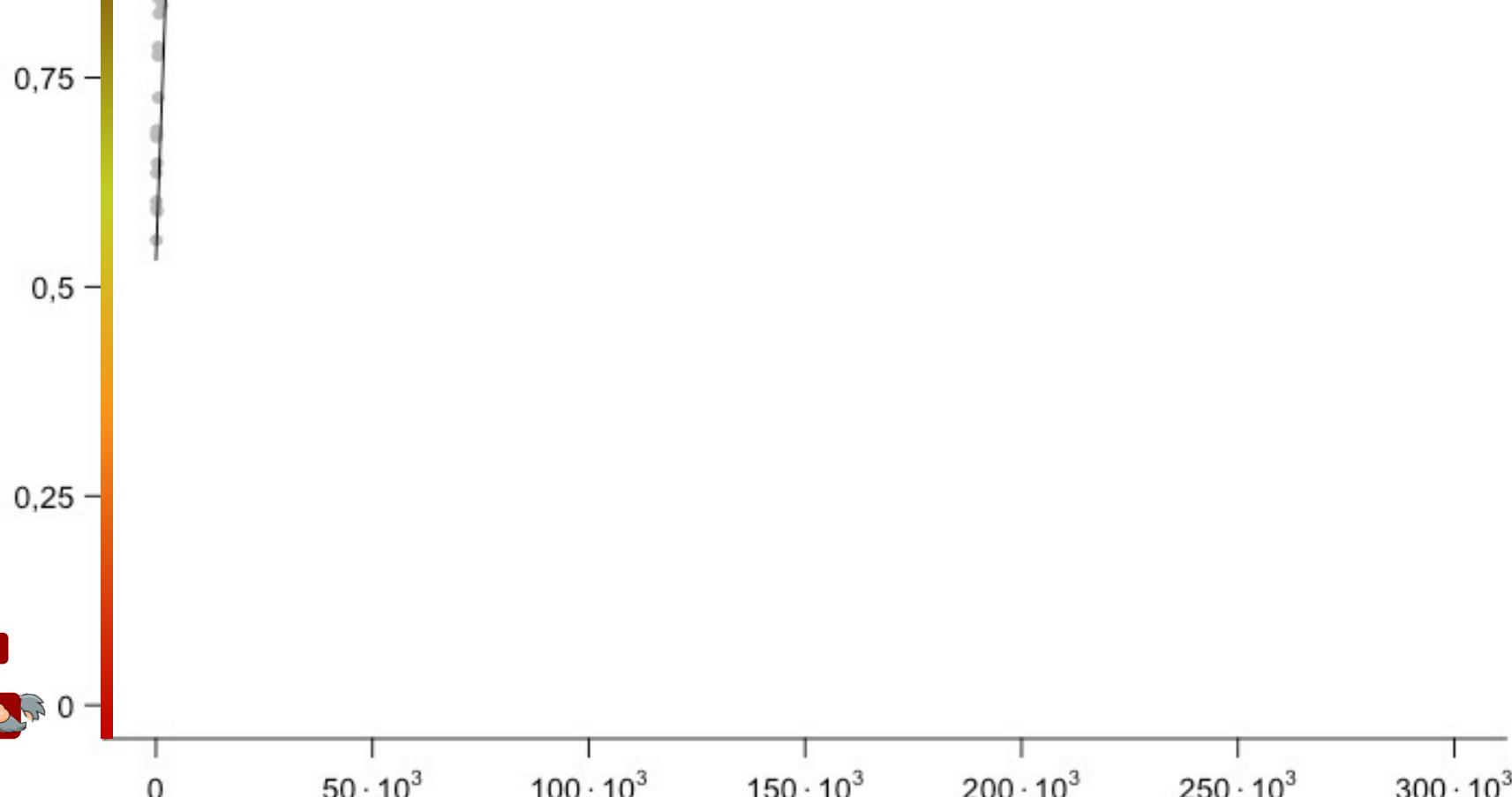


**ecológico**

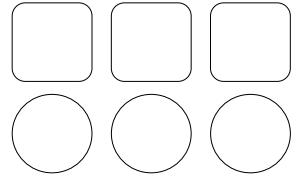
# estratégia média

**Michaelis-Menten**

Média do índice de estratégia de vida

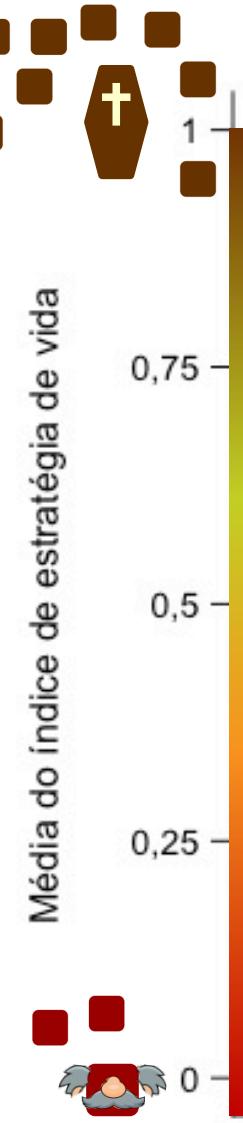


Índice de distúrbio (mortes acumuladas / tamanho da comunidade)



**ecológico**

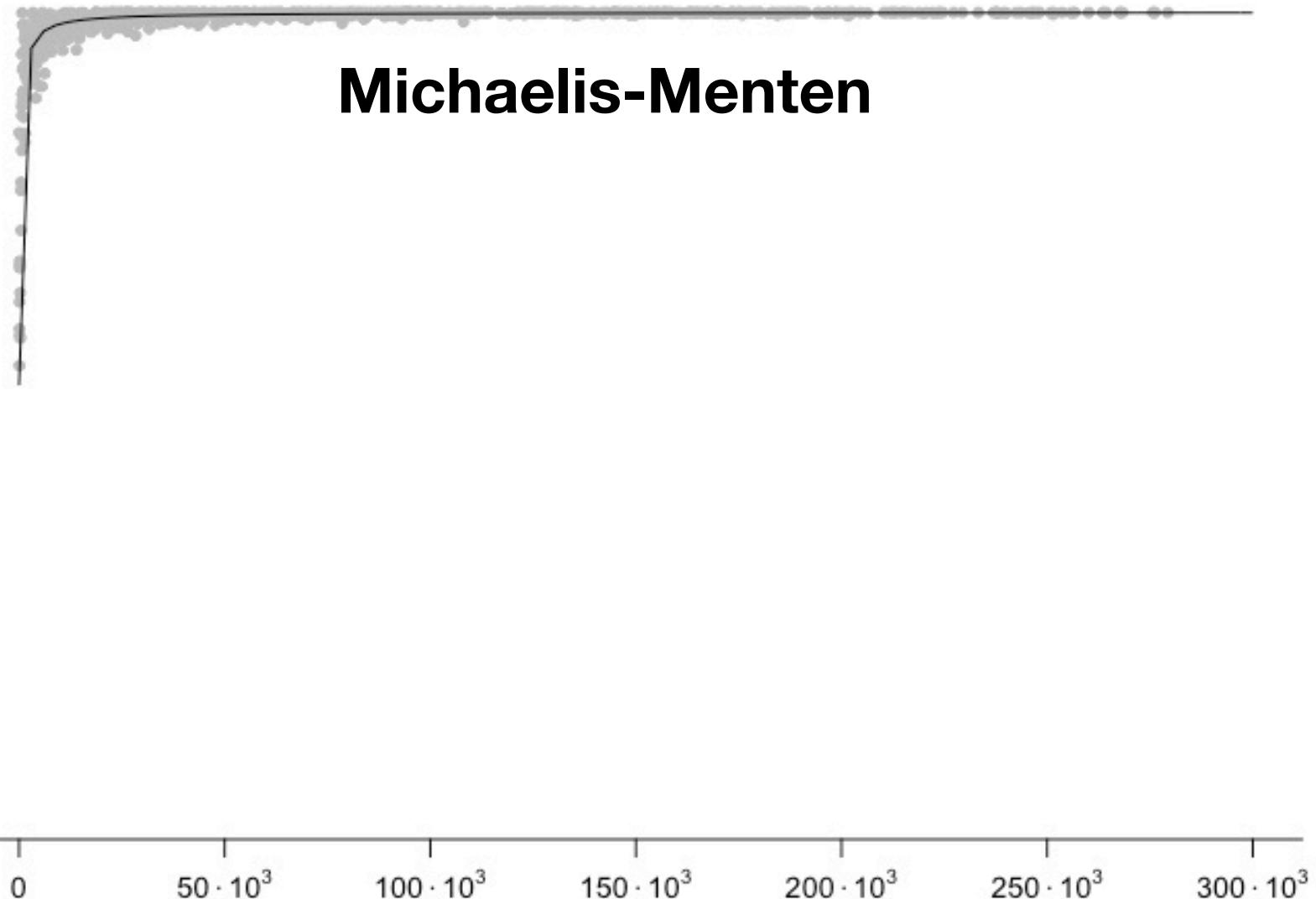
# estratégia média



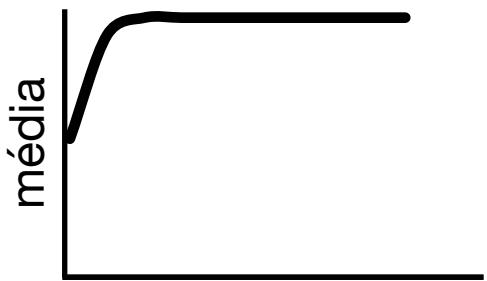
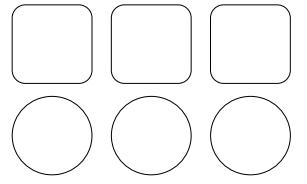
Média do índice de estratégia de vida

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0,75  
0,5  
0,25  
0

**Michaelis-Menten**

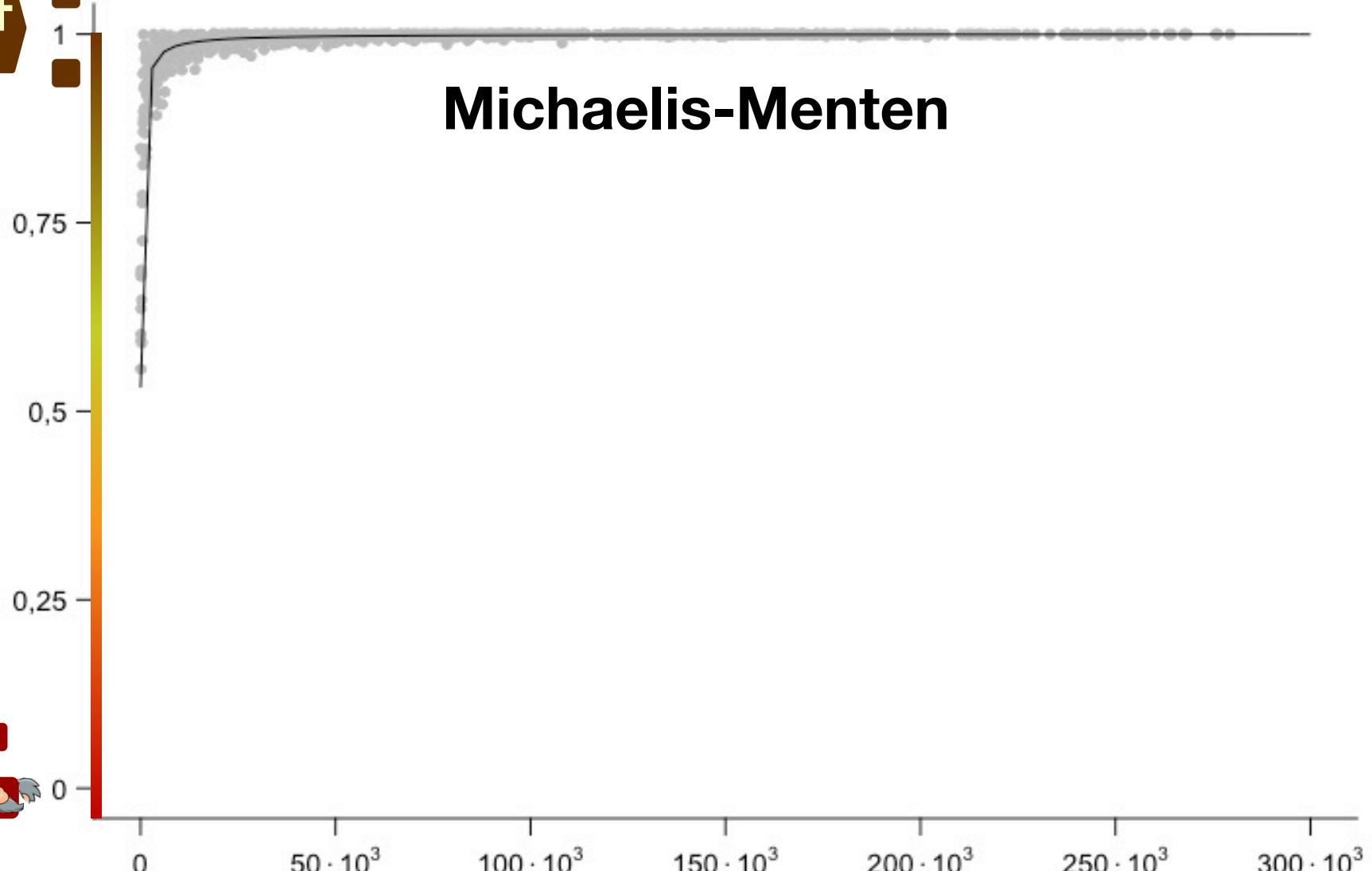


Índice de distúrbio (mortes acumuladas / tamanho da comunidade)

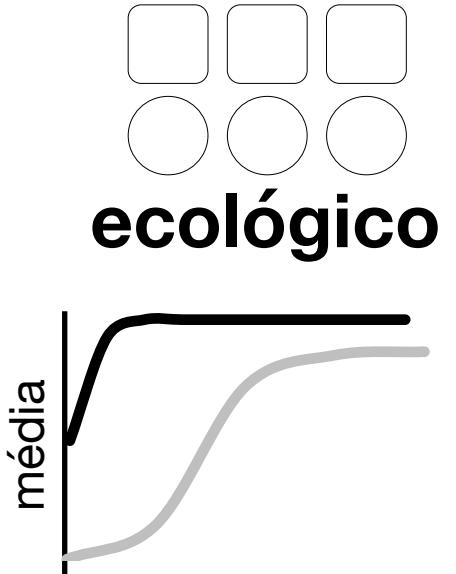


# estratégia média

Média do índice de estratégia de vida

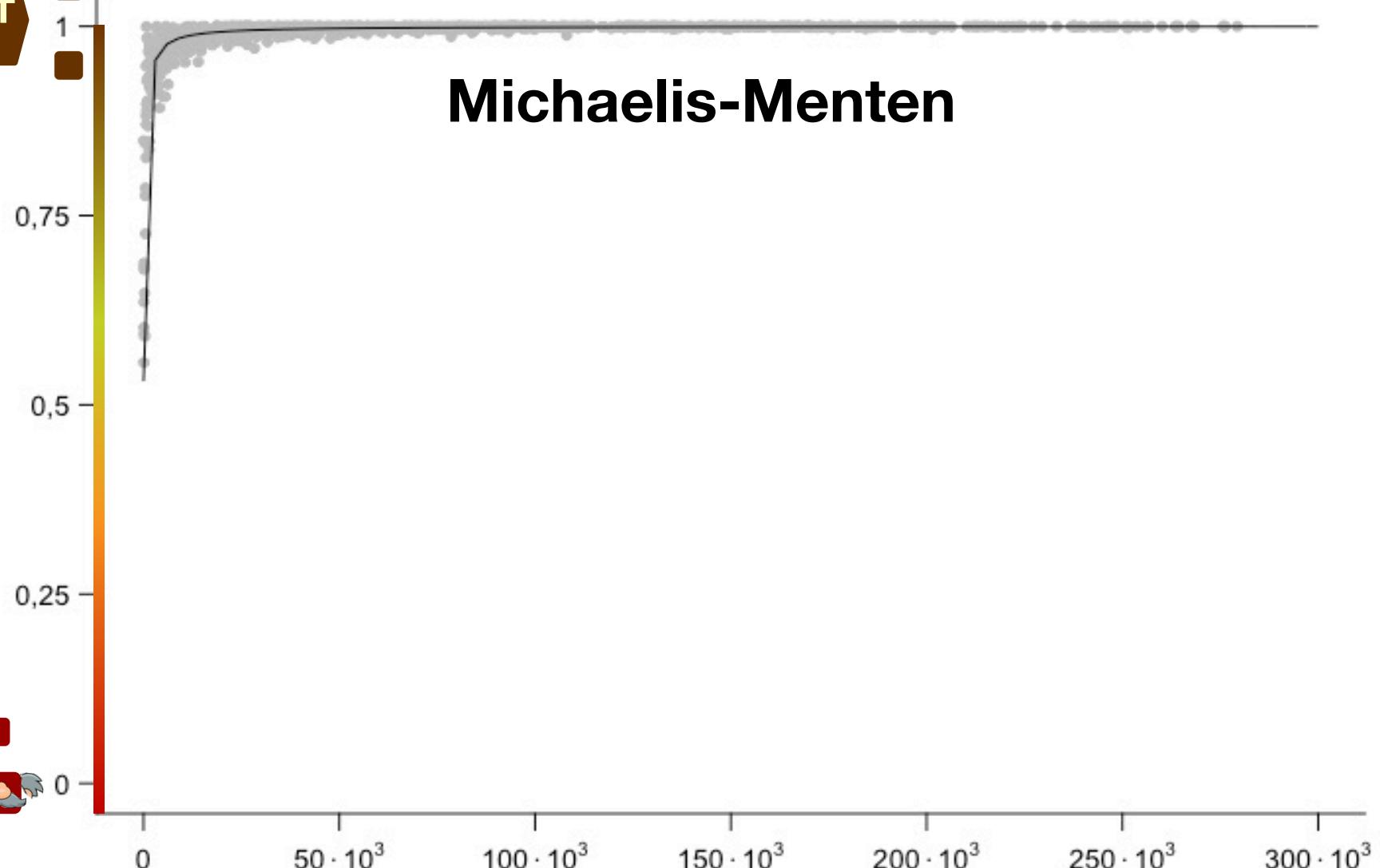


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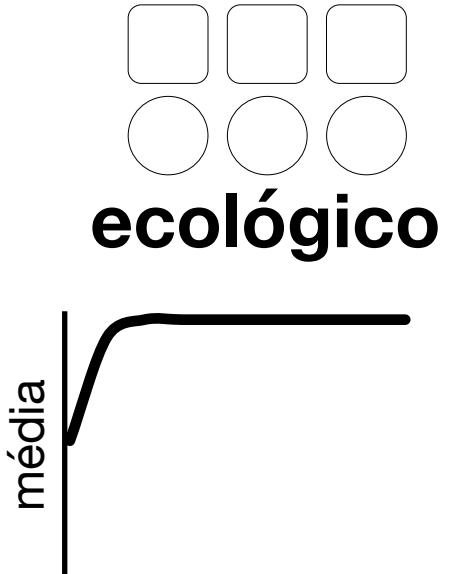


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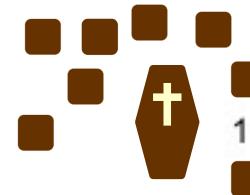
Média do índice de estratégia de vida



**Michaelis-Menten**

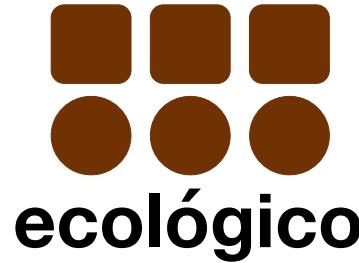
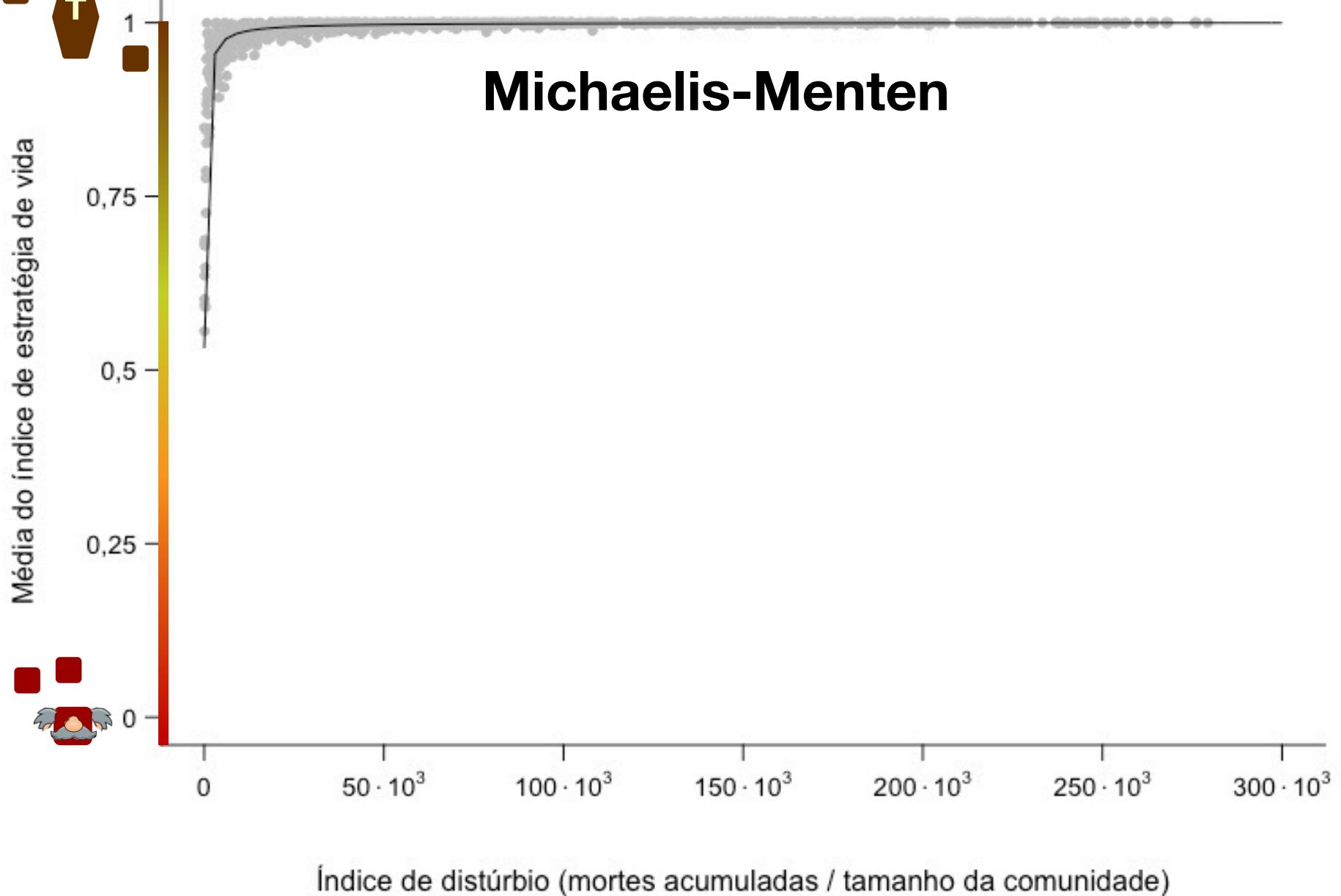


**ecológico**



# estratégia mídia

## resultados e discussão



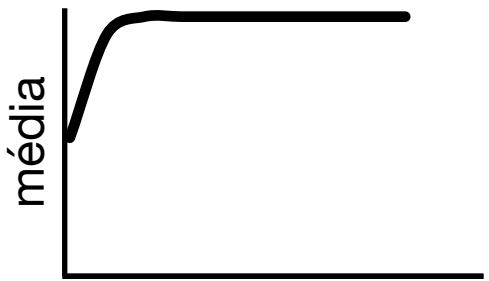
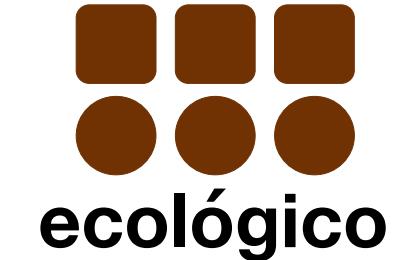
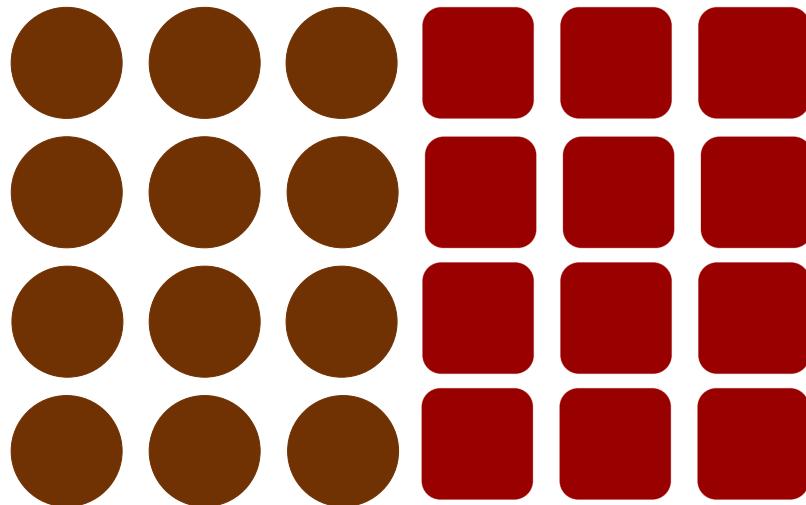
média

# exclusão competitiva de espécies

banco

x 96

x 24

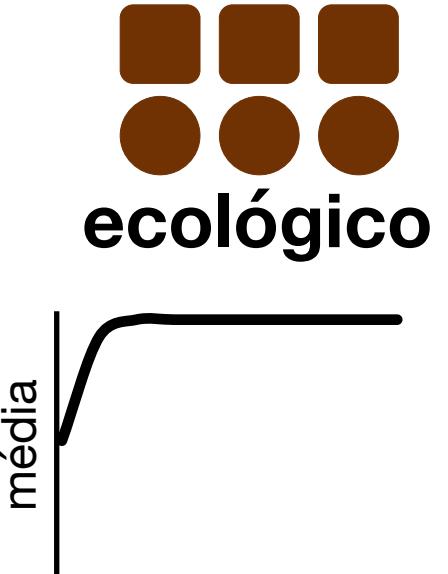
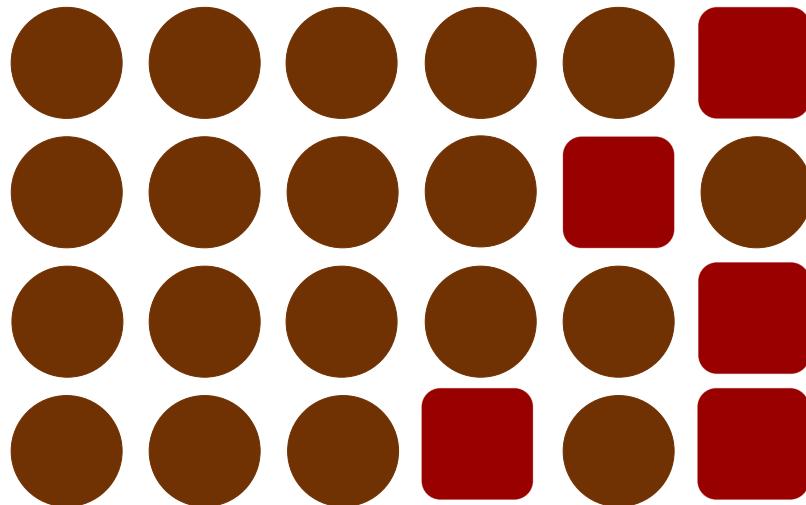


# exclusão competitiva de espécies

banco

● x 152

■ x 10

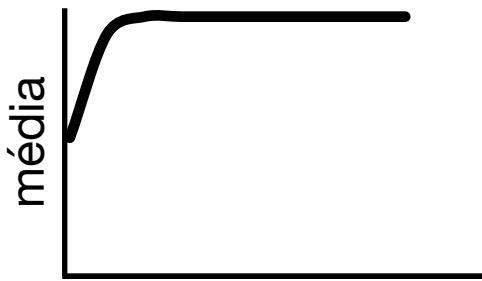
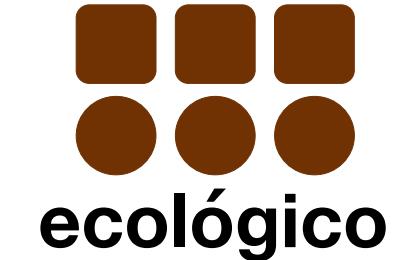
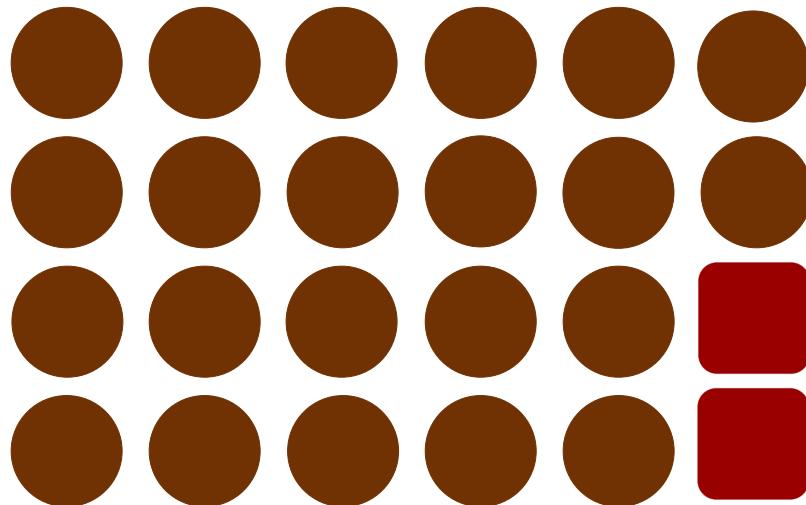


# exclusão competitiva de espécies

banco

● x 176

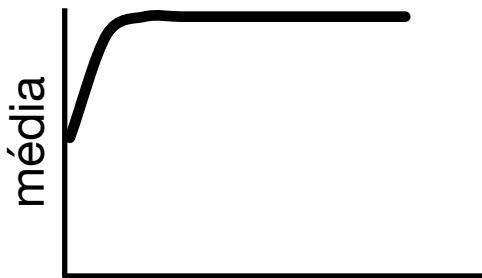
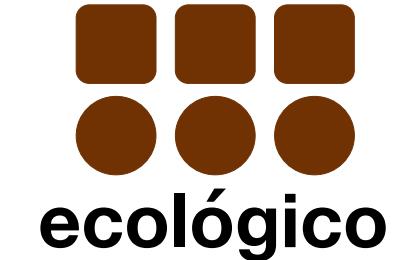
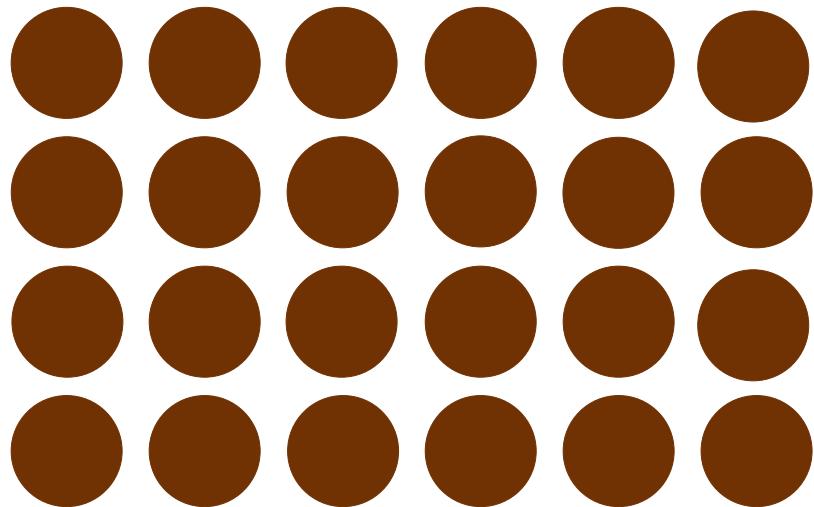
■ x 4



# exclusão competitiva de espécies

banco

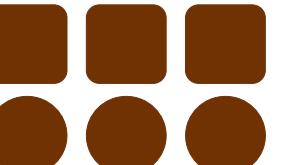
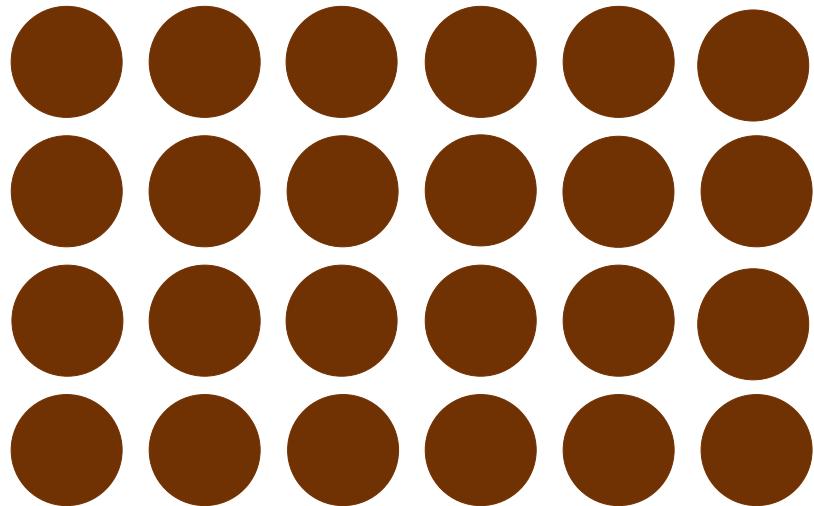
● x 176



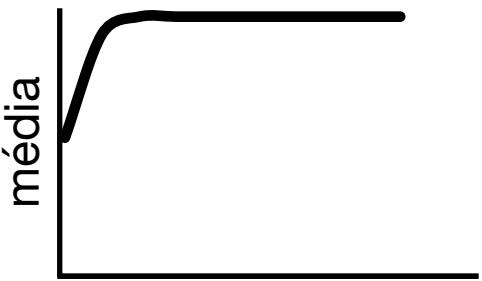
# exclusão competitiva de espécies

banco

● x 176

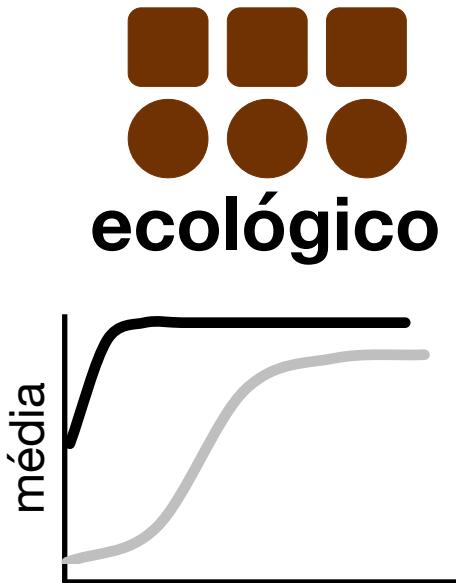
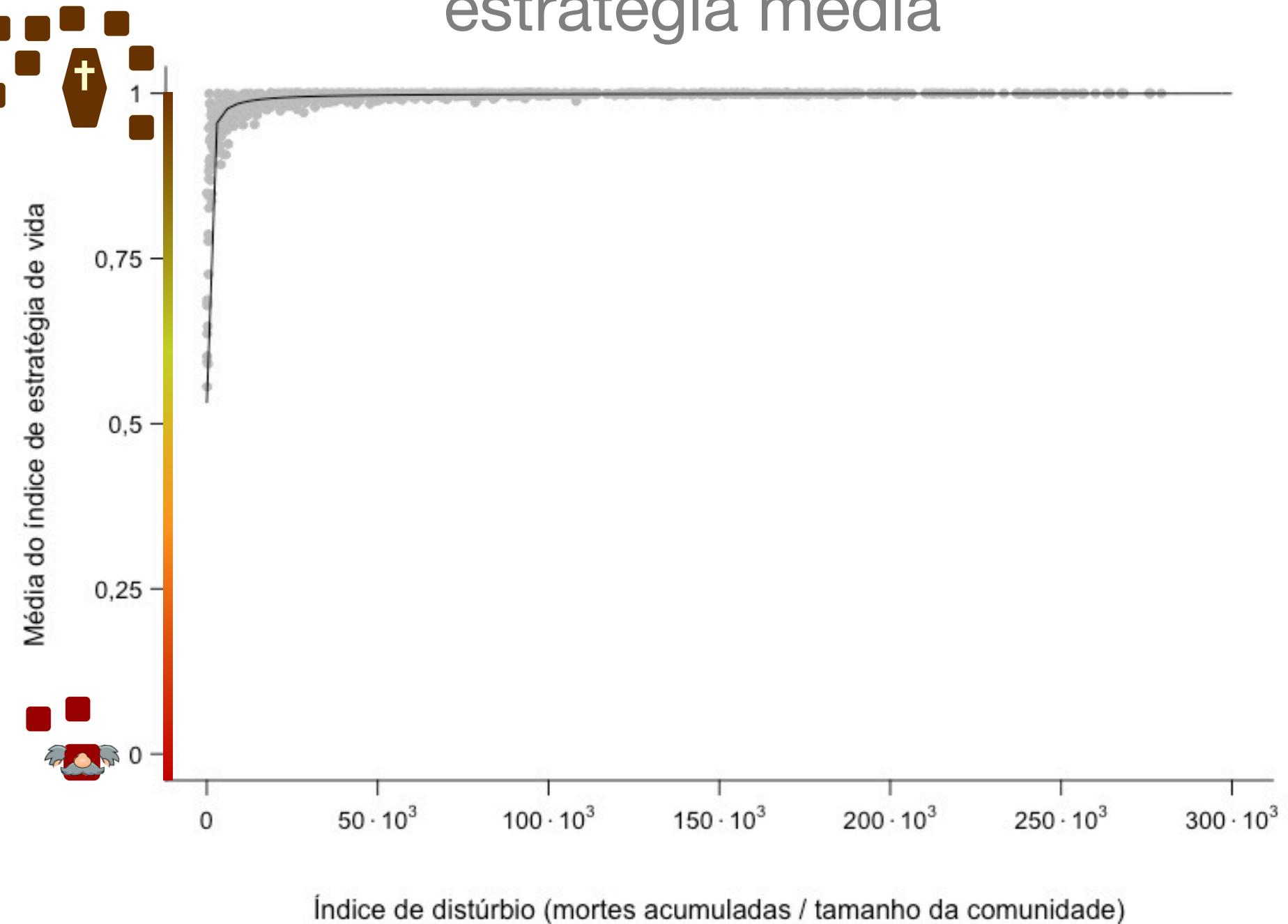


ecológico



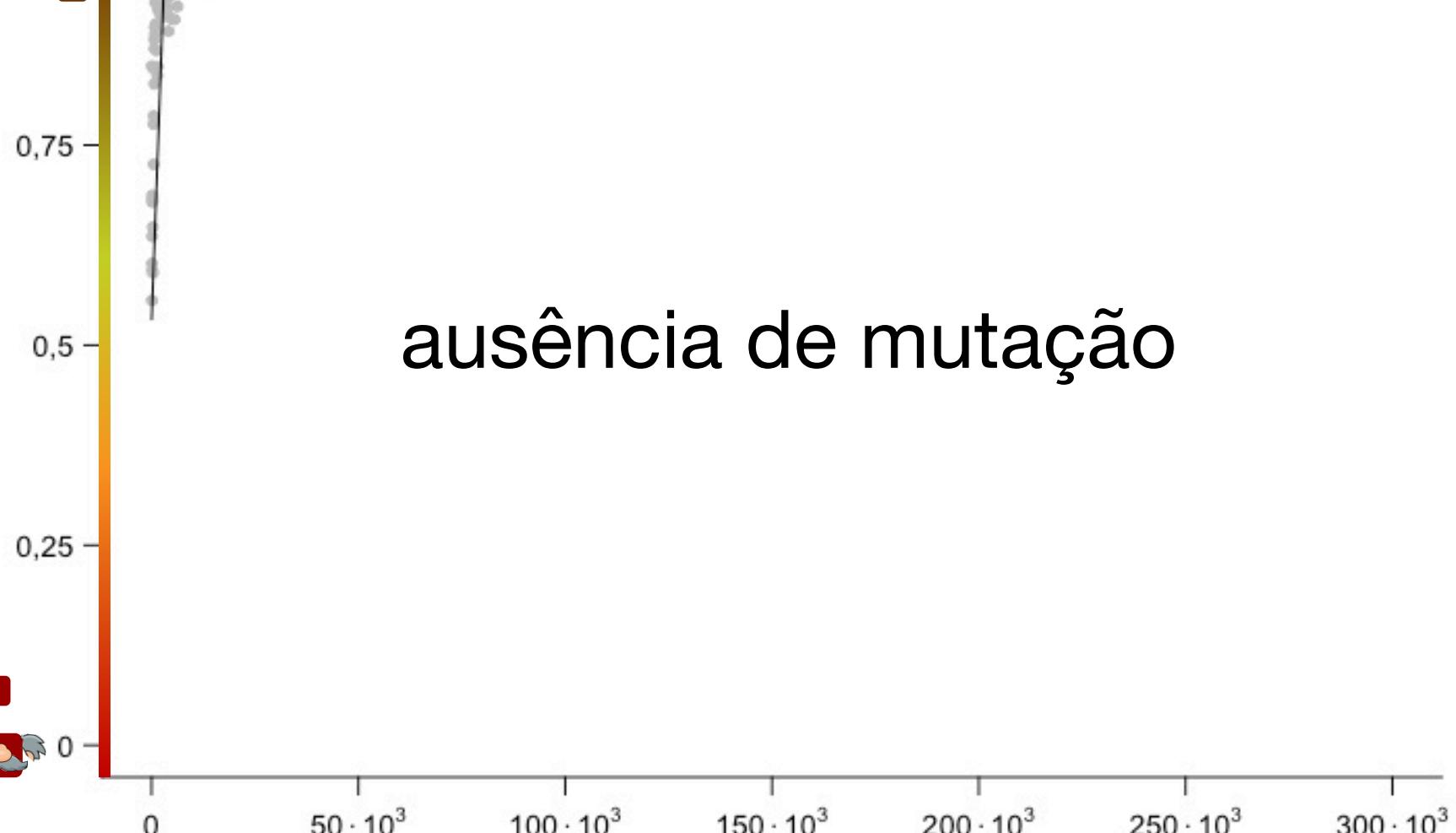
estratégia de maior fecundidade melhor competidora

# estratégia média

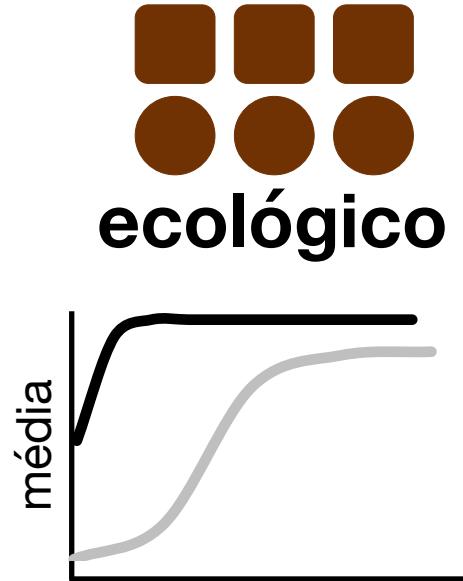


# estratégia média

Média do índice de estratégia de vida



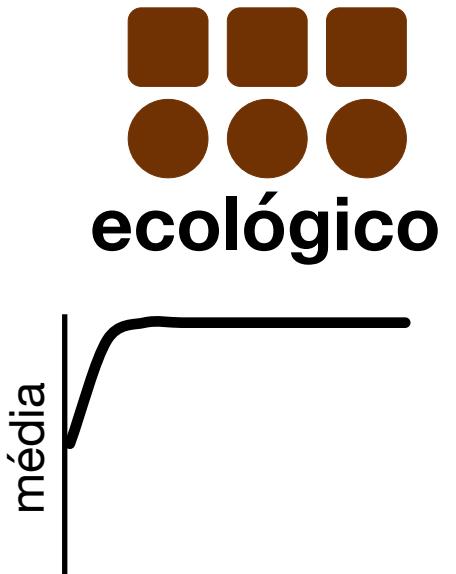
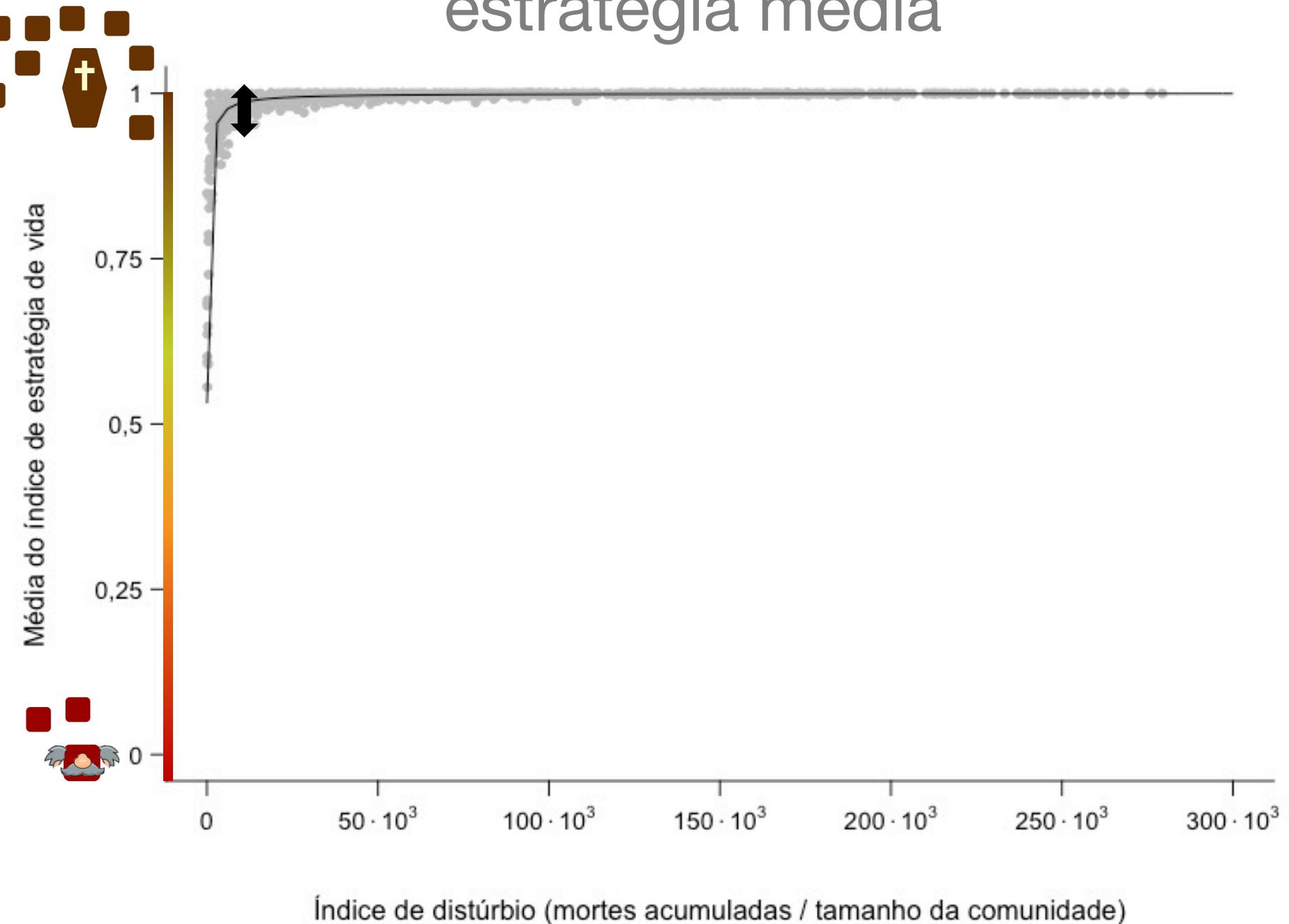
ausência de mutação



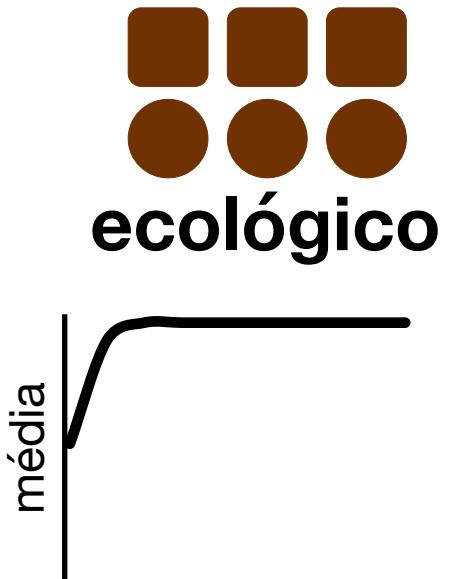
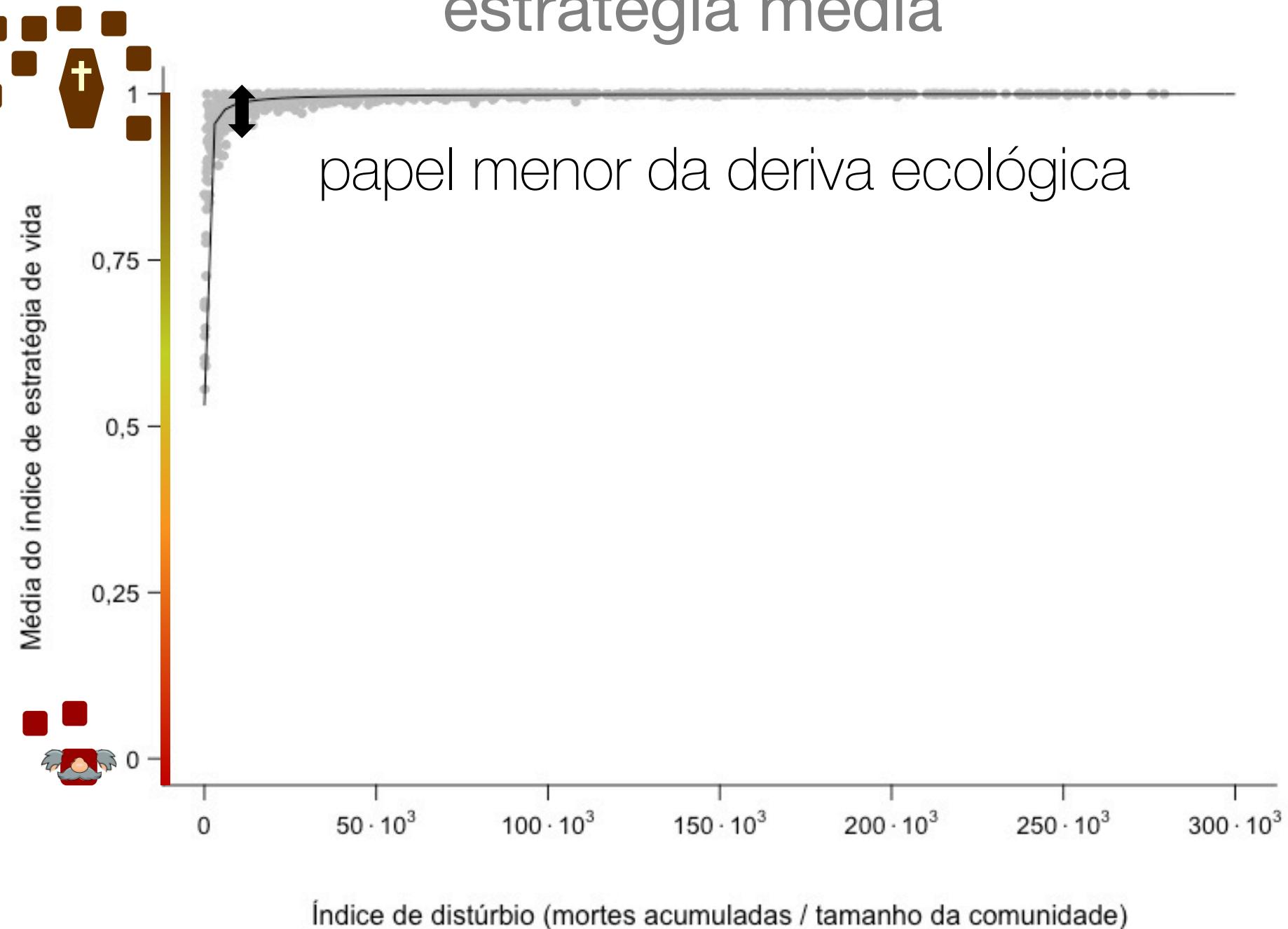
ecológico

média

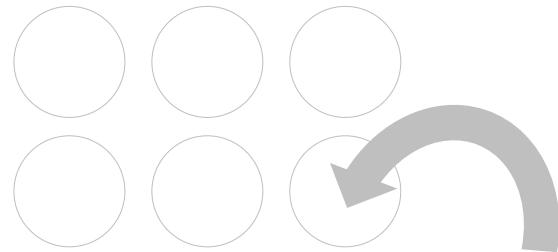
# estratégia média



# estratégia média



## evolutivo

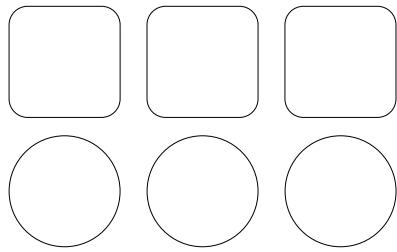


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

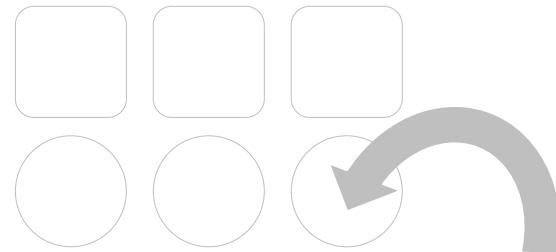


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo

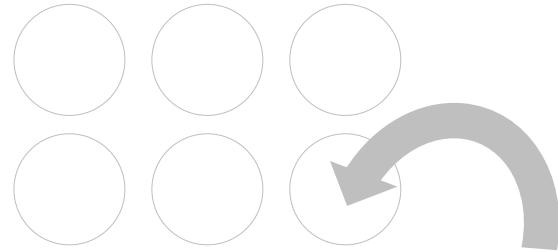


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## evolutivo

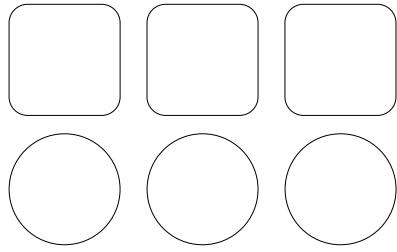


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

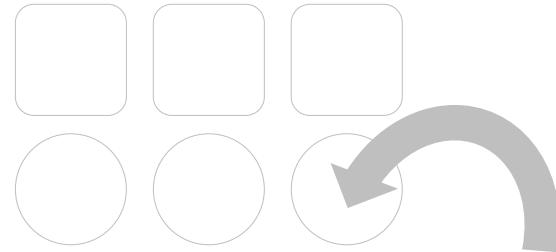


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo



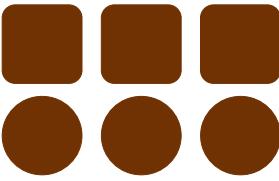
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diversidade  
de estratégias

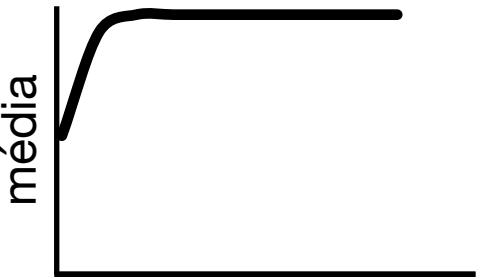
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interespecífica de  
estratégias



# diversidade de estratégias

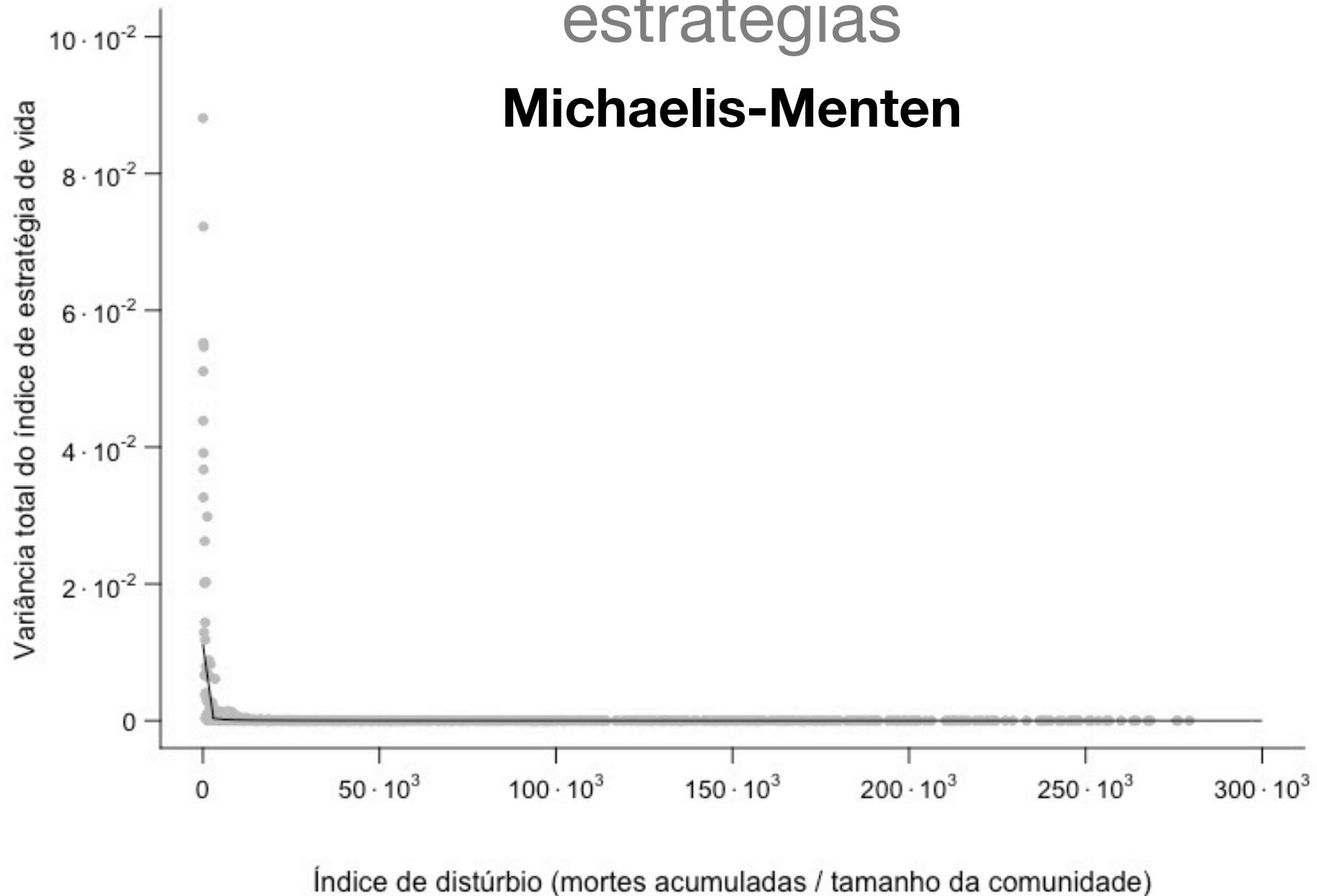


**ecológico**



# diversidade de estratégias

## Michaelis-Menten



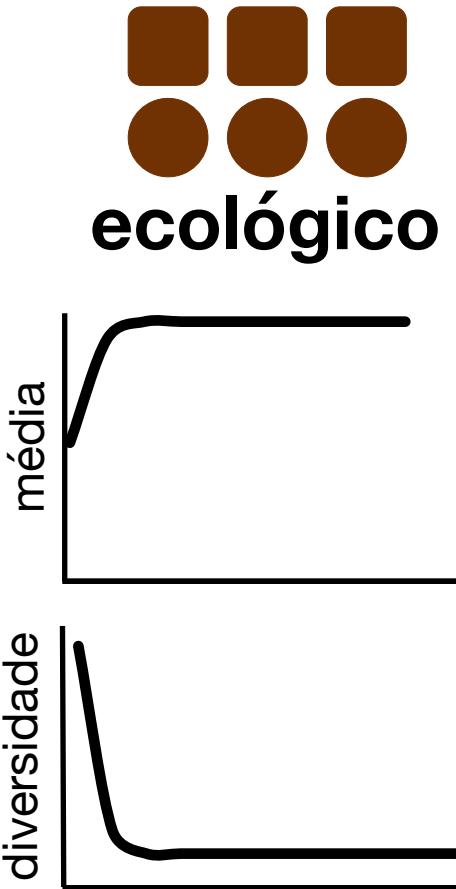
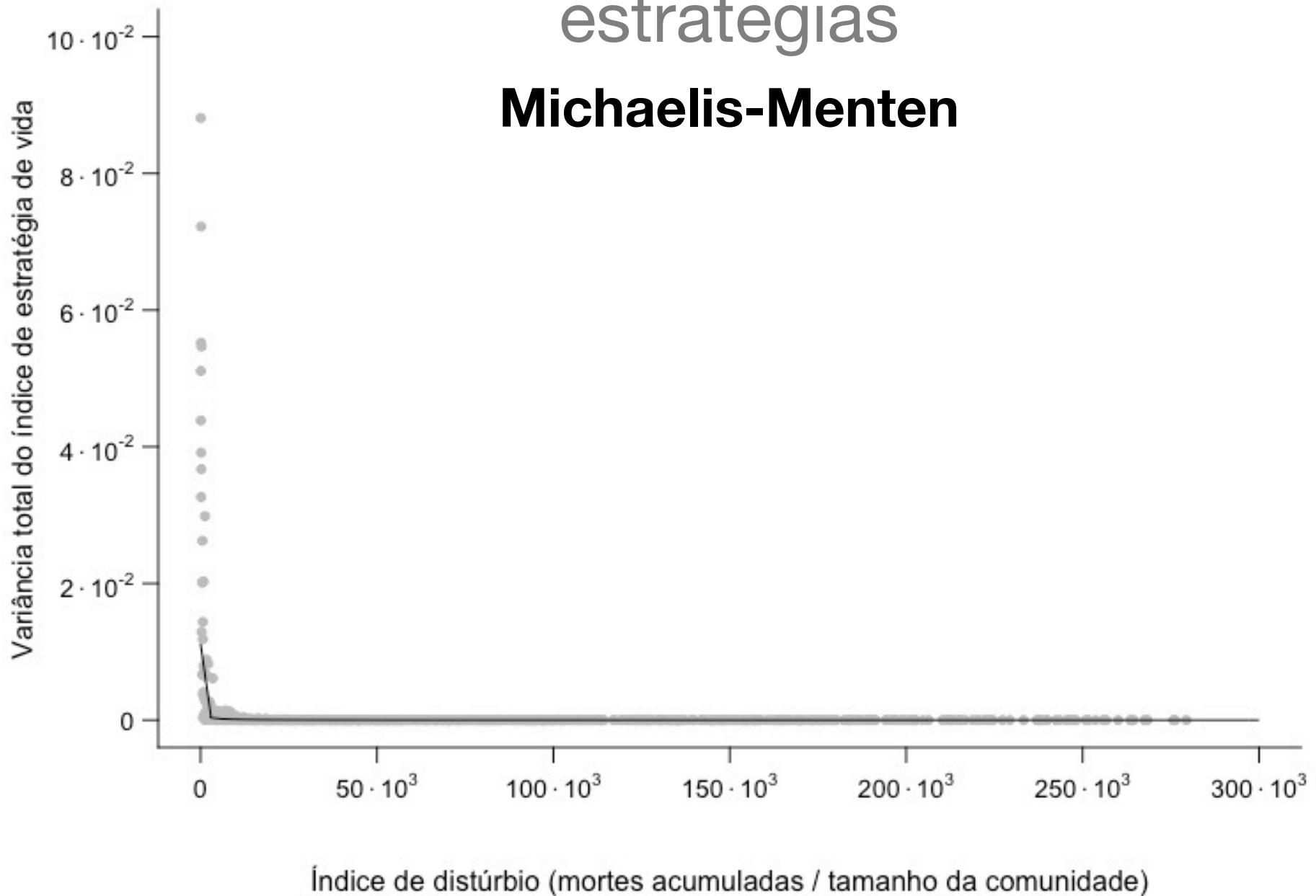
ecológico

média



# diversidade de estratégias

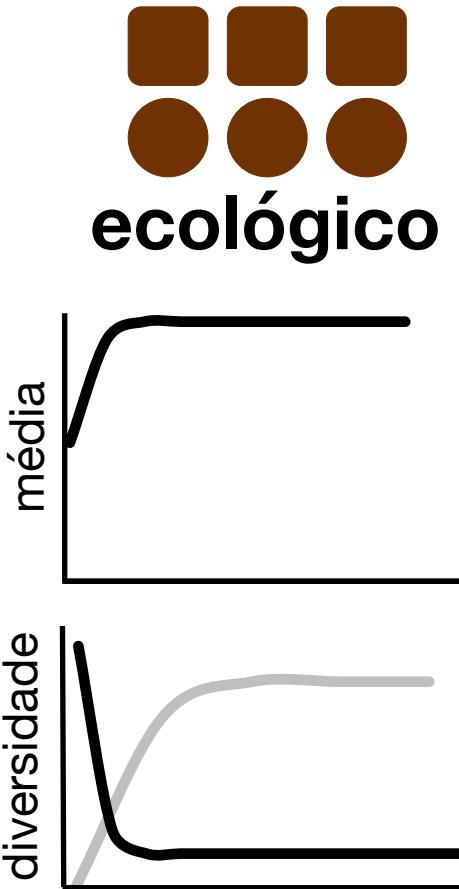
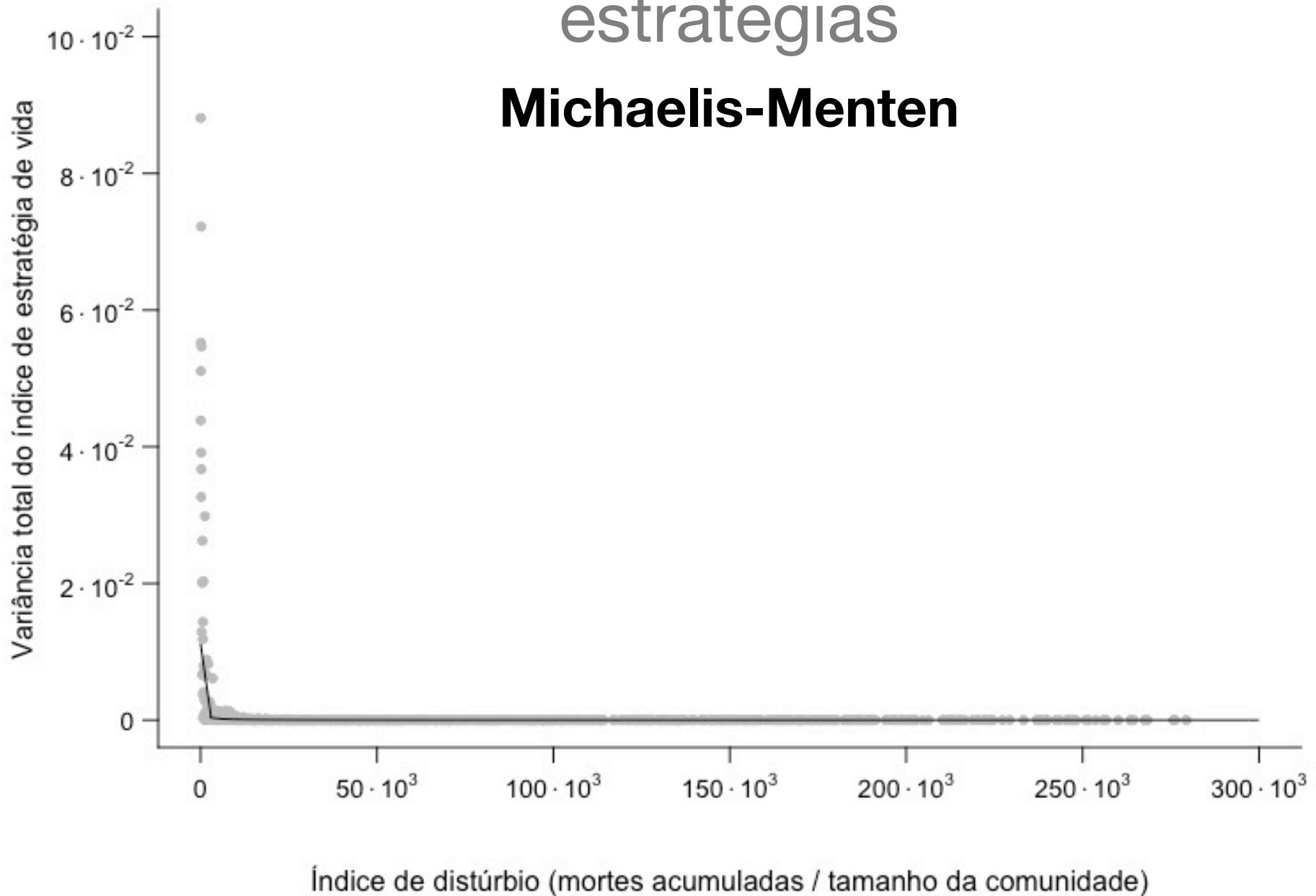
## Michaelis-Menten



**ecológico**

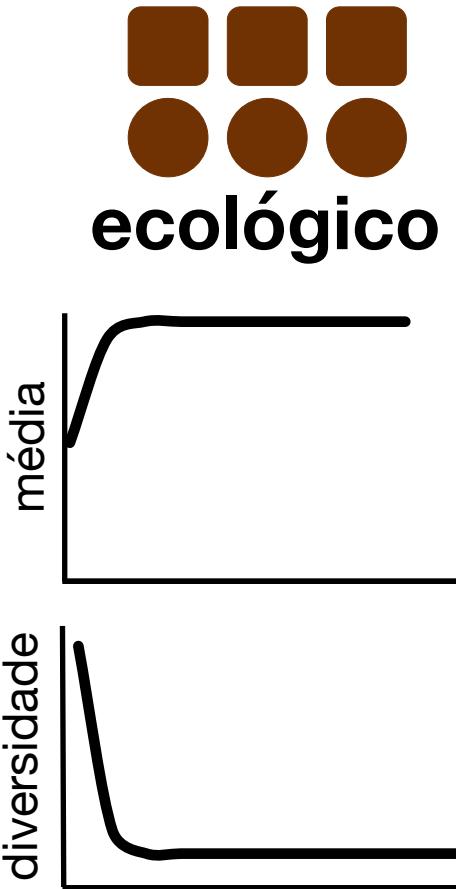
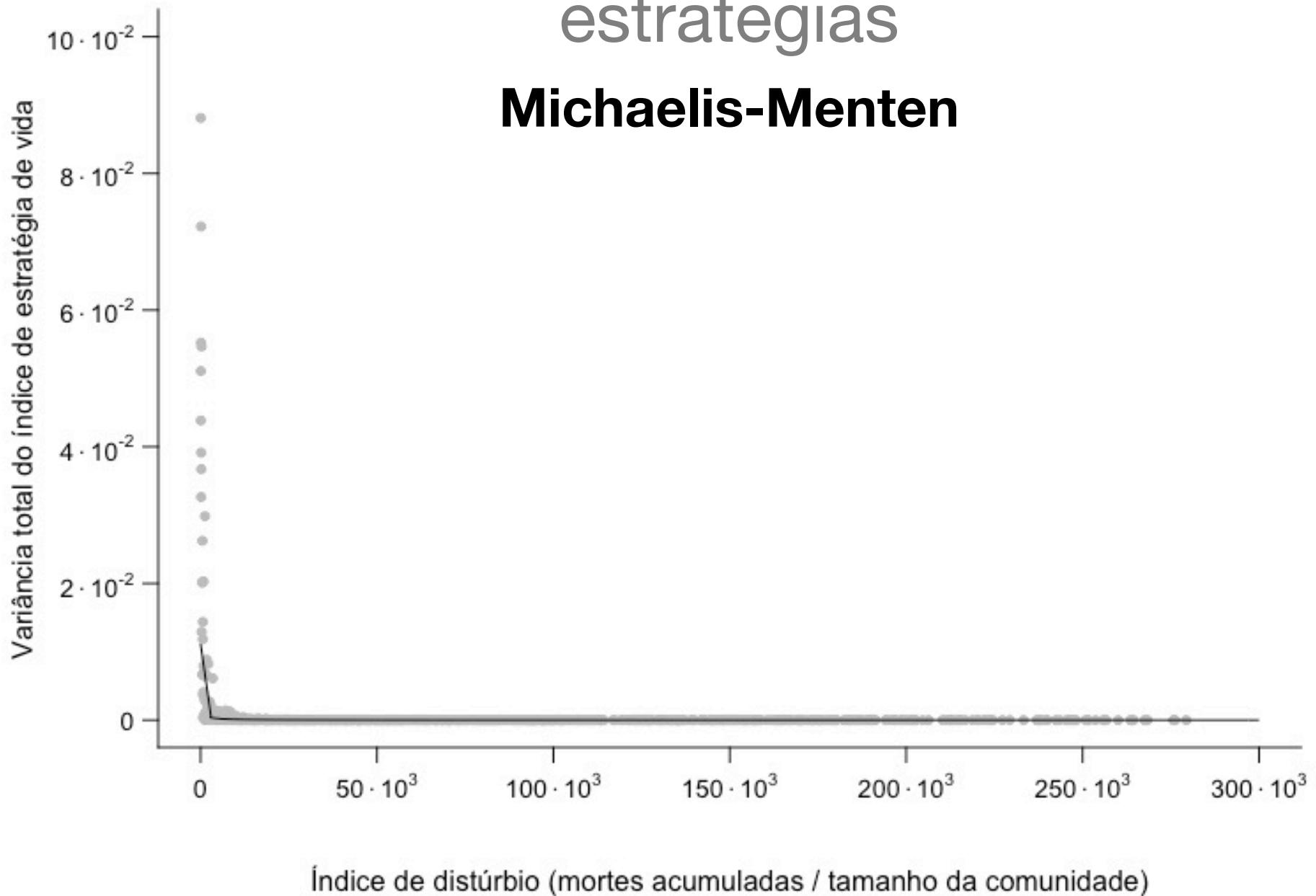
# diversidade de estratégias

## Michaelis-Menten

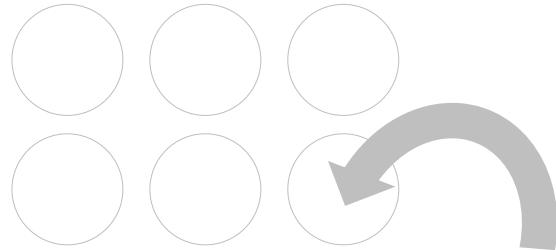


# diversidade de estratégias

## Michaelis-Menten



## evolutivo

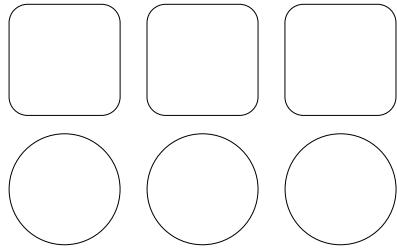


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

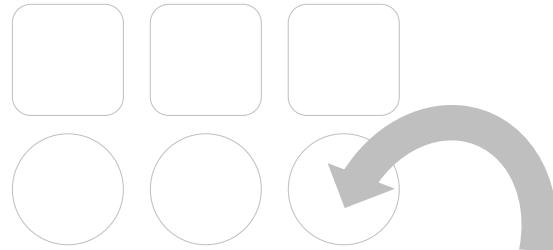


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo

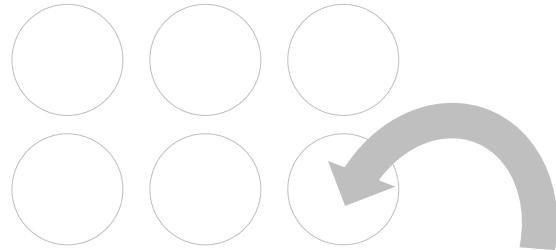


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## evolutivo

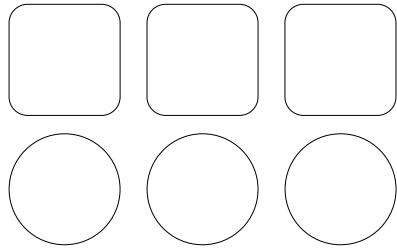


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

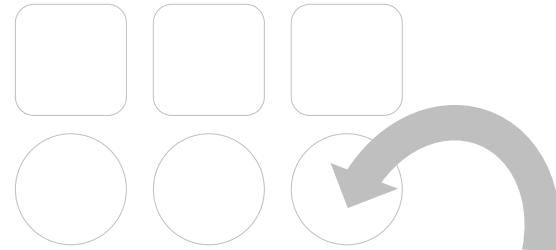


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diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo

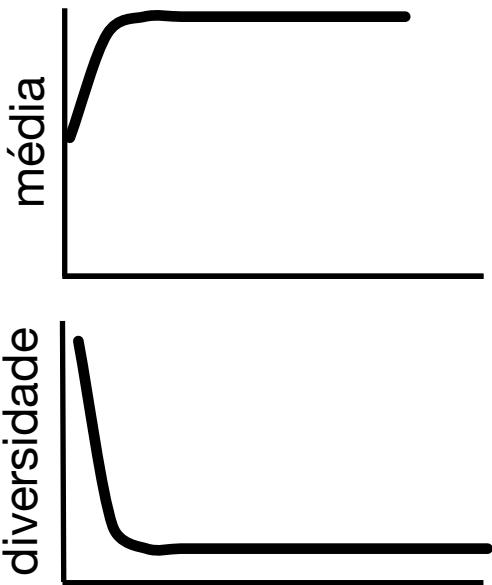
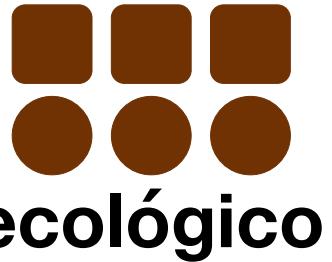


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

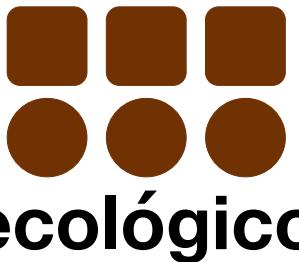
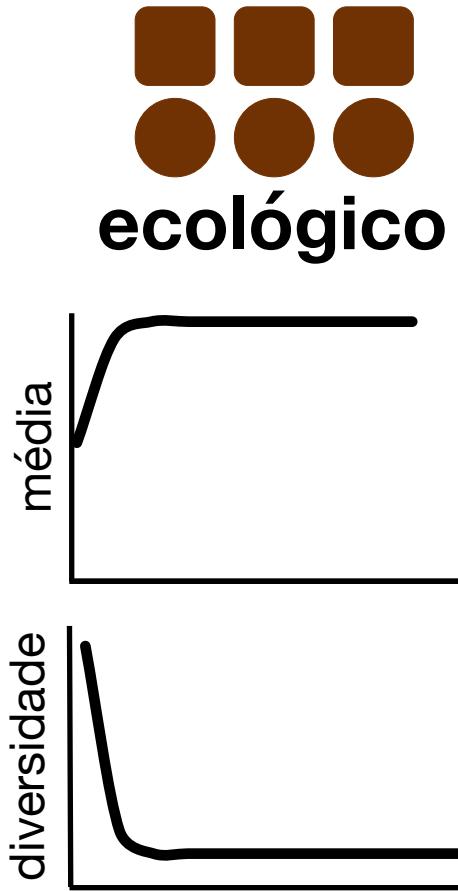
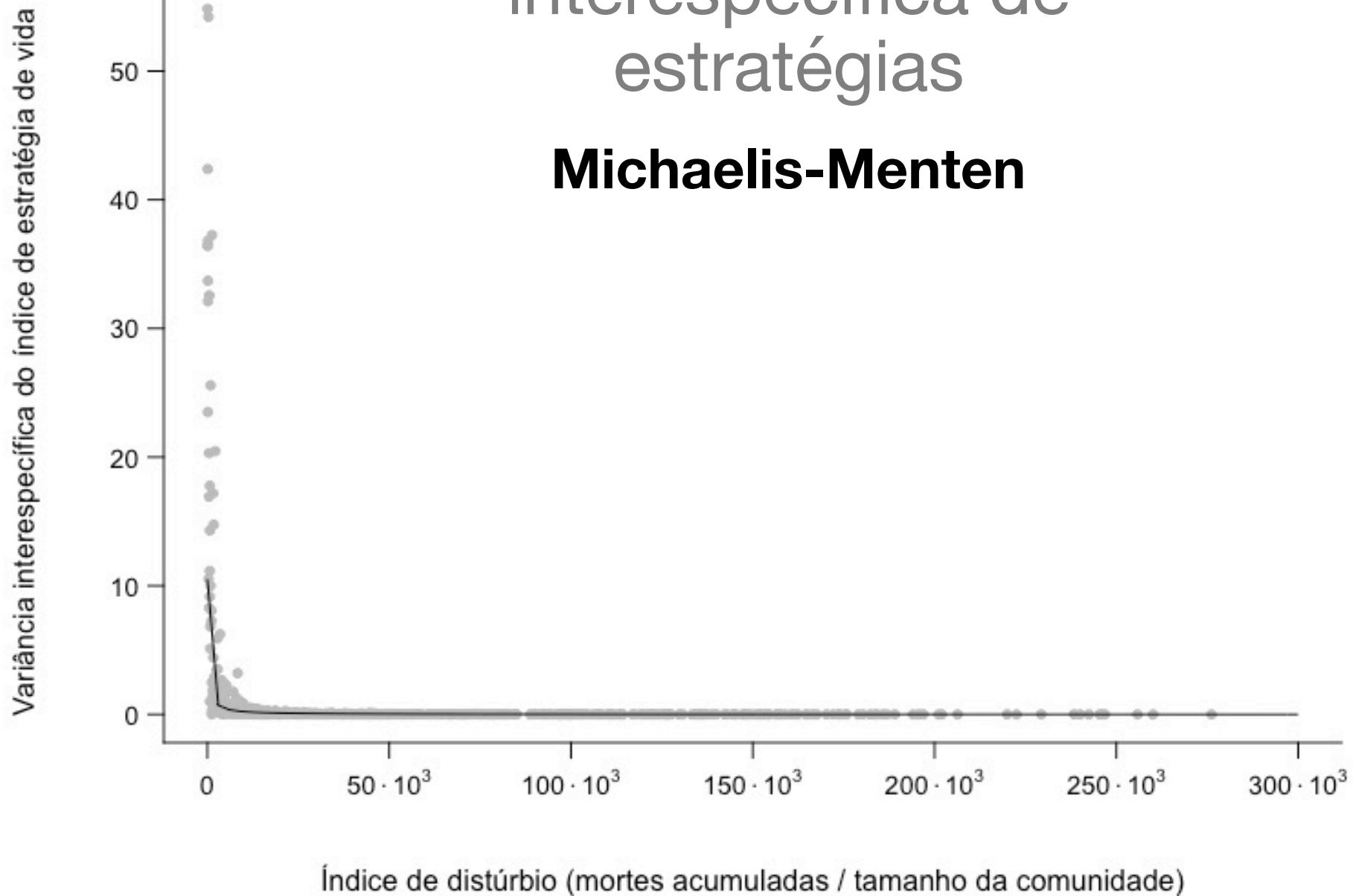
heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

# heterogeneidade interespecífica de estratégias



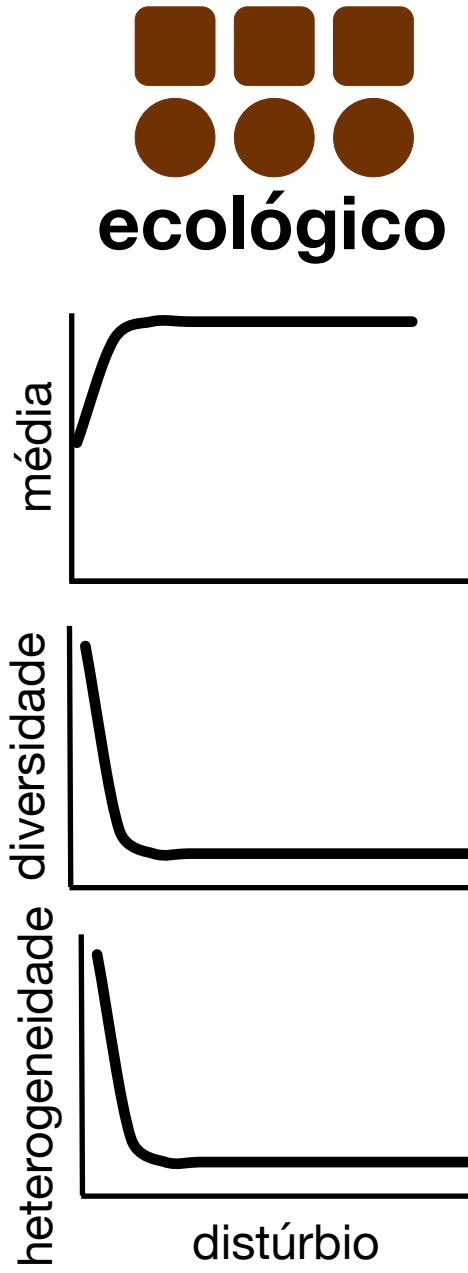
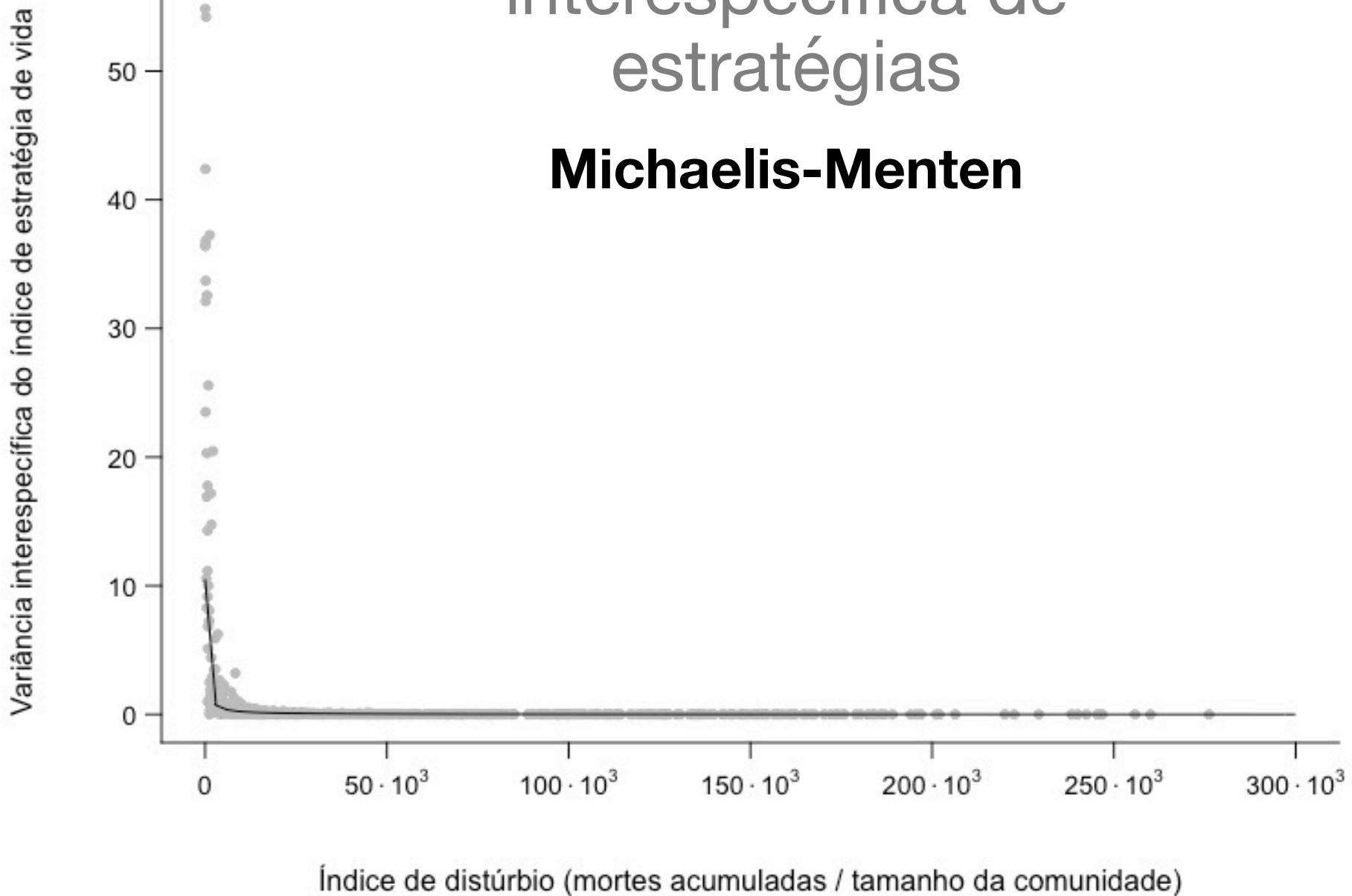
# heterogeneidade interespecífica de estratégias

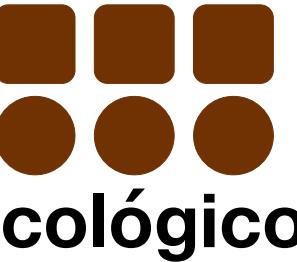
**Michaelis-Menten**



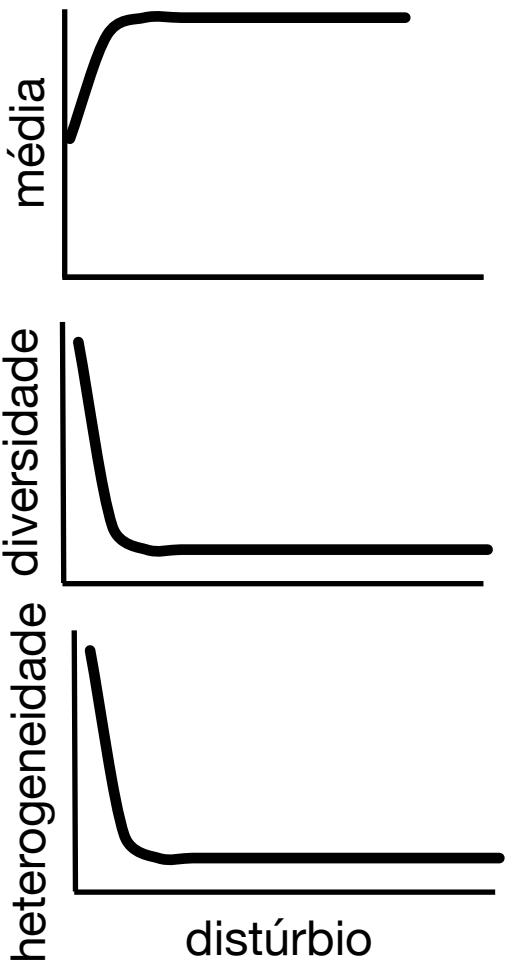
# heterogeneidade interespecífica de estratégias

## Michaelis-Menten

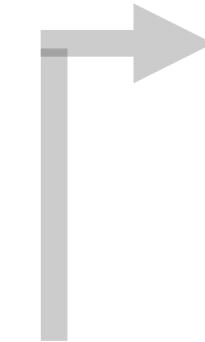




  
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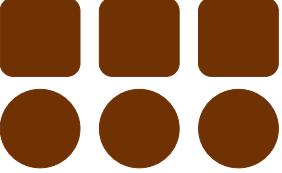


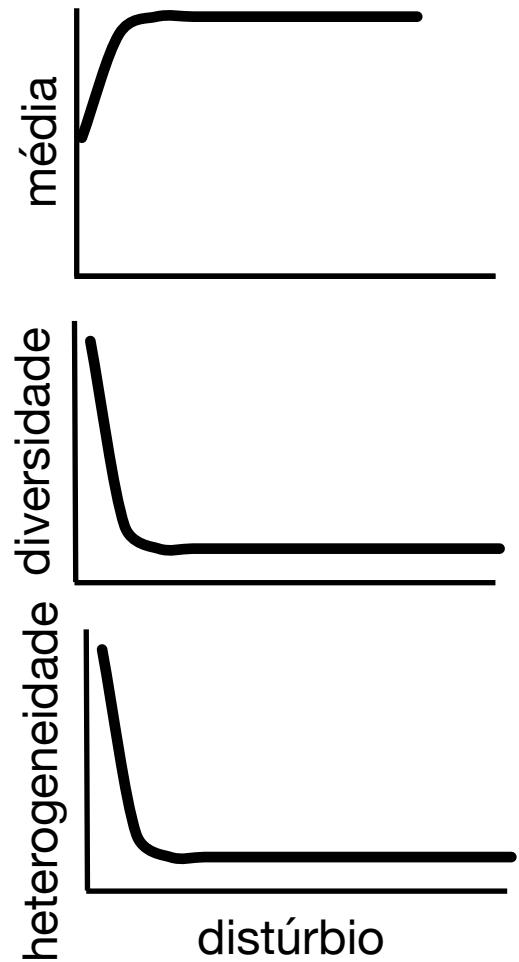
**extinção**



**distúrbio**



  
**ecológico**



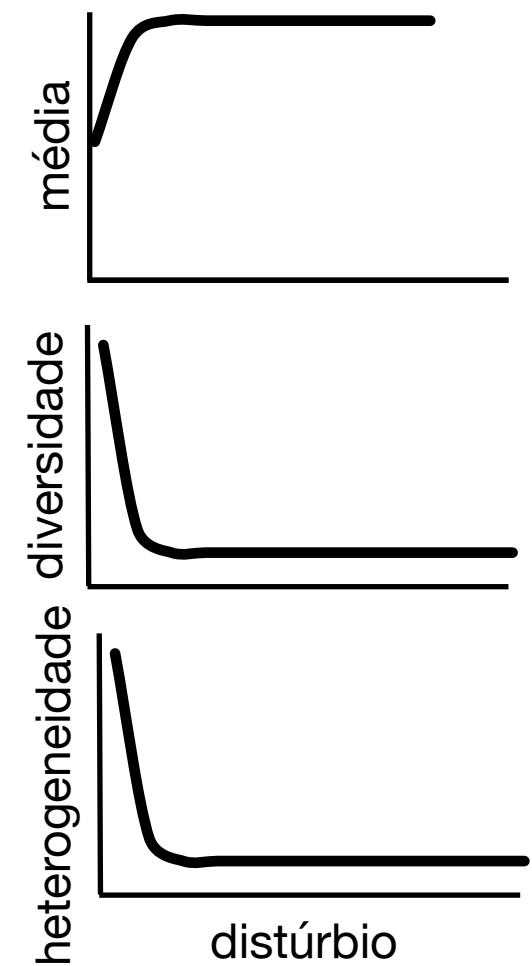
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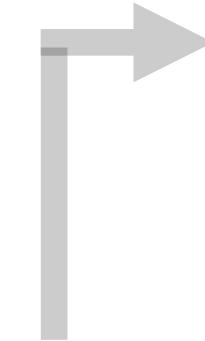
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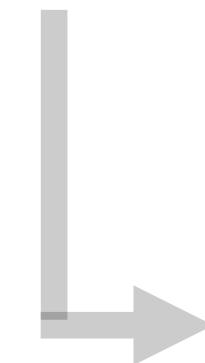
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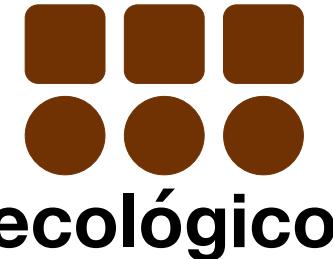


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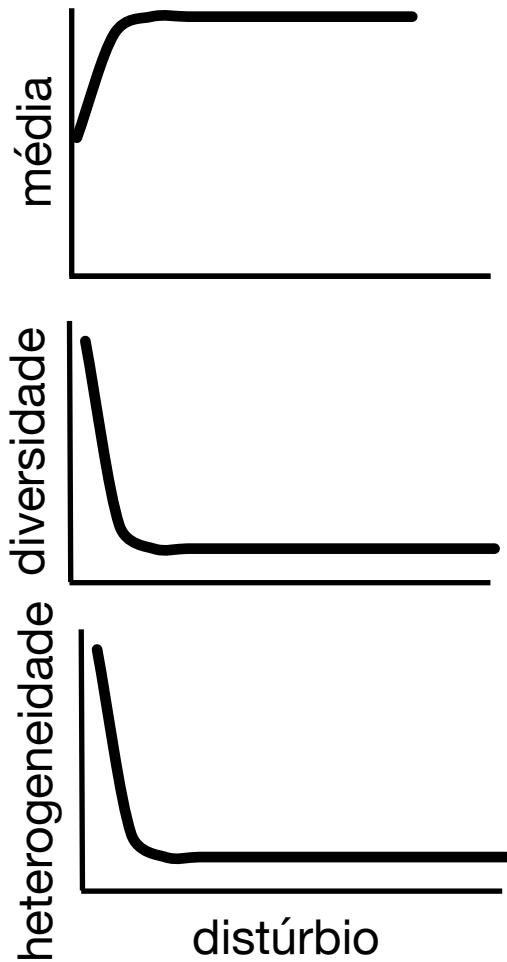


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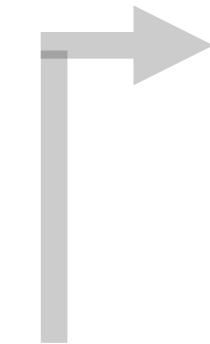
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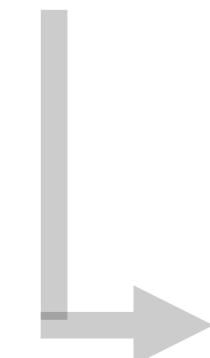
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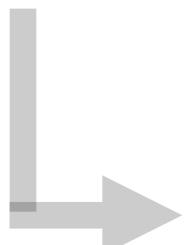
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**distúrbio**



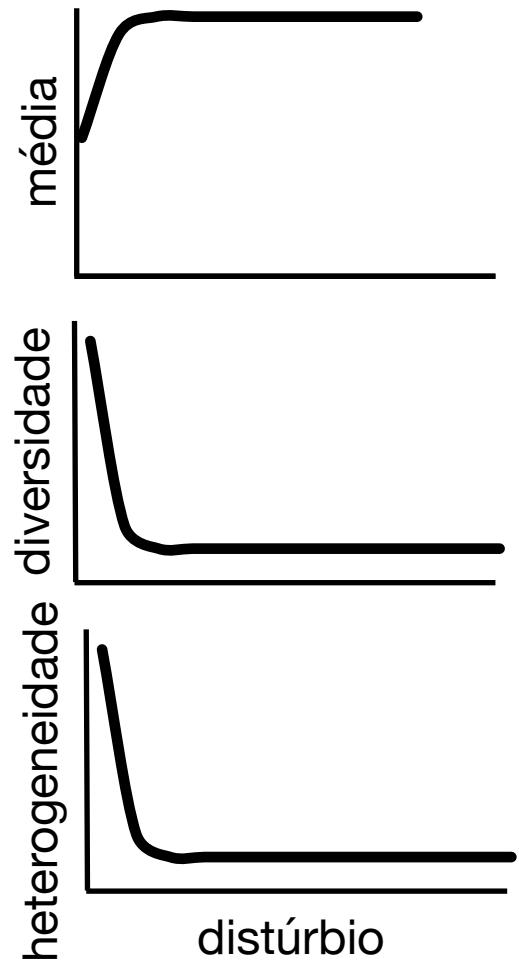
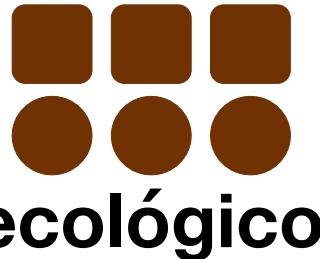
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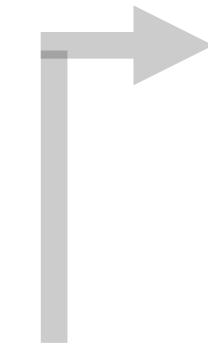
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**exclusão competitiva**

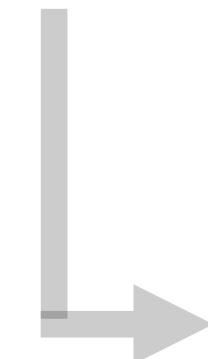
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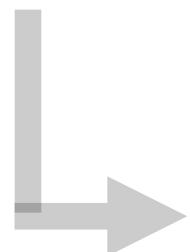
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**distúrbio**

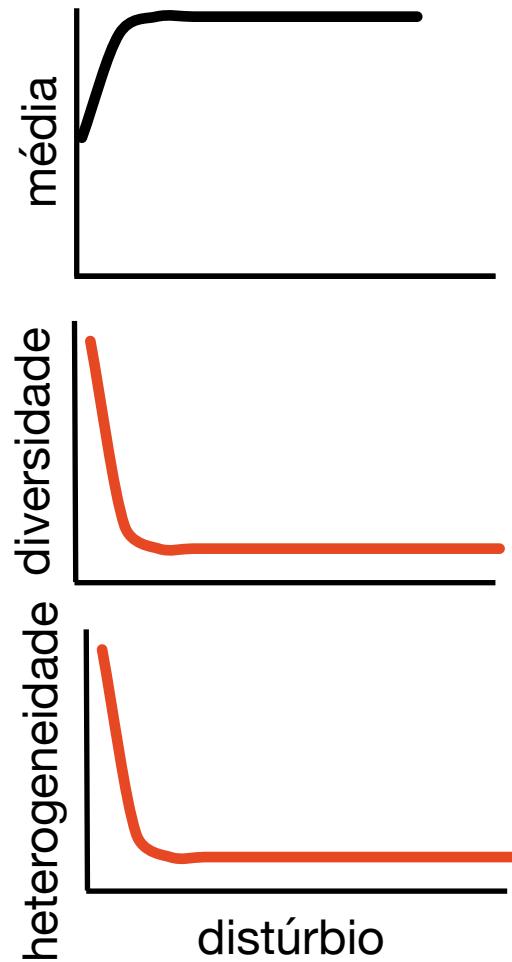


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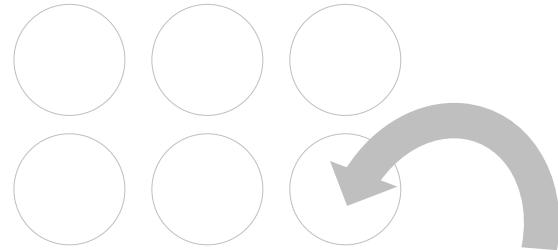


**deriva ecológica**

**exclusão competitiva**



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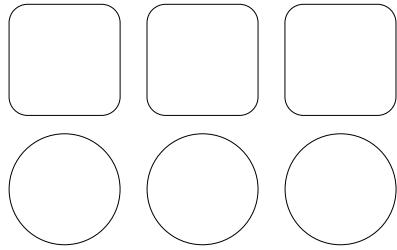


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

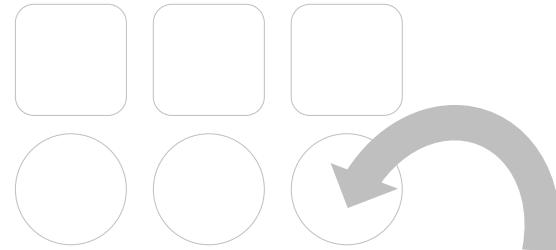


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo

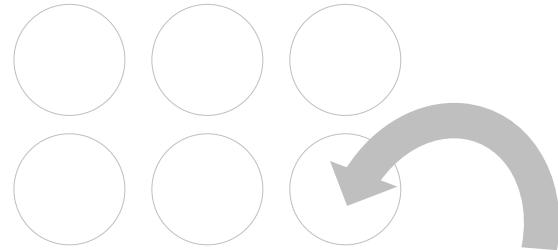


estratégia média

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estratégias

## evolutivo

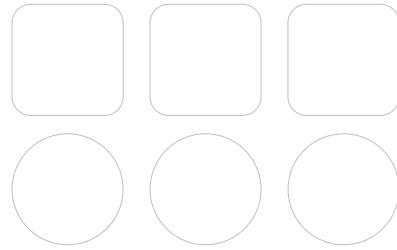


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

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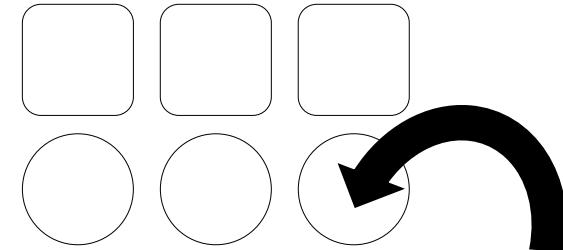


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo



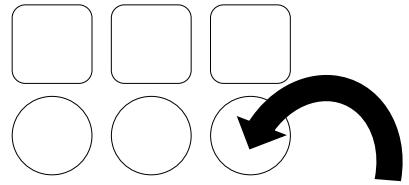
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diversidade  
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heterogeneidade  
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estratégias

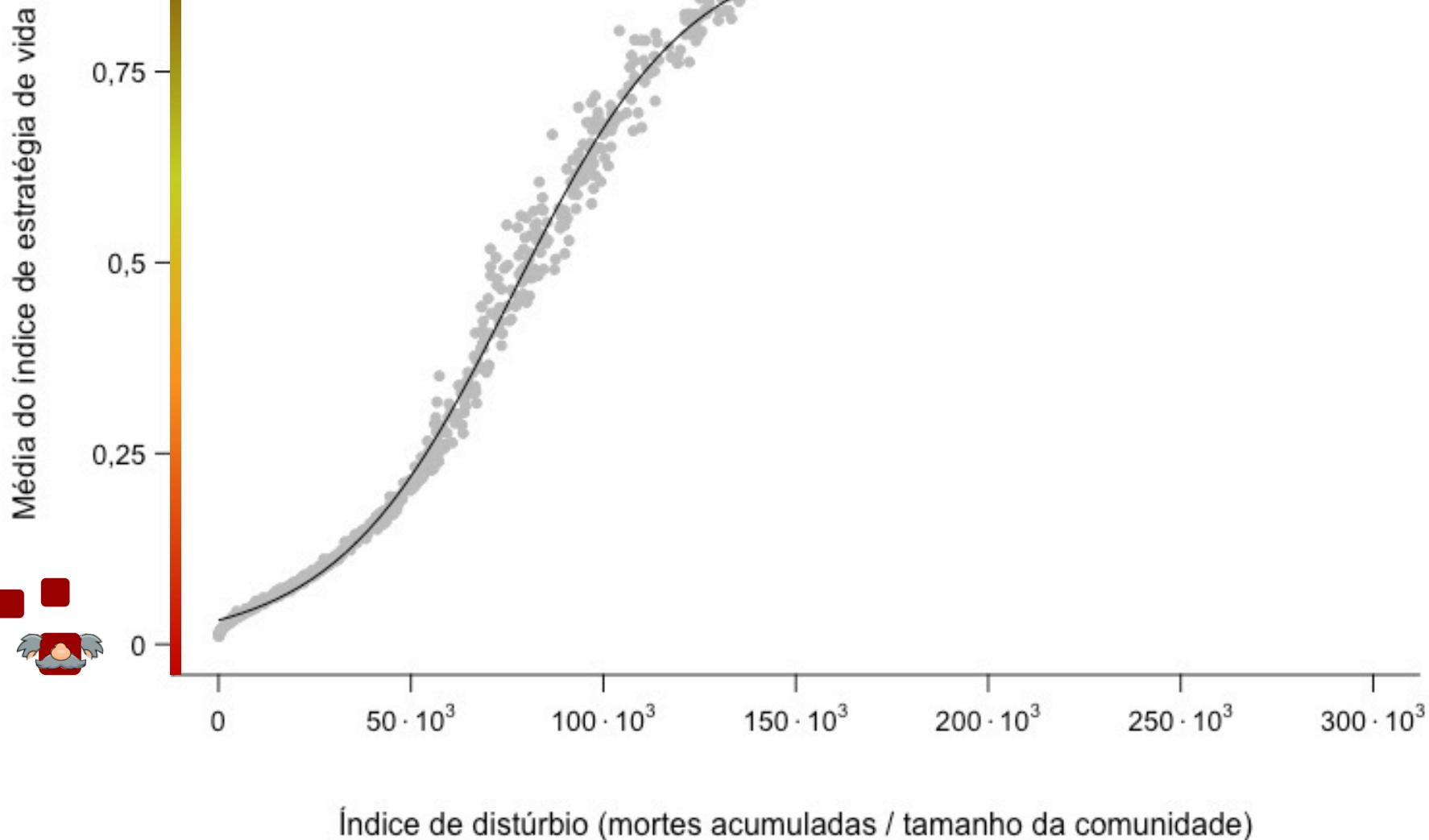


# estratégia média

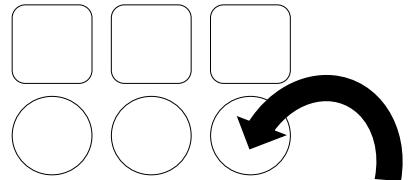


**eco-evolutivo**

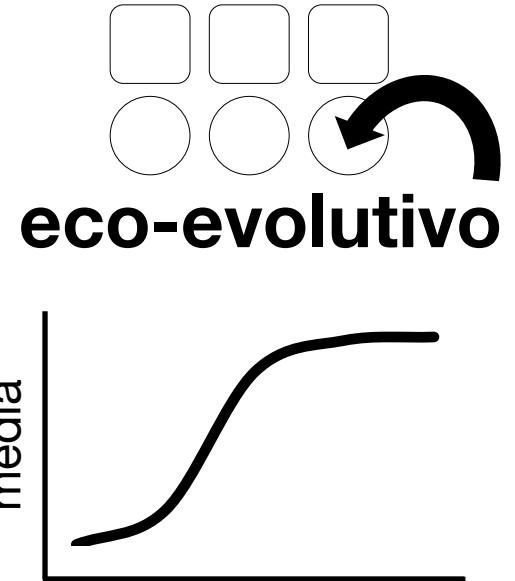
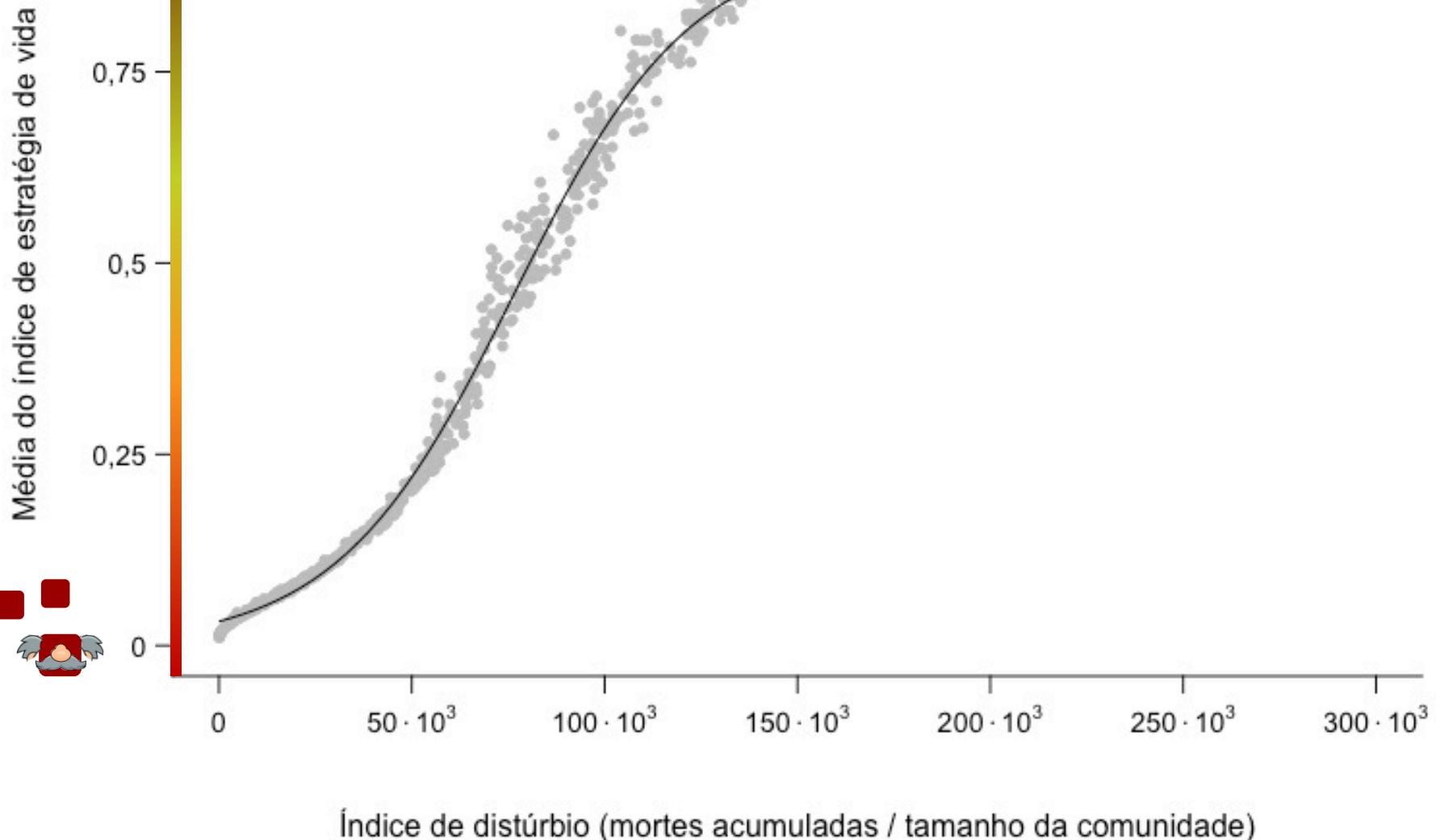
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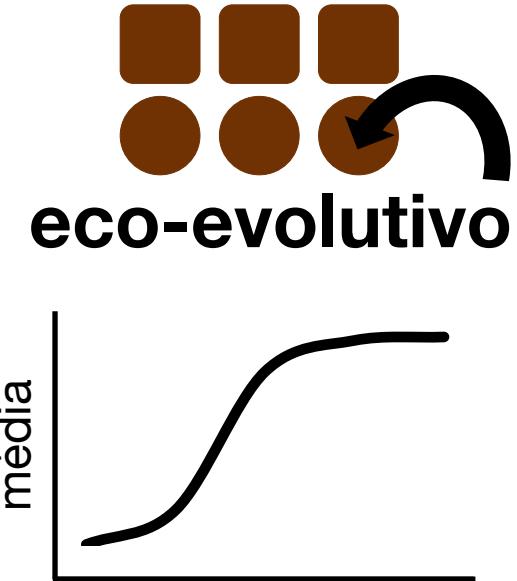
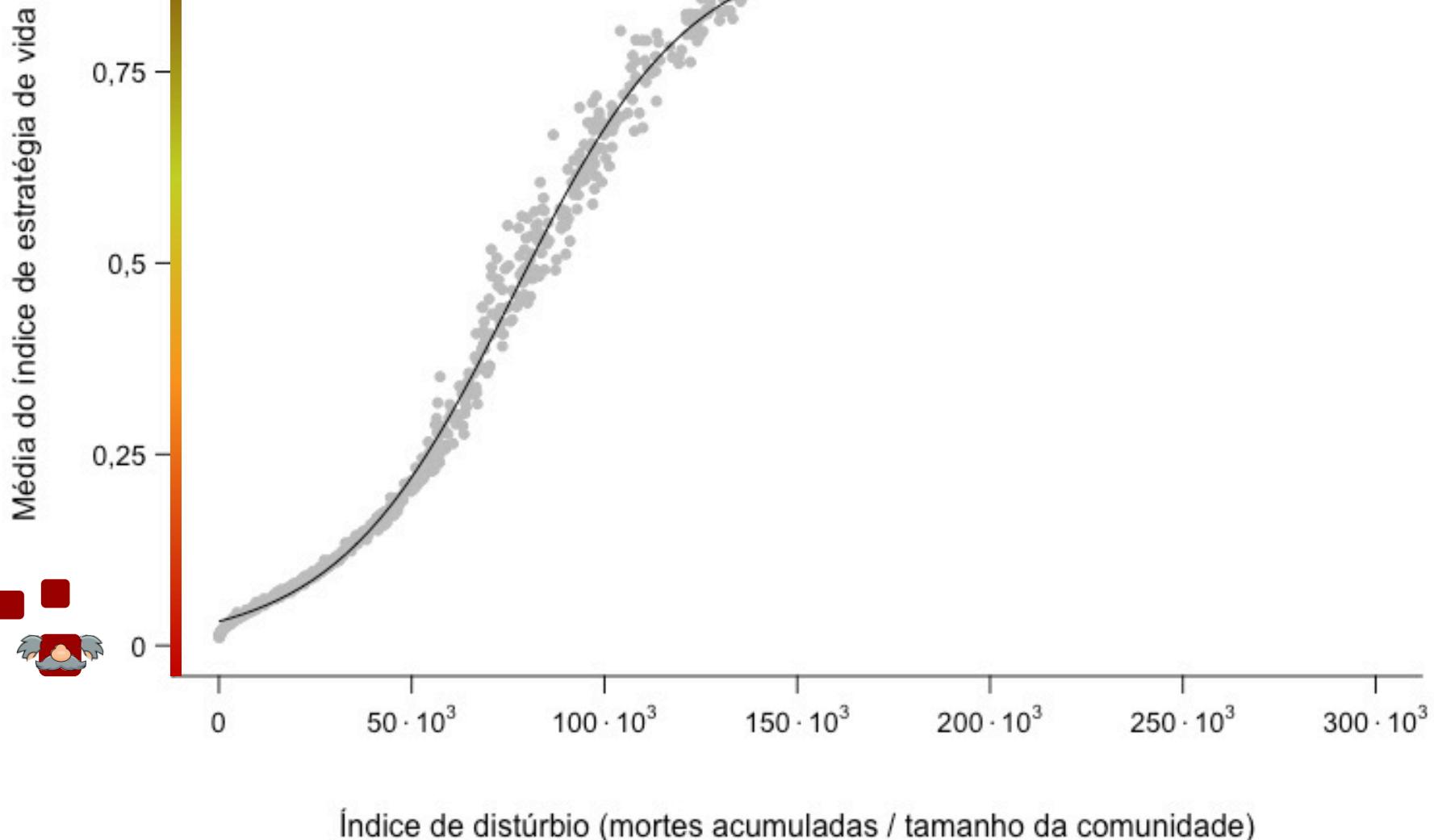
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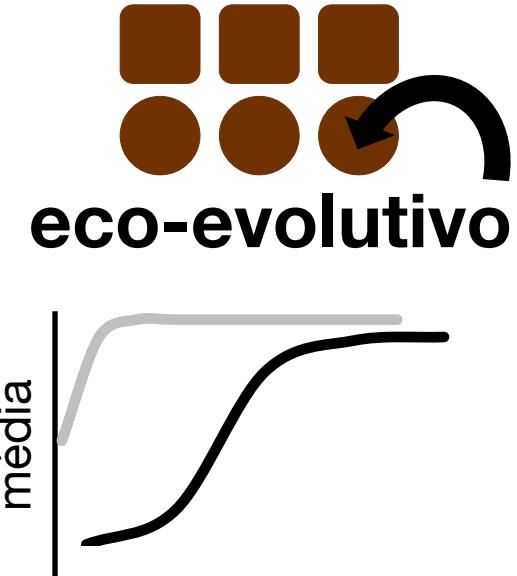
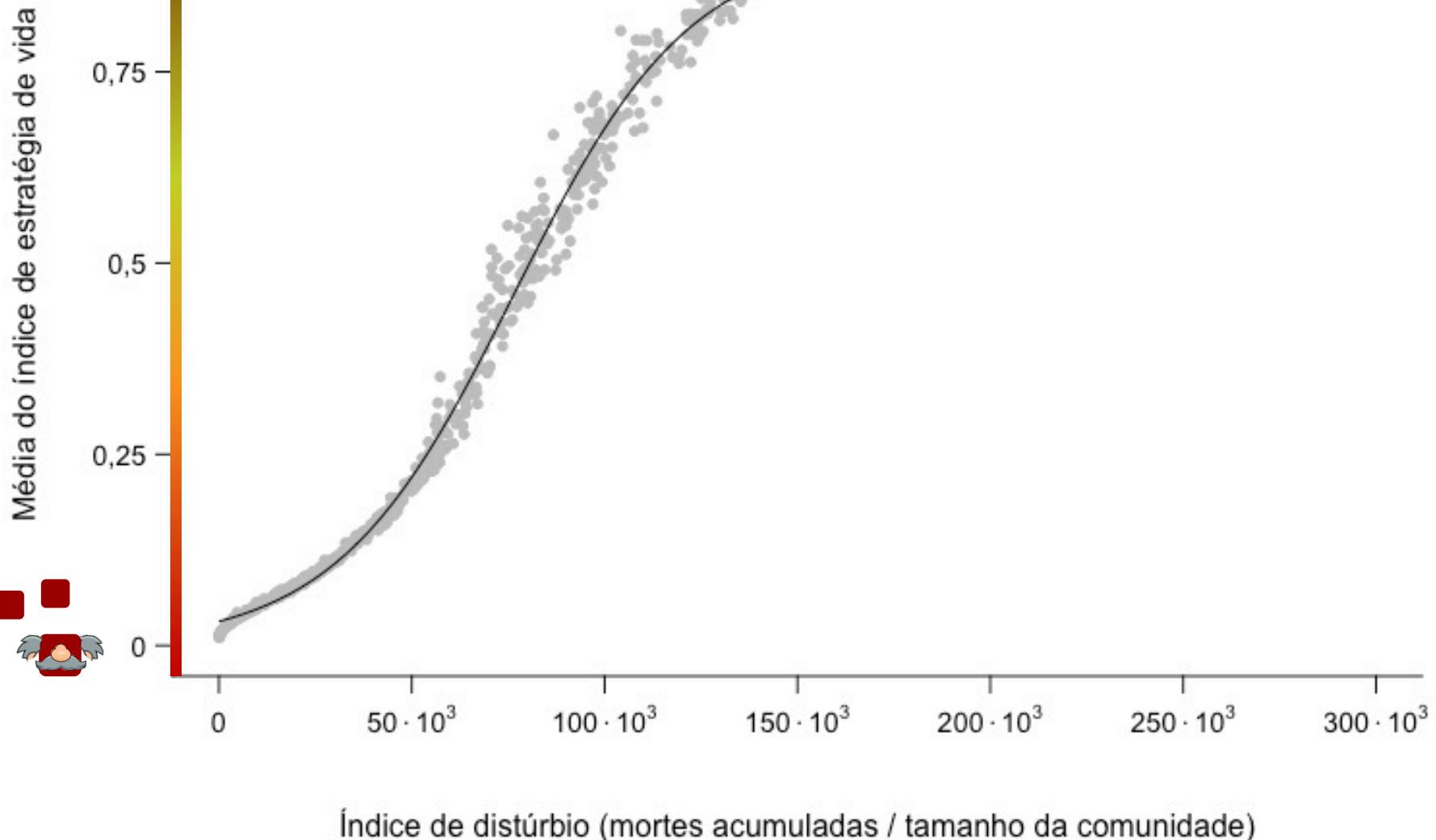
# estratégia média logístico



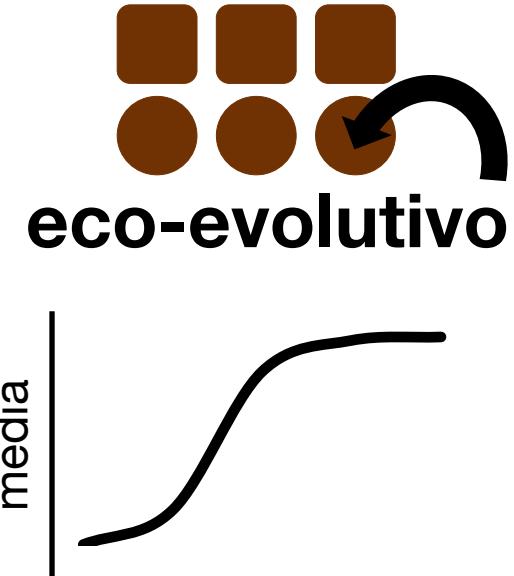
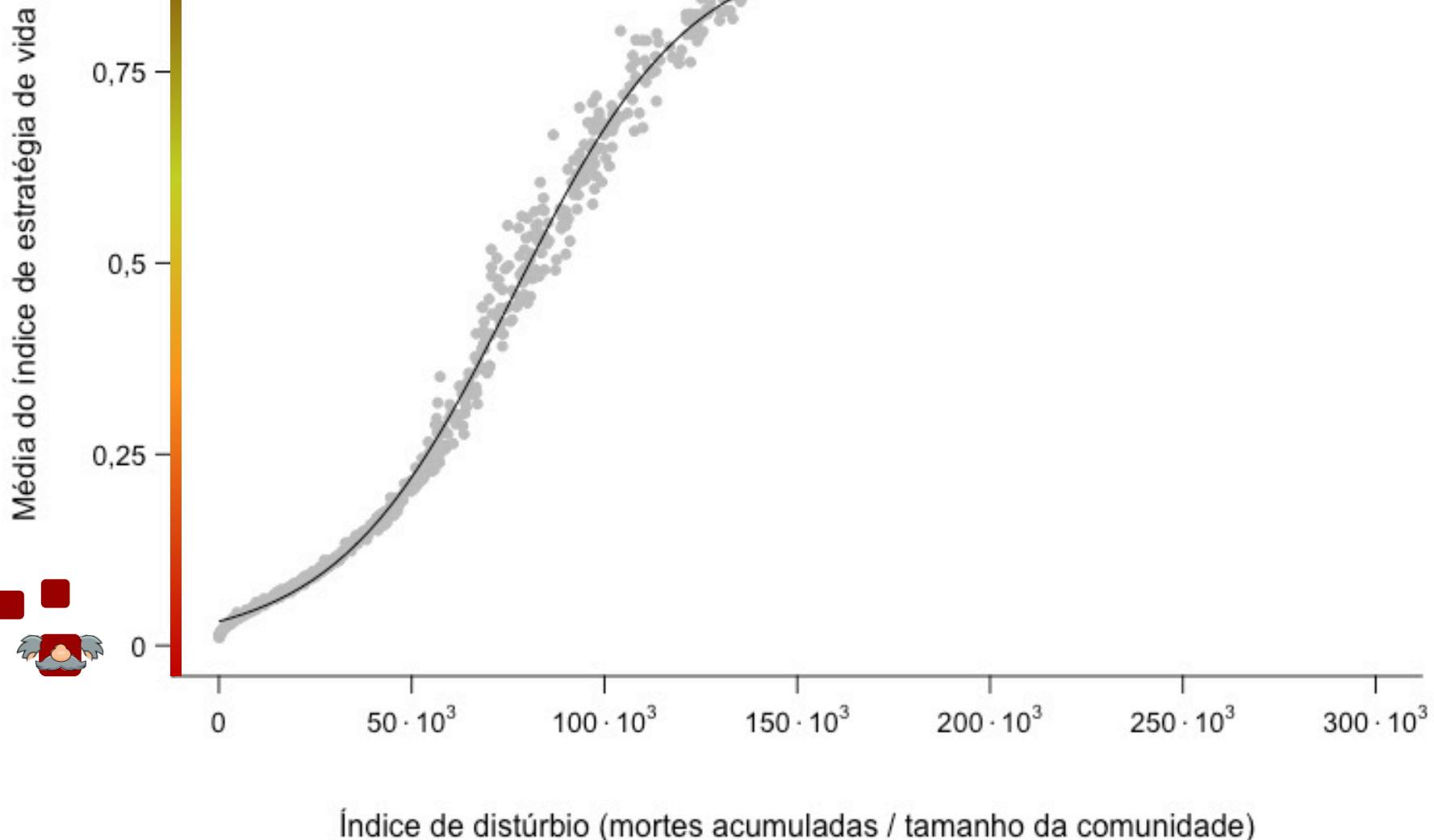
# estratégia média logístico



# estratégia média logístico



# estratégia média logístico



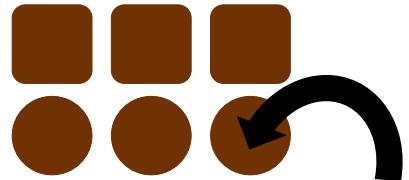
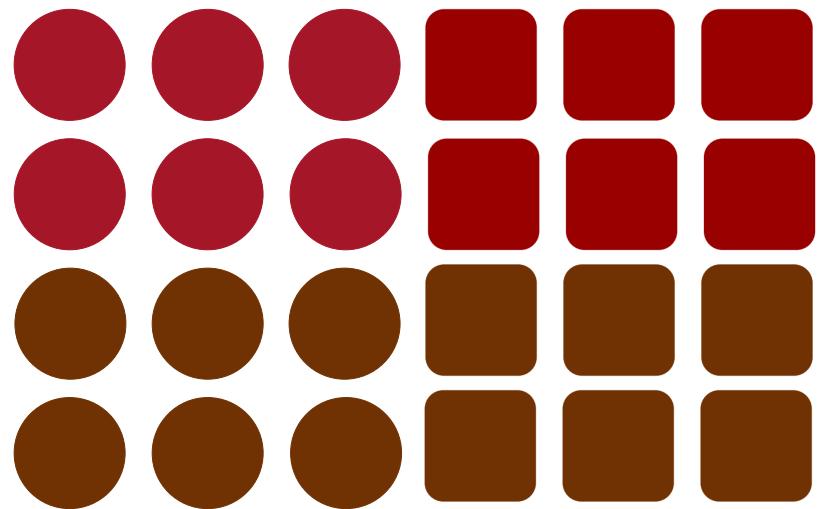
banco

x 48

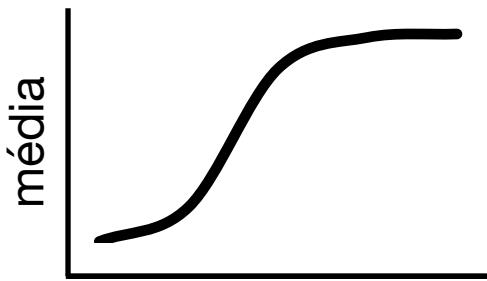
x 12

x 48

x 12



**eco-evolutivo**



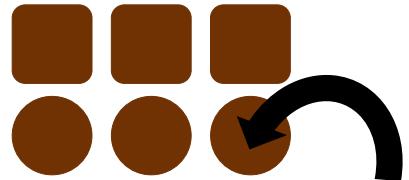
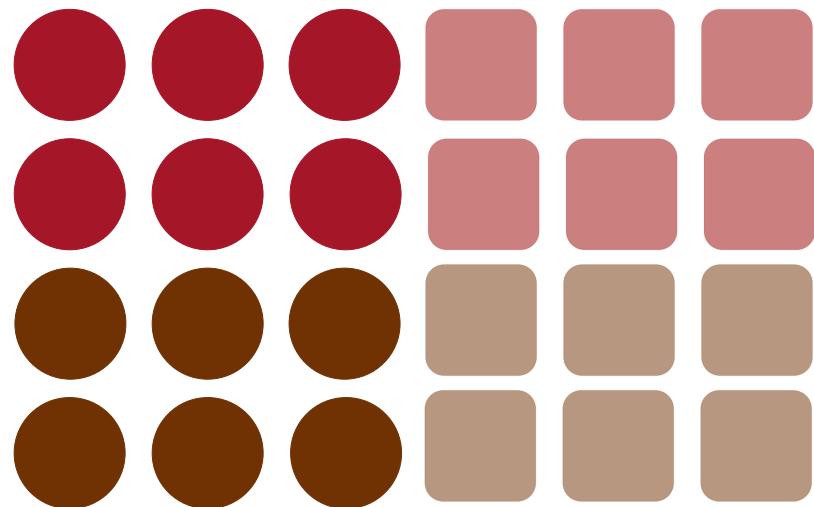
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x 48

x 12

x 48

x 12



**eco-evolutivo**



# seleção natural

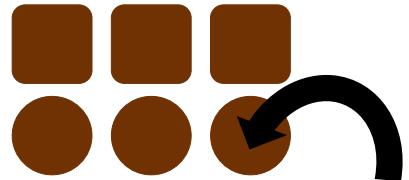
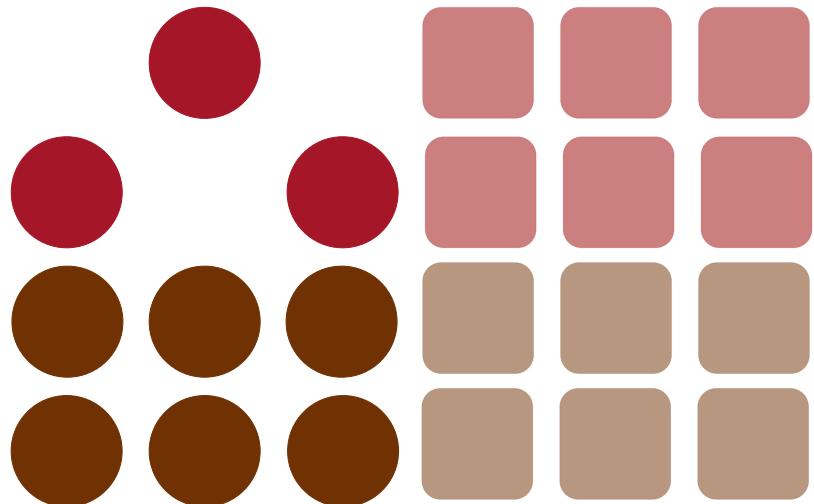
banco

x 48

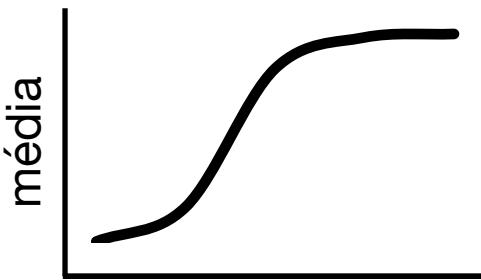
x 12

x 48

x 12



**eco-evolutivo**



# seleção natural

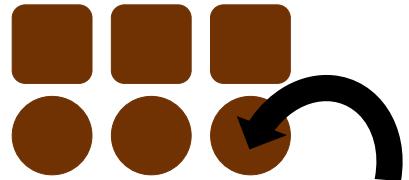
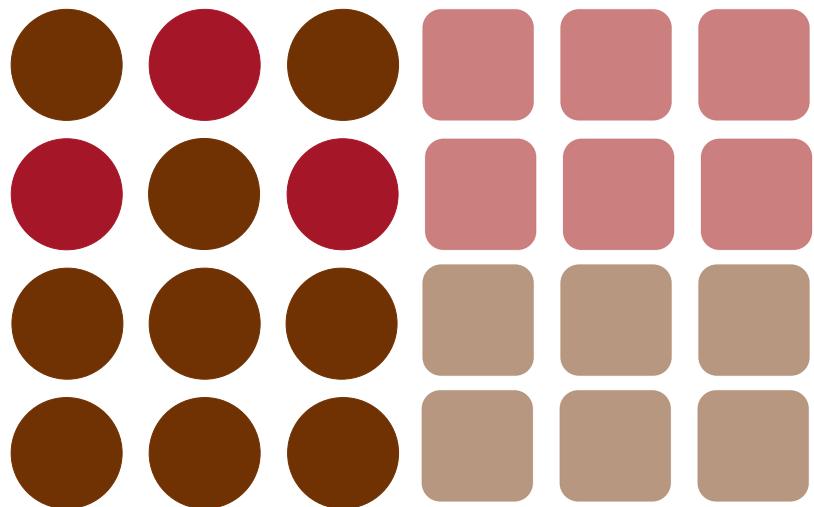
banco

x 72

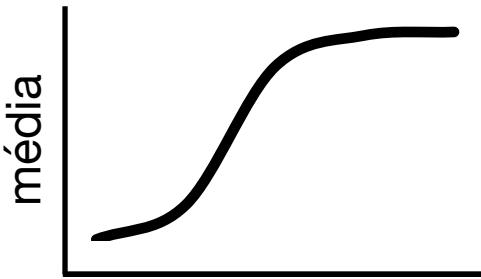
x 6

x 48

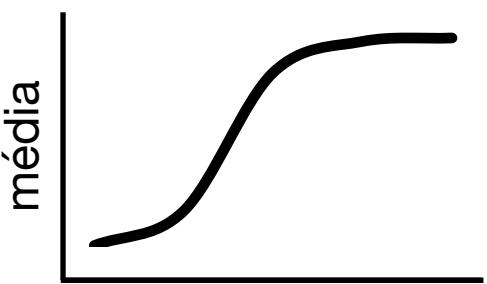
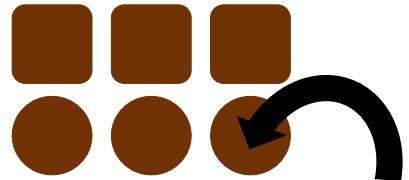
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**eco-evolutivo**



# seleção natural + exclusão competitiva de espécies



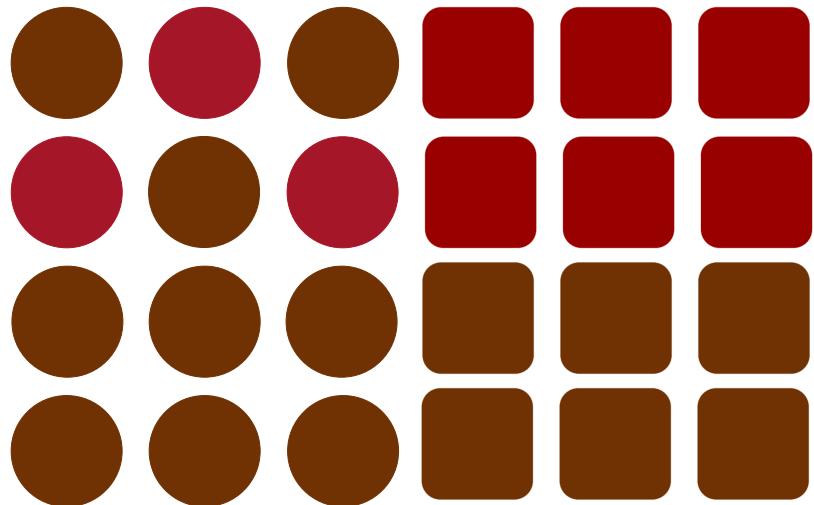
banco

x 72

x 6

x 48

x 12



# seleção natural + exclusão competitiva de espécies

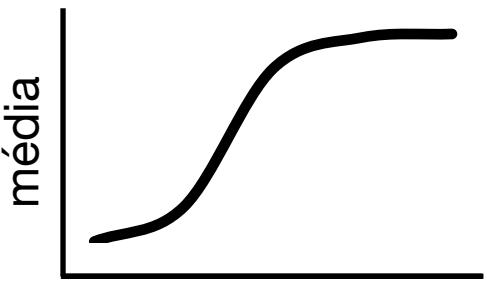
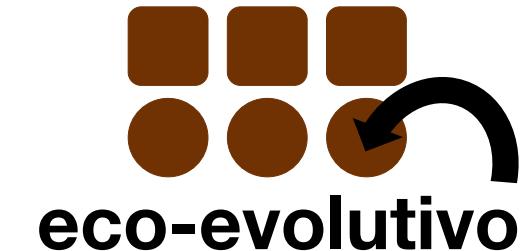
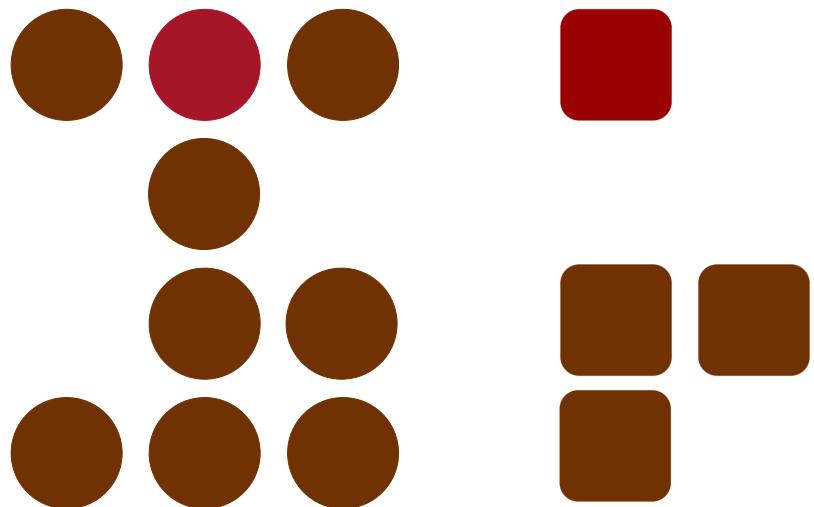
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x 72

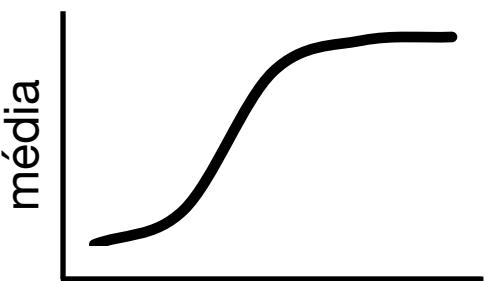
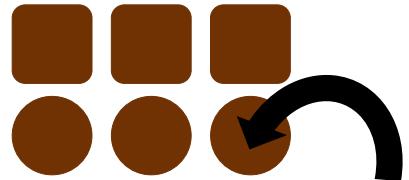
x 6

x 48

x 12



# seleção natural + exclusão competitiva de espécies



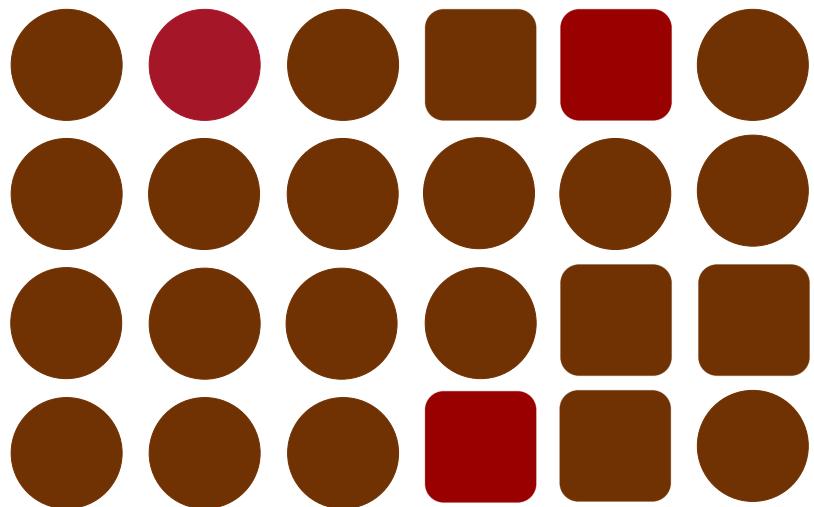
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x 136

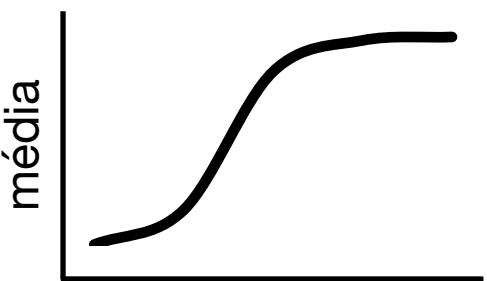
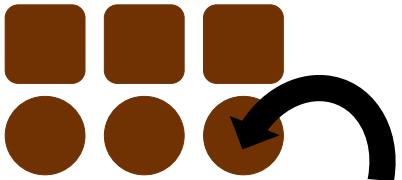
x 2

x 32

x 4



# seleção natural + exclusão competitiva de espécies



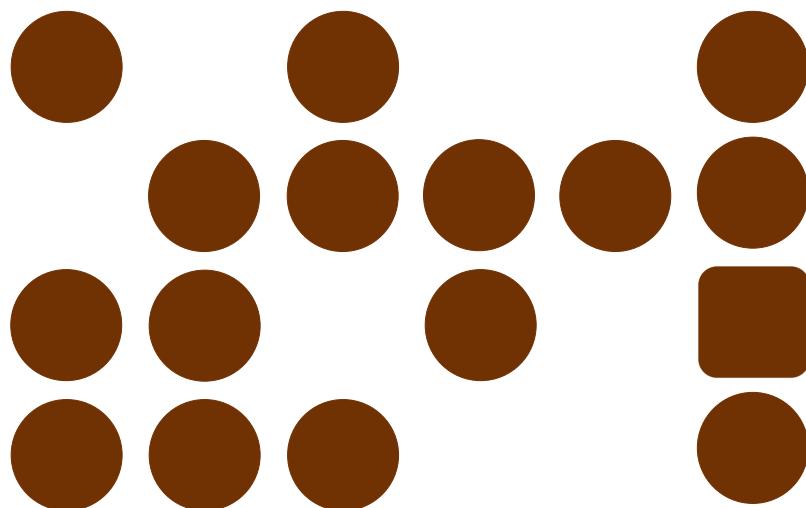
banco

x 136

x 2

x 32

x 4

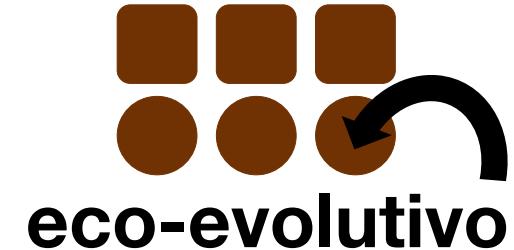
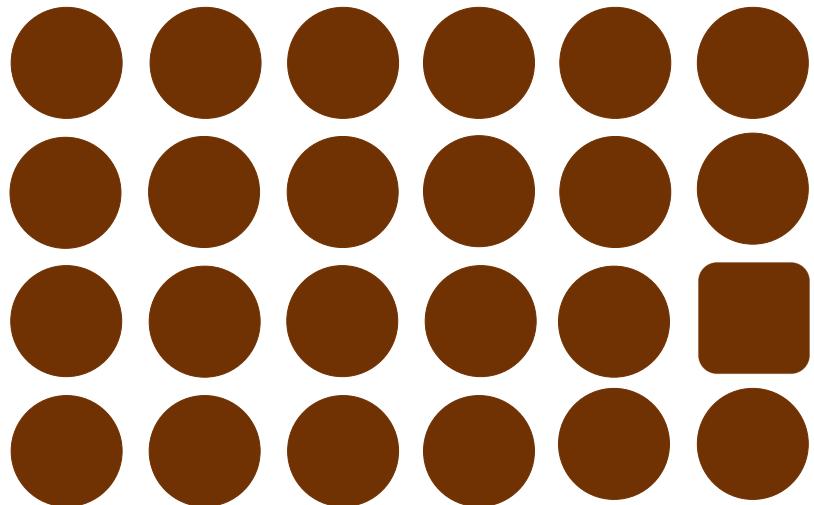


# seleção natural + exclusão competitiva de espécies

banco

x 184

x 8

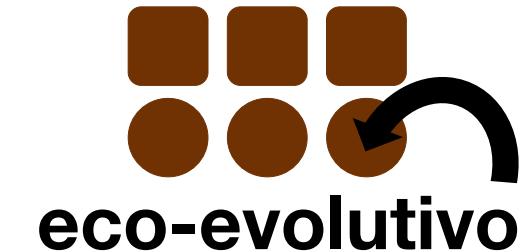
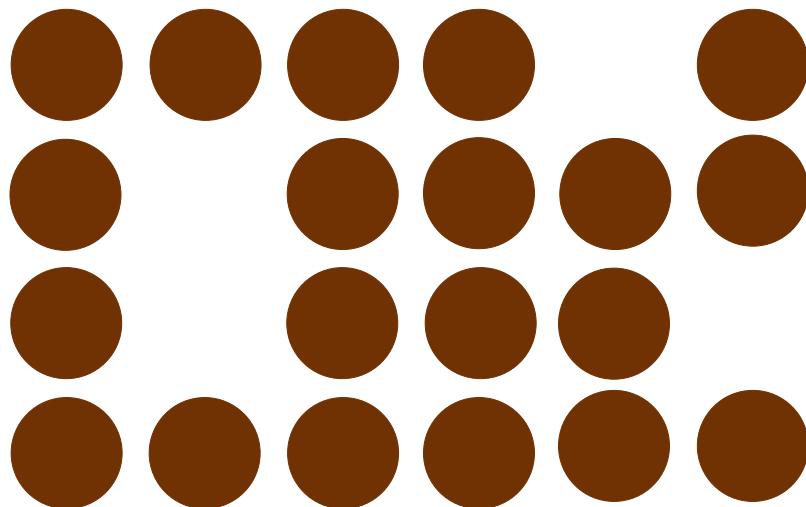


# seleção natural + exclusão competitiva de espécies

banco

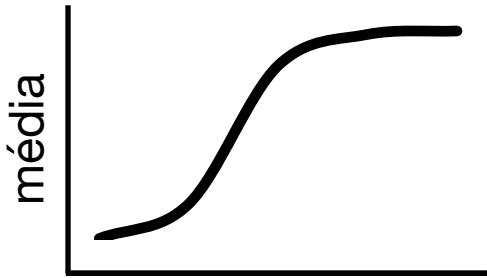
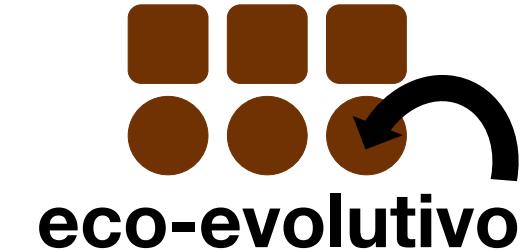
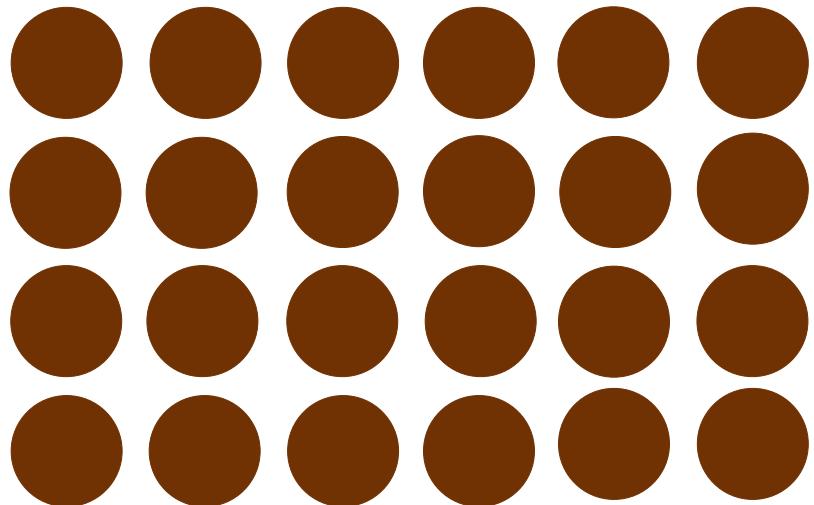
● x 184

■ x 8

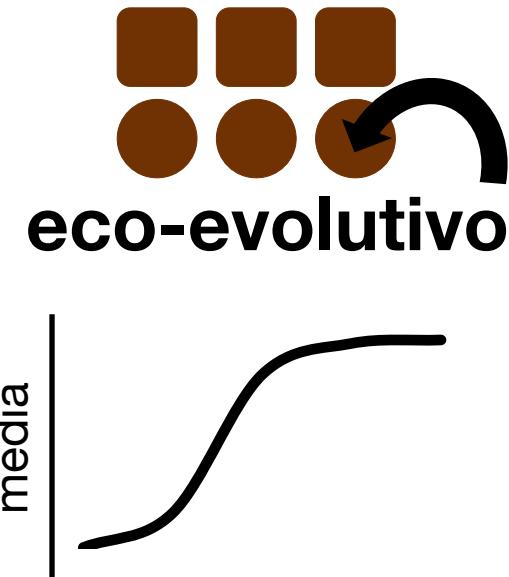
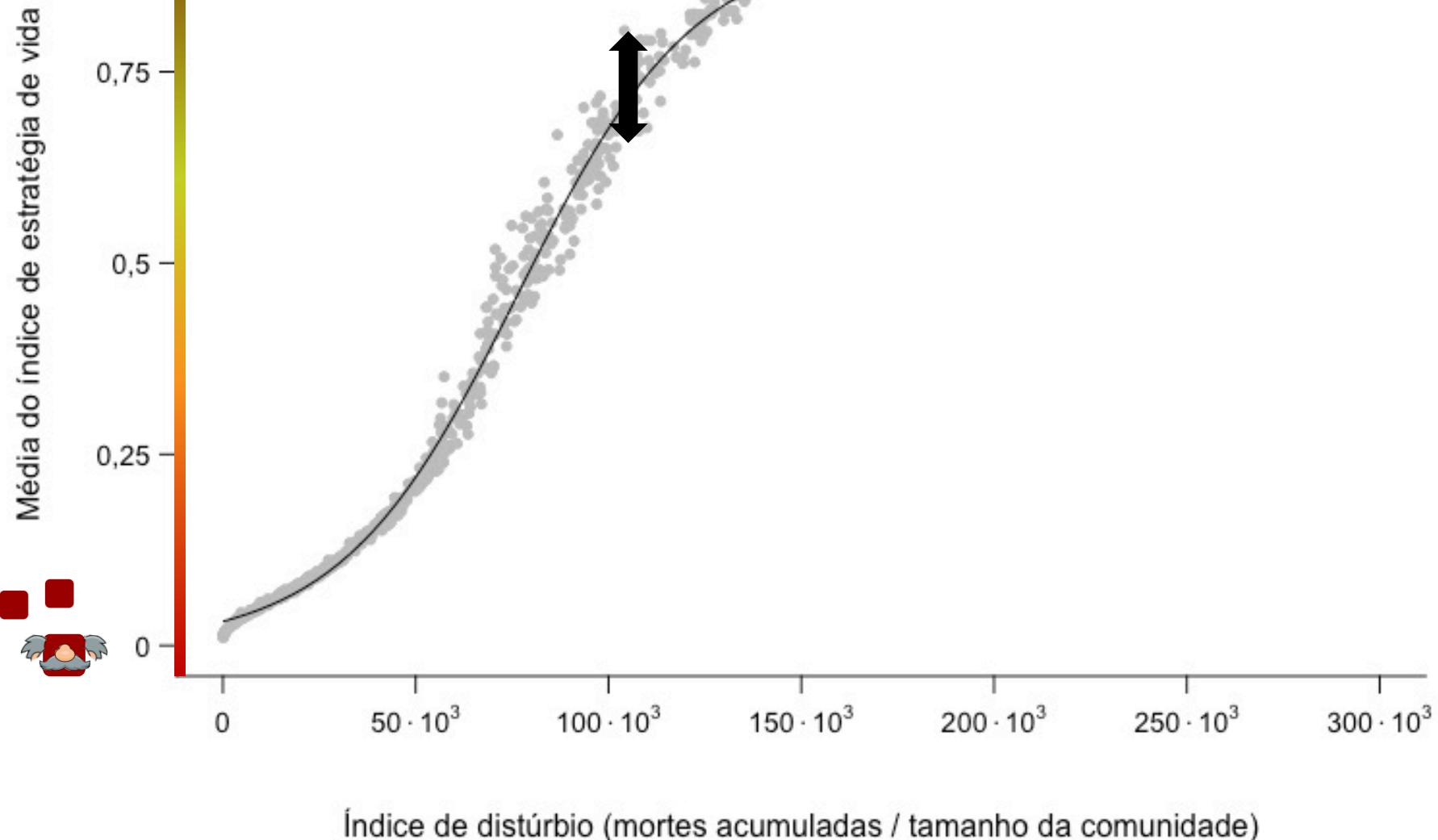


# seleção natural + exclusão competitiva de espécies

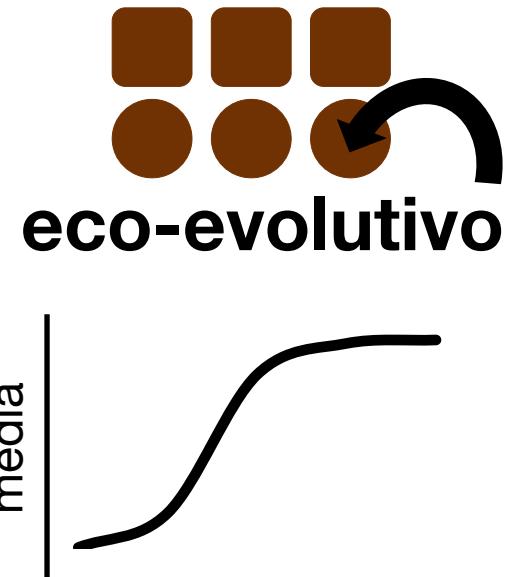
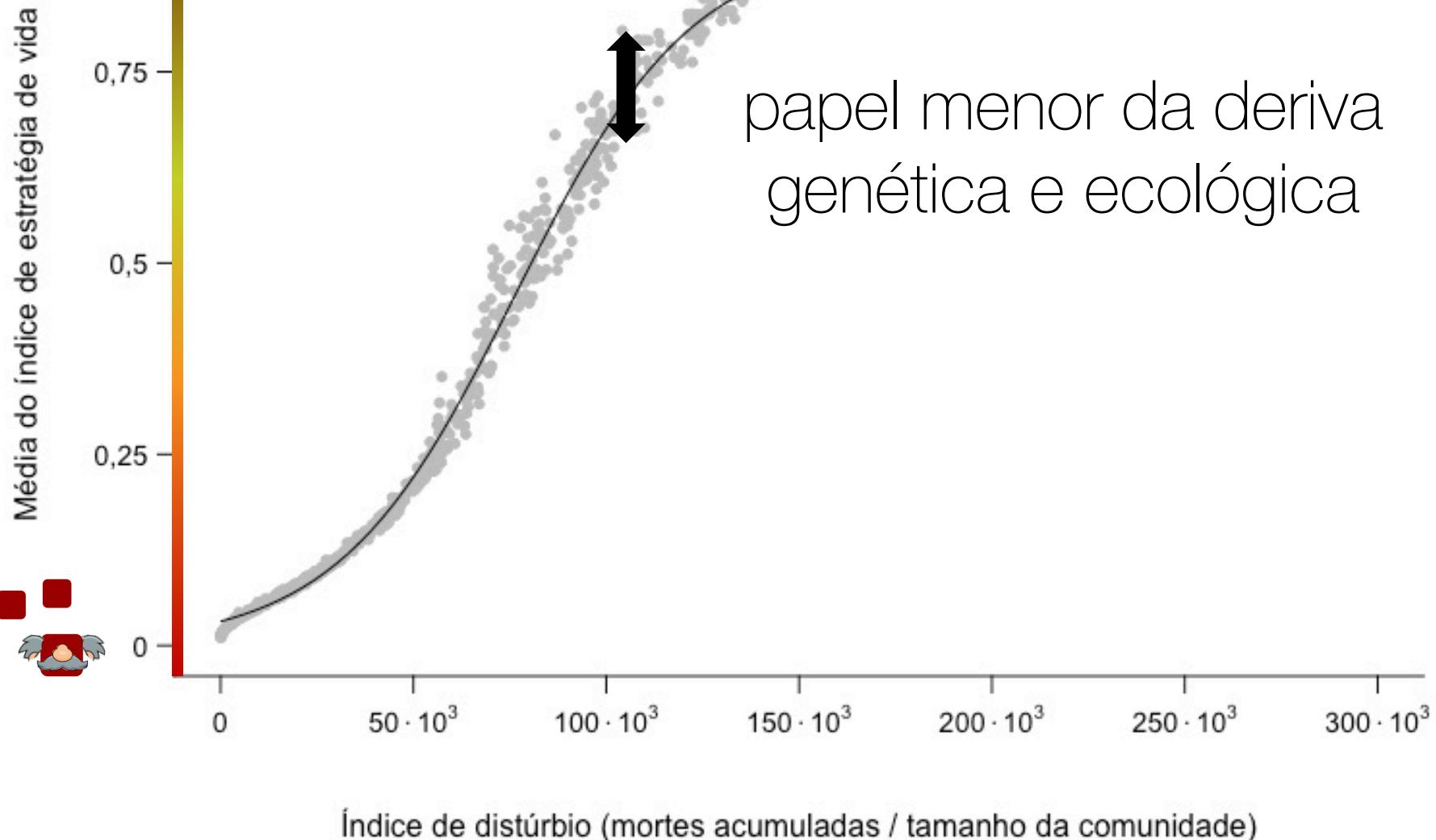
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 x 192



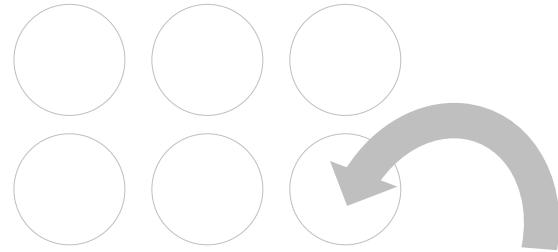
# estratégia média



# estratégia média



## evolutivo

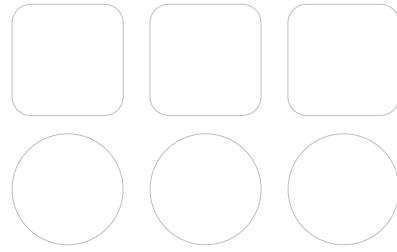


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

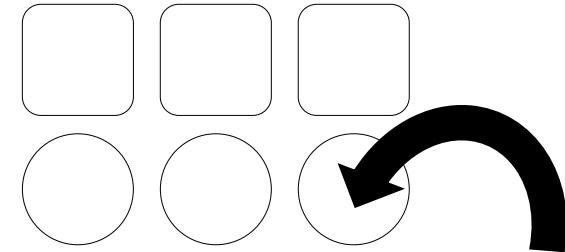


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

## eco-evolutivo

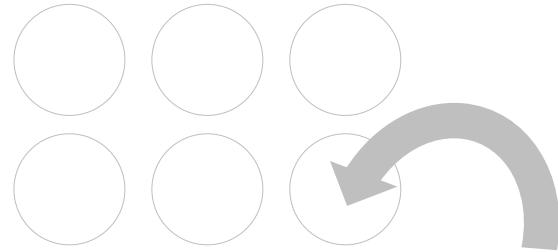


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

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interespecífica de  
estratégias

## evolutivo

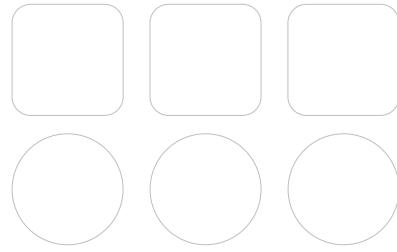


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

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## ecológico

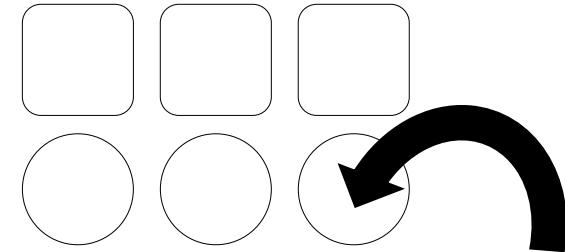


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

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estratégias

## eco-evolutivo

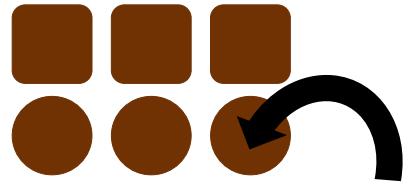


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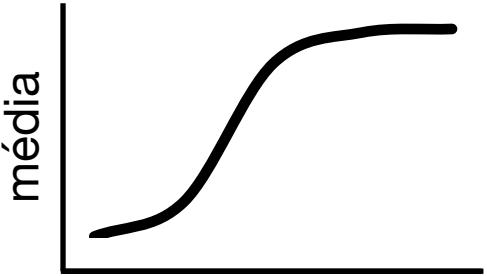
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de estratégias

heterogeneidade  
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estratégias

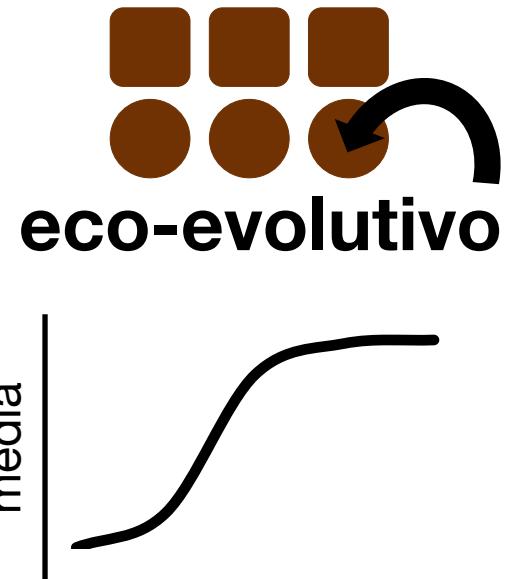
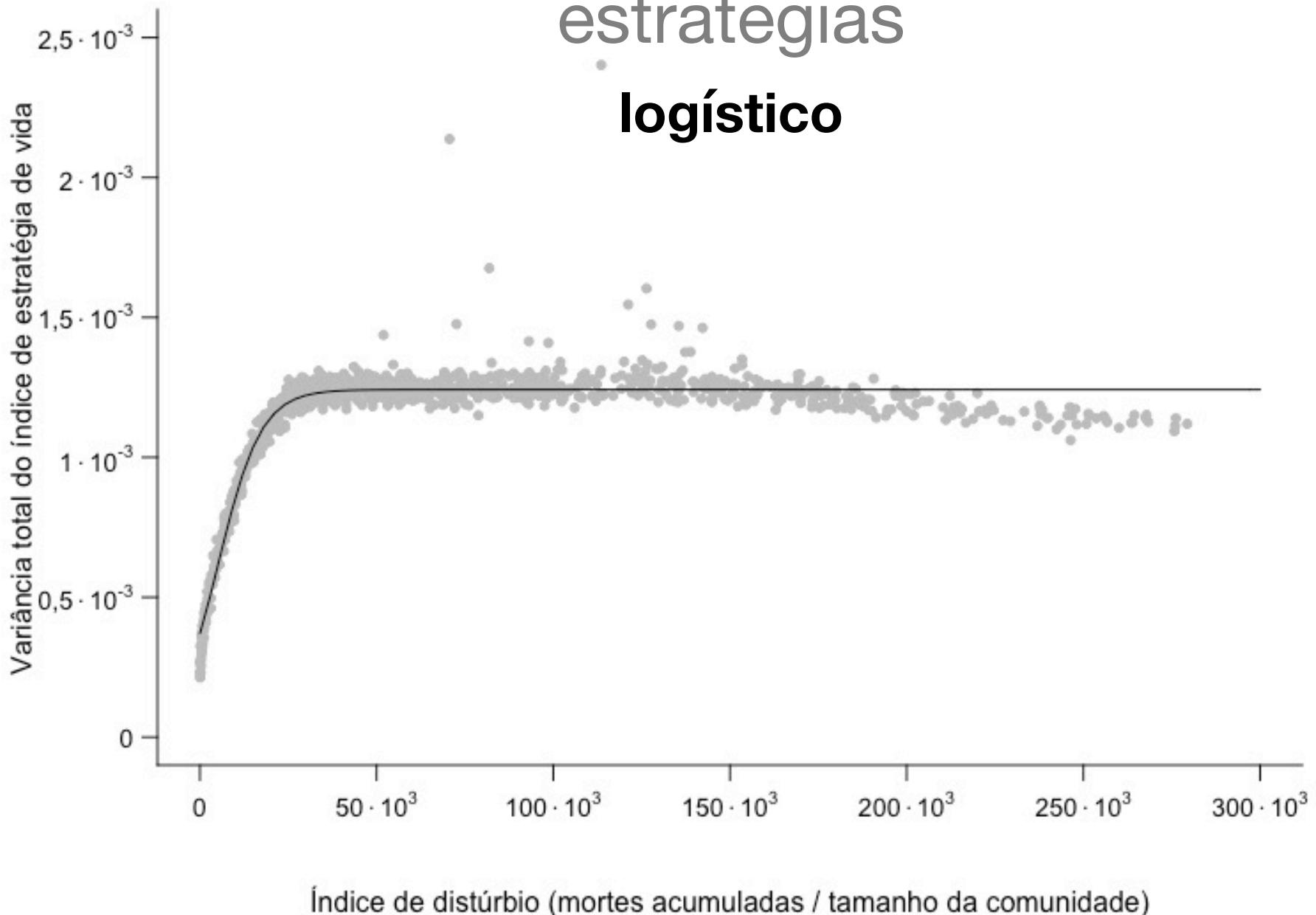
# diversidade de estratégias



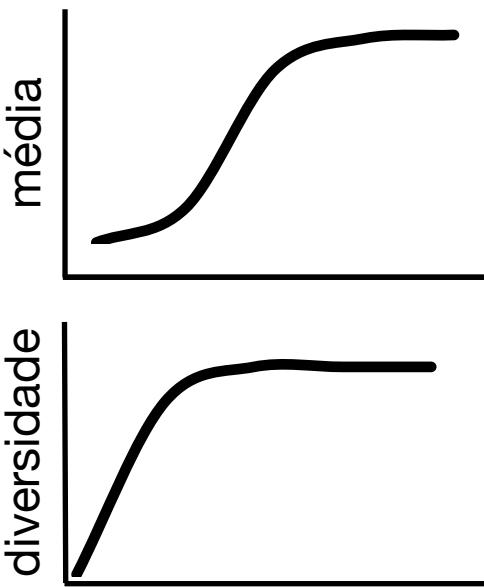
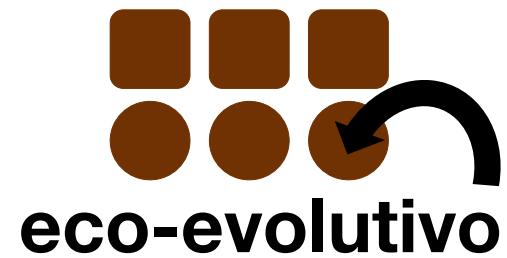
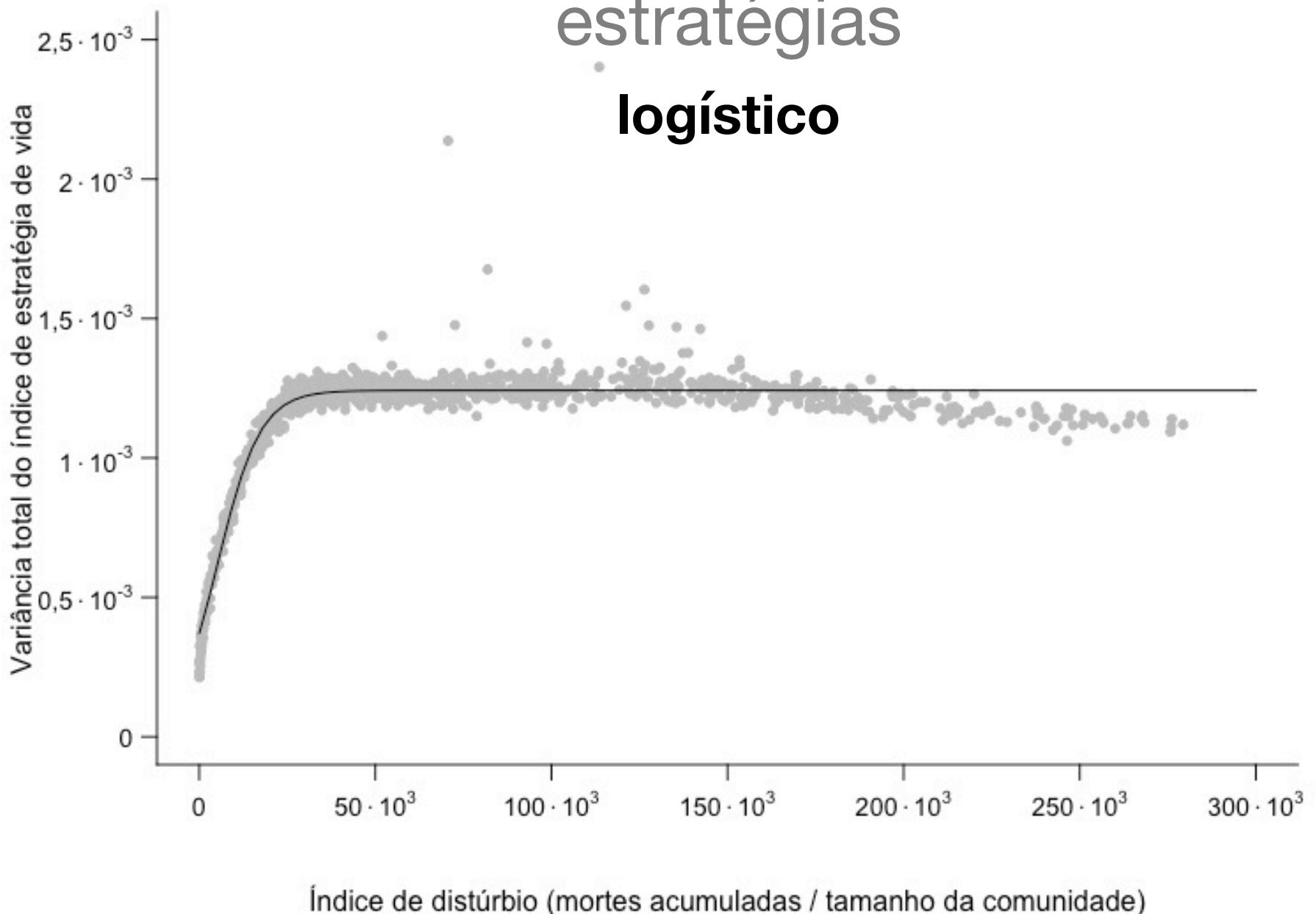
**eco-evolutivo**



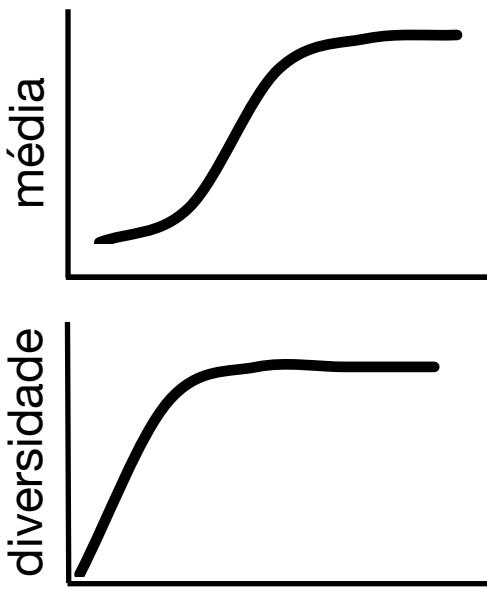
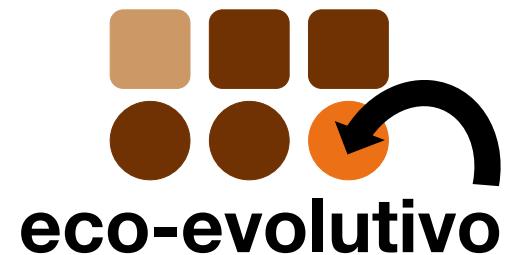
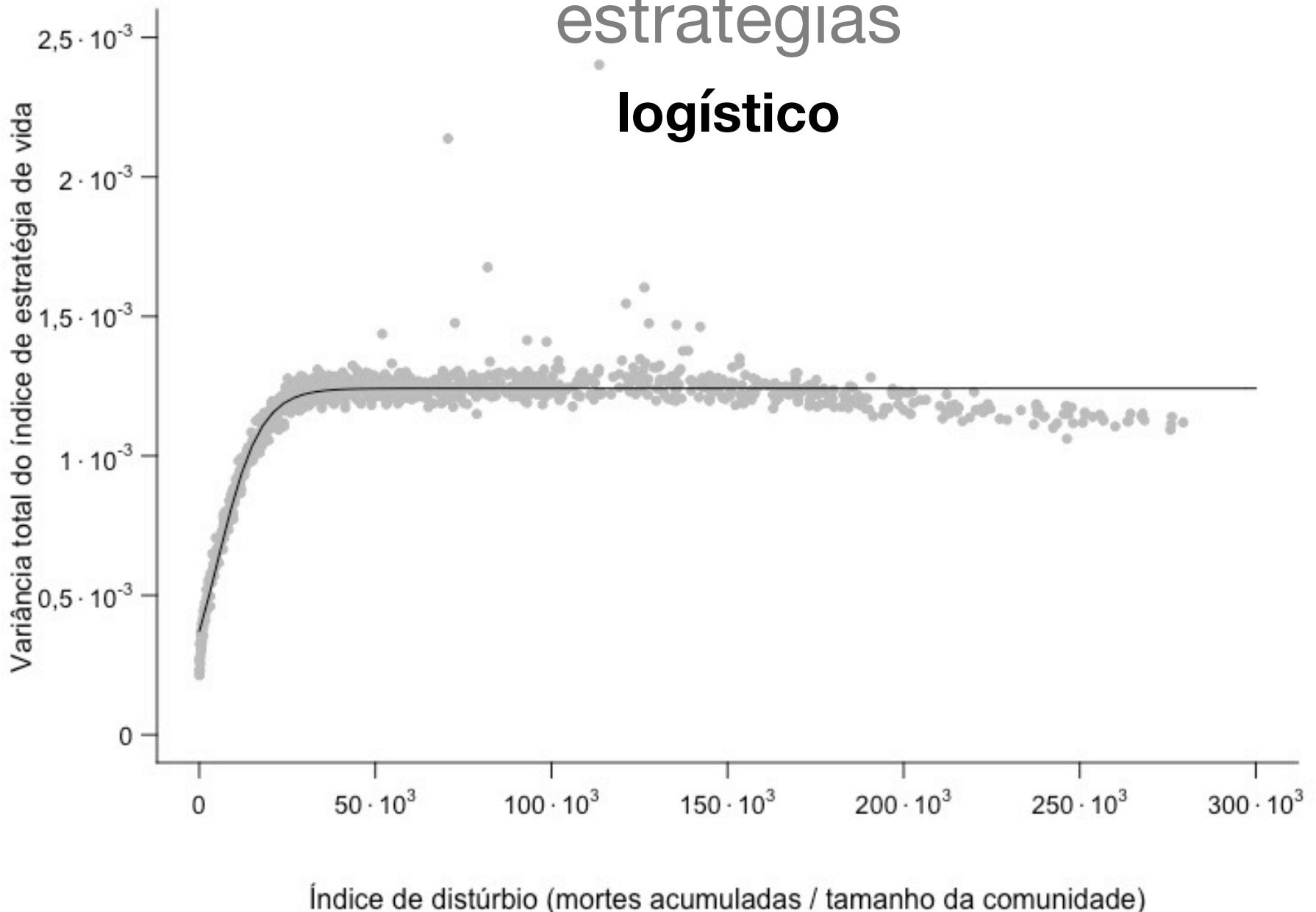
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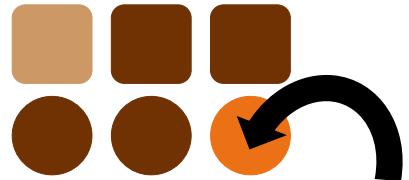
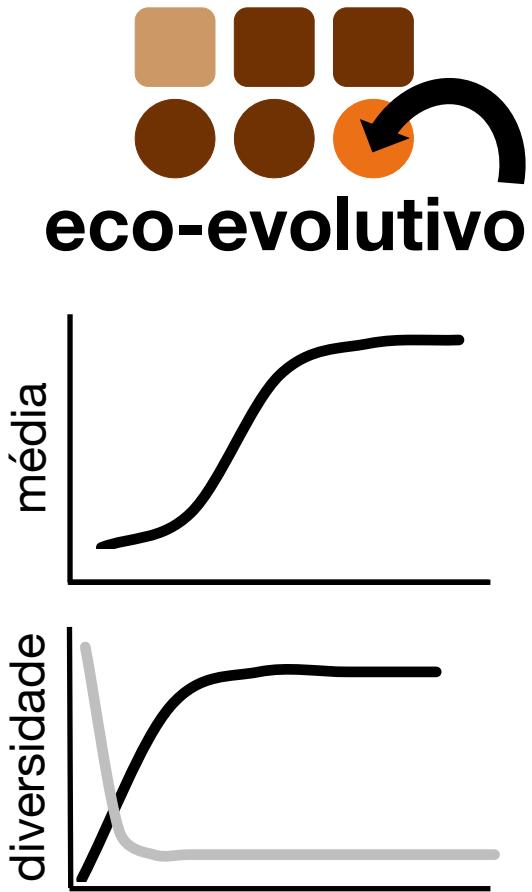
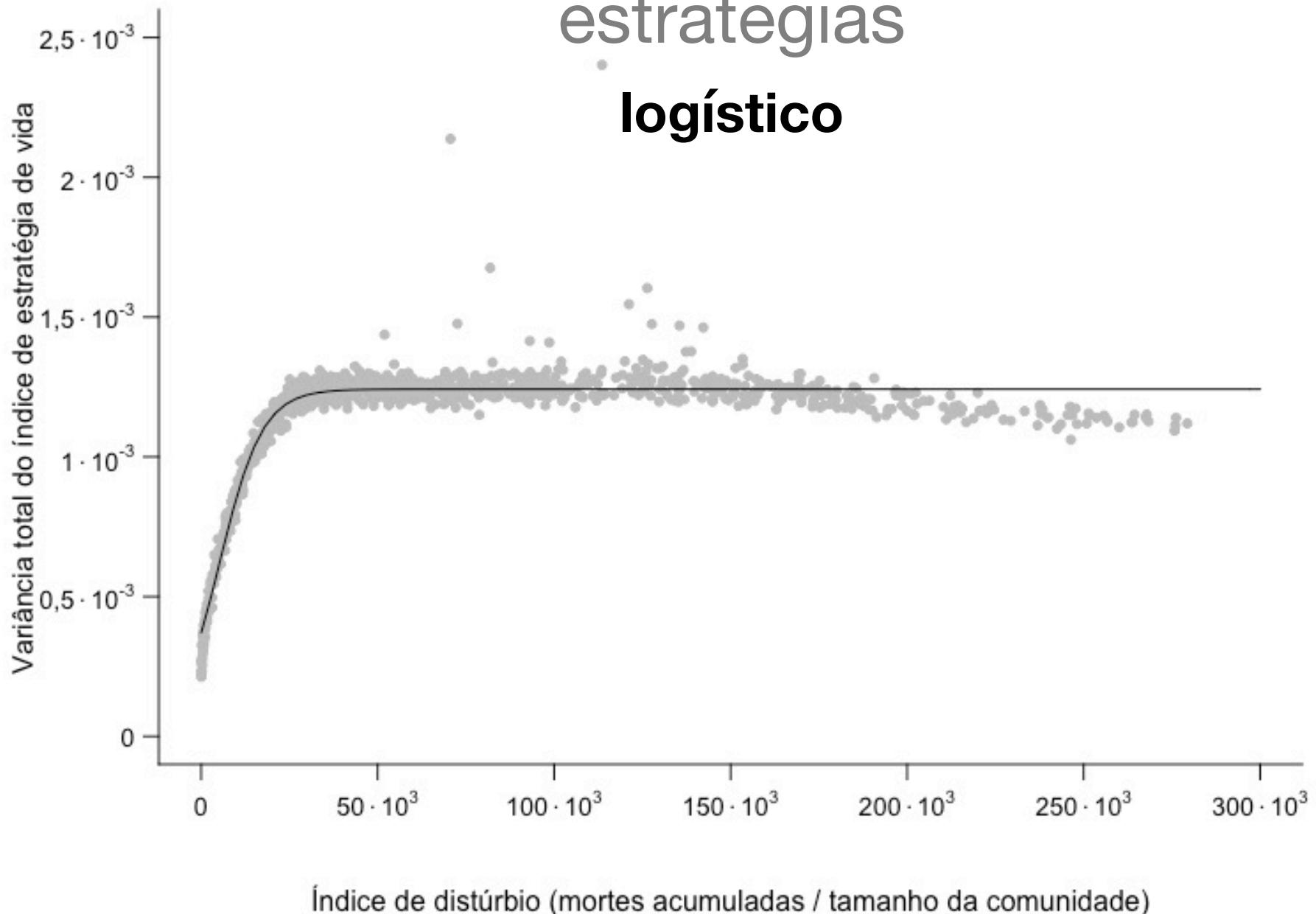
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# diversidade de estratégias logístico

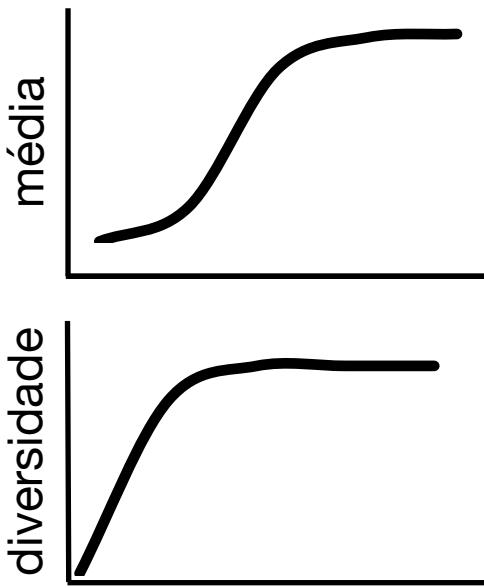
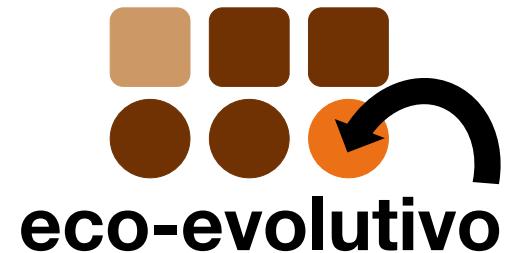
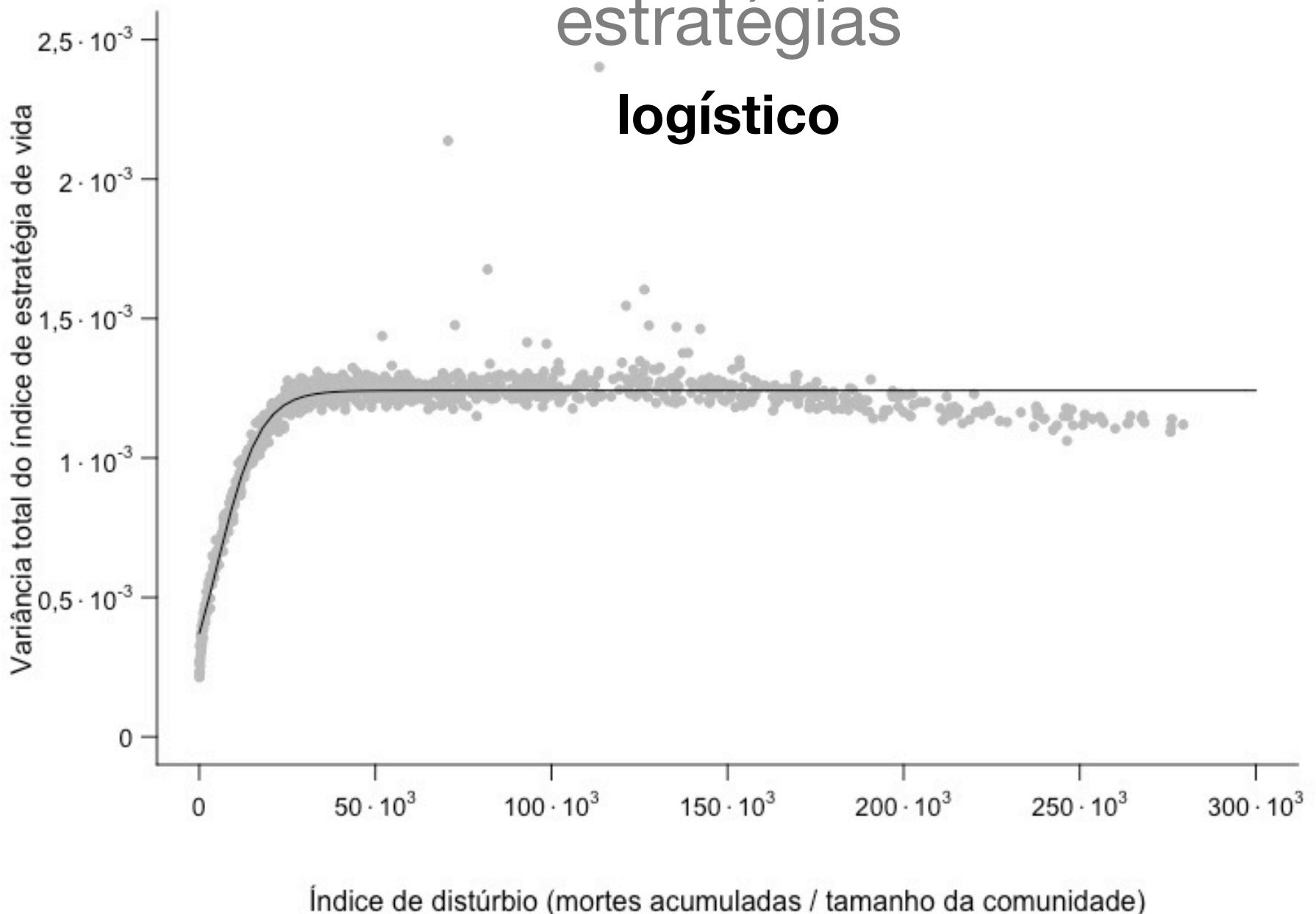


# diversidade de estratégias logístico

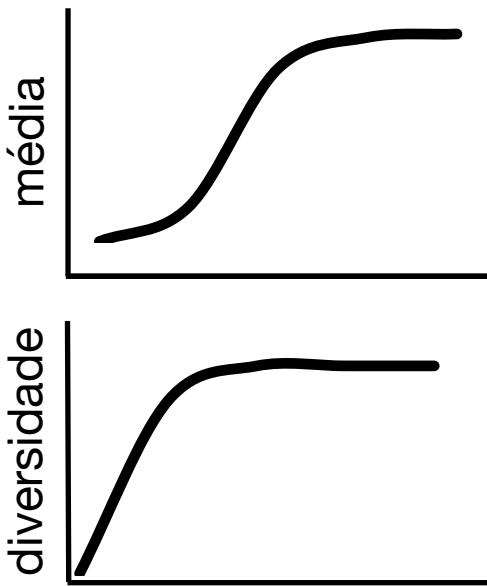
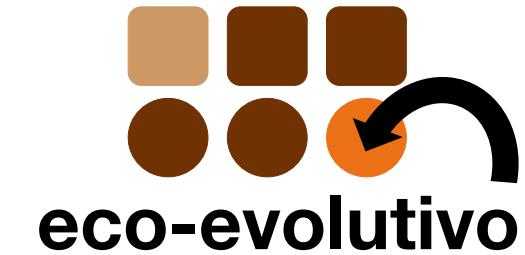
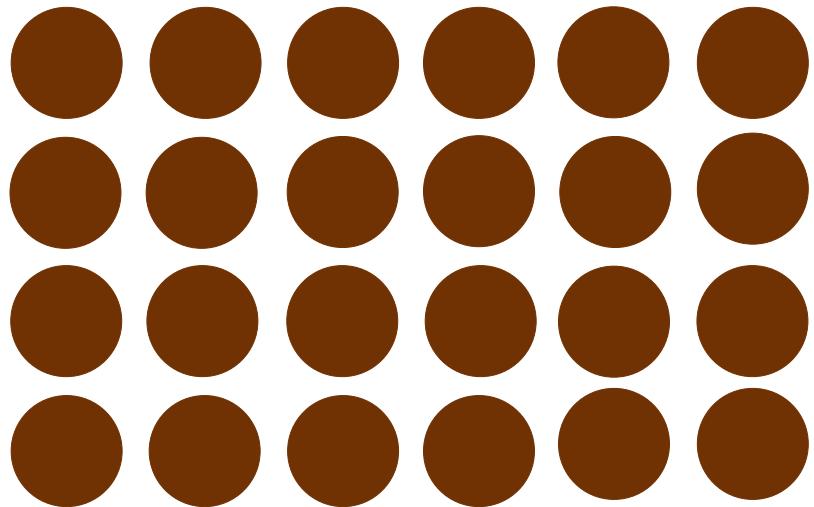


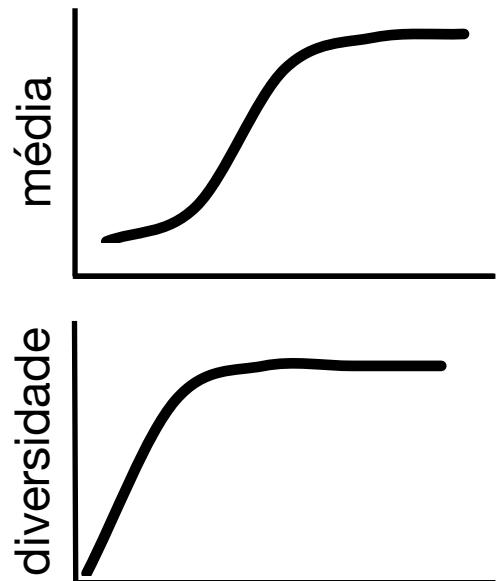
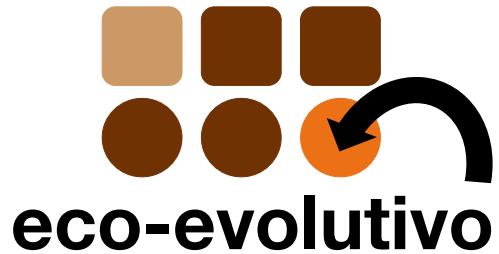
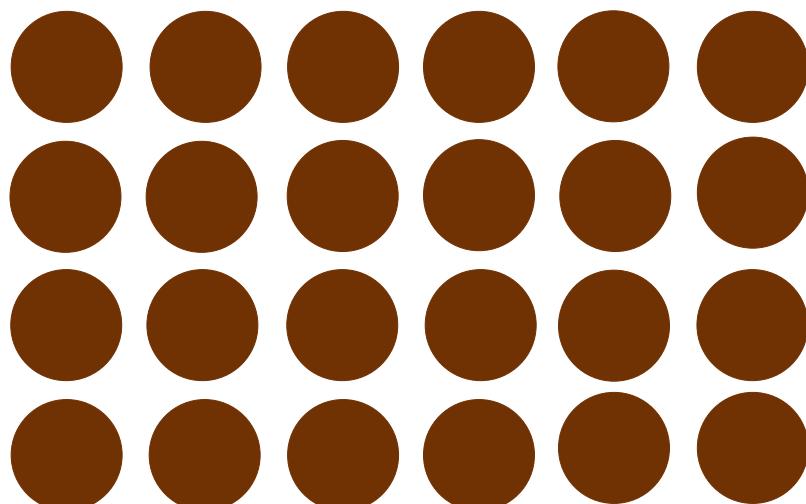
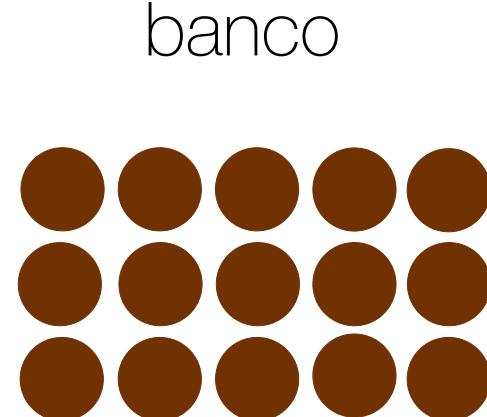
**eco-evolutivo**

# diversidade de estratégias logístico

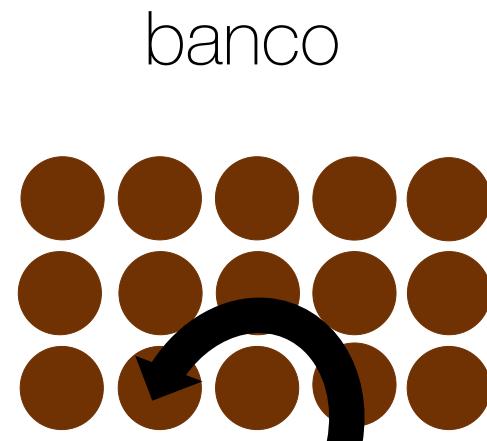


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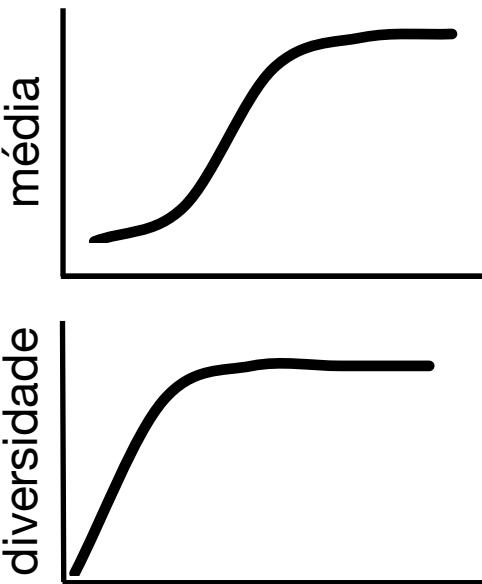
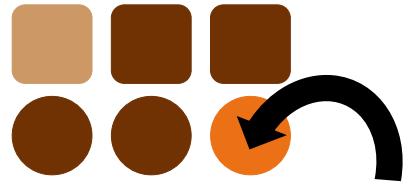
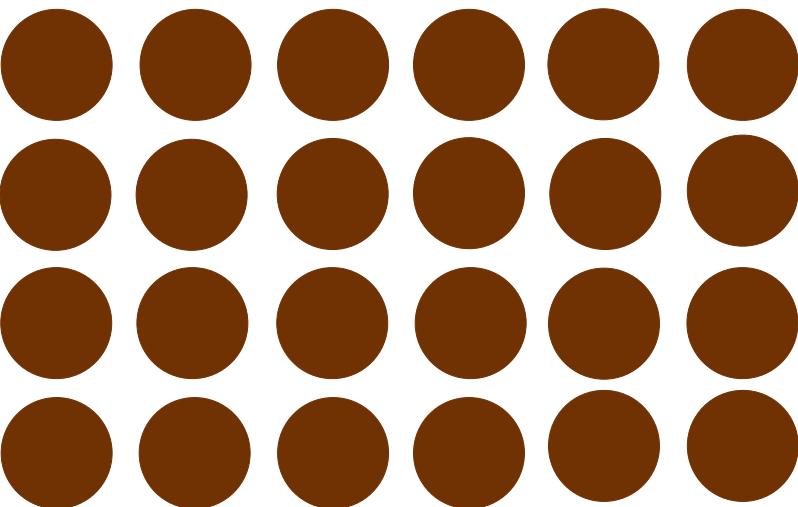




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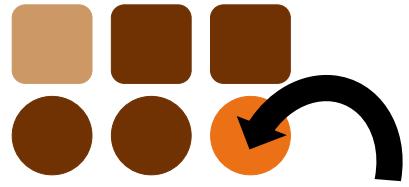
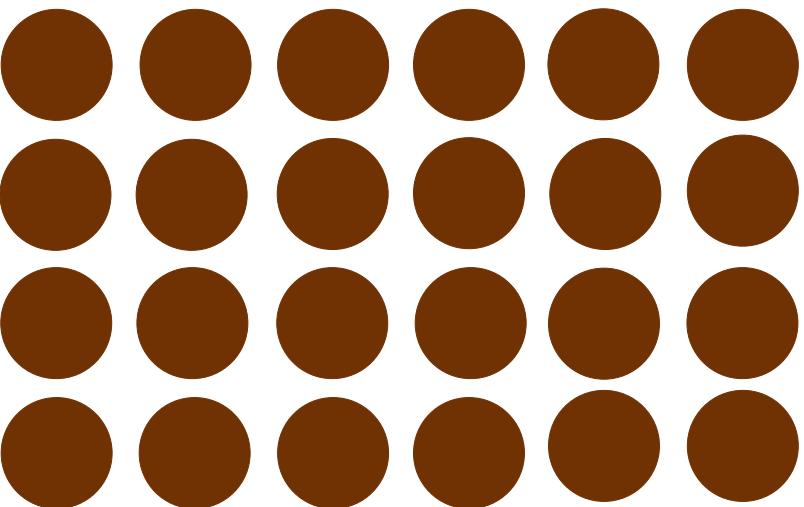
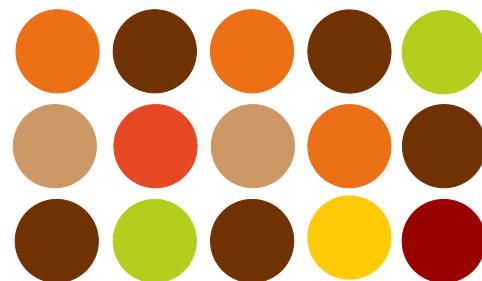


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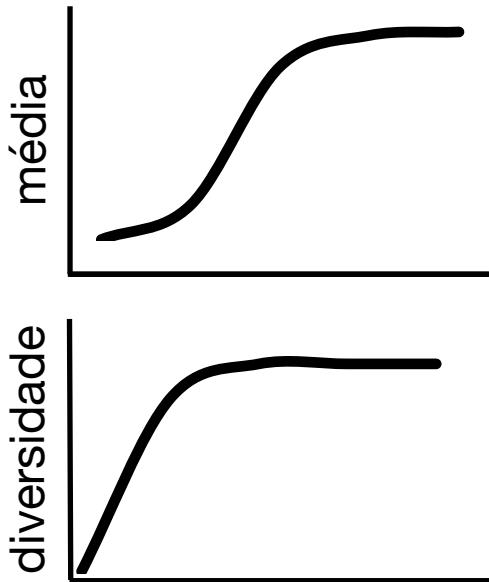


# mutação

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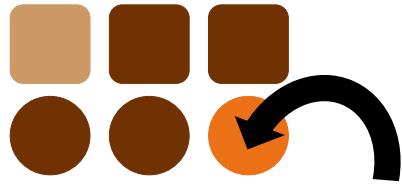
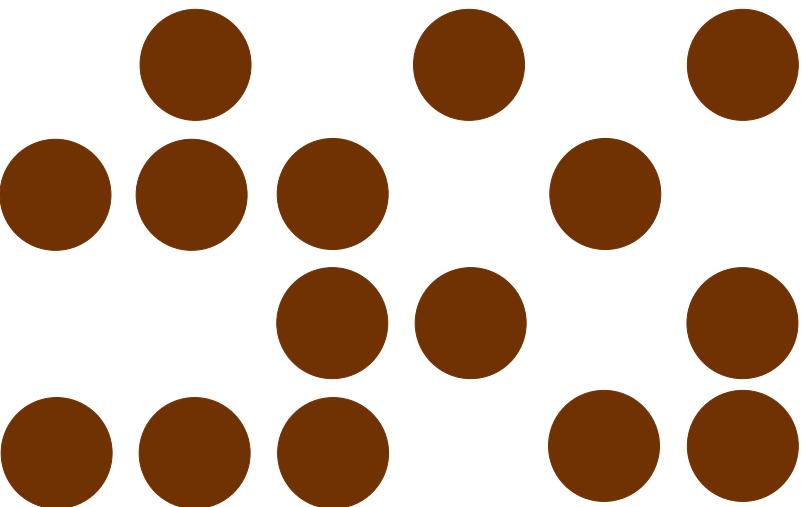
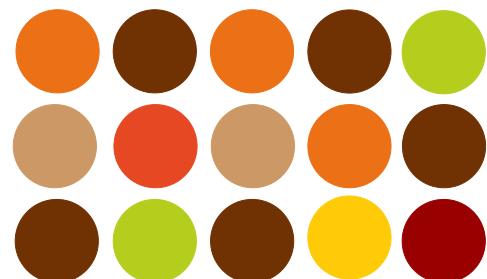


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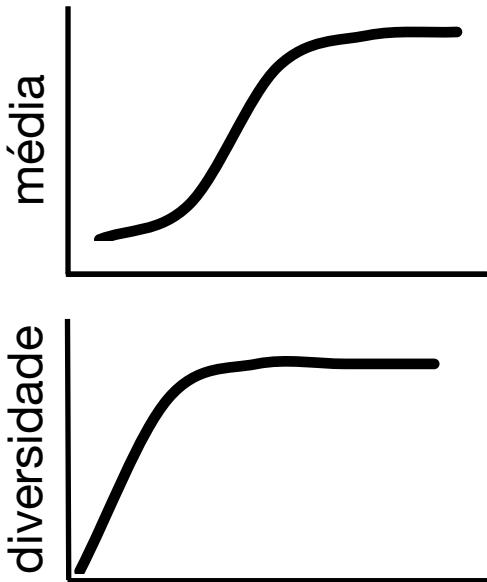


# mutação

banco

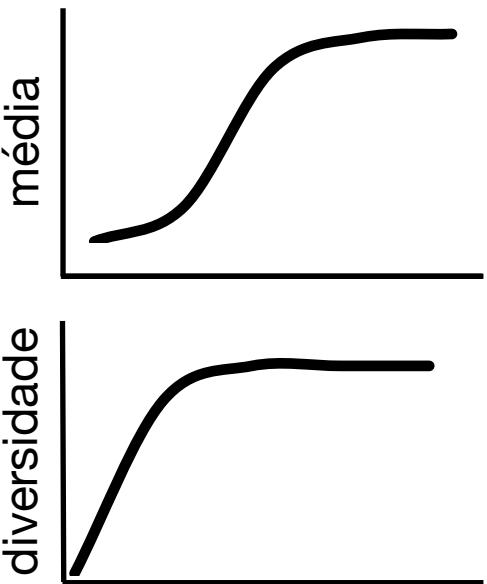
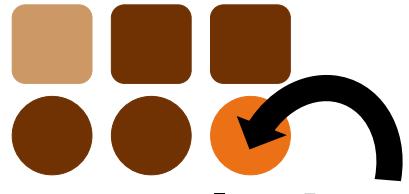
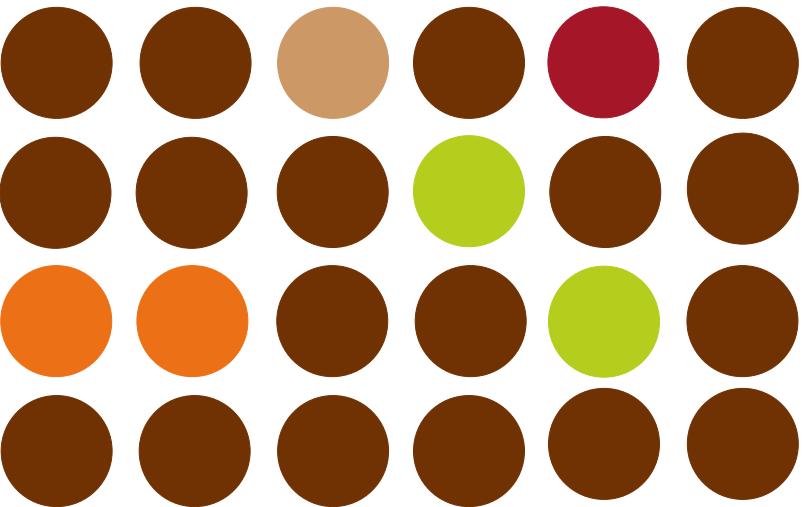
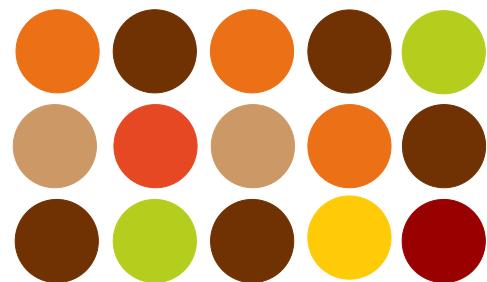


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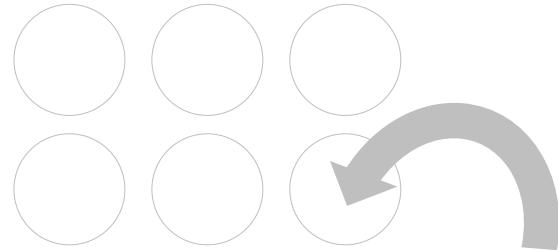


# mutação + amostragem

banco



## evolutivo

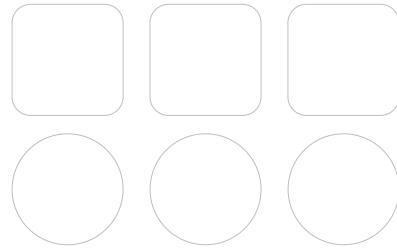


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

-

## ecológico

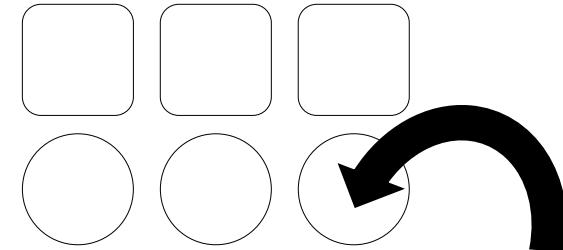


estratégia média

diversidade  
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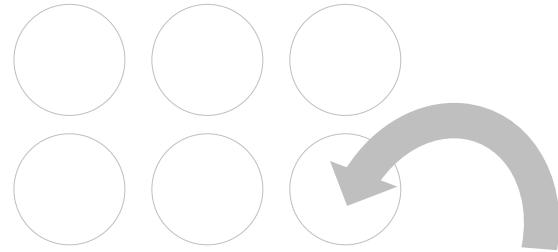


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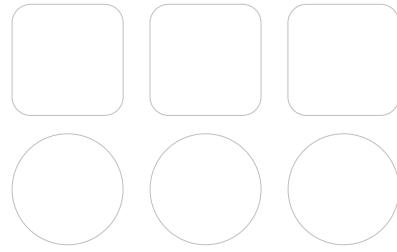


estratégia média

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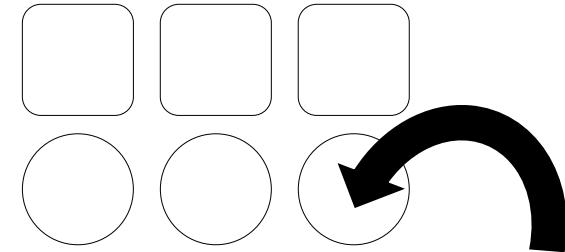


estratégia média

diversidade  
de estratégias

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interespecífica de  
estratégias

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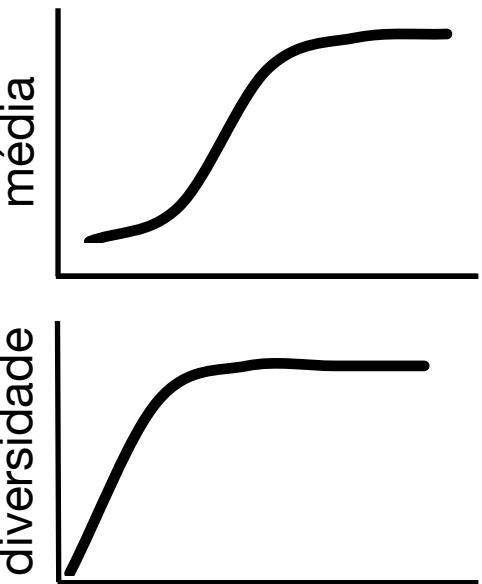
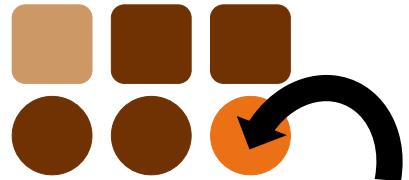


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diversidade  
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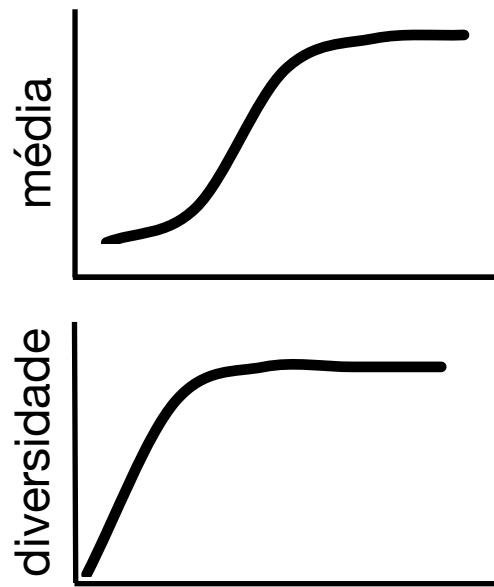
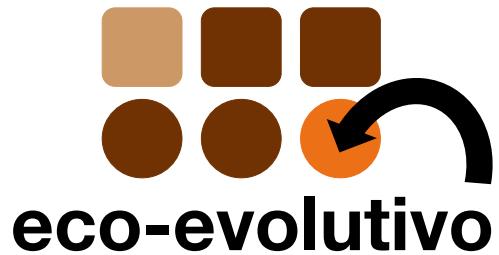
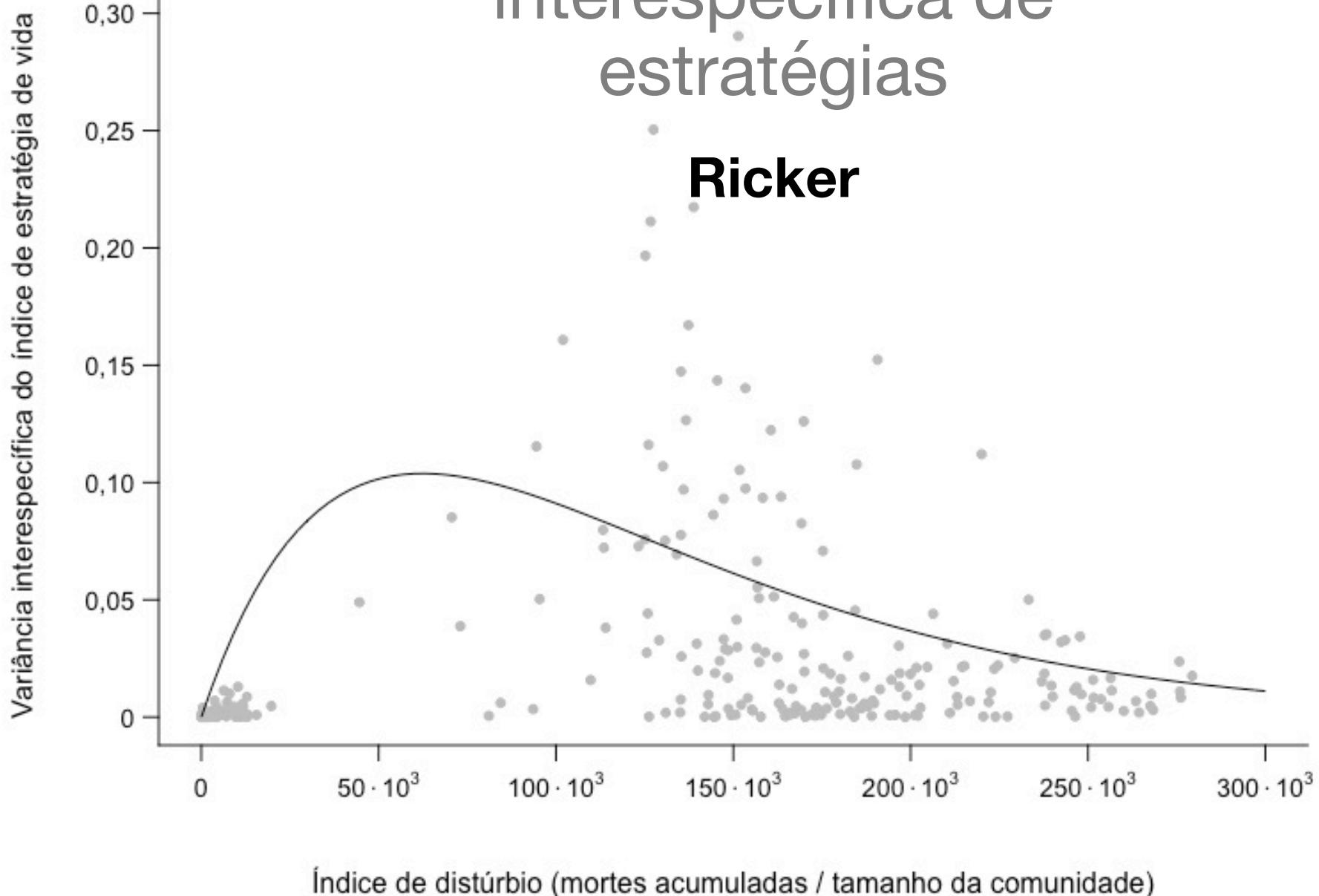
heterogeneidade  
interespecífica de  
estratégias

# heterogeneidade interespecífica de estratégias



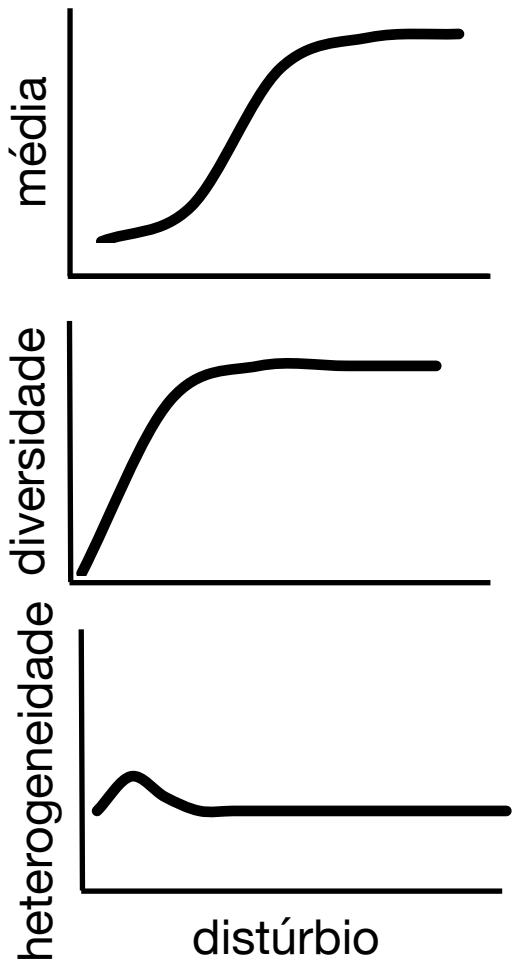
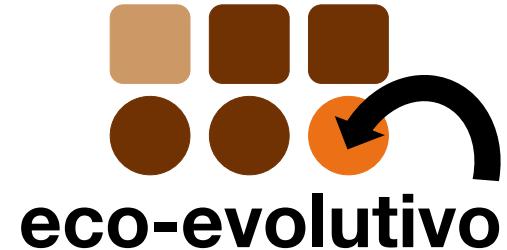
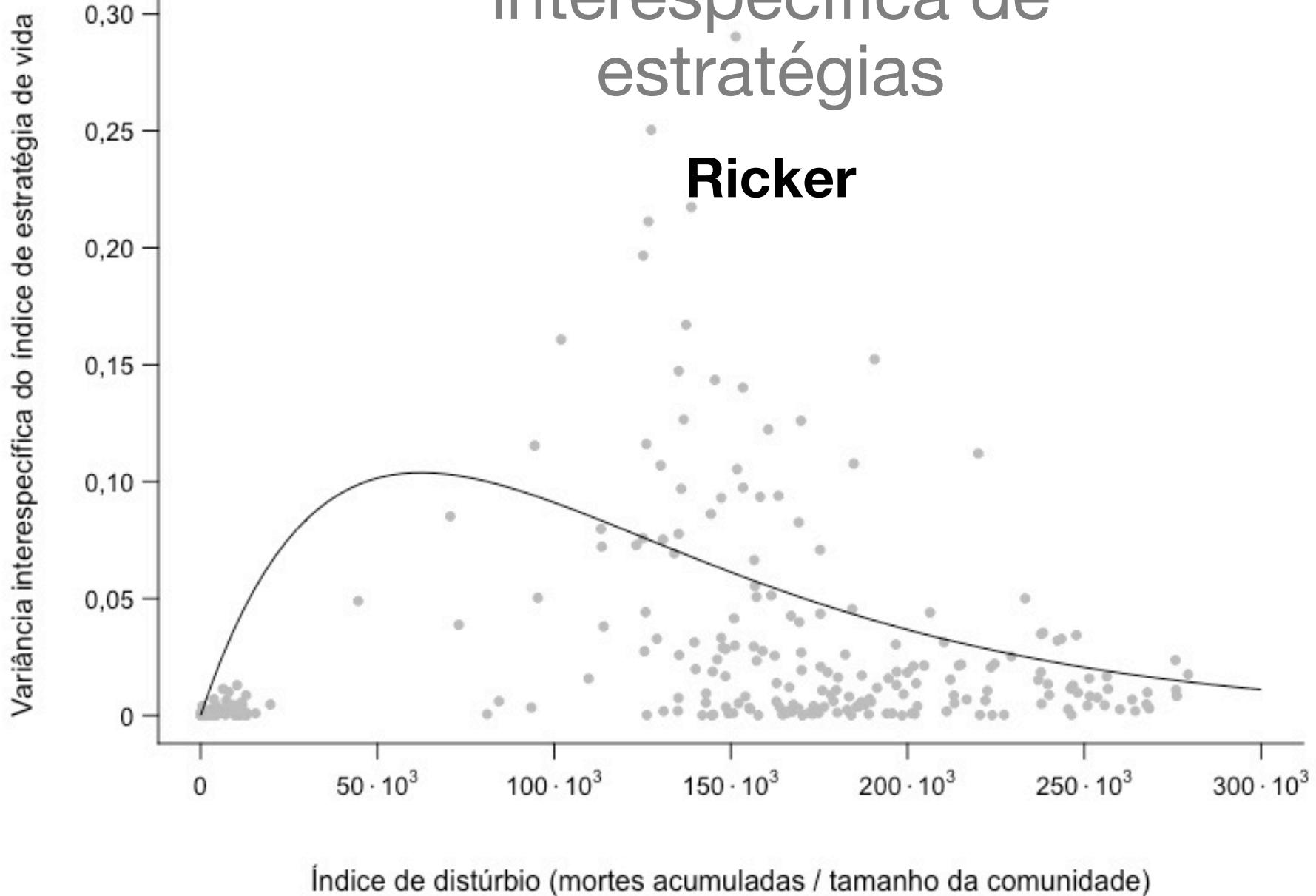
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Ricker



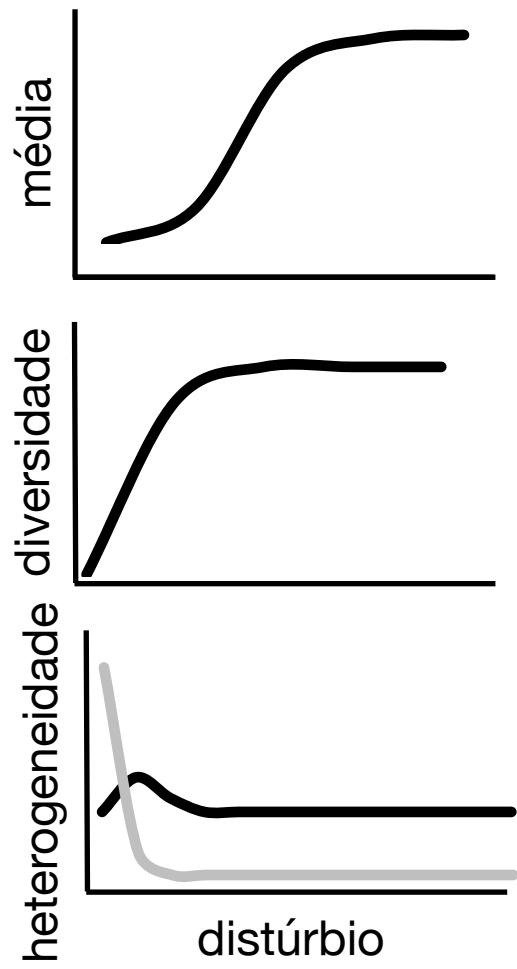
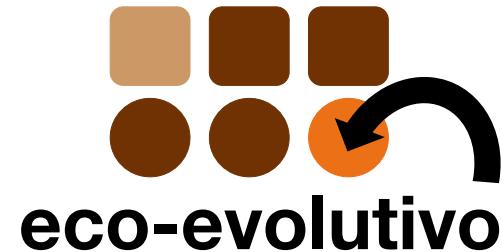
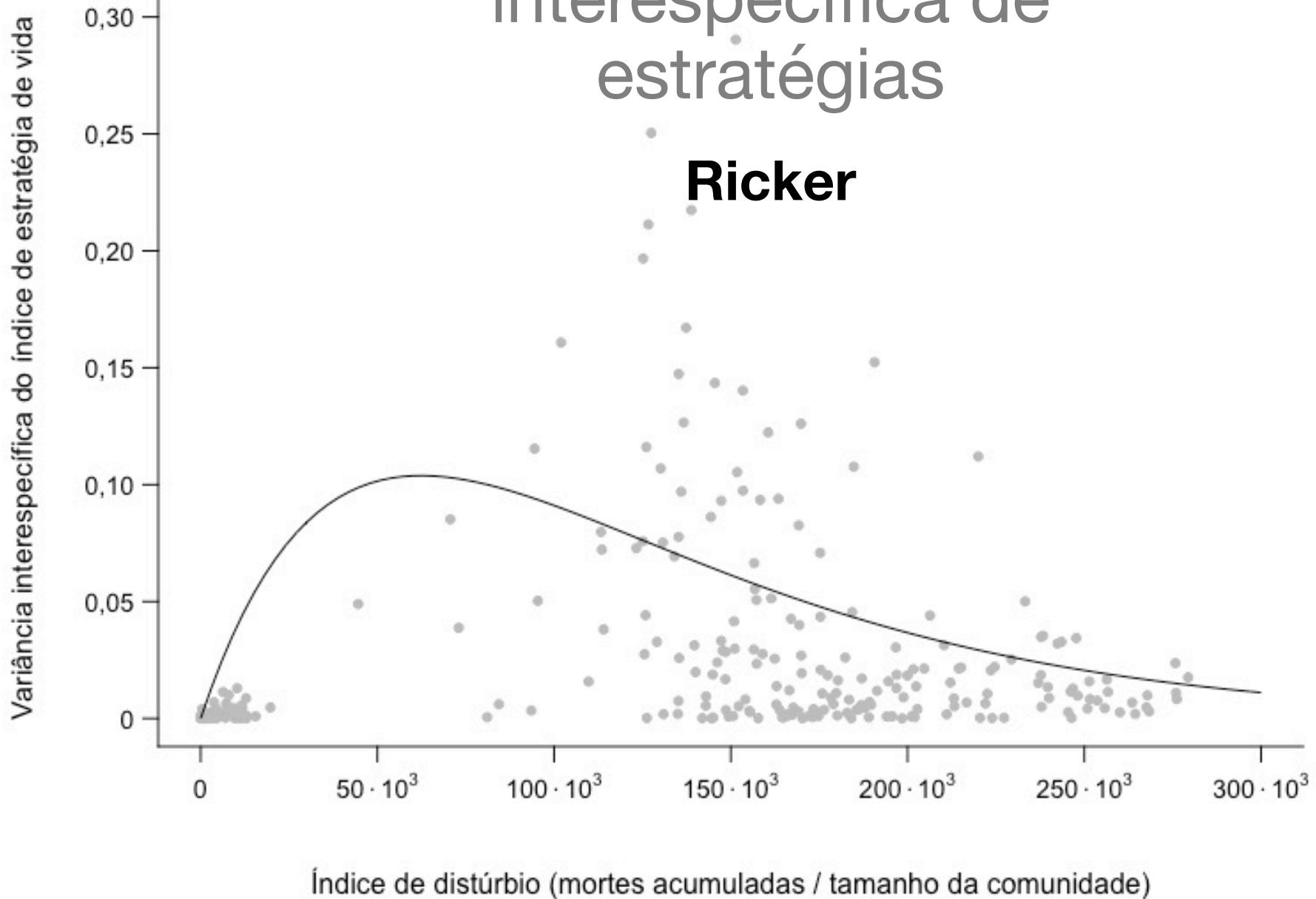
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Ricker



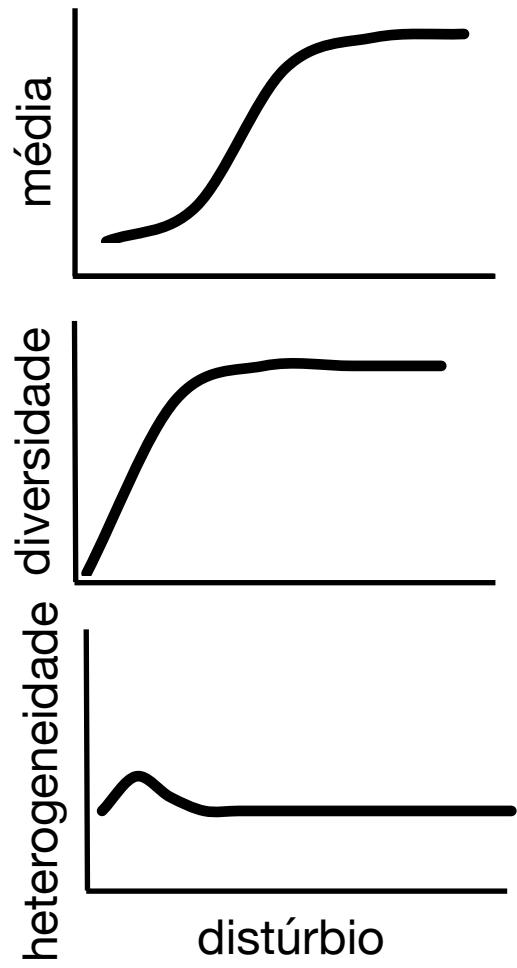
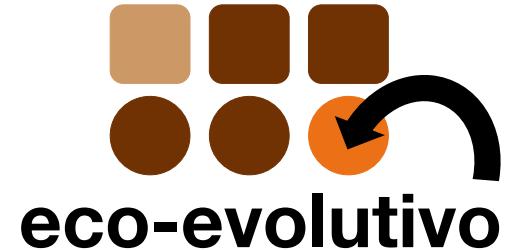
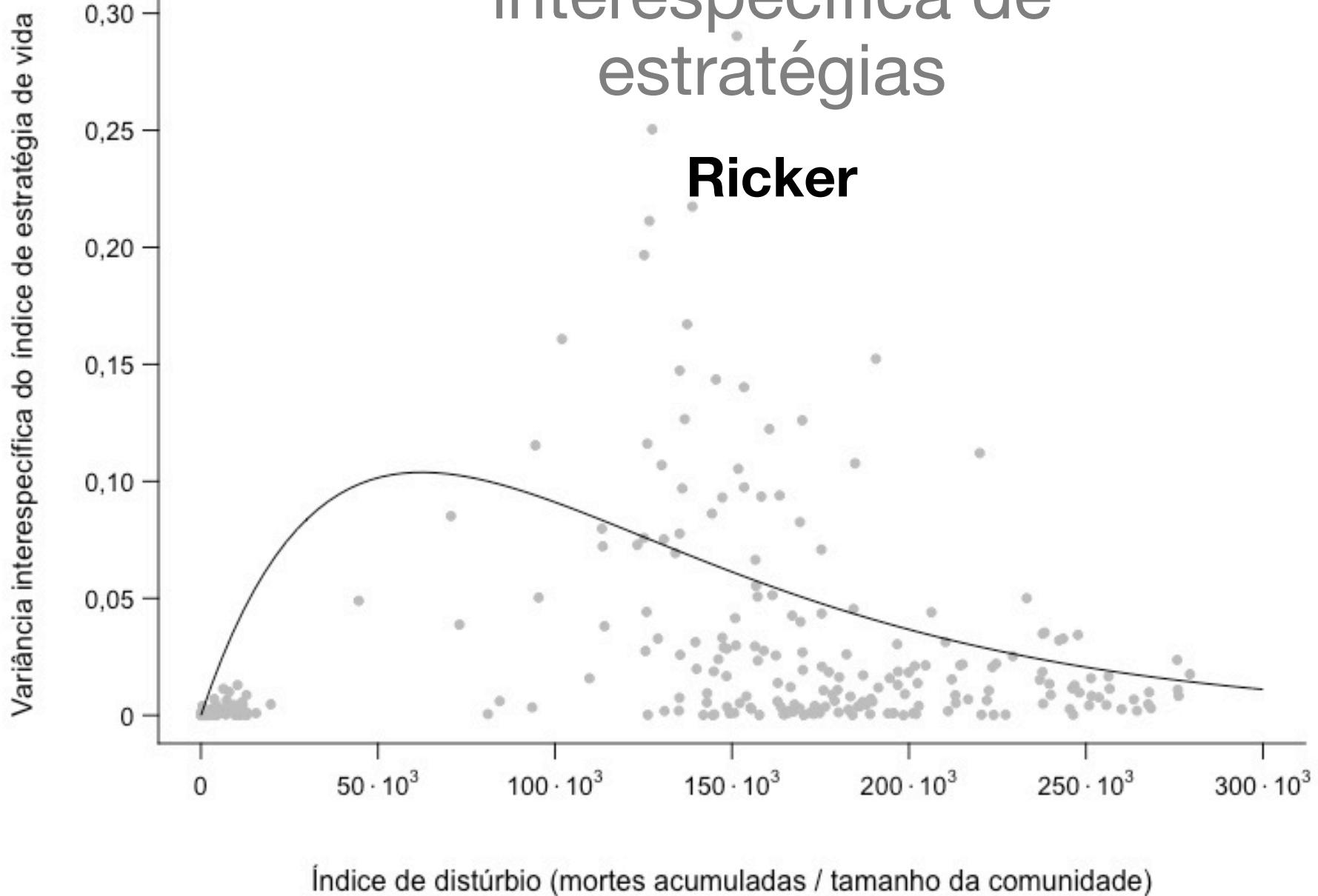
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Ricker



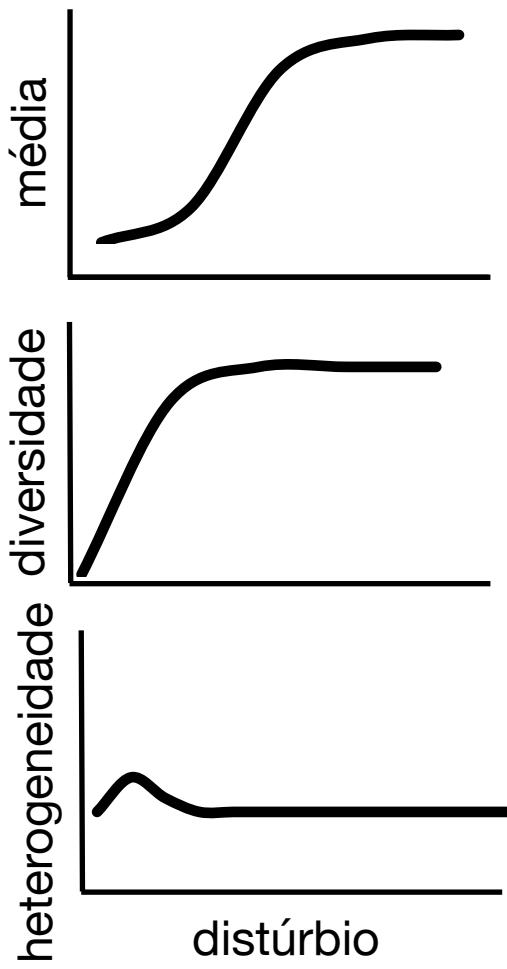
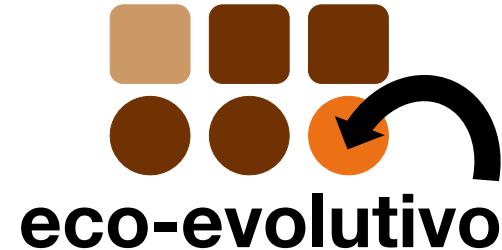
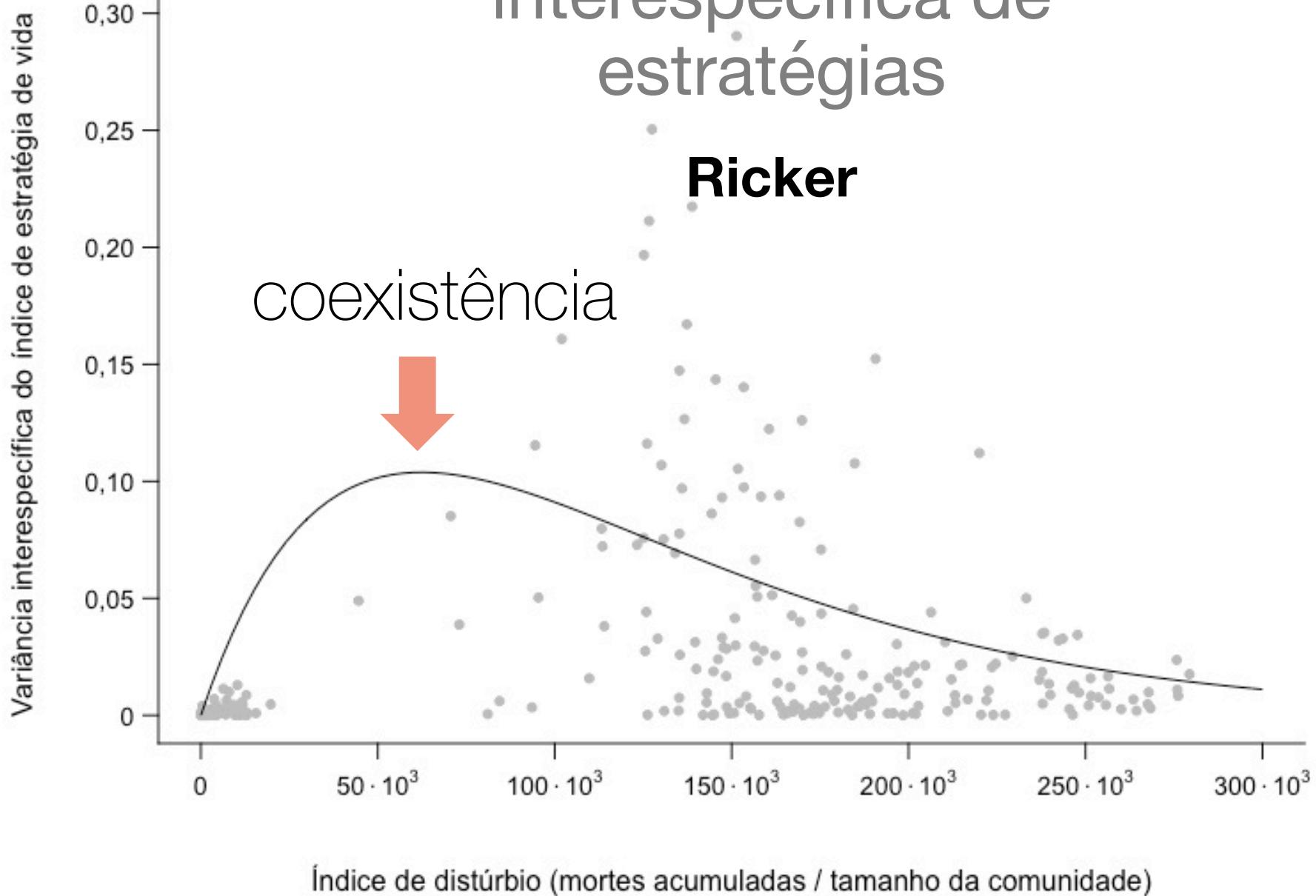
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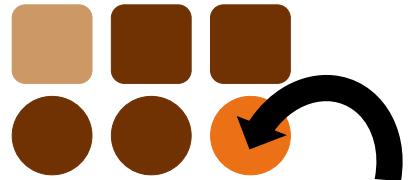


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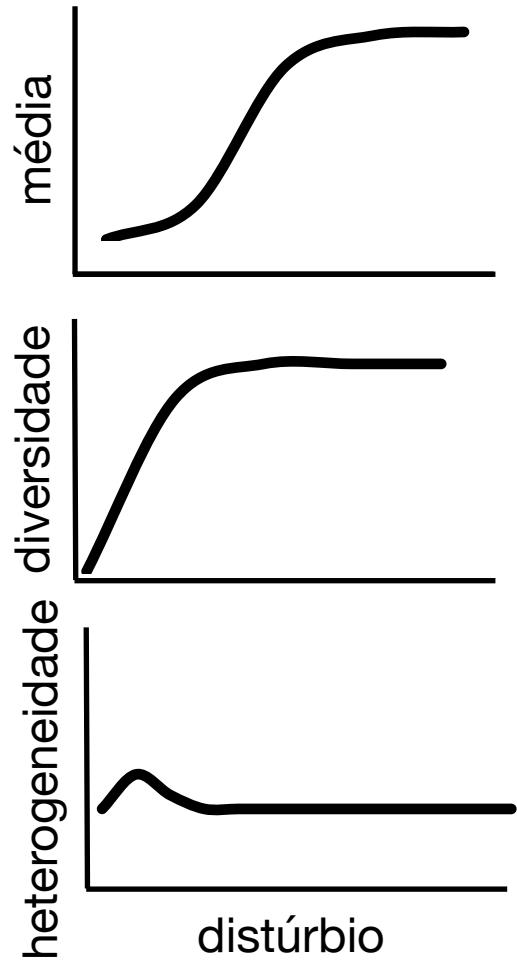
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# coexistência de estratégias mediada pelo distúrbio

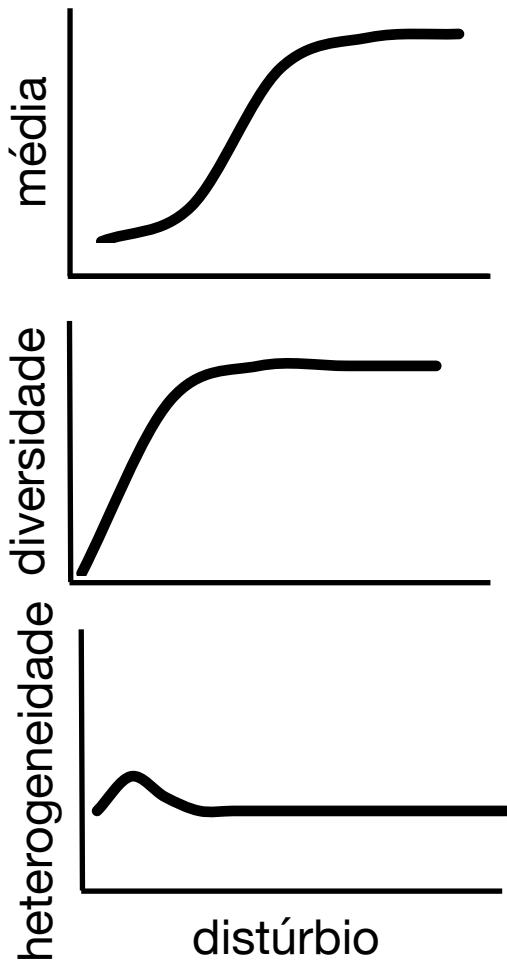
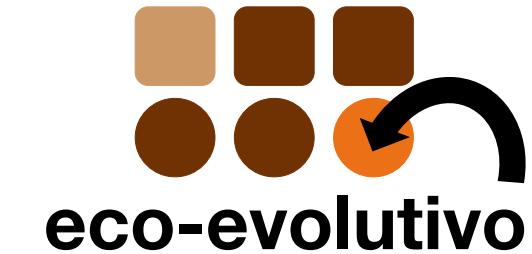
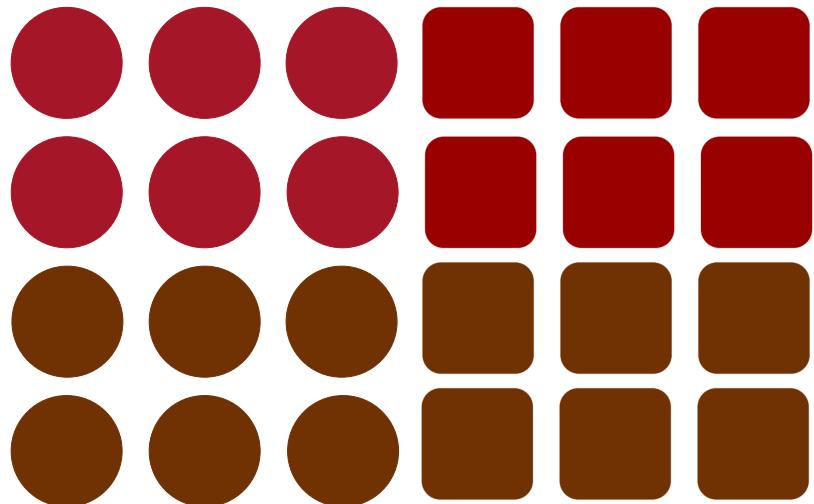


**eco-evolutivo**



# coexistência de estratégias mediada pelo distúrbio

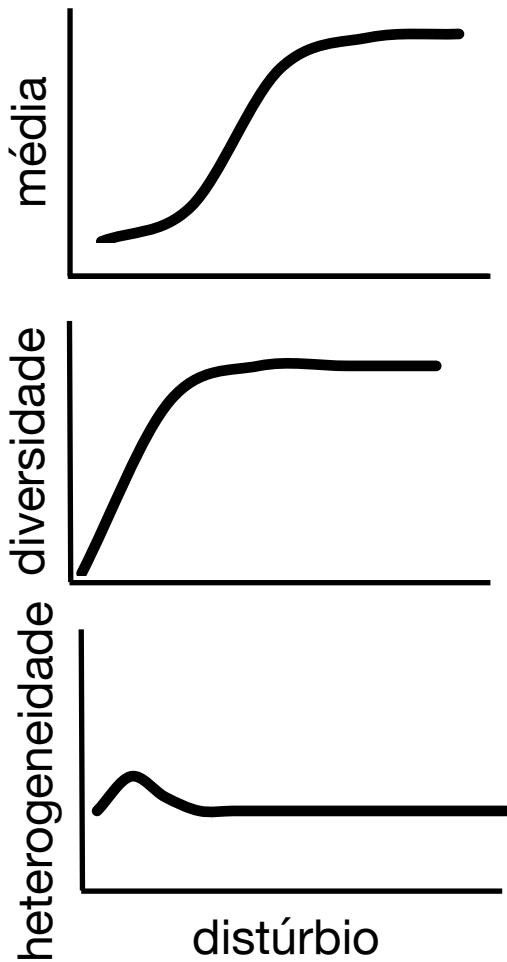
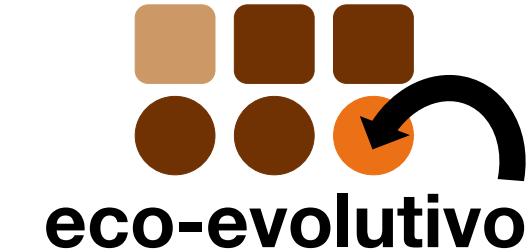
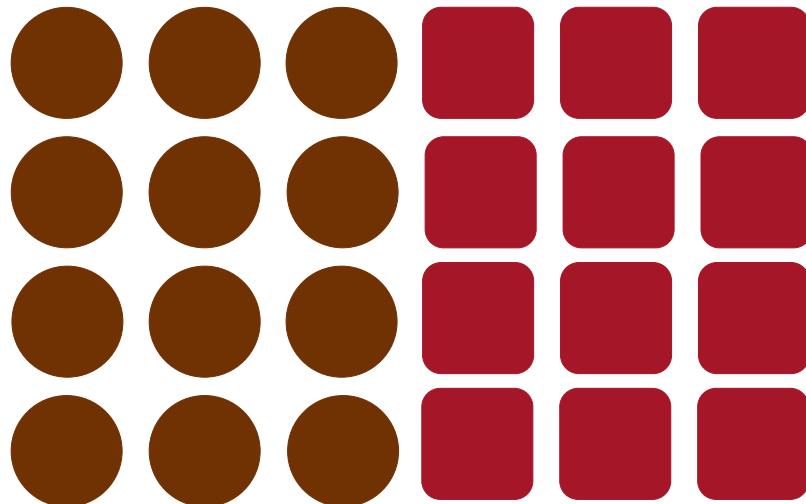
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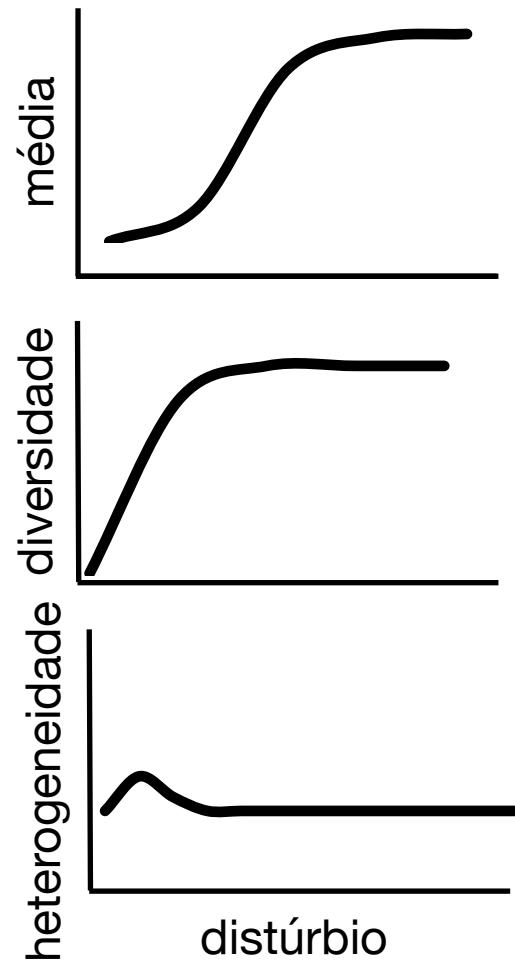
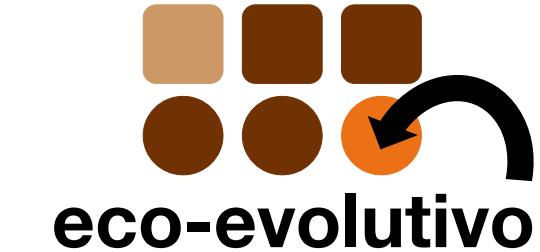
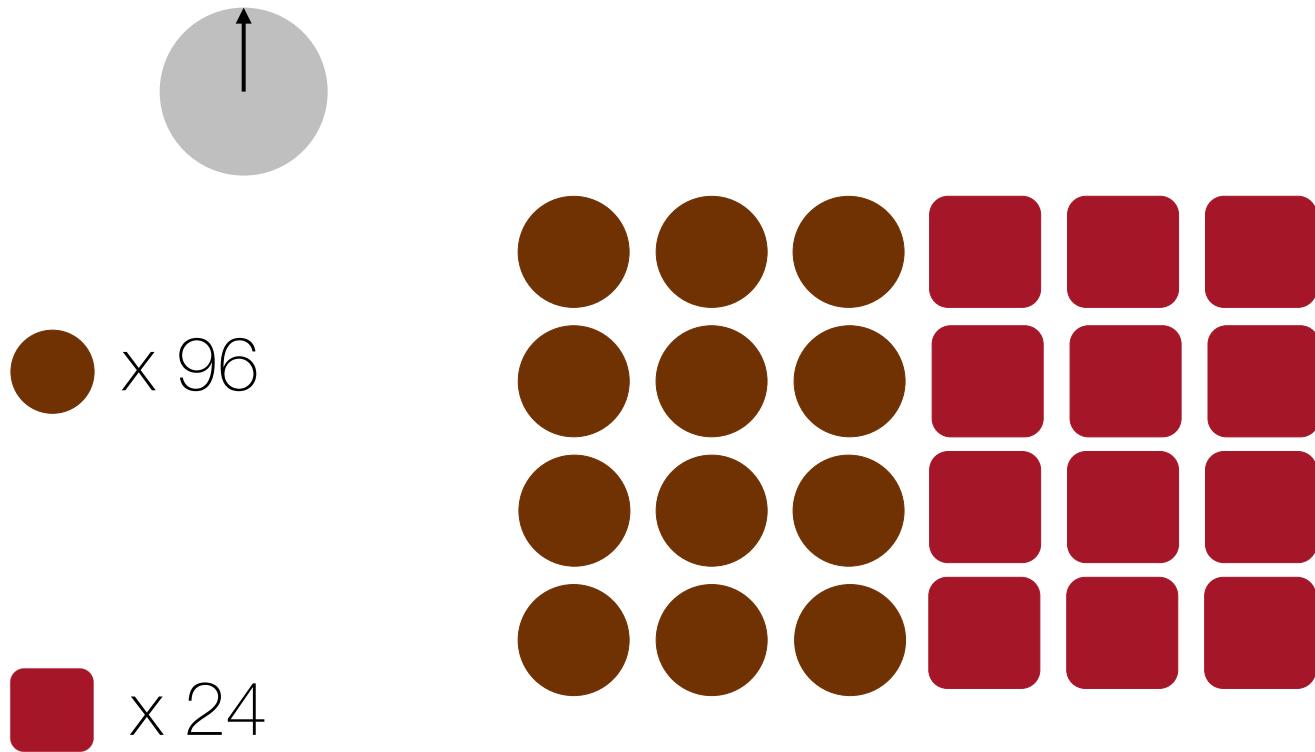
# coexistência de estratégias mediada pelo distúrbio

x 96

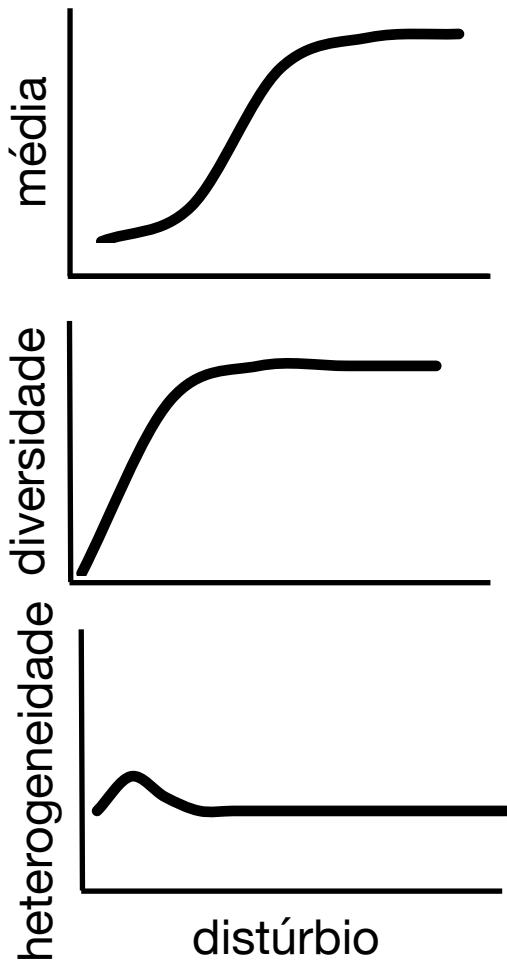
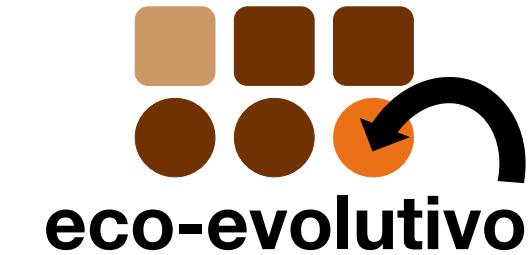
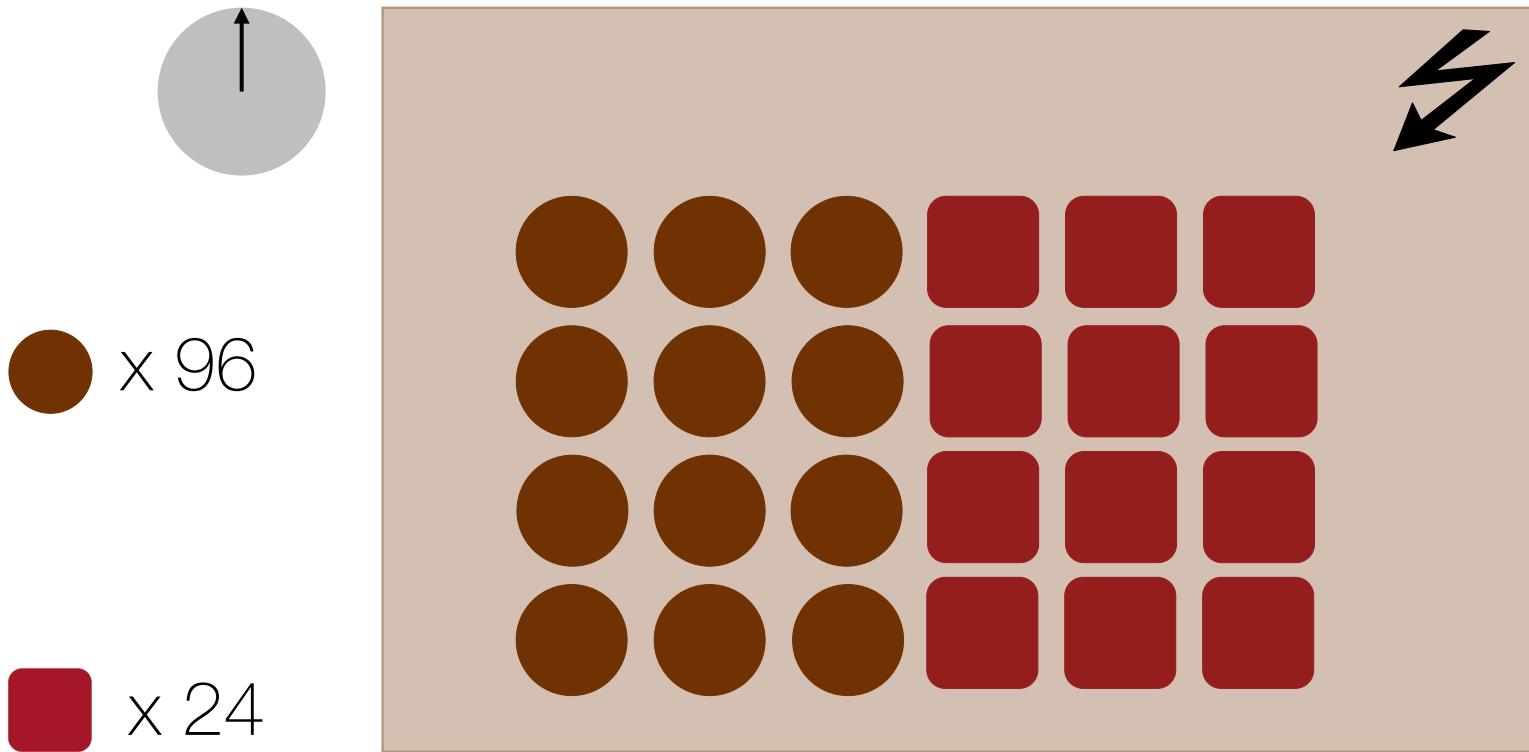
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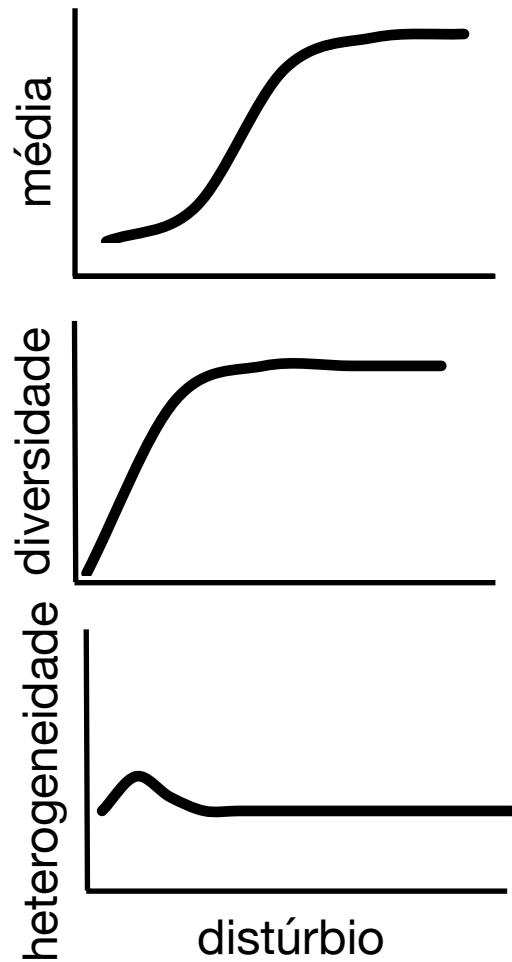
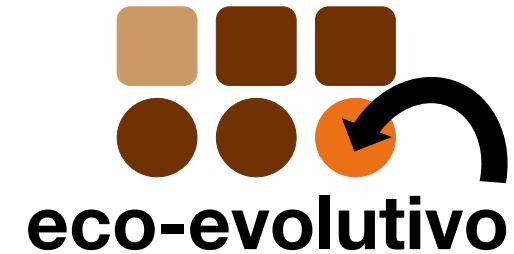
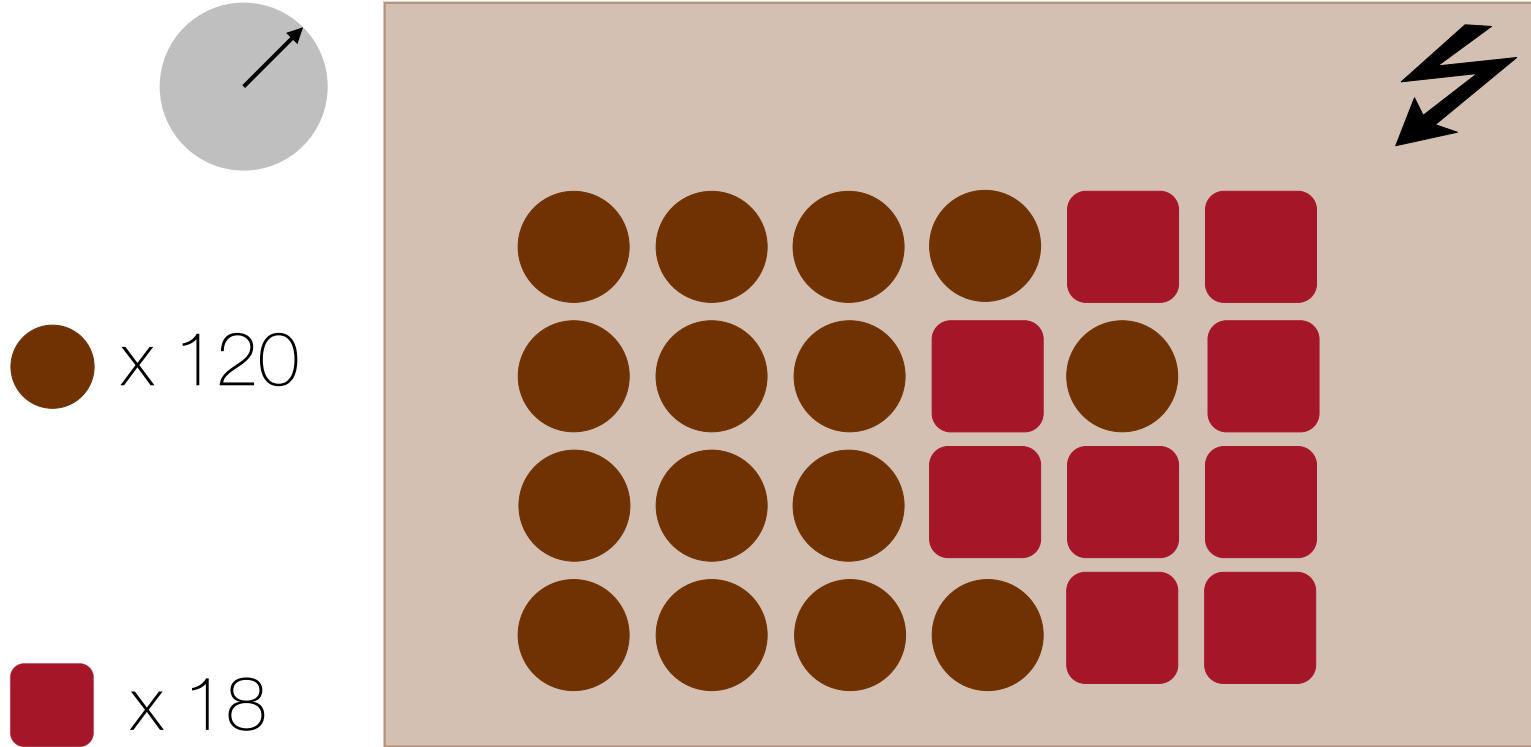
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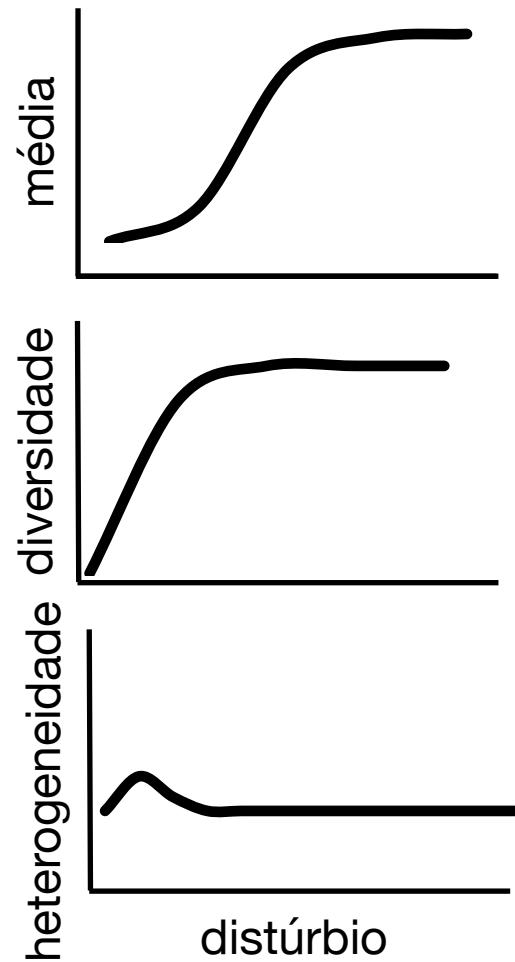
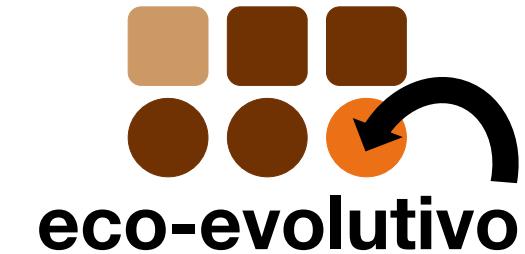
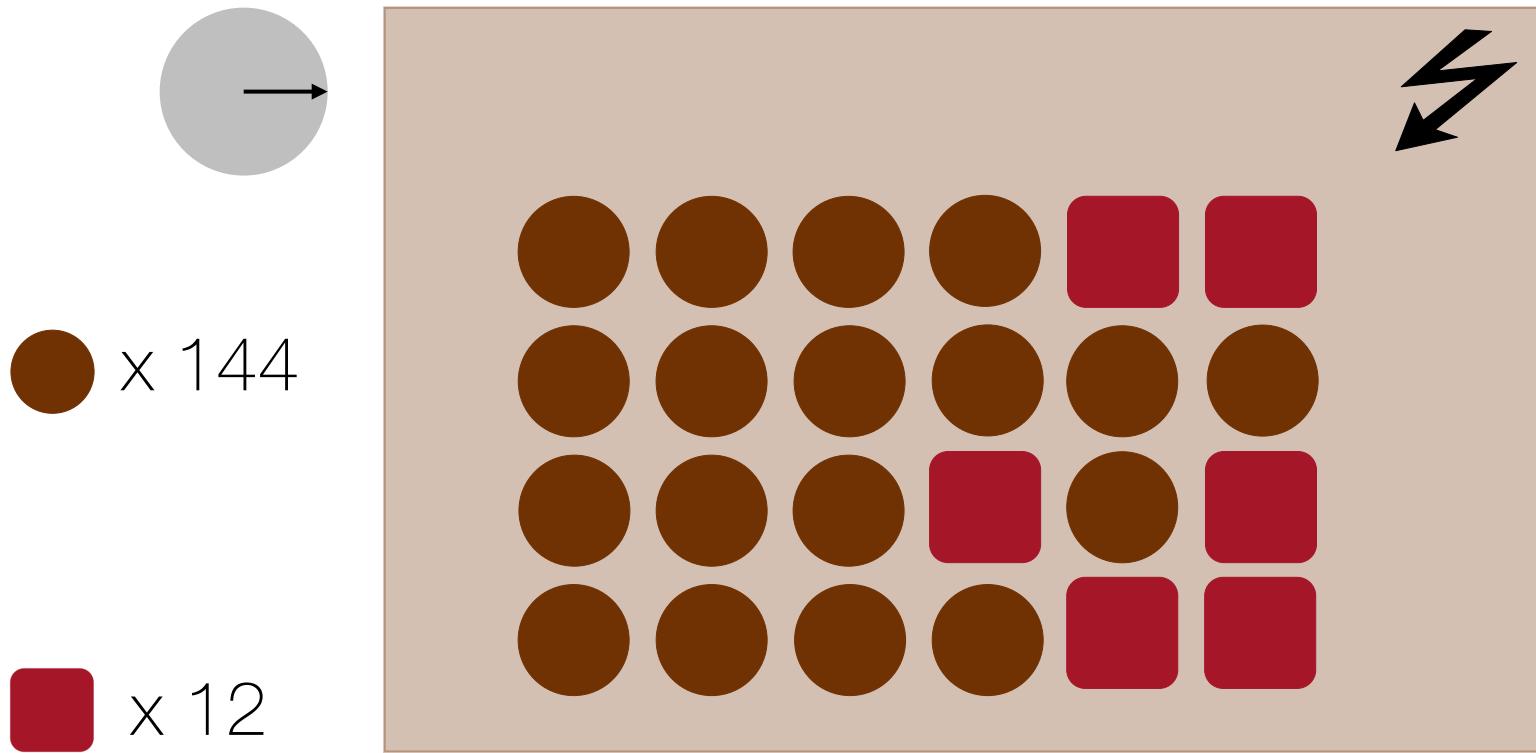
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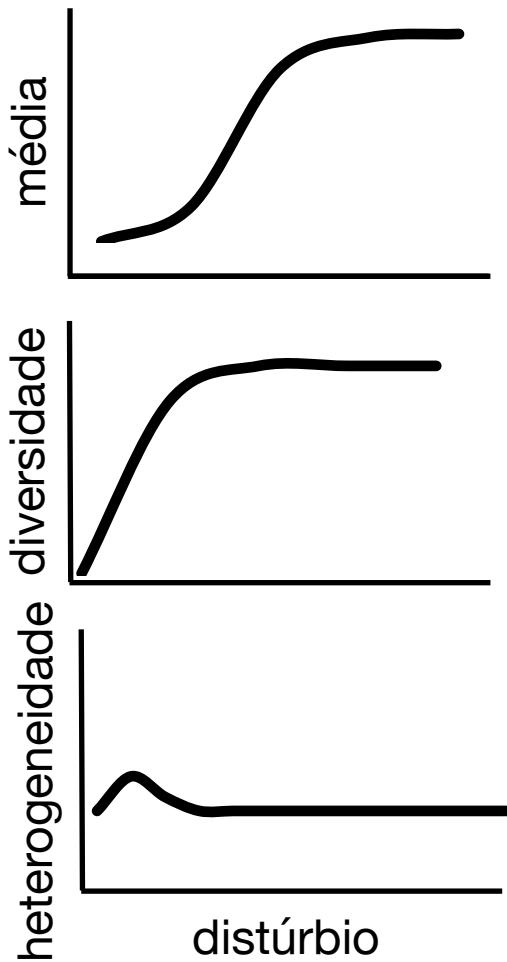
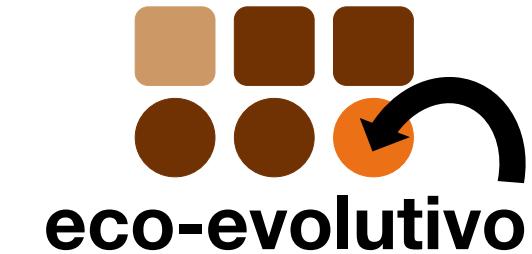
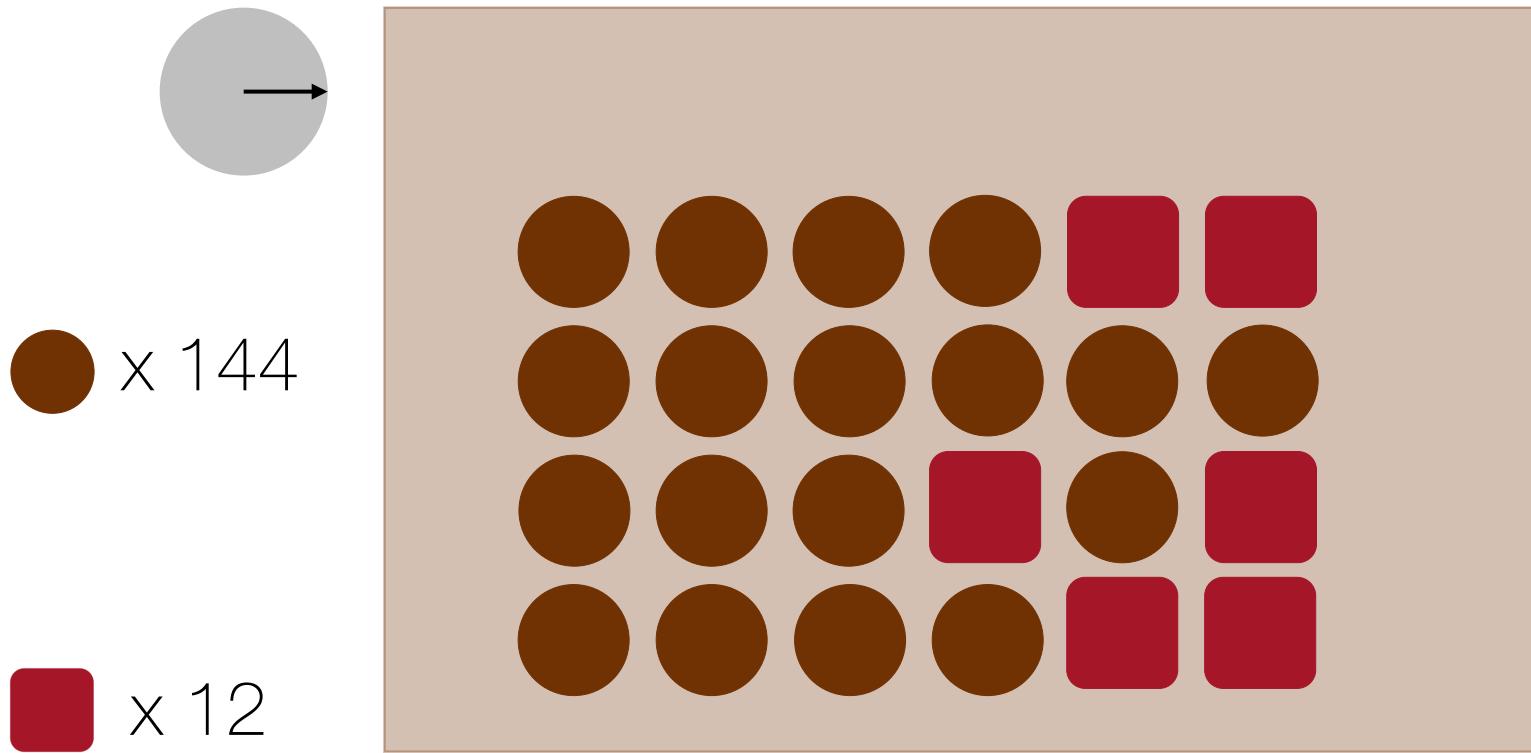
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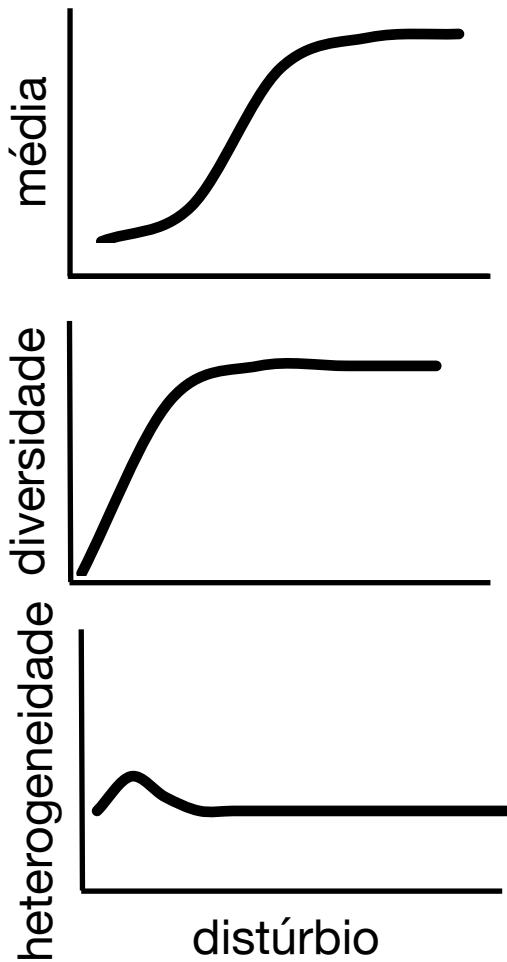
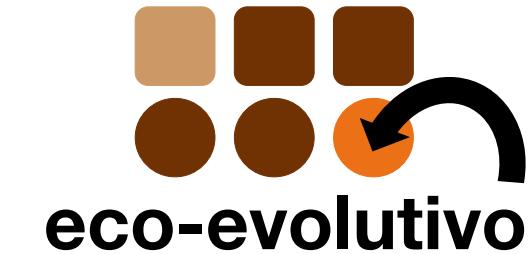
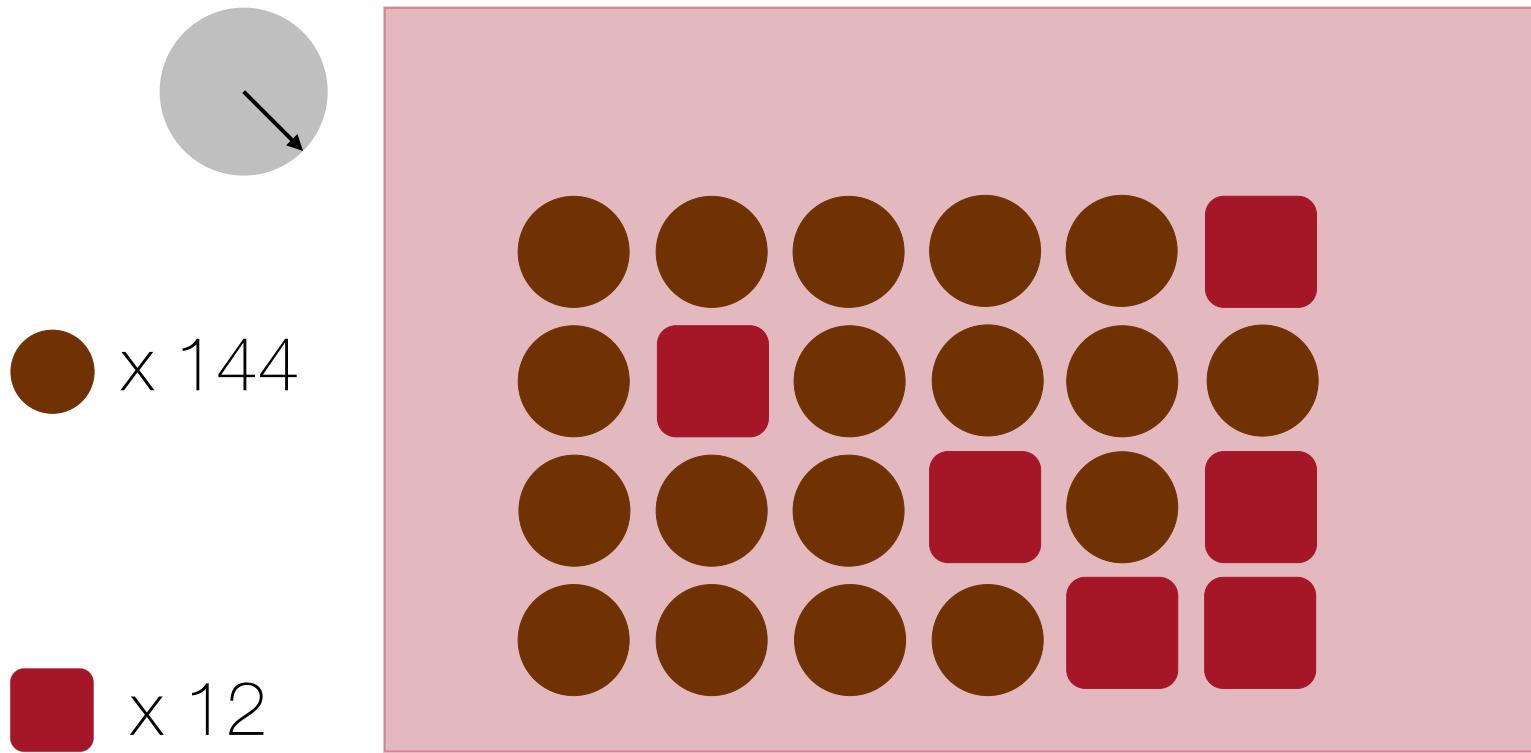
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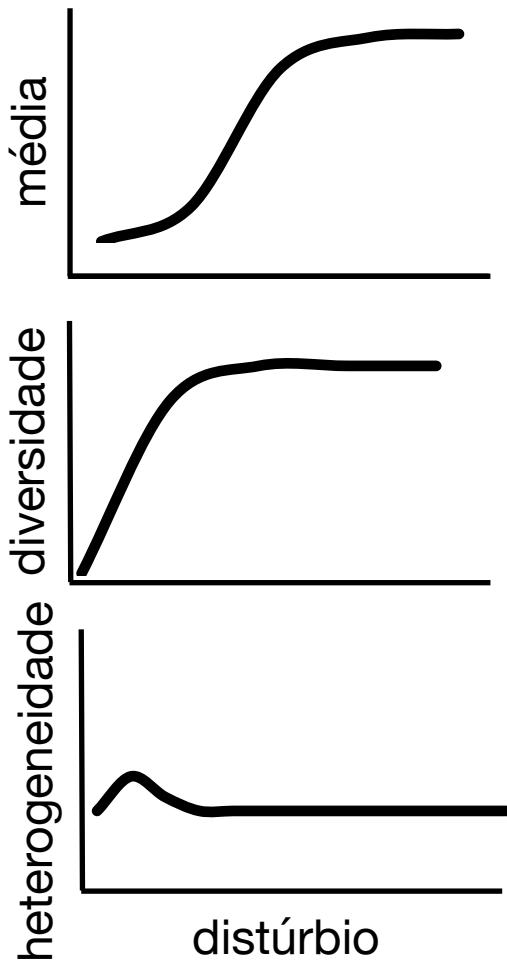
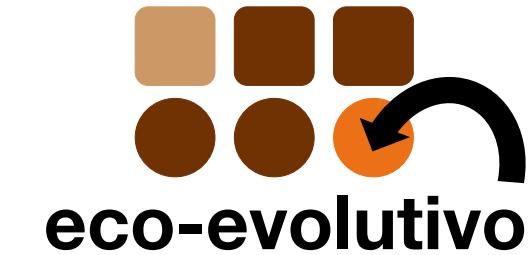
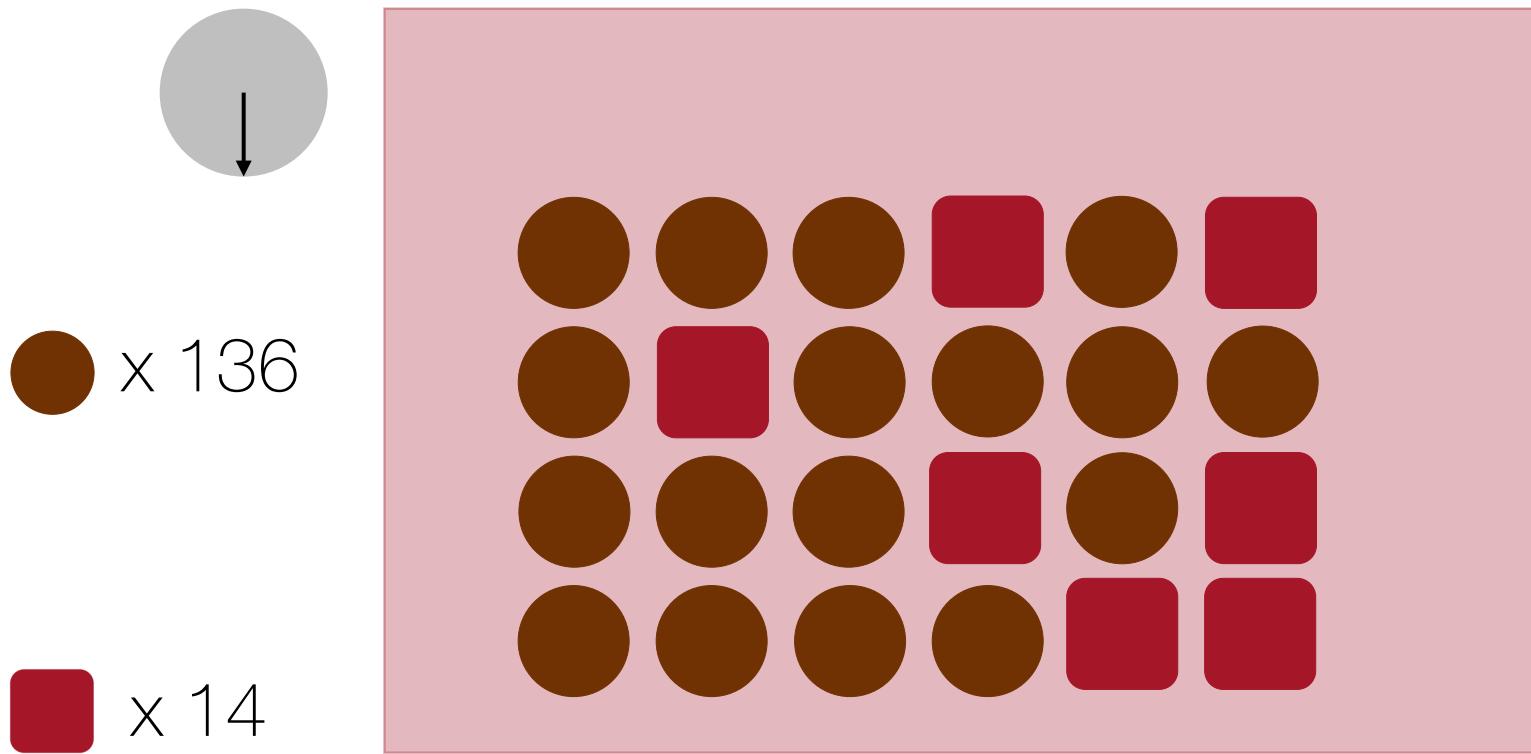
# coexistência de estratégias mediada pelo distúrbio



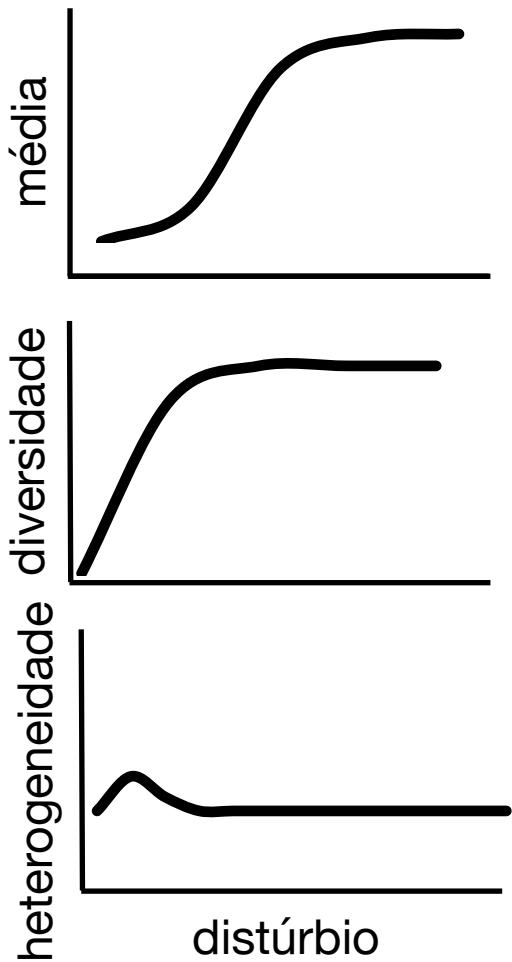
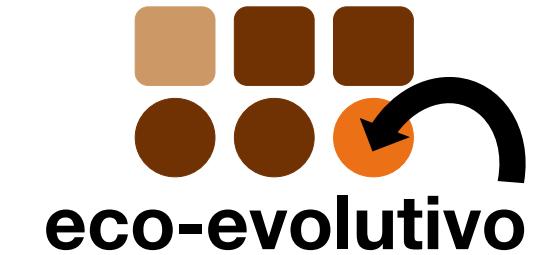
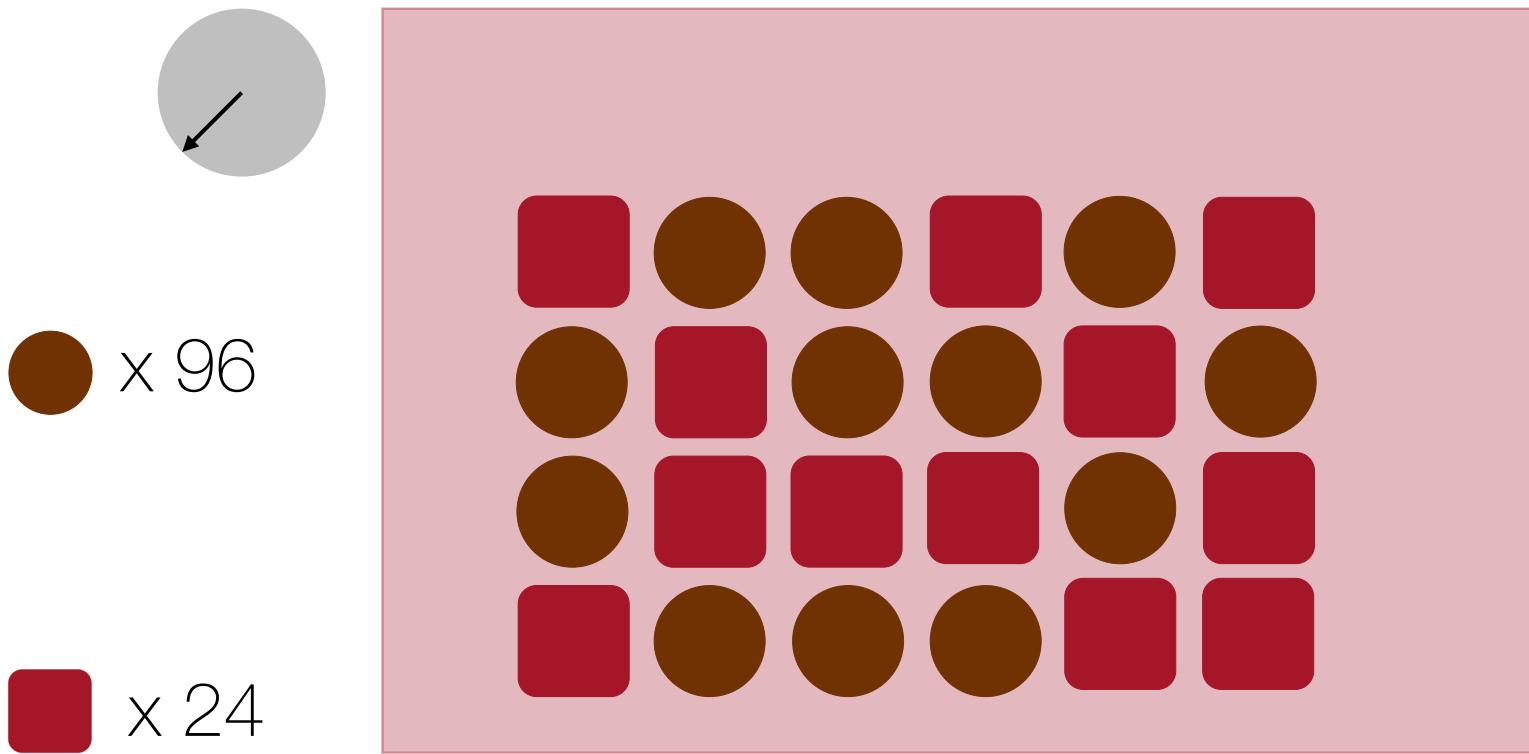
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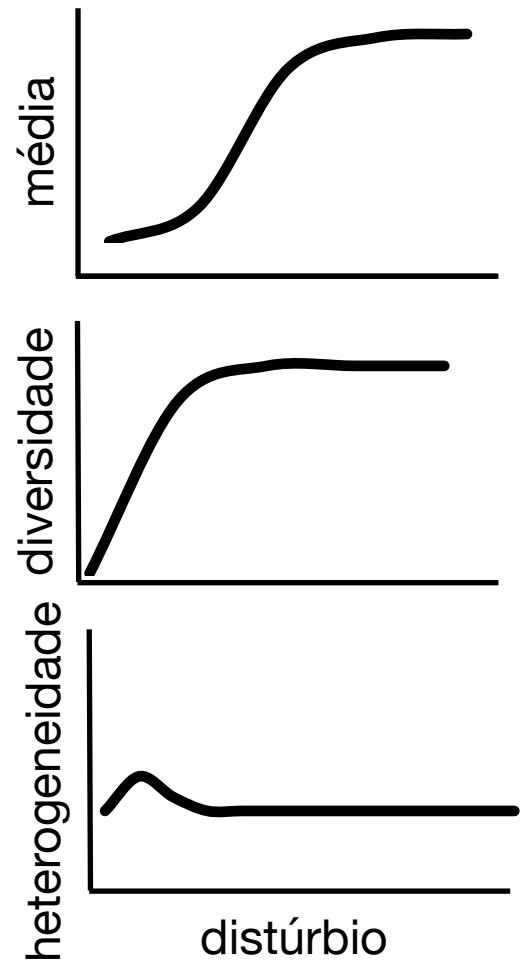
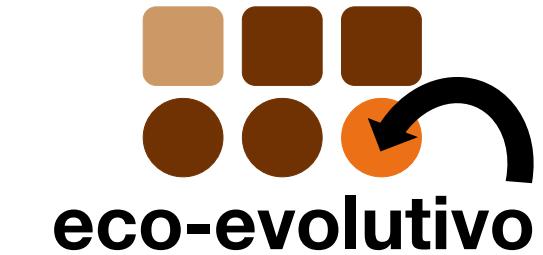
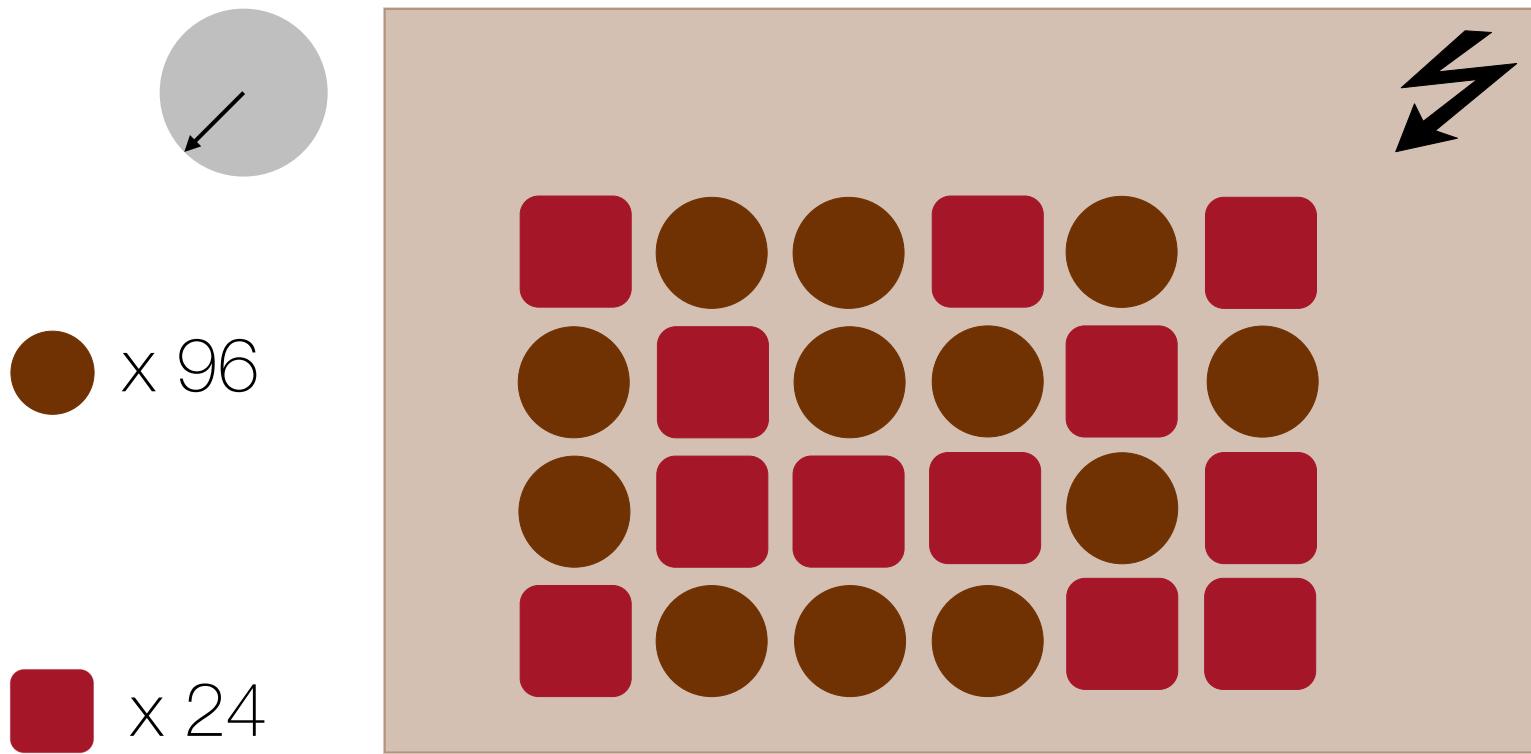
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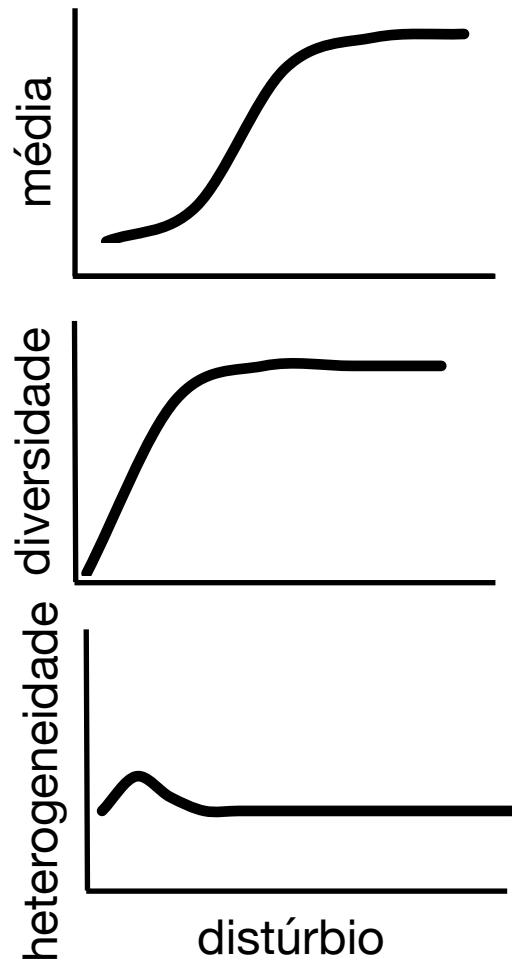
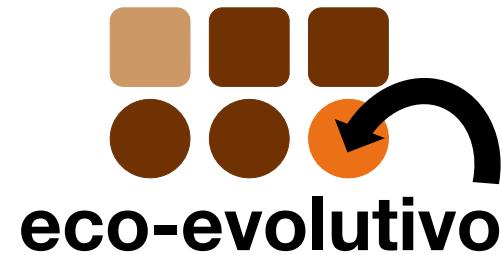
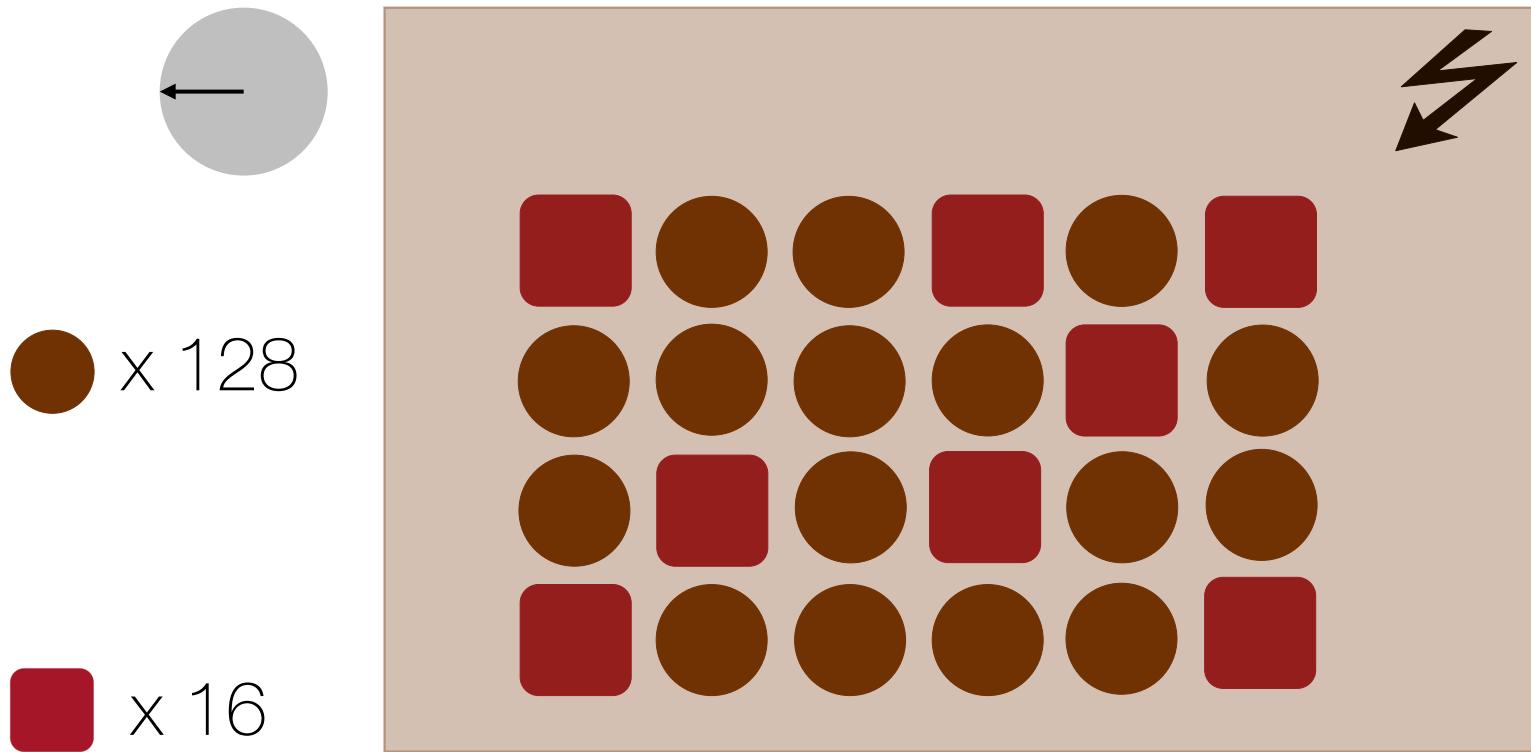
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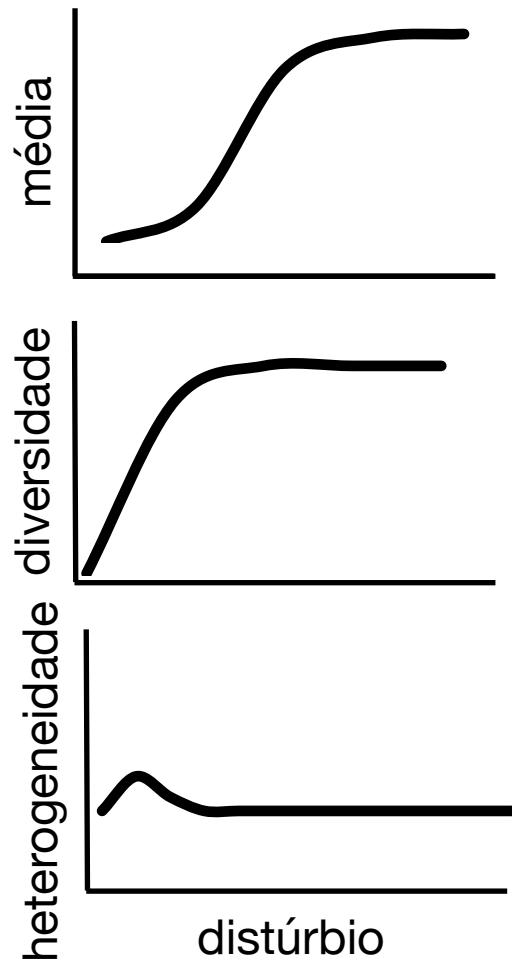
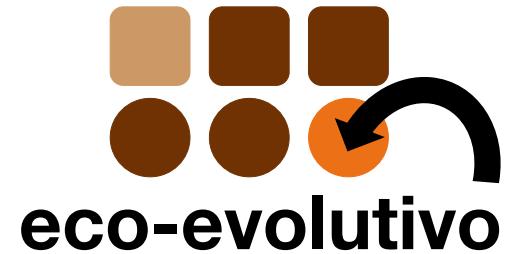
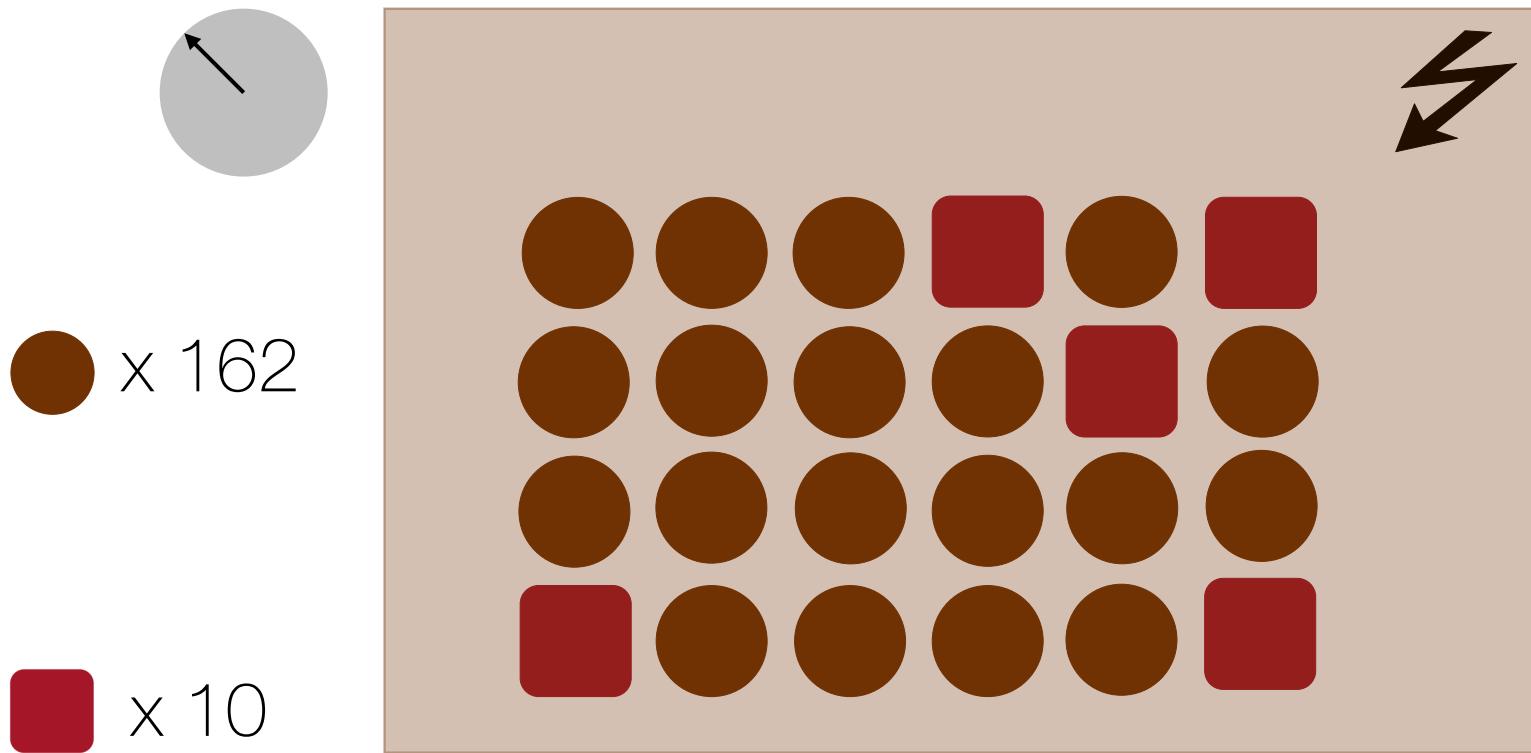
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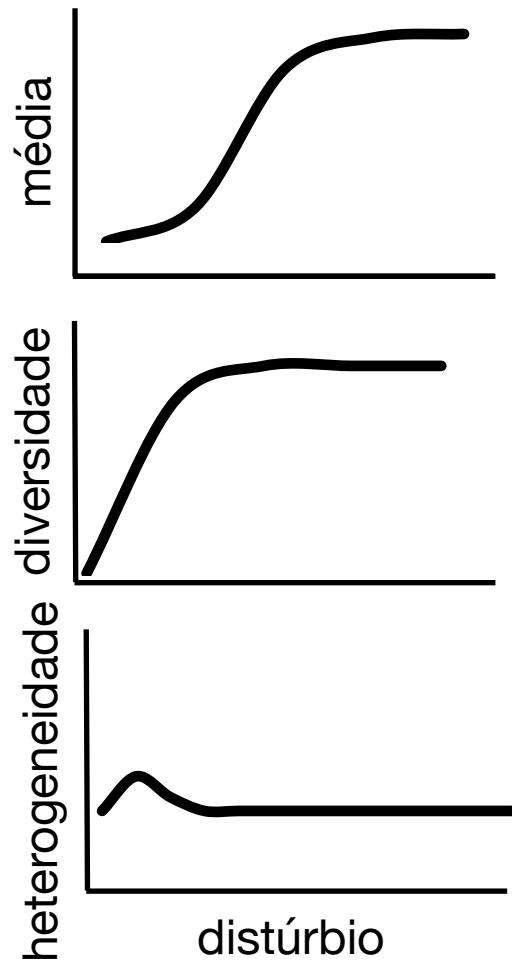
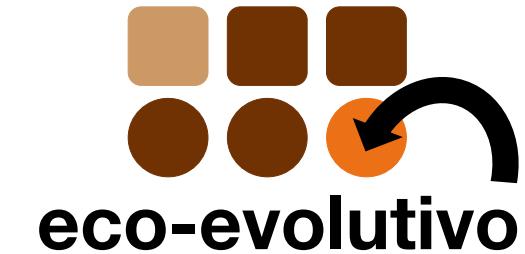
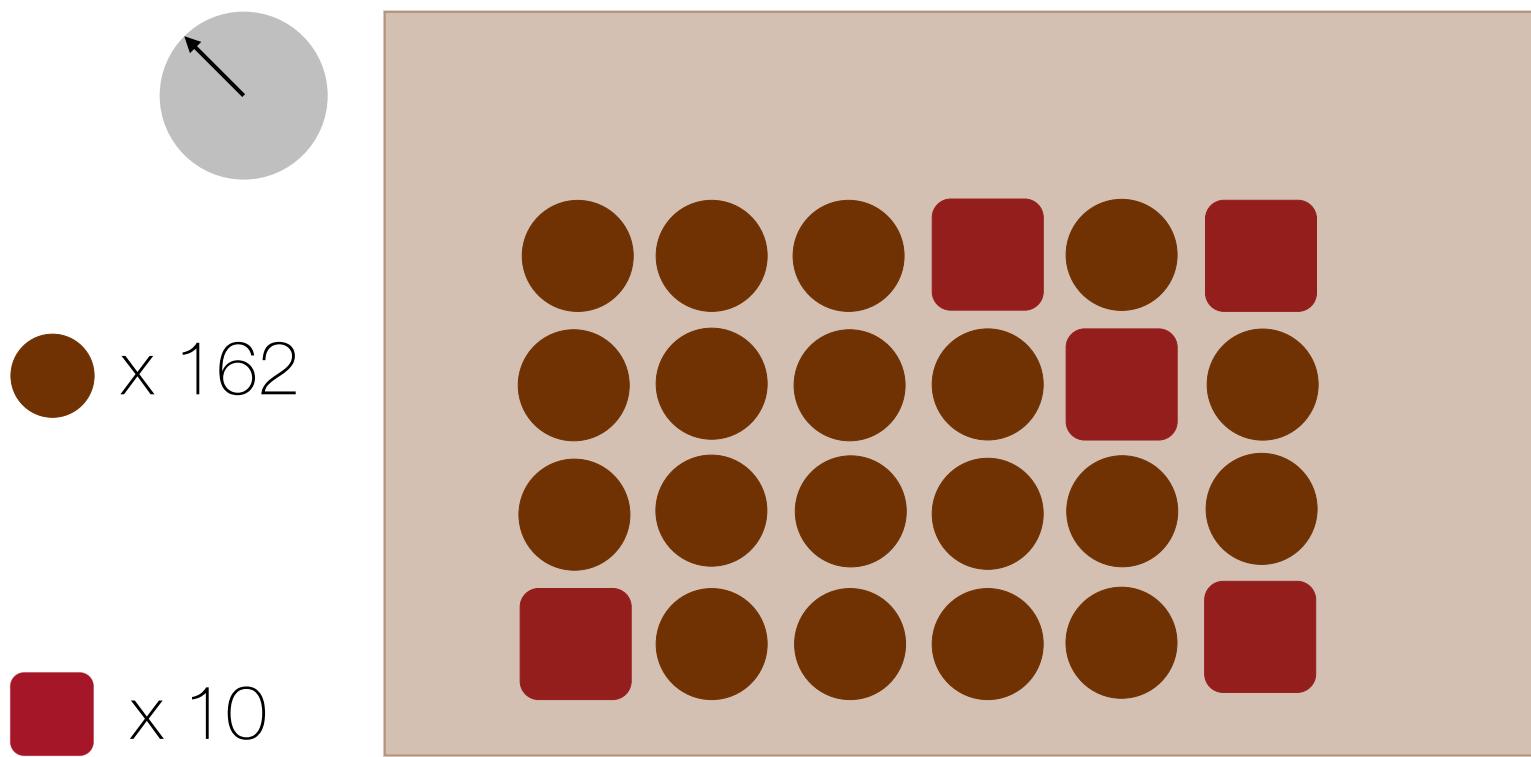
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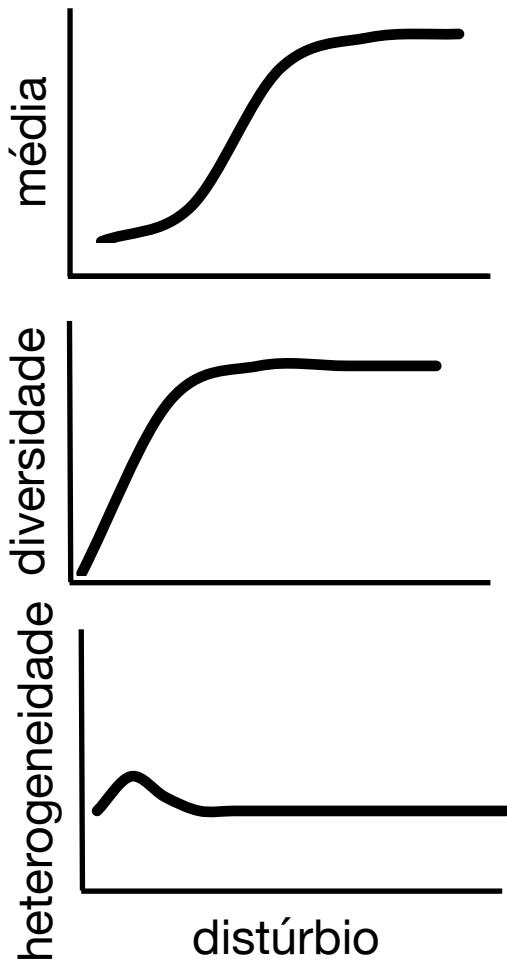
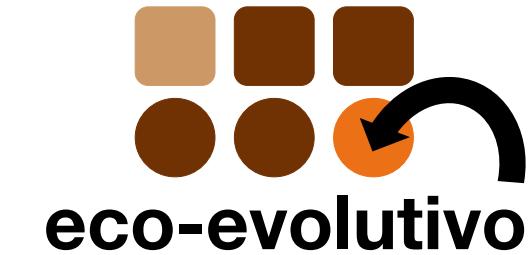
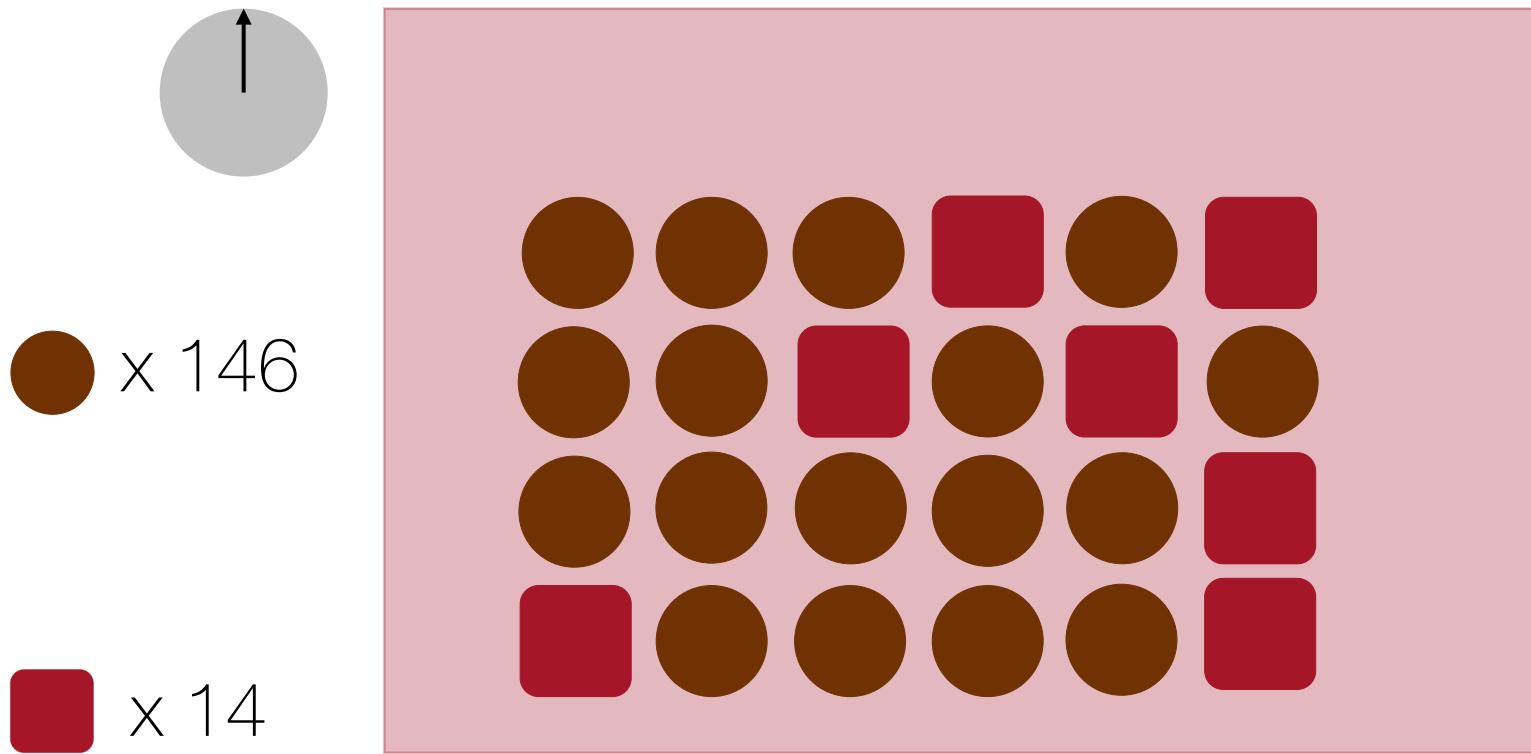
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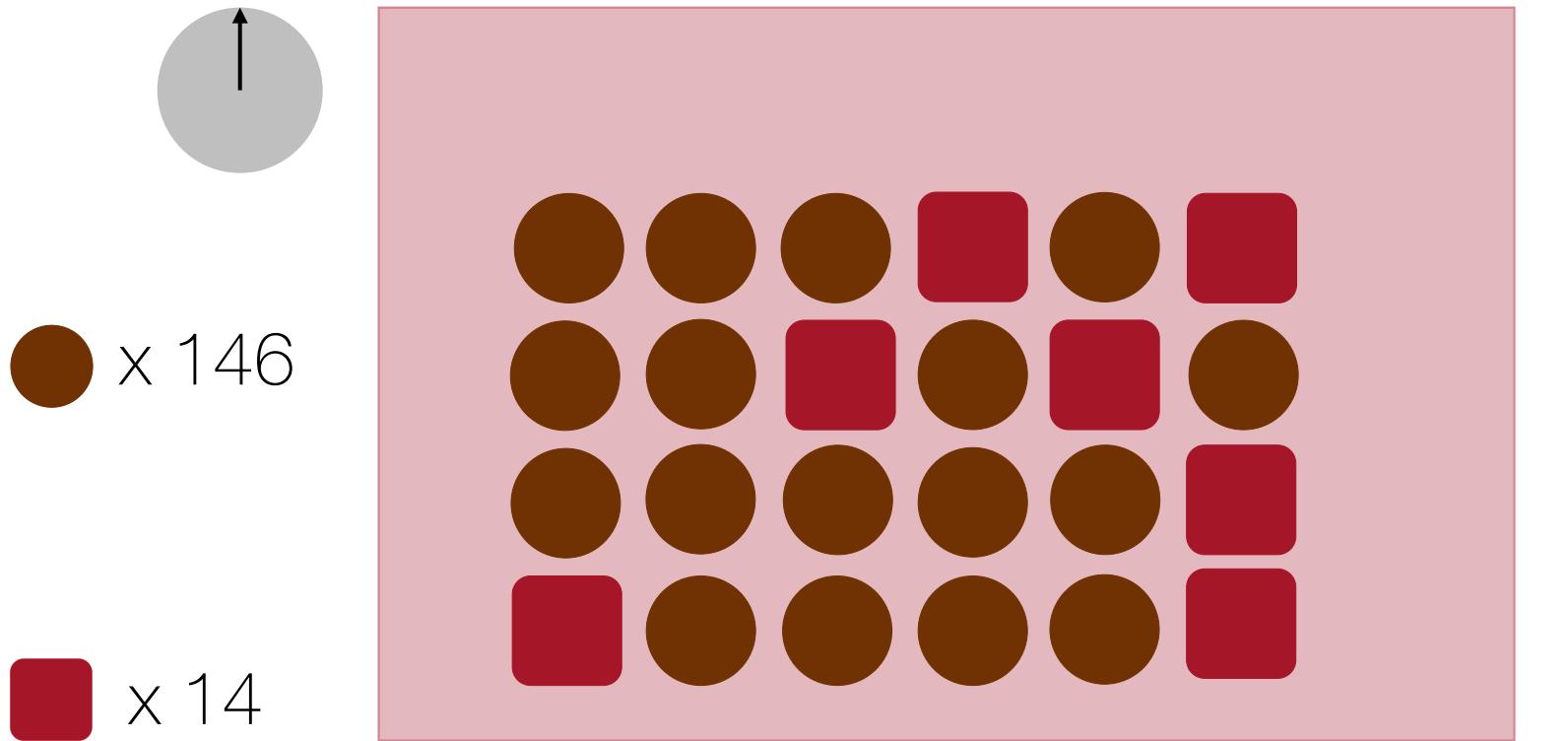
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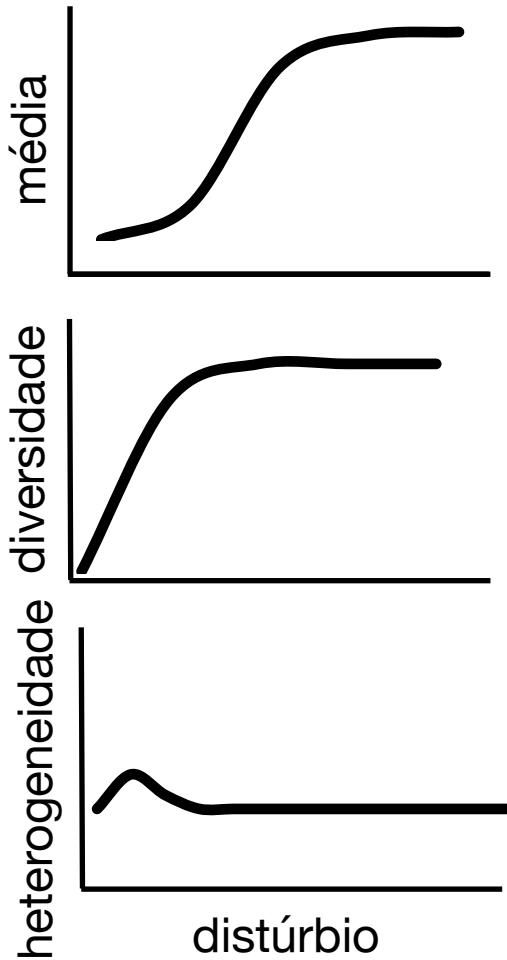
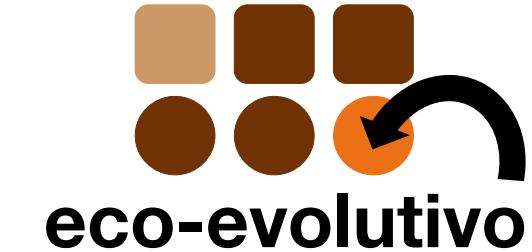
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# coexistência de estratégias mediada pelo distúrbio

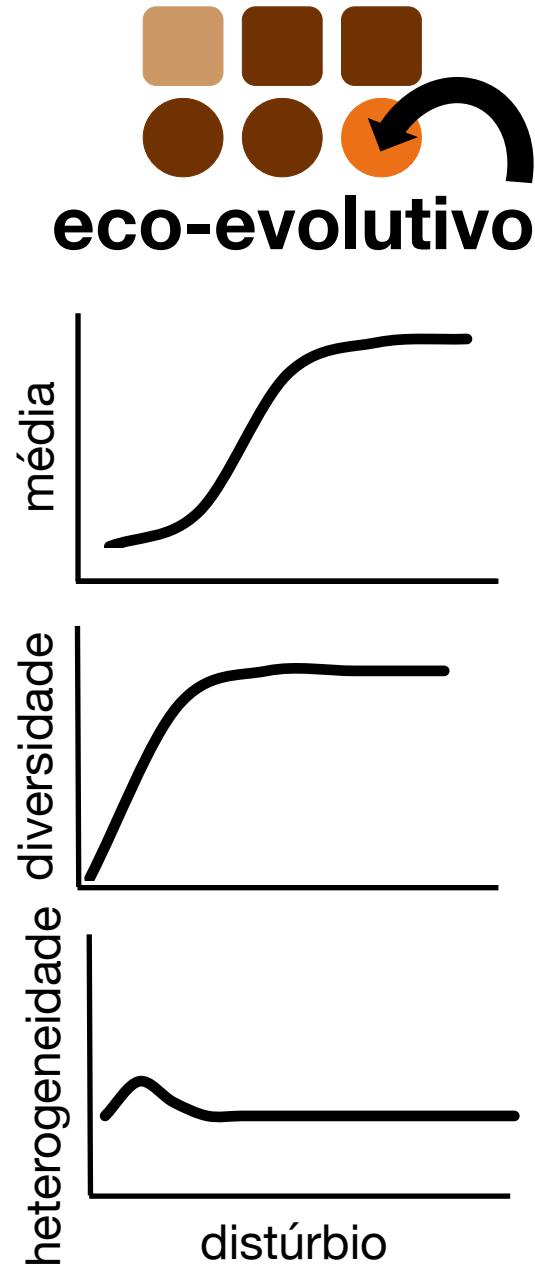
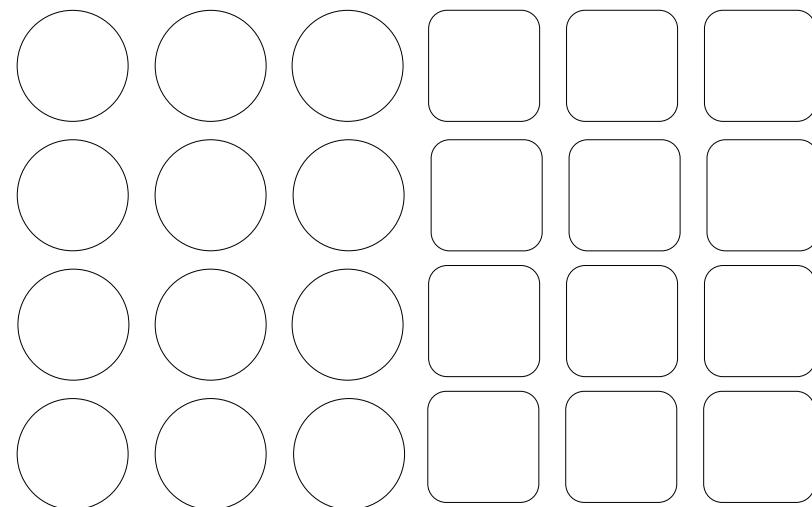


coexistência de especialistas



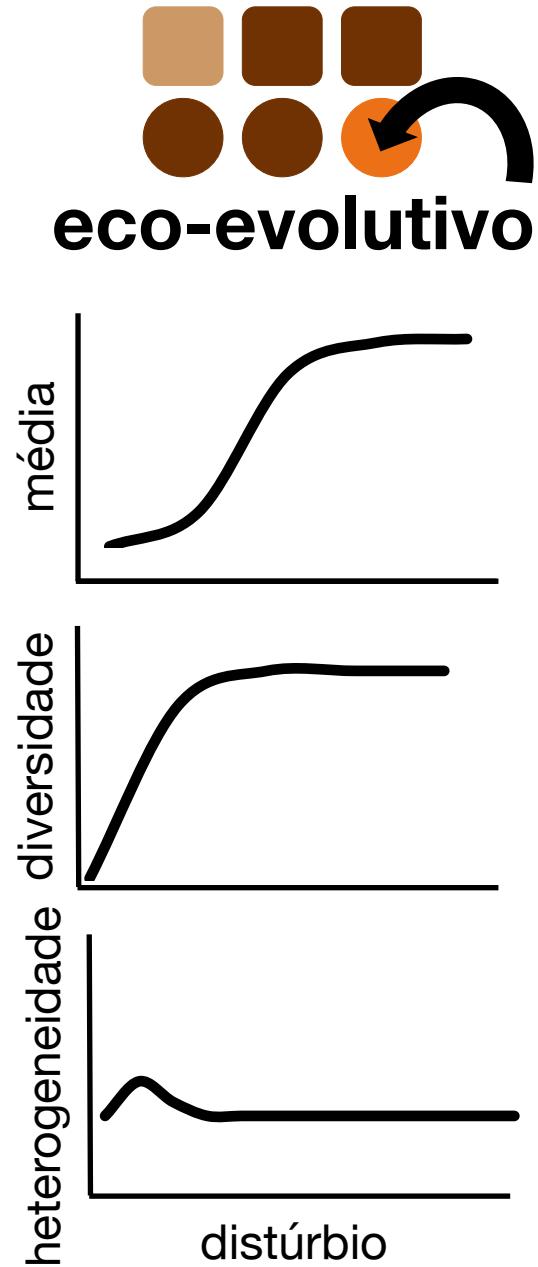
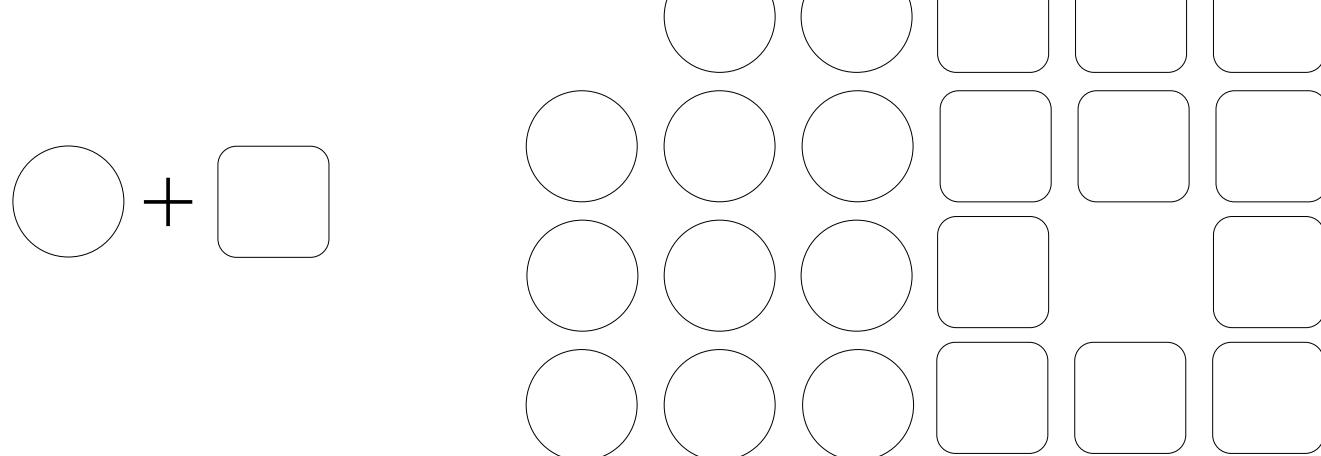
# coexistência de estratégias mediada pelo distúrbio

cenário eco-evolutivo = isolamento reprodutivo



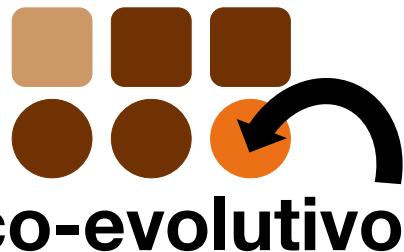
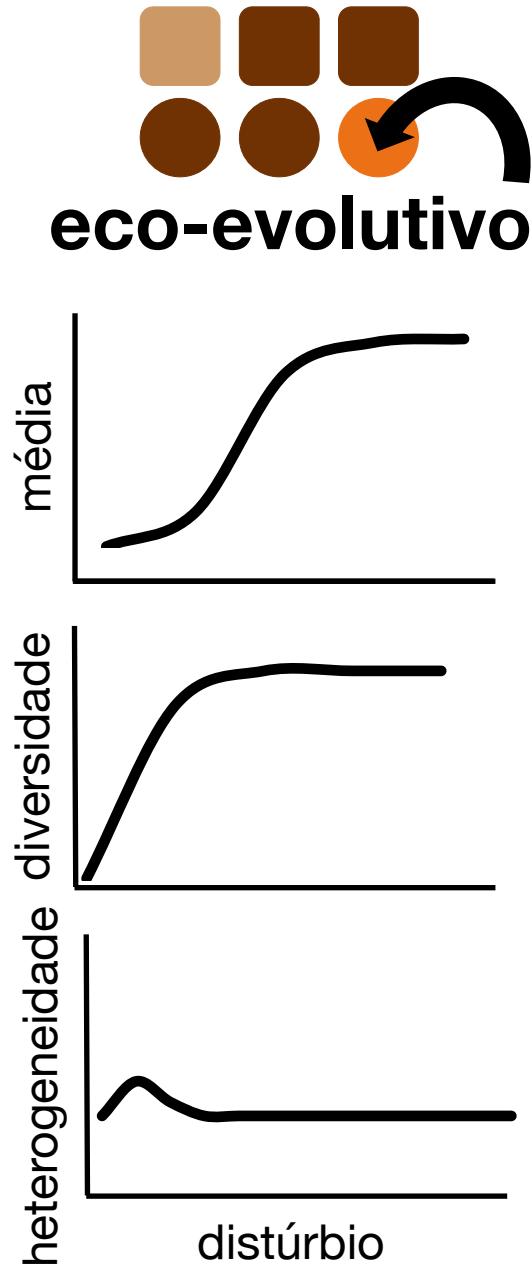
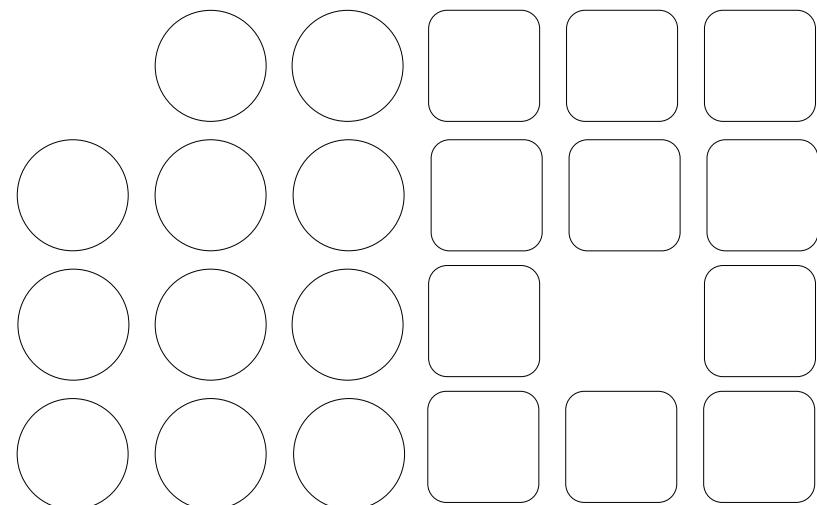
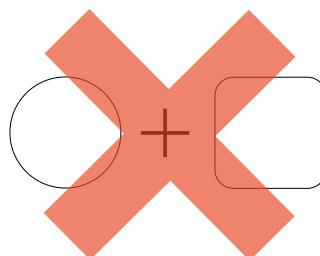
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cenário eco-evolutivo = isolamento reprodutivo



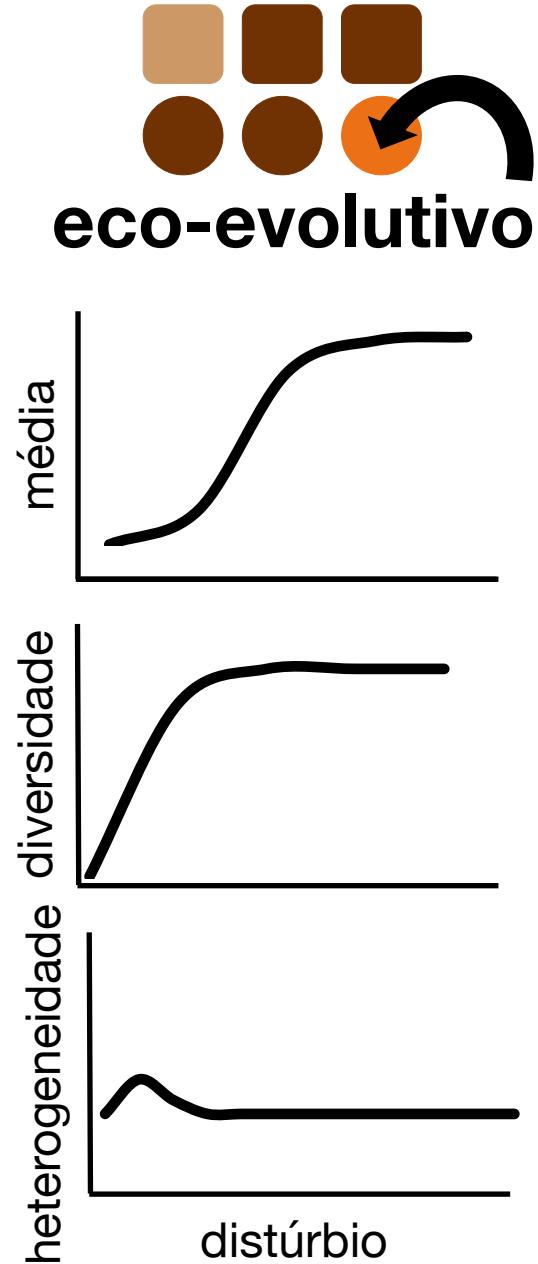
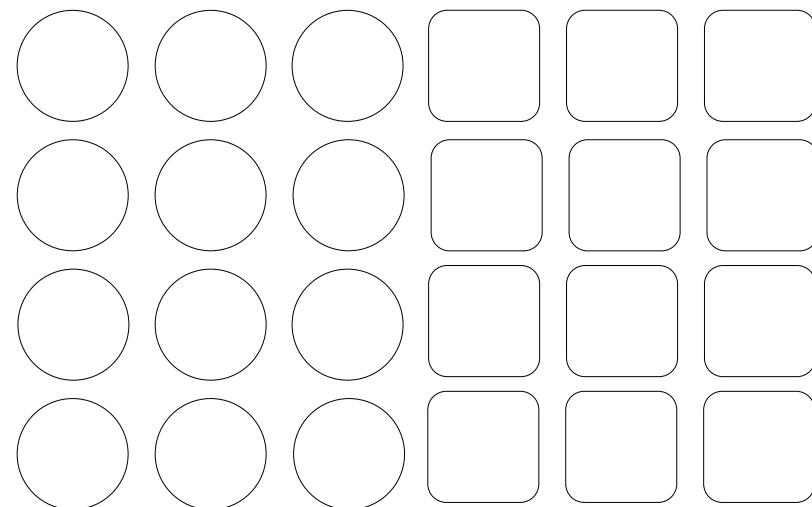
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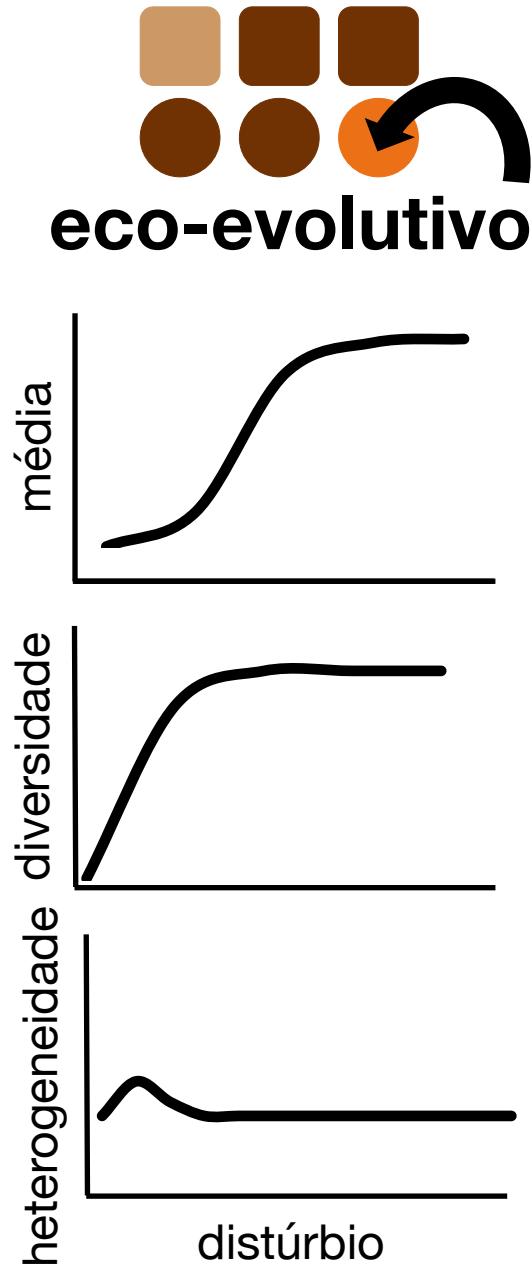
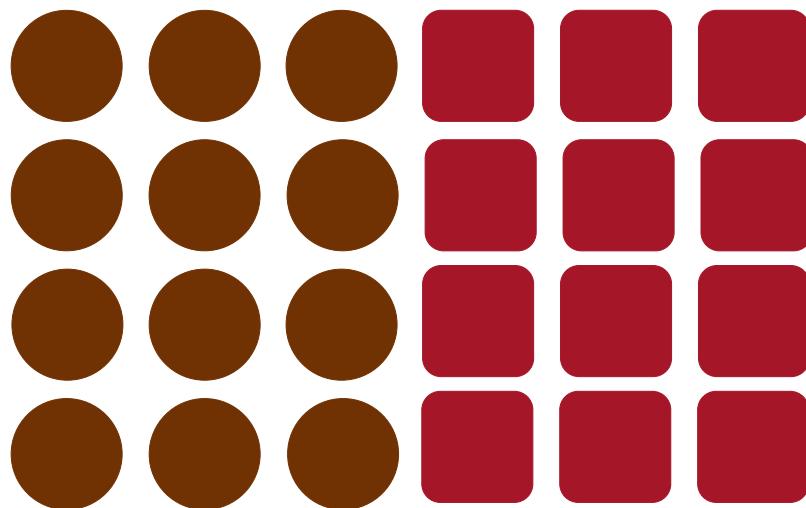
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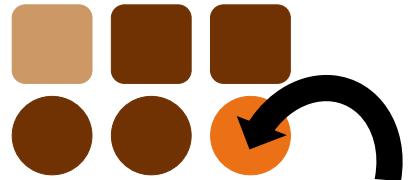
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cenário eco-evolutivo = isolamento reprodutivo

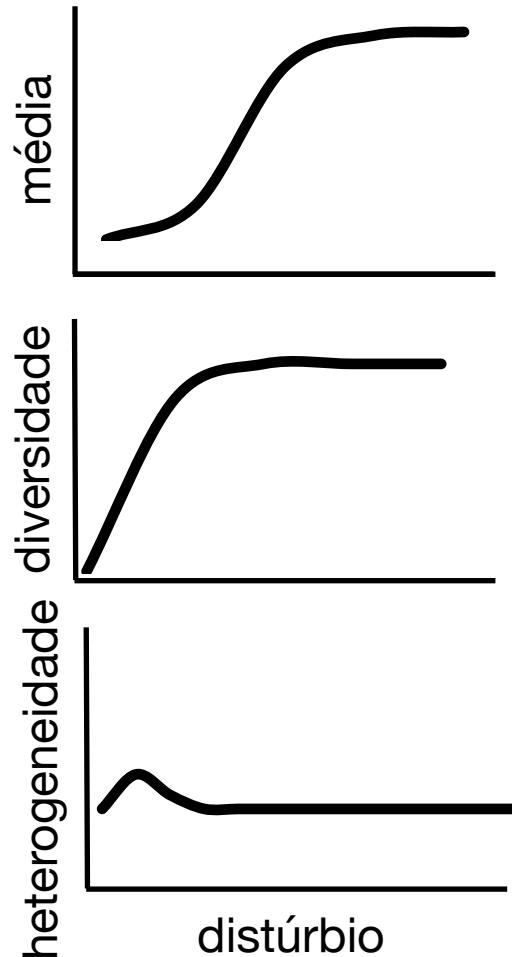


# coexistência de estratégias mediada pelo distúrbio

cenário eco-evolutivo = mutação

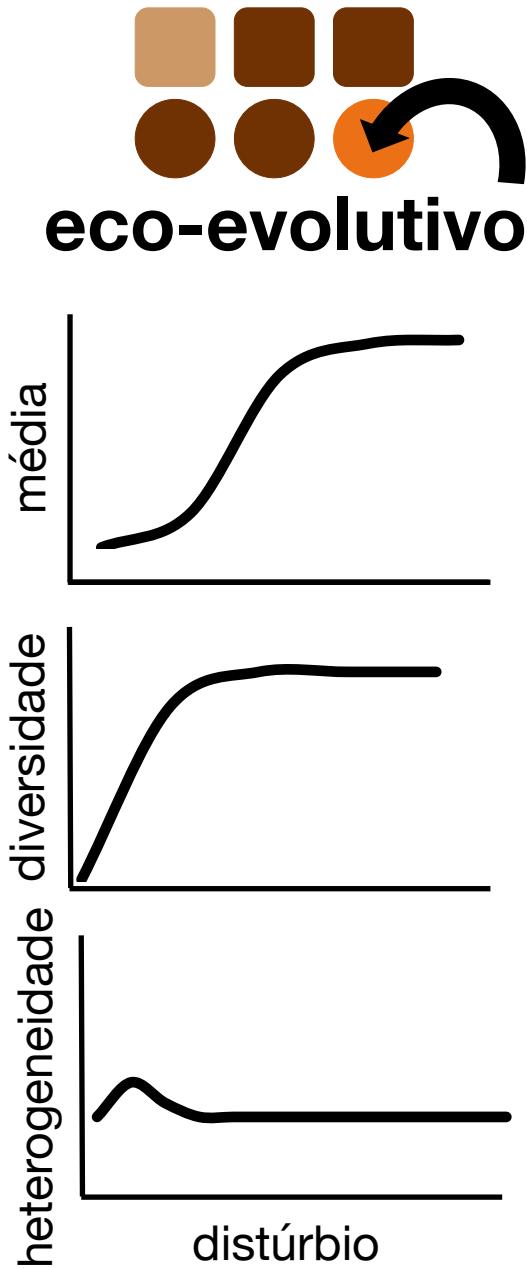
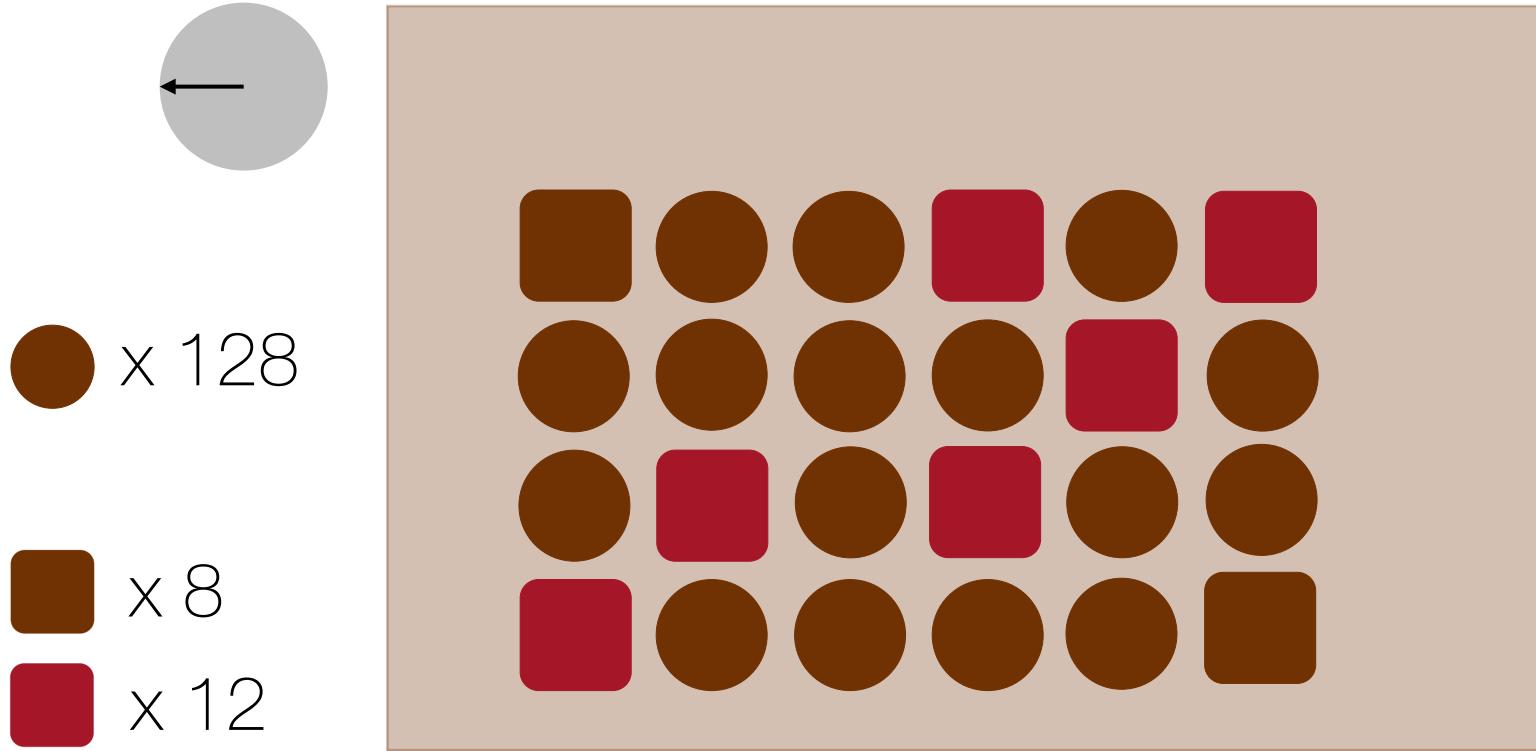


**eco-evolutivo**



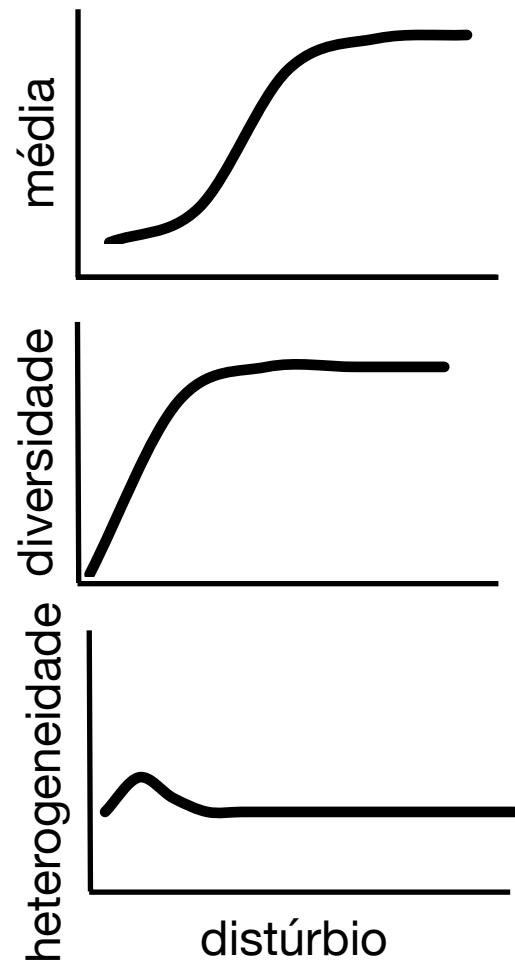
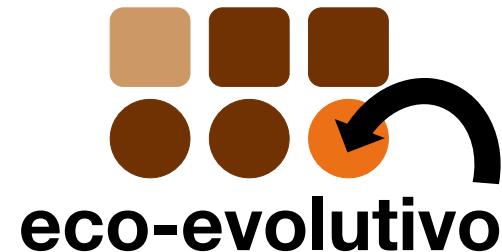
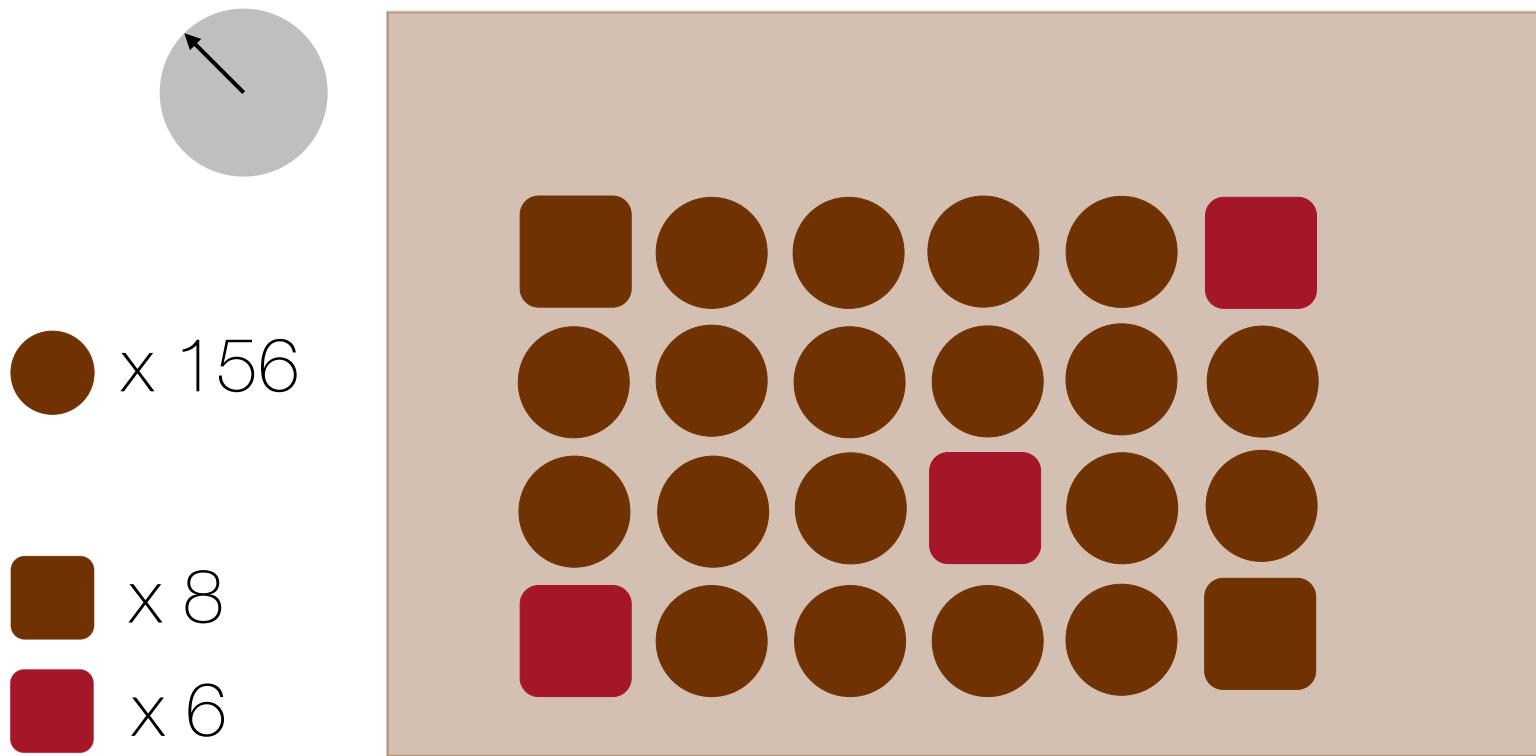
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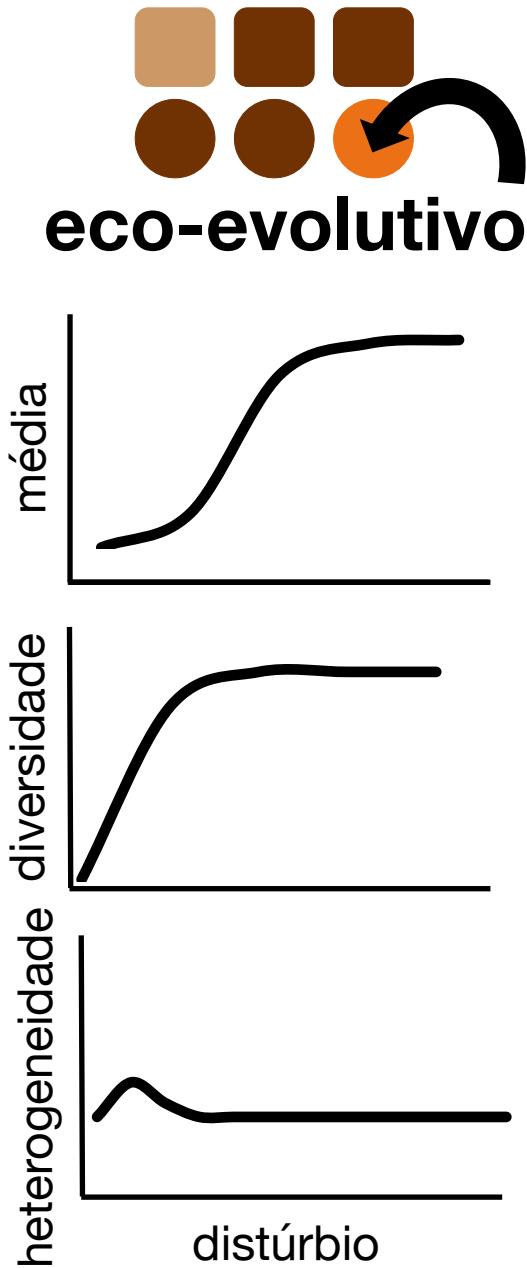
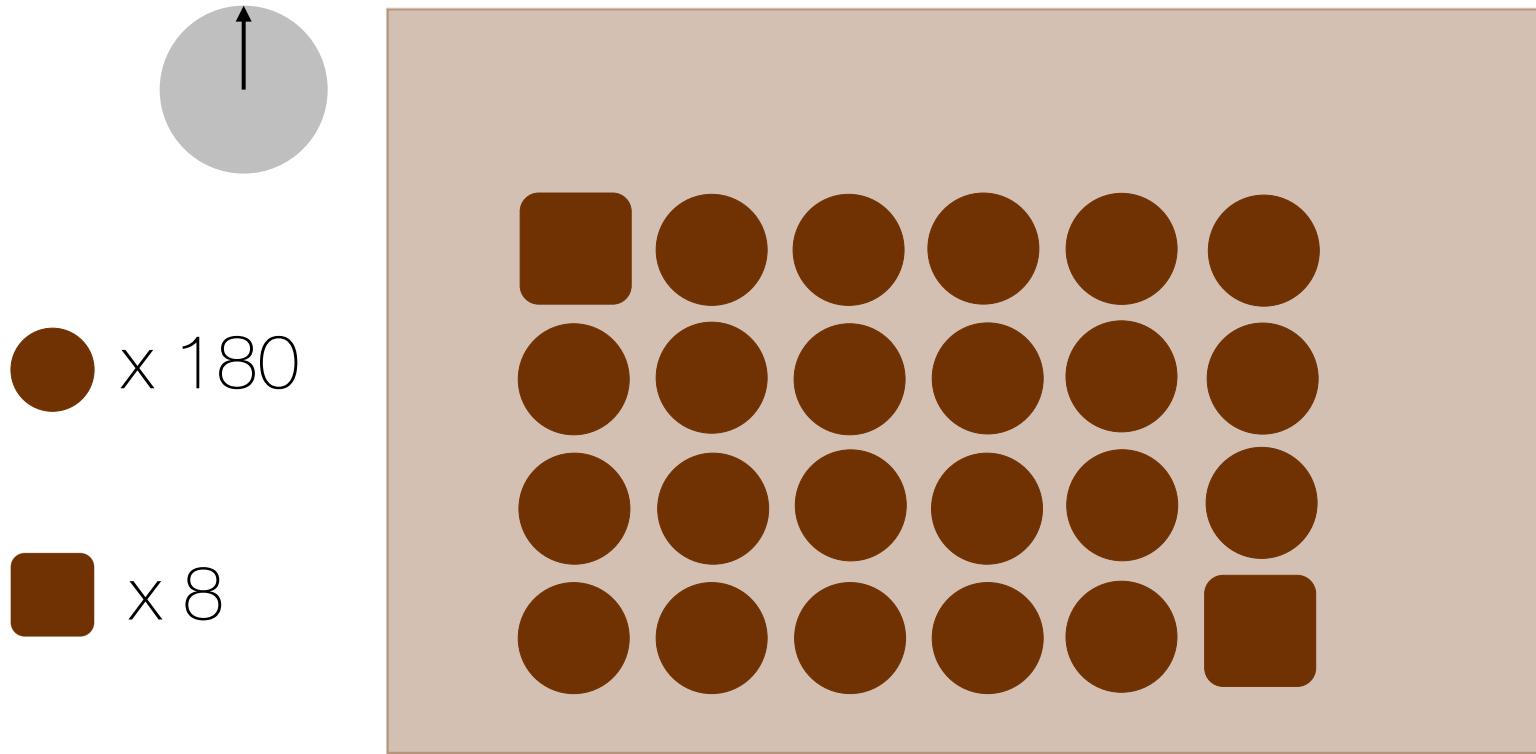
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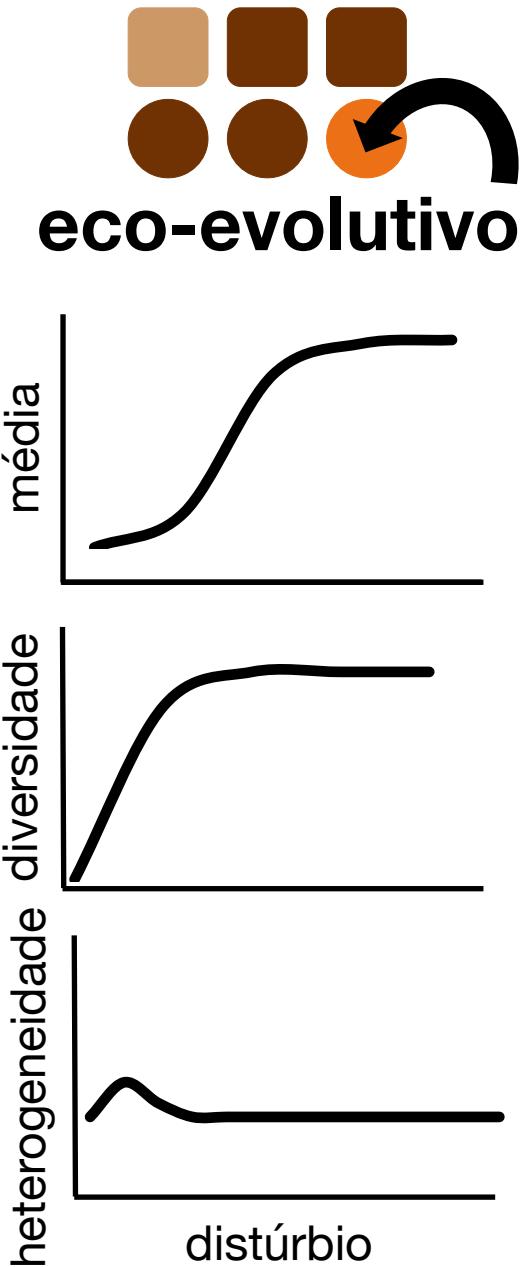
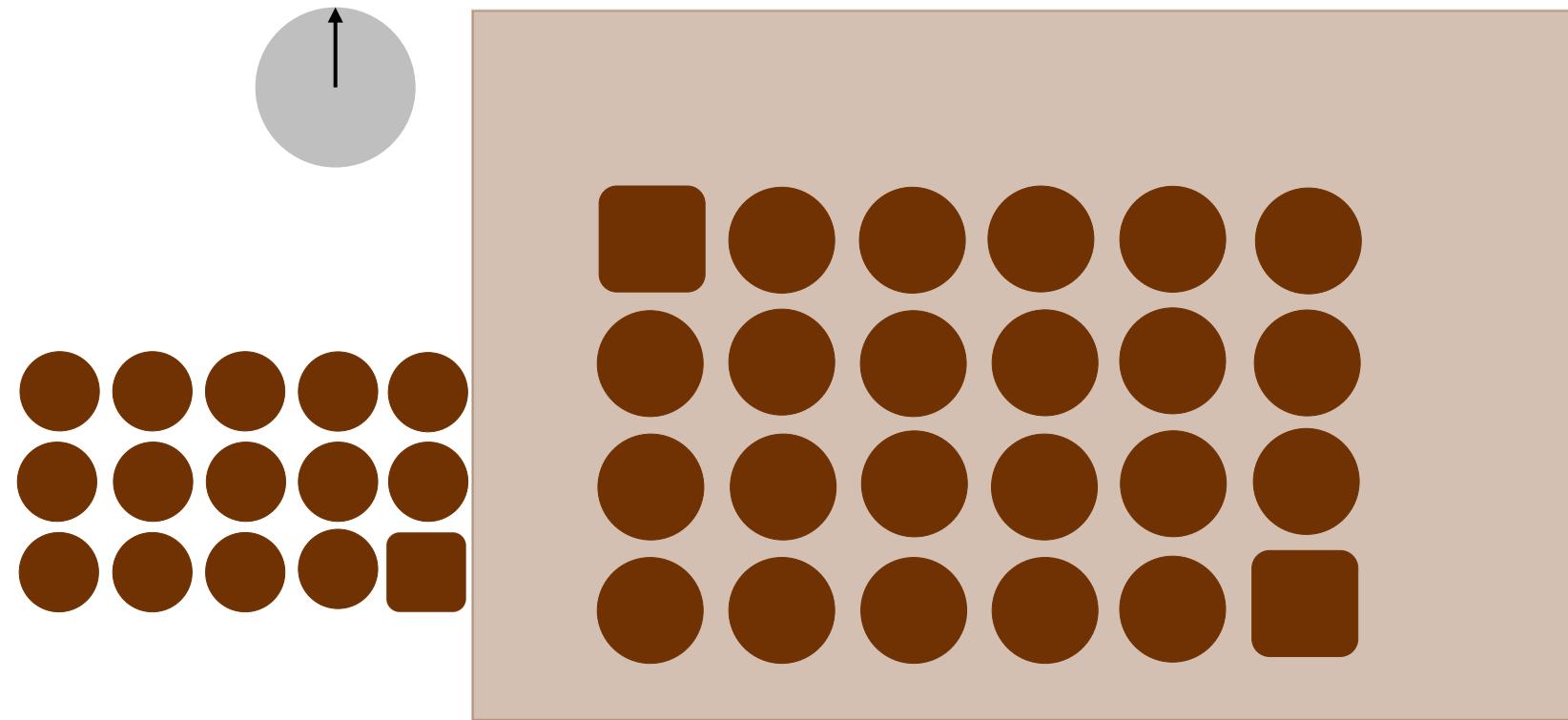
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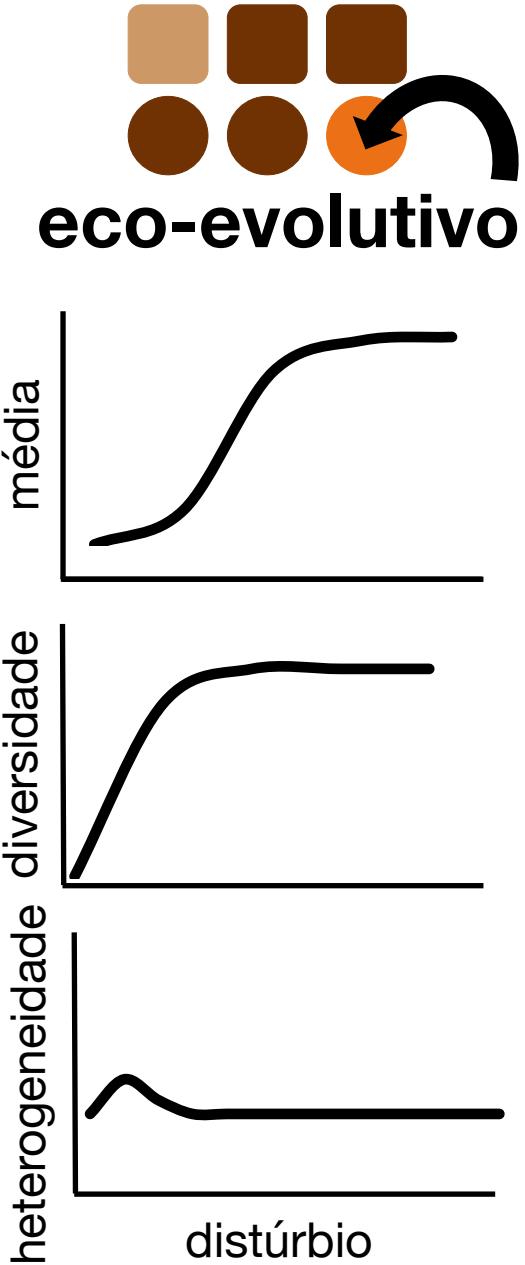
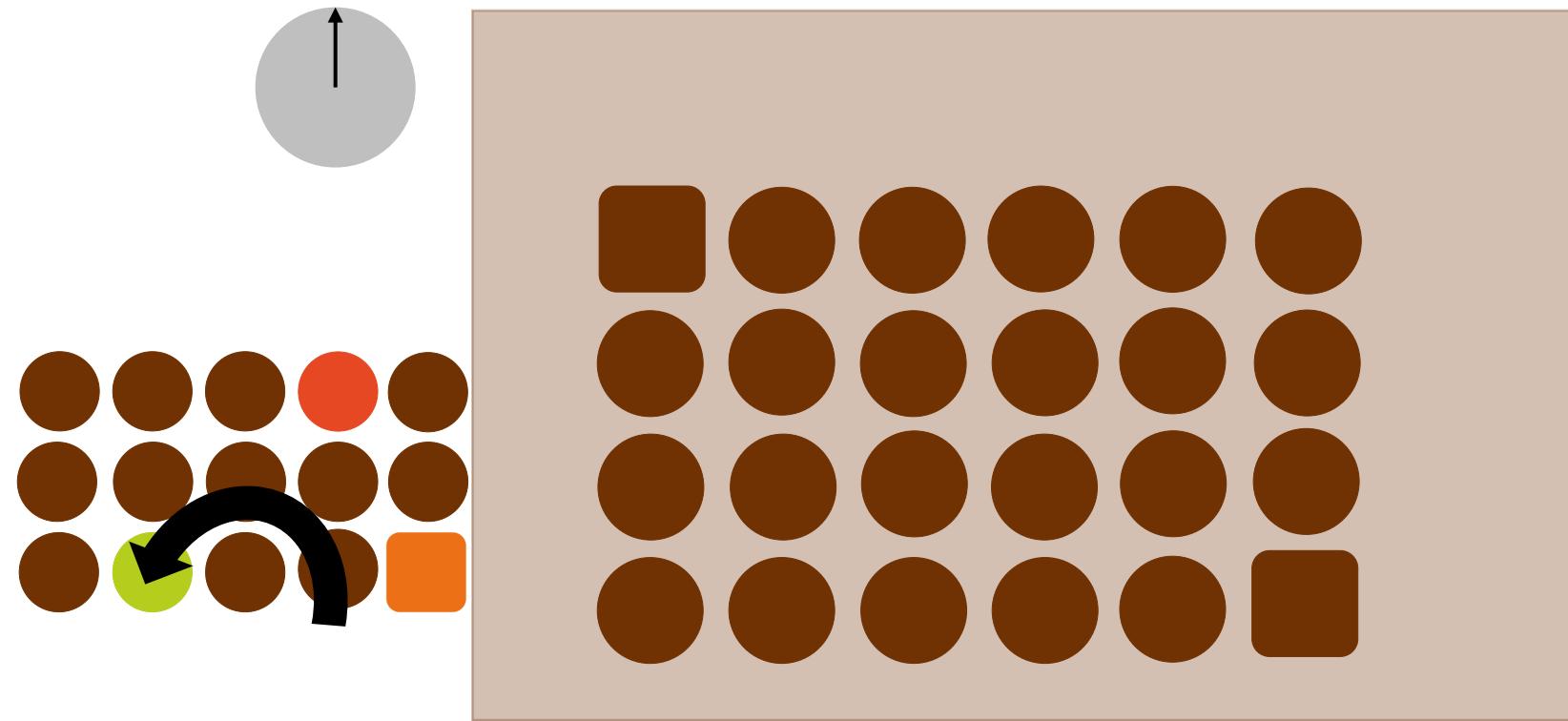
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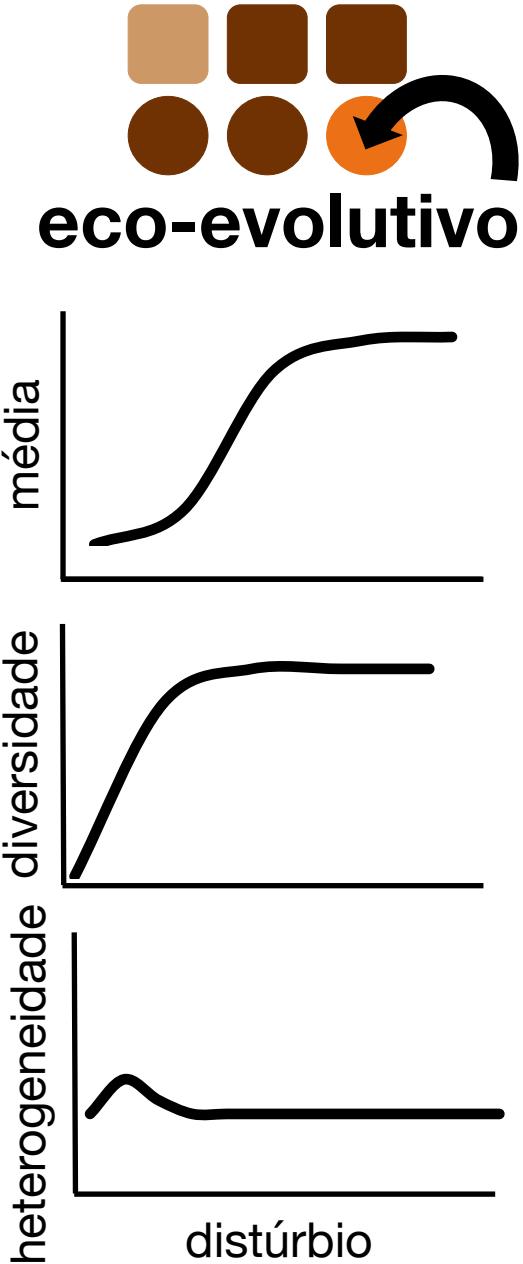
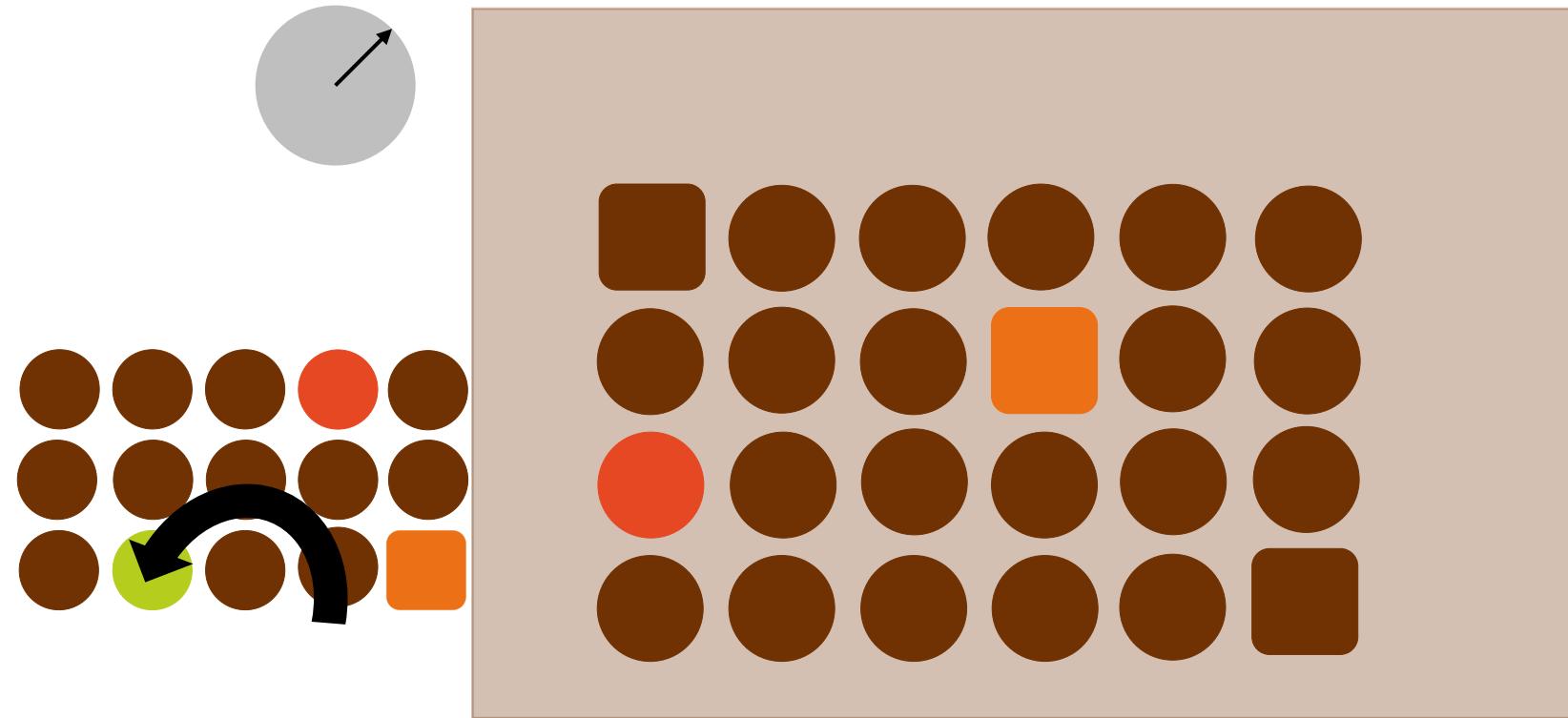
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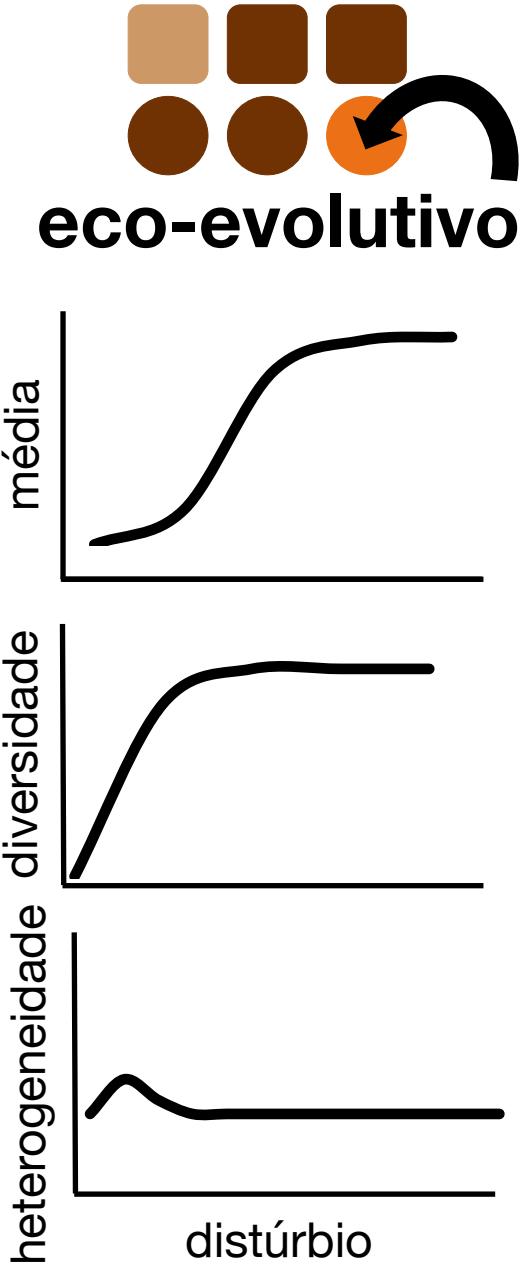
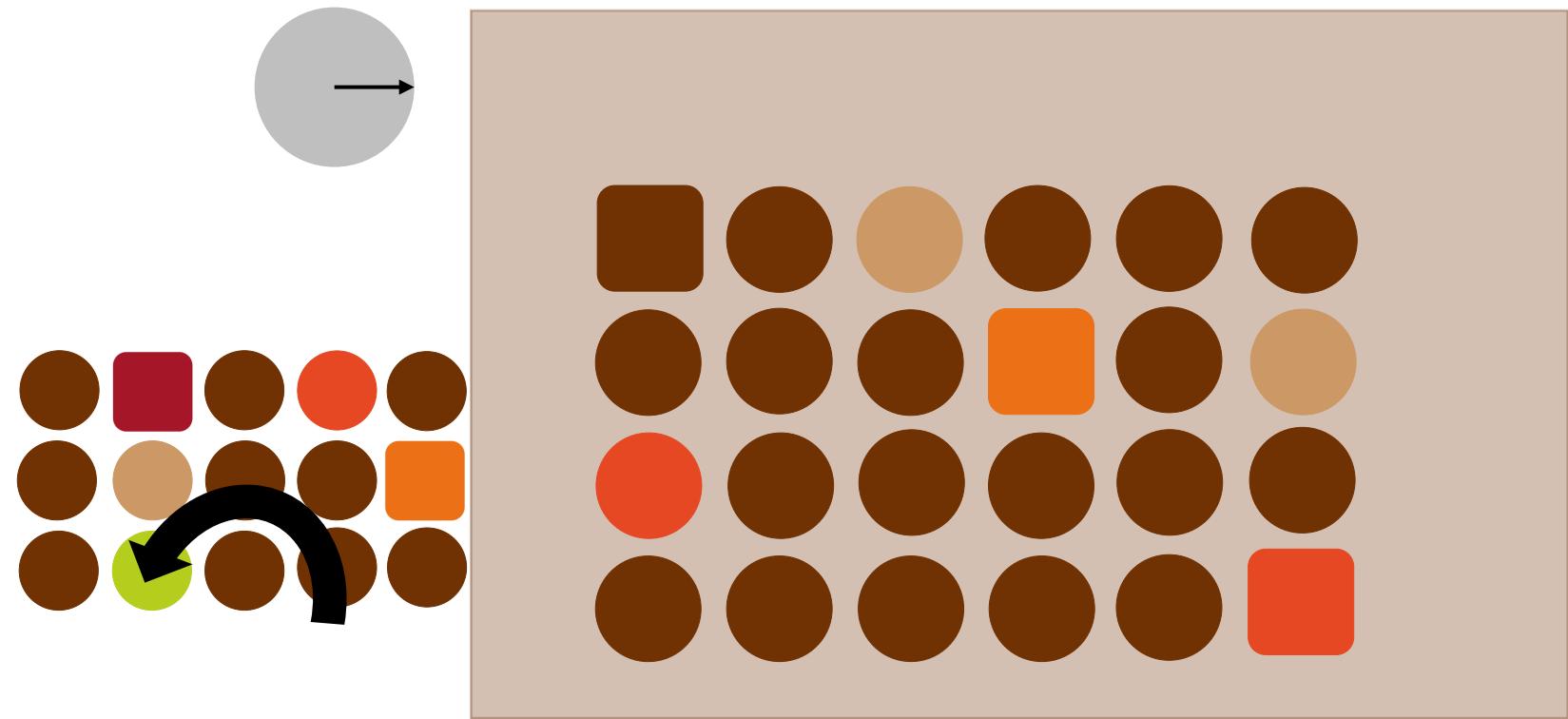
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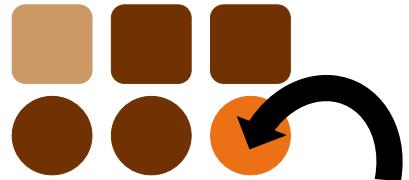
# coexistência de estratégias mediada pelo distúrbio

cenário eco-evolutivo = mutação

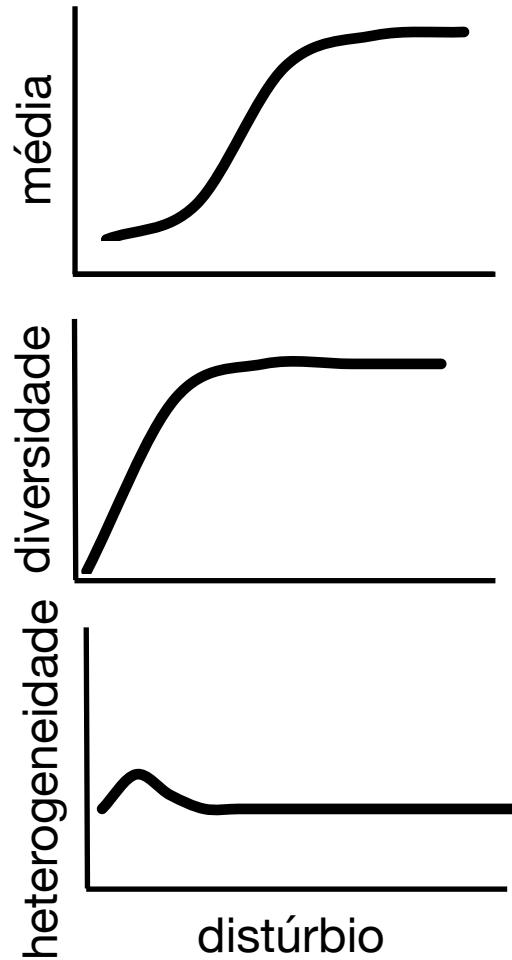


# coexistência de estratégias mediada pelo distúrbio

*storage effect:*



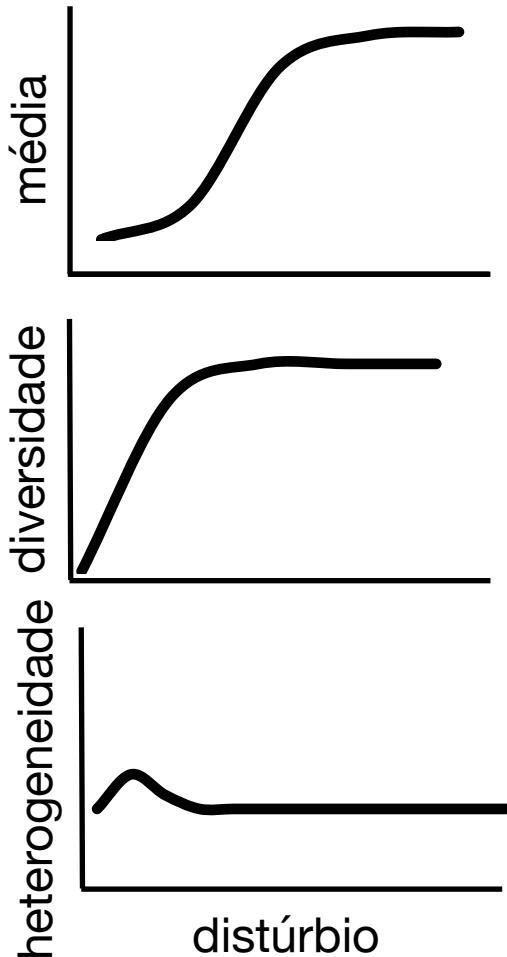
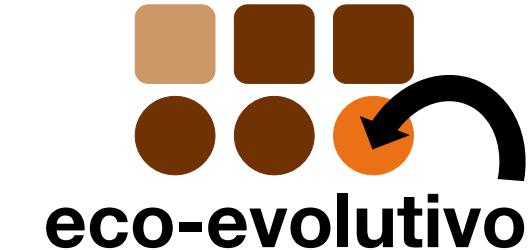
**eco-evolutivo**



# coexistência de estratégias mediada pelo distúrbio

*storage effect:*

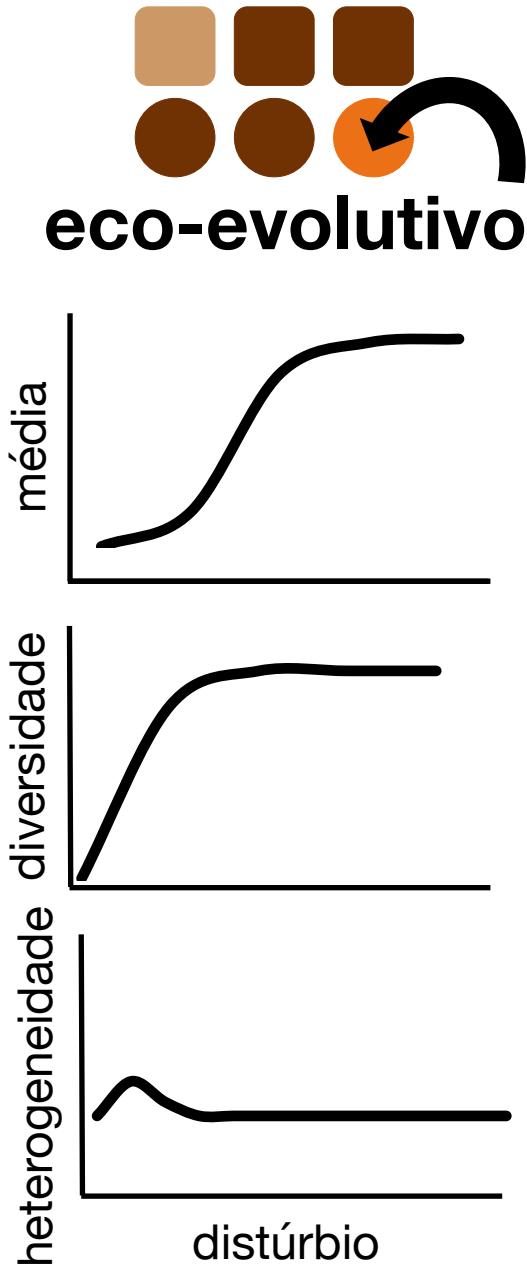
- diferença na resposta ao ambiente



# coexistência de estratégias mediada pelo distúrbio

*storage effect:*

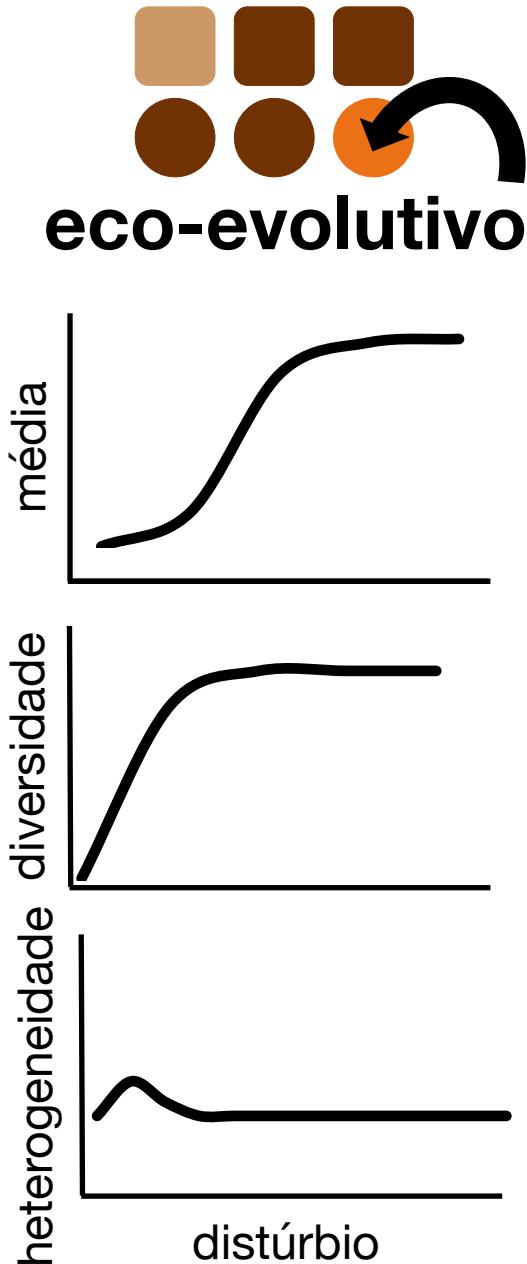
- diferença na reposita ao ambiente
- crescimento populacional tamponado



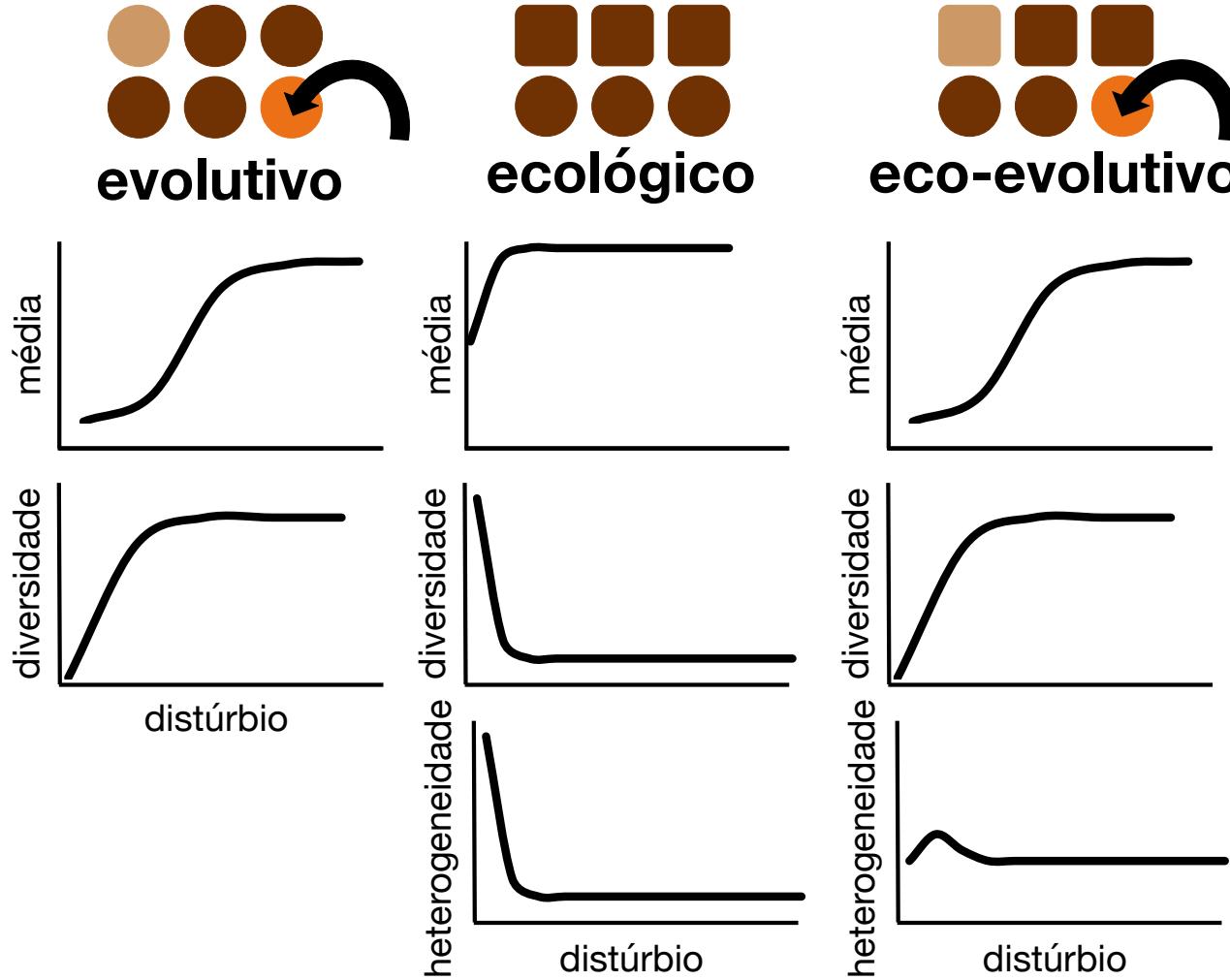
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*storage effect:*

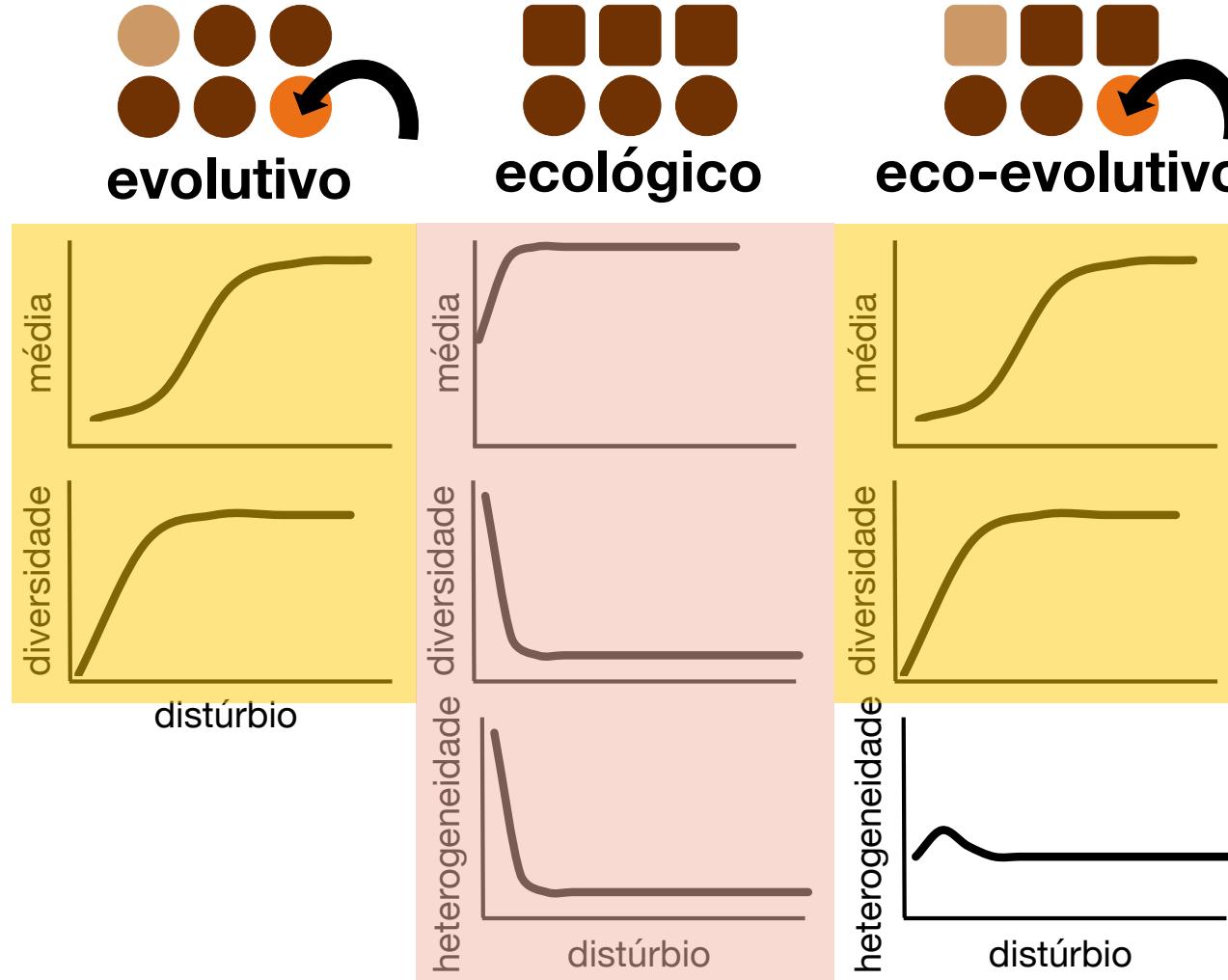
- diferença na reposta ao ambiente  
(= isolamento reprodutivo das espécies)
- crescimento populacional tamponado  
(= mutação)



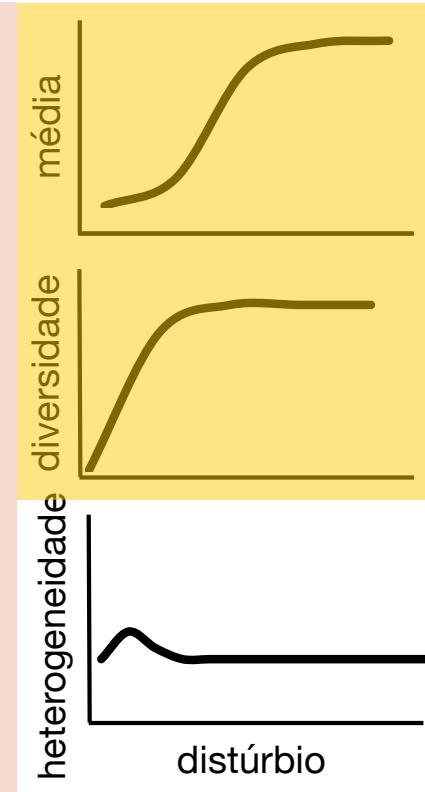
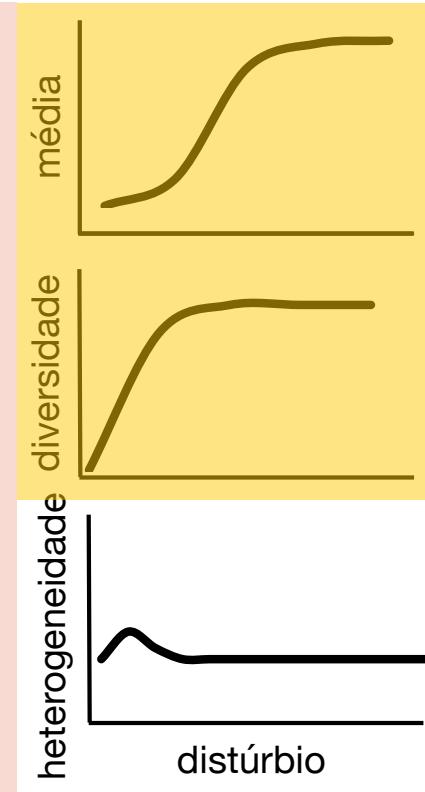
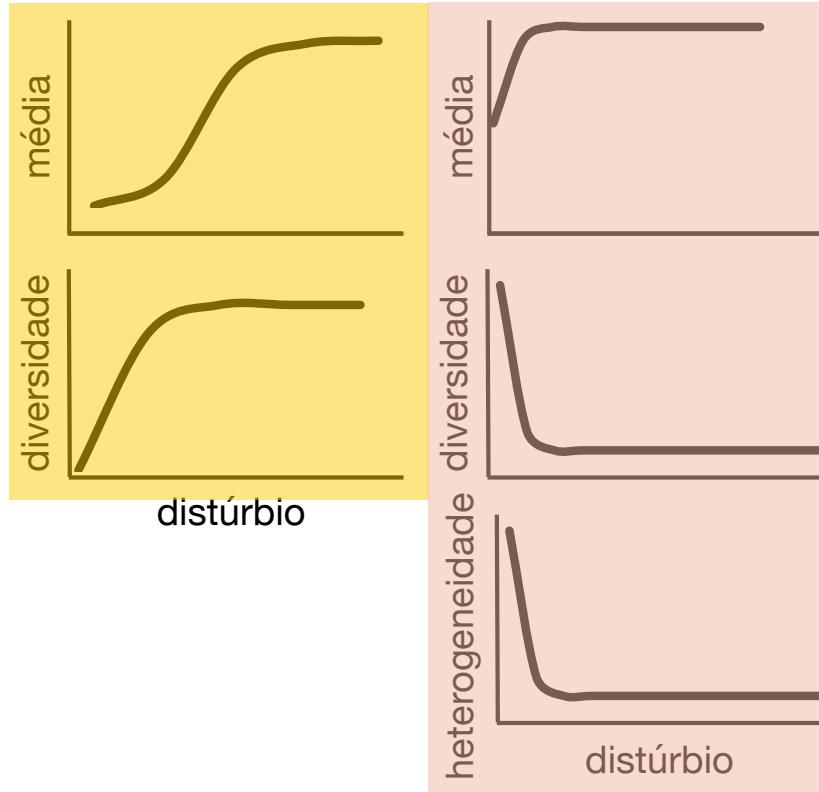
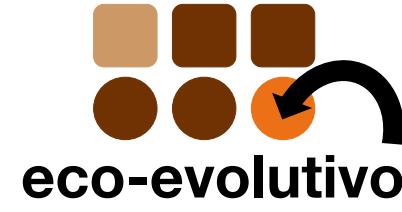
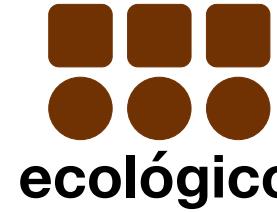
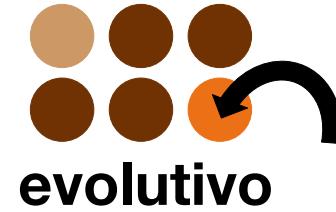
# cenários



# cenários

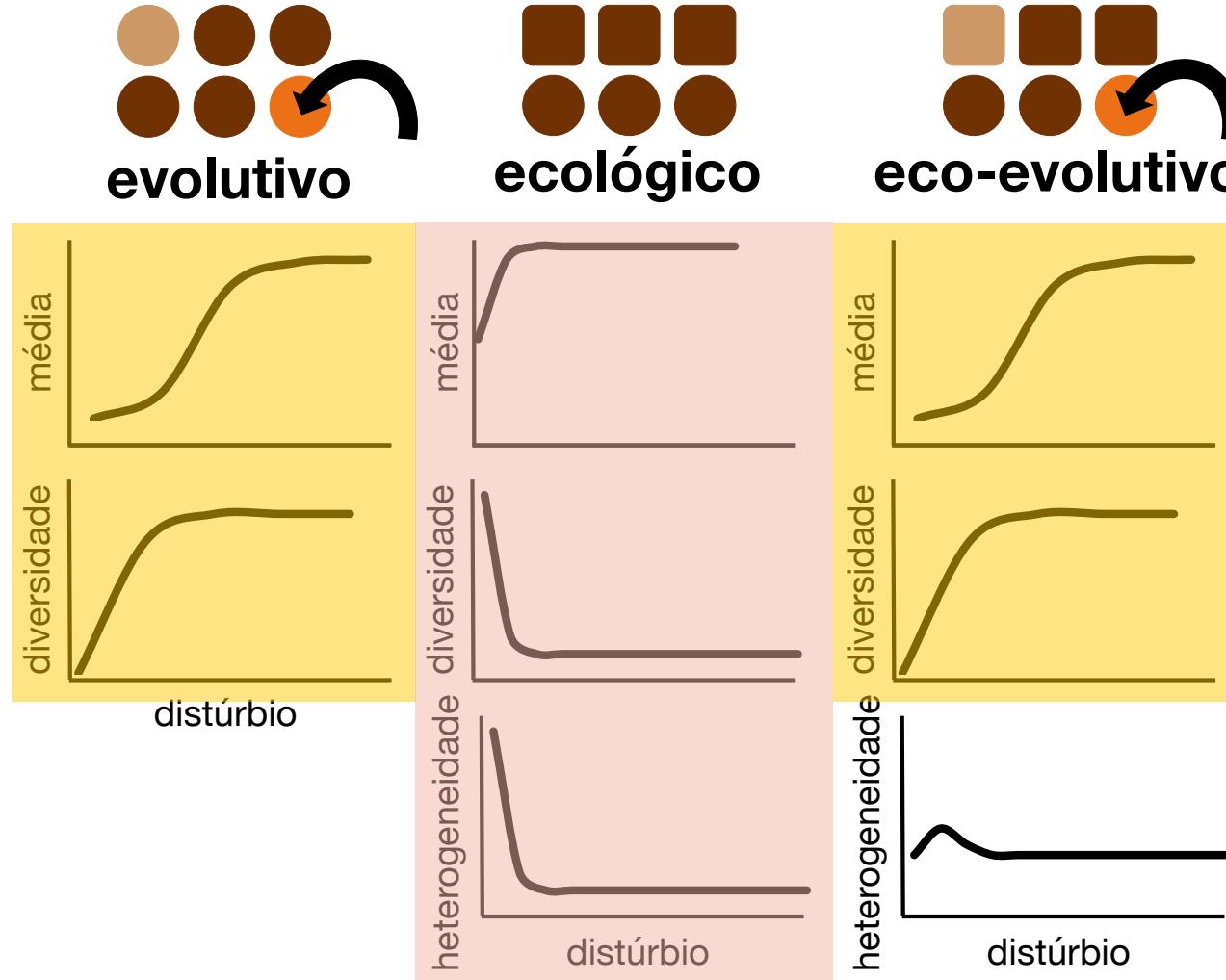


# cenários



# mutação

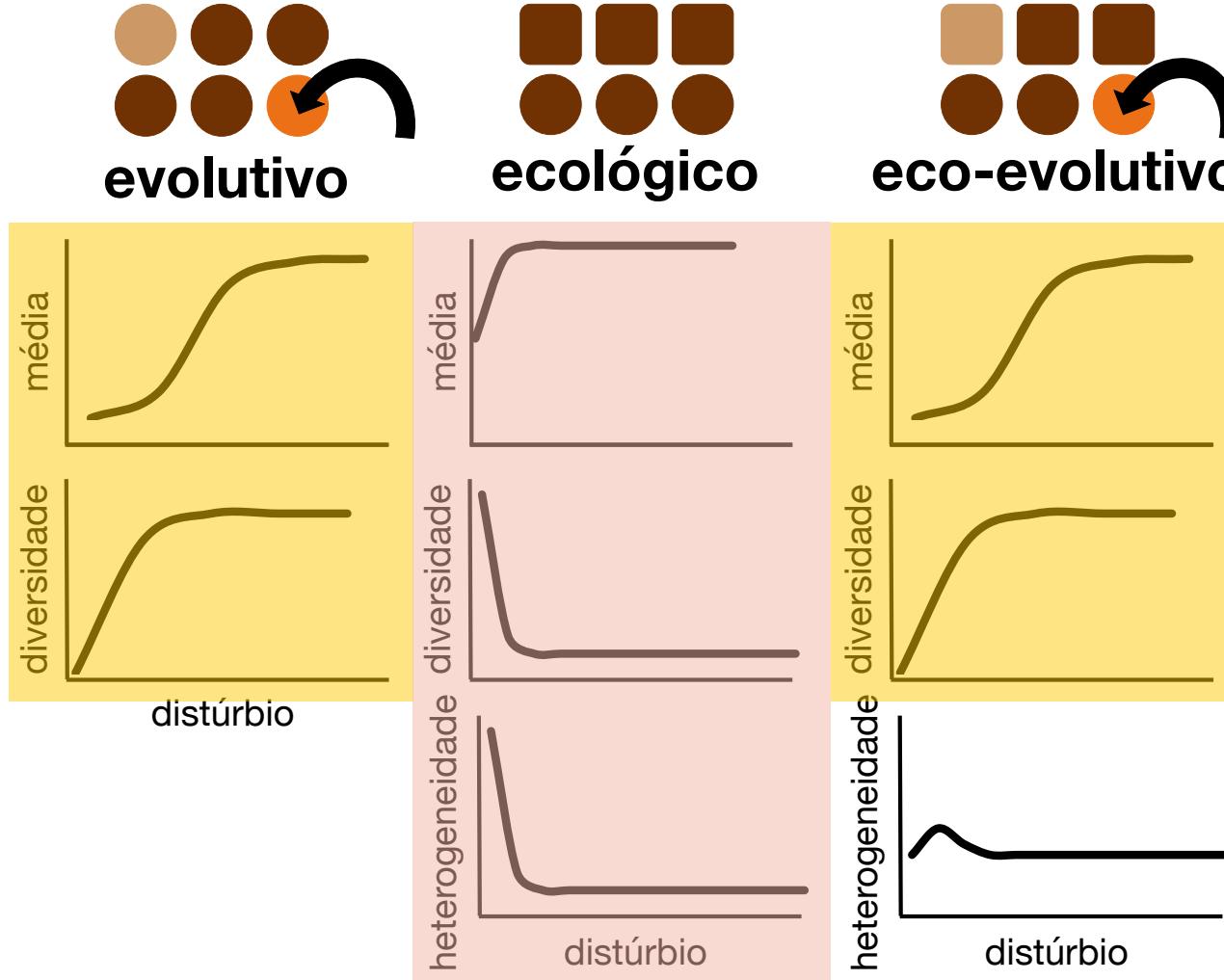
# cenários



# mutação

- é o único processo de entrada de variação (vs. exclusão competitiva e seleção e vs. deriva)

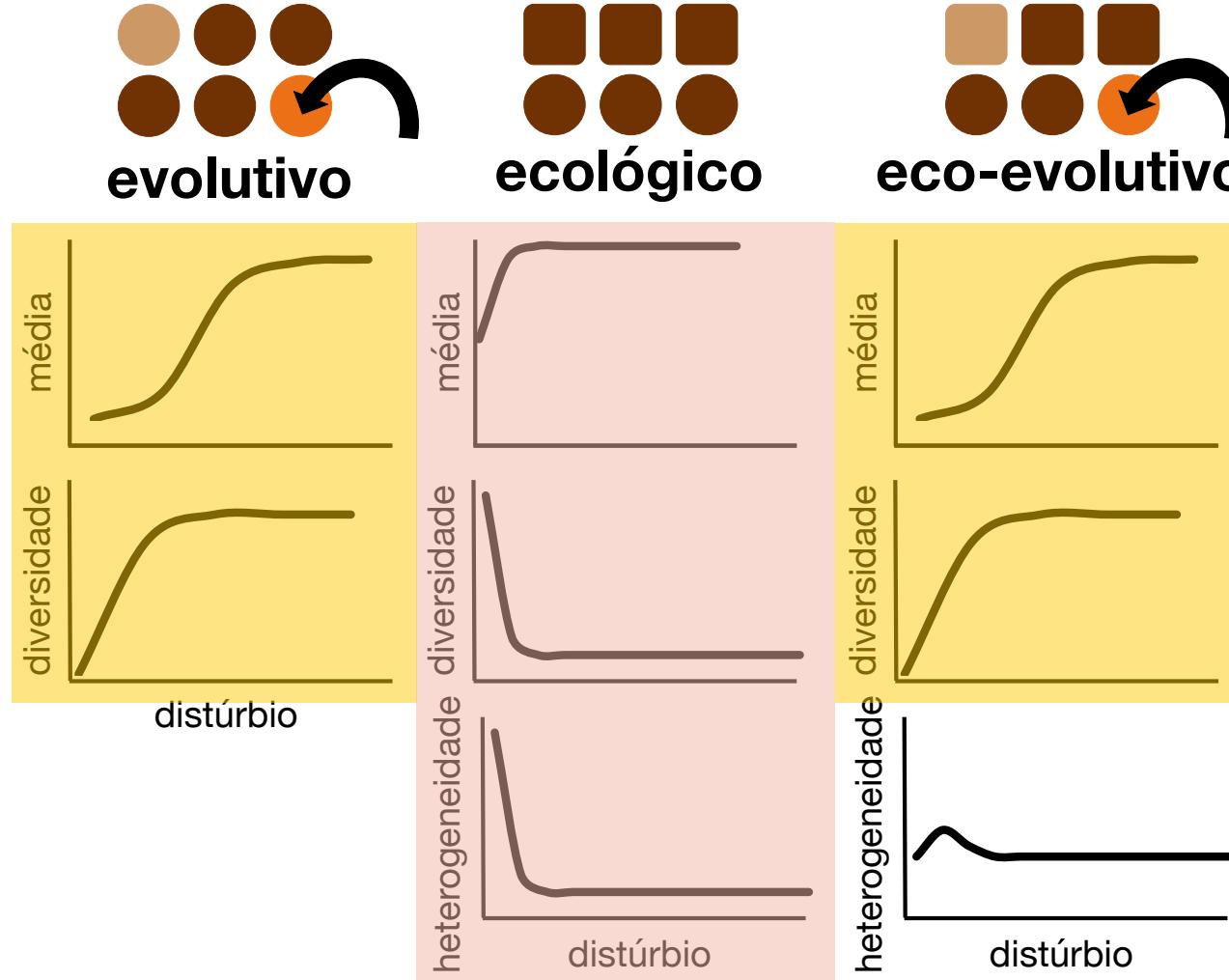
# cenários



# mutação

- é o único processo de entrada de variação (vs. exclusão competitiva e seleção e vs. deriva)
- cria novas estratégias e pode resgatar estratégias extintas ou quase extintas

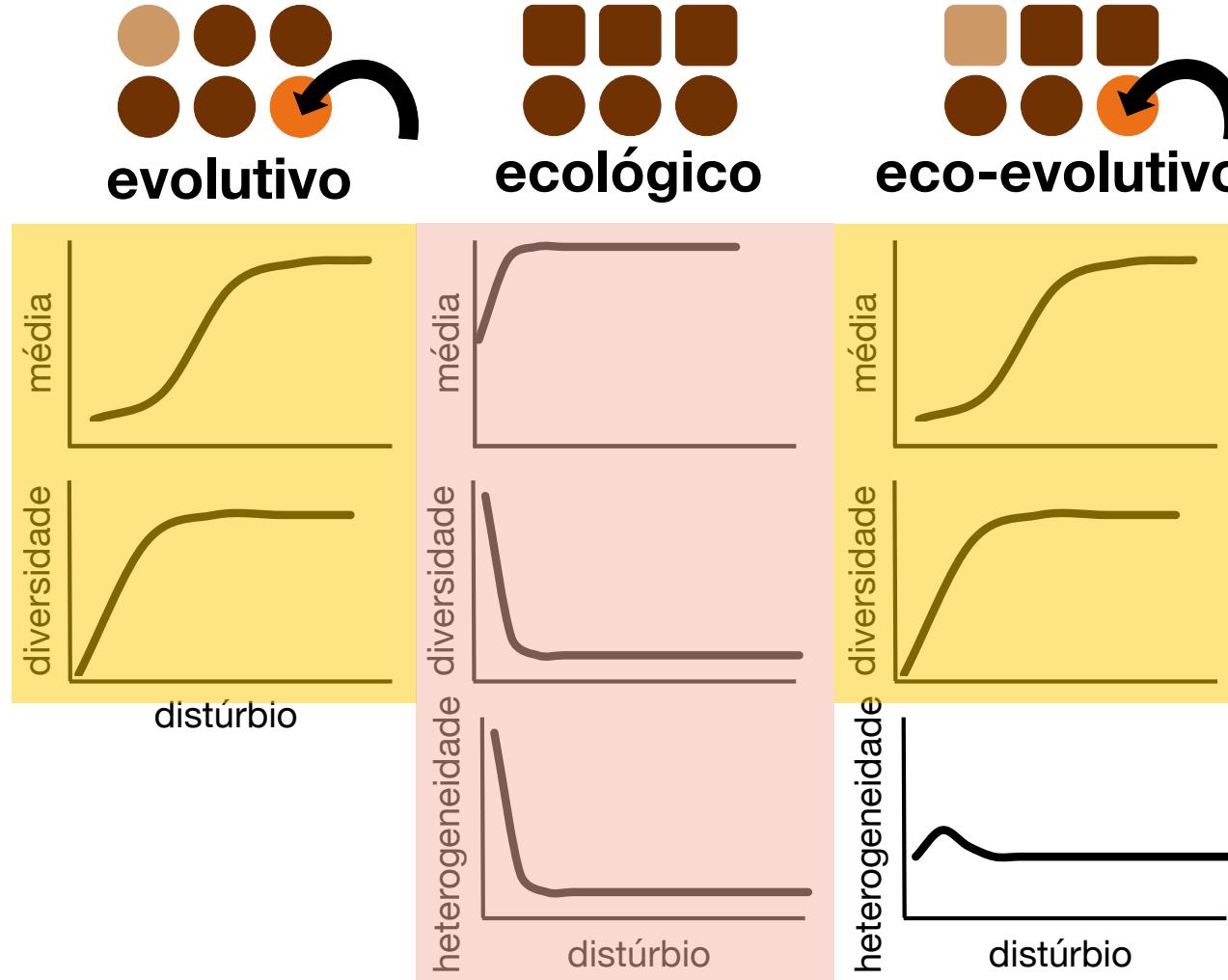
# cenários



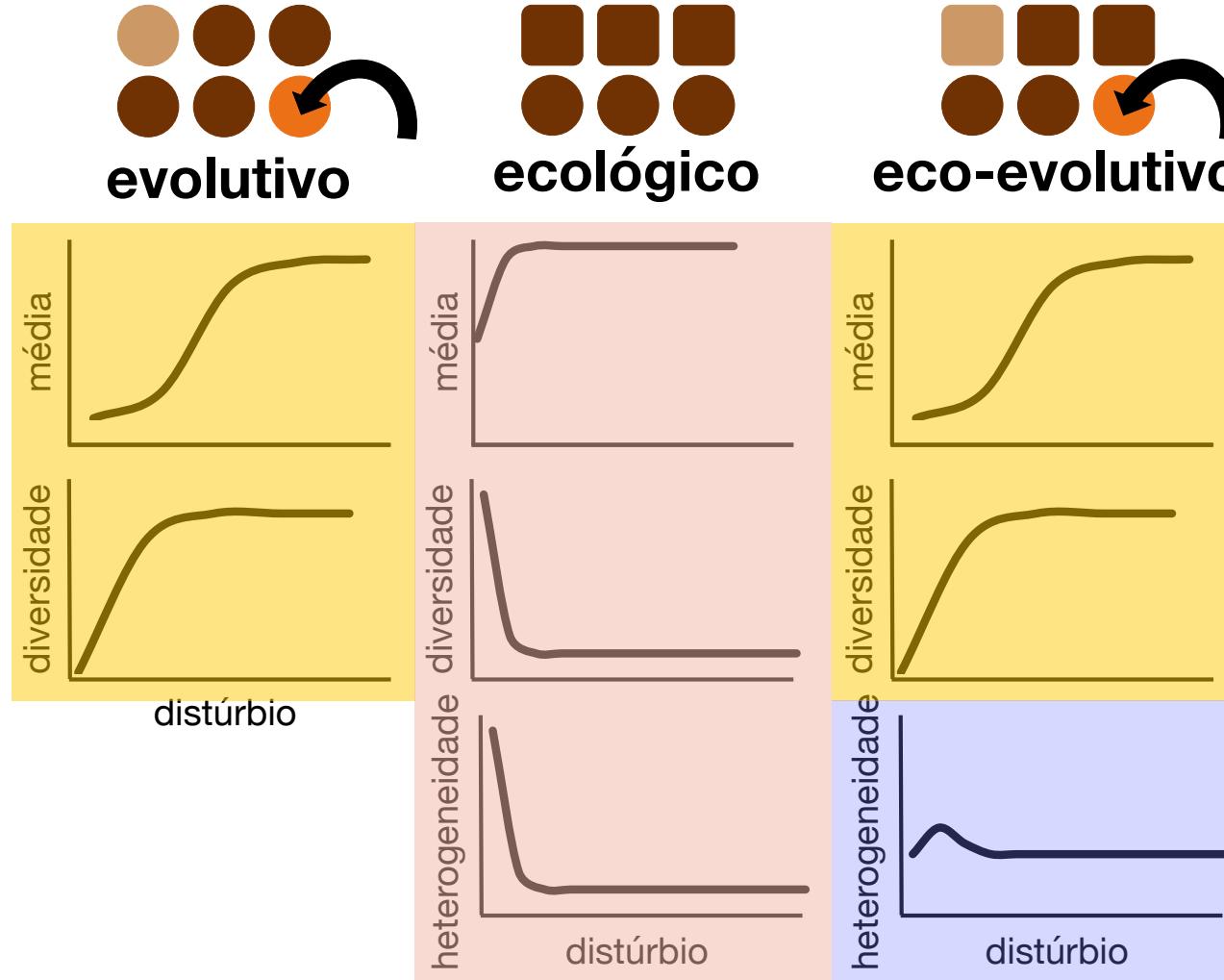
# mutação

- é o único processo de entrada de variação (vs. exclusão competitiva e seleção e vs. deriva)
- cria novas estratégias e pode resgatar estratégias extintas ou quase extintas
- permite resposta contínua às pressões variadas ao longo do tempo

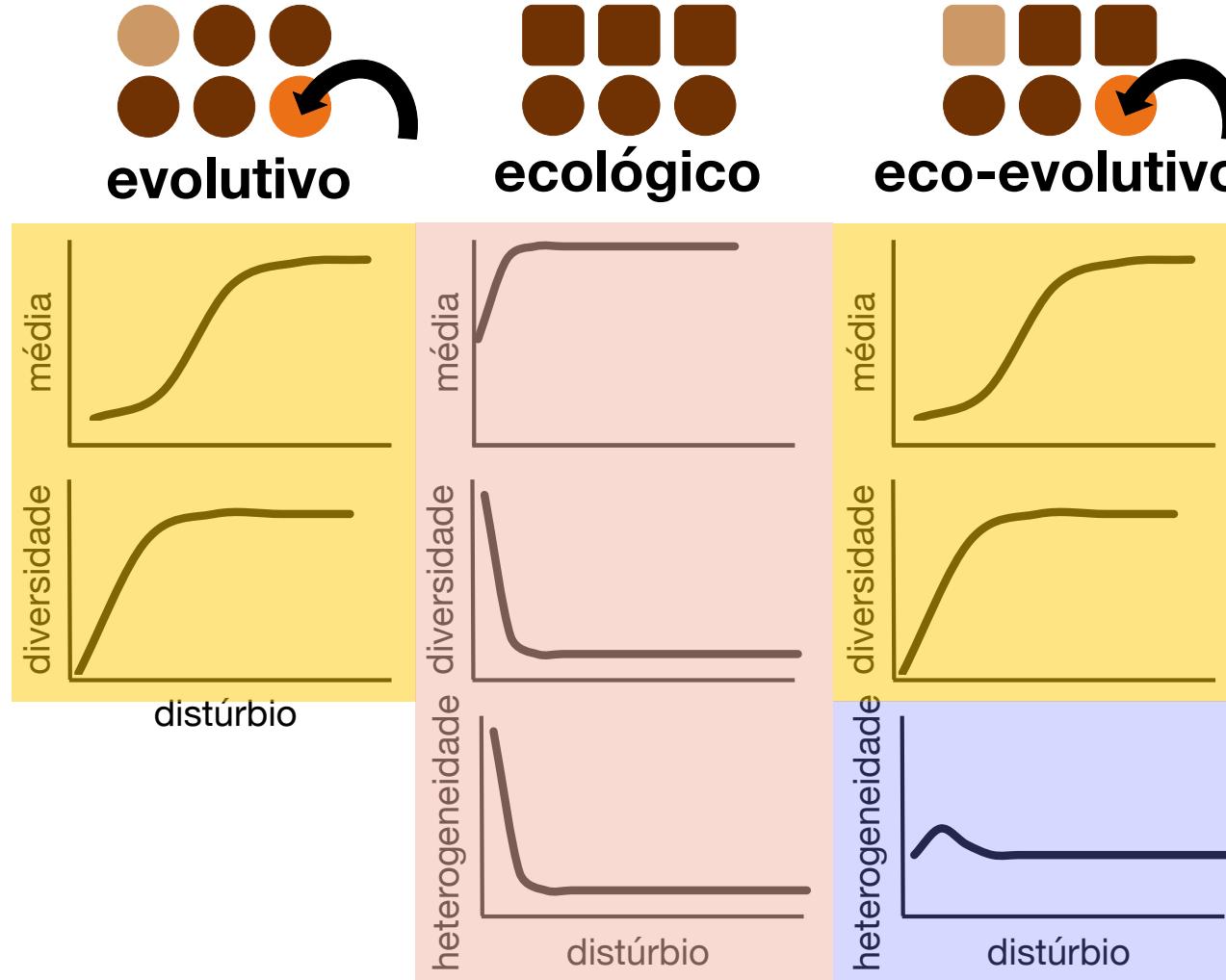
# cenários



# cenários

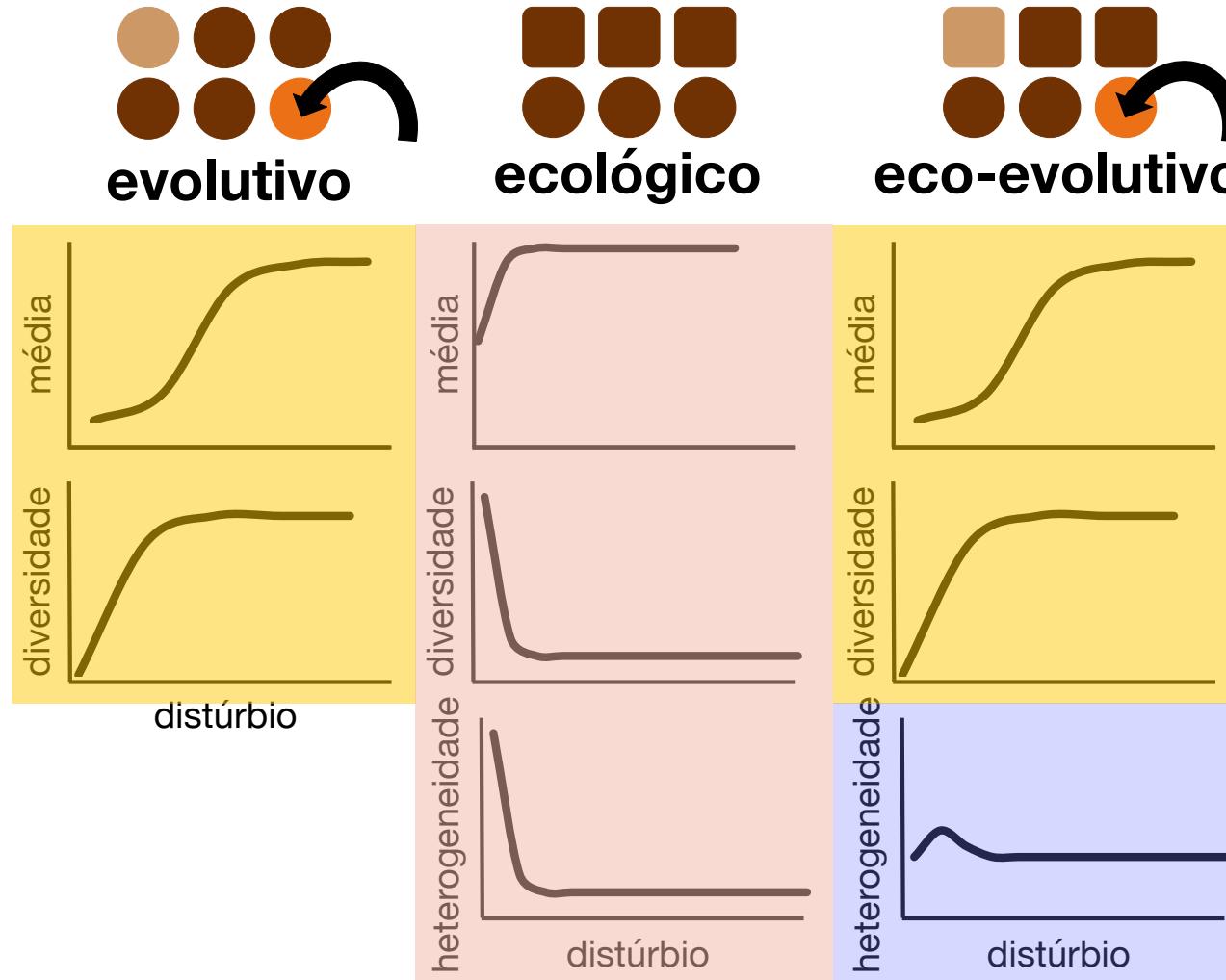


# cenários



# interação eco-evo

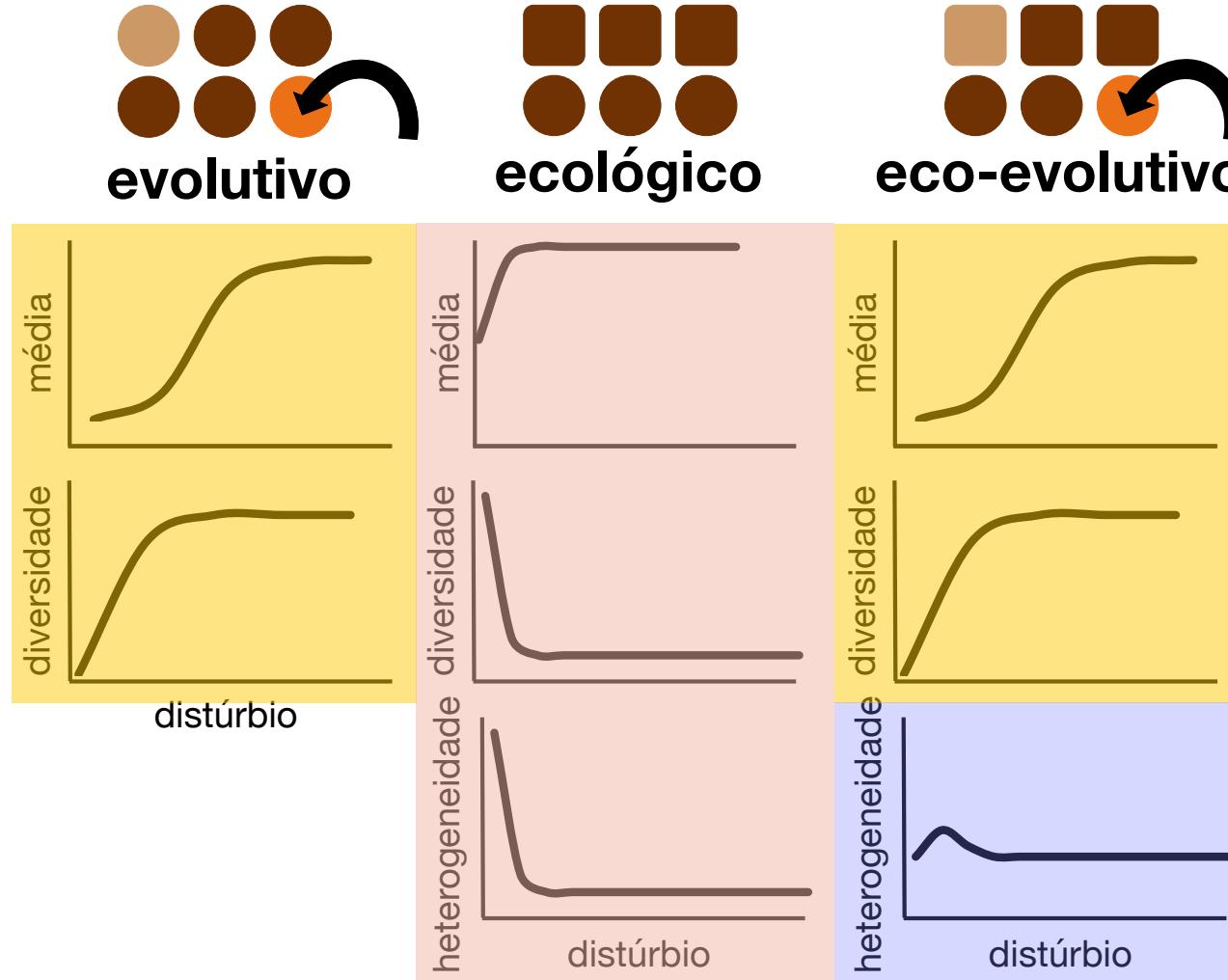
# cenários



# interação eco-evo

- entrada de variação por mutação
- competição entre linhagens isoladas (espécies diferentes)

# cenários



# interação eco-evo

- entrada de variação por mutação
- competição entre linhagens isoladas (espécies diferentes)
- coexistência de estratégias distintas mediadas por distúrbio

## Ecologia

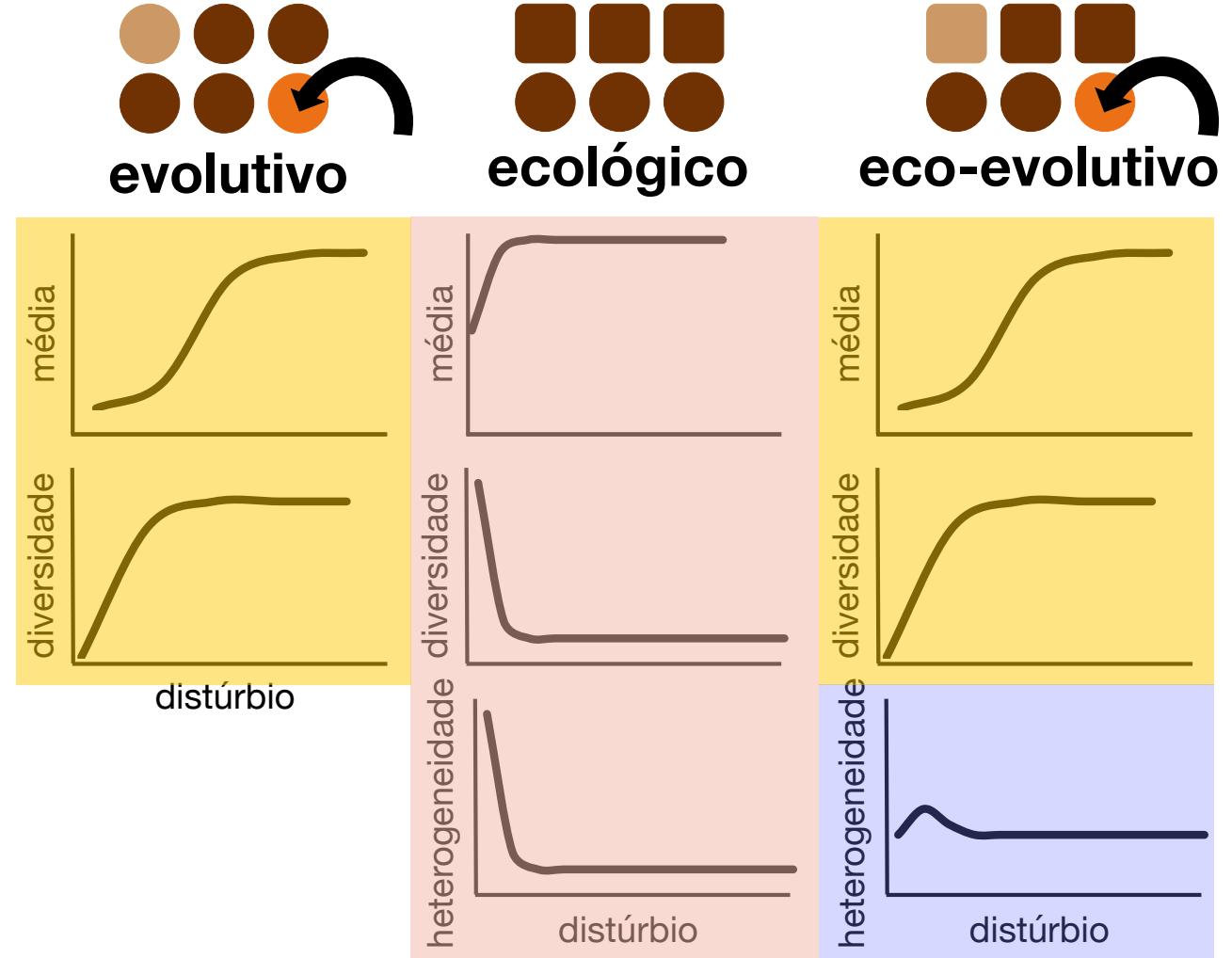
- desconsidera adaptação
- possíveis consequências:
  - gerar previsões erradas quanto à diversidade
  - relacionar padrões a processos equivocados

ainda assim...

## Ecologia

- desconsidera adaptação
- possíveis consequências:
  - gerar previsões erradas quanto à diversidade
  - relacionar padrões a processos equivocados

## cenários

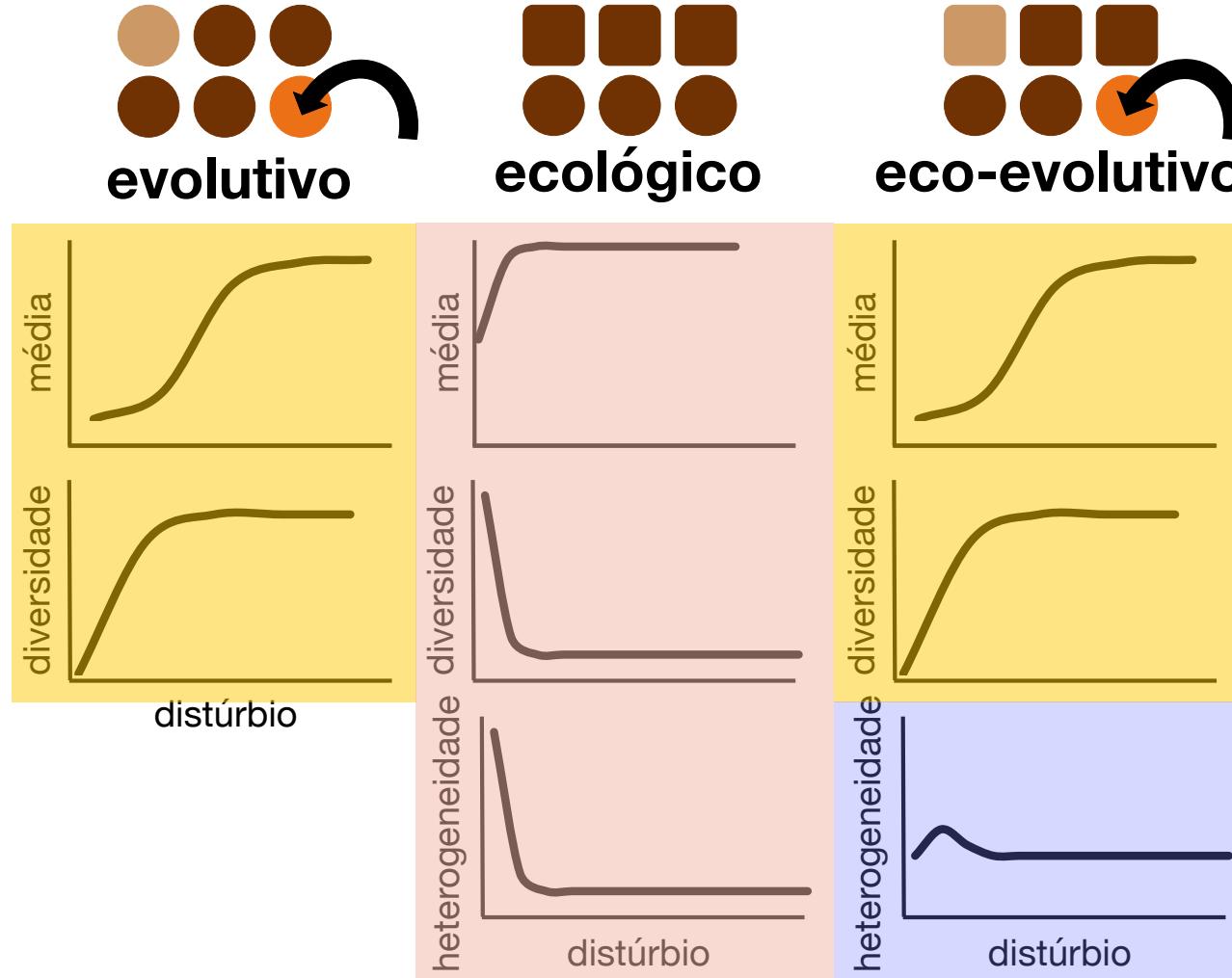


## Biologia Evolutiva

- desconsidera contexto multiespecífico
- possíveis consequências:
  - gerar previsões erradas quanto à estratégia média das populações
  - não acessar padrões que emergem em escalas maiores

ainda assim...

## cenários



## Biologia Evolutiva

- desconsidera contexto multiespecífico
- possíveis consequências:
  - gerar previsões erradas quanto à estratégia média das populações
  - não acessar padrões que emergem em escalas maiores

# conclusões

- 
- 
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# conclusões

- efeito do **distúrbio** é diferente comparando dinâmicas **ecológicas** e **evolutivas**
- 
-

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- efeito do **distúrbio** é diferente comparando dinâmicas **ecológicas** e **evolutivas**
- há padrões que emergem apenas em dinâmicas **eco-evolutivas**
-

# conclusões

- efeito do **distúrbio** é diferente comparando dinâmicas **ecológicas** e **evolutivas**
- há padrões que emergem apenas em dinâmicas **eco-evolutivas**
- o **distúrbio** deve ser estudado em dinâmicas **eco-evolutivas**

