# Señales y Sistemas Examen

CINVESTAV - UNIDAD TAMAULIPAS

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# Pregunta 1

#### Dibuja las siguientes señales

1. 
$$x[n] = u[n+3] + 0, 5u[n-1]$$

2. 
$$x[n] = -1^n u[-n-2]$$

3. 
$$x[n] =$$

While this question leaves out the crucial element of the geographic origin of the swallow, according to Jonathan Corum, an unladen European swallow maintains a cruising airspeed velocity of **11 metres per second**, or **24 miles an hour**. The velocity of the corresponding African swallows requires further research as kinematic data is severely lacking for these species.

# Pregunta 2

Describa todas las características que sean evidentes de los siguientes sistemas

1. 
$$y[n] = 3x[n-1] + 2x[n-2] + 0,75x[n+4] - 3y[n-1]$$

2. 
$$y[n] = x[n]cos\left[\frac{n}{2\pi}\right]$$

3. 
$$y[n] = 2n^2x[n] + n \times x[n+1]$$

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# **Pregunta 3**

Calcular la transformada Z de las 3 señales y los 3 sistemas previamente descritos.

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(B|A)P(A)}{P(B)} \tag{1}$$

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### Pregunta 4

Describa que es una eigenfunción en términos de señales y sistemas.

| Per 50g      | Pork  | Soy   |
|--------------|-------|-------|
| Energy       | 760kJ | 538kJ |
| Protein      | 7.0g  | 9.3g  |
| Carbohydrate | 0.0g  | 4.9g  |
| Fat          | 16.8g | 9.1g  |
| Sodium       | 0.4g  | 0.4g  |
| Fibre        | 0.0g  | 1.4g  |

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# Pregunta 5

Describa las características particulares de la transformada de Laplace.

# Pregunta 6

Realice un programa, en cualquier lenguaje que prefiera, que ejecute las siguientes tareas.

- Recibe como entrada en texto plano la descripción de una señal y de un sistema, discretos ambos.
- Dibuja la señal y la respuesta al impulso del sistema.
- Ejecuta la convolución entre ambas entradas y dibujar la señal resultante.

Listing 1: Luftballons Perl Script

```
#!/usr/bin/perl

use strict;
use warnings;

for (1..99) { print $_." Luftballons\n"; }

# This is a commented line

my $string = "Hello World!";
```

```
print $string."\n\n";
12
13
   $string =~ s/Hello/Goodbye Cruel/;
14
15
   print $string."\n\n";
16
17
   finale();
18
19
   exit;
20
21
  sub finale { print "Fin.\n"; }
22
```

(a) How many luftballons will be output by the Listing 1 above?

```
99 luftballons.
```

(b) Identify the regular expression in Listing 1 and explain how it relates to the anti-war sentiments found in the rest of the script.

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