

# Calculator Manual – Cheat Sheet

## RESUME

The **lex** commands generates a lexical analyzer program that analyzes input and breaks it into tokens, such as numbers, letters, or operators. The tokens are defined by grammar rules set up in the **lex** specification.

The **yacc** generates a parser that analyzes input using the tokens identified by the lexical analyzer and performs specified actions, such as flagging improper syntax. Together these commands generate a lexical analyzer and parser program for interpreting input and output handling.

## Basic Operations

expression : expression PLUS expression  
              | expression MINUS expression  
              | expression TIMES expression  
              | expression DIVIDE expression

SUMA .....  $1 + 1$   
RESTA .....  $1 - 1$   
MULTIPLICACION .....  $1 * 1$   
DIVISION .....  $1 / 1$

## MOD

expression : expression MOD expression

MOD OF .....  $2 \% 2$

## POWER

expression : expression POW expression

POWER OF .....  $2 \wedge 2$

## FUNCTIONS

expression :

FUNCTION LPAREN expression RPAREN

SINE .....  $\text{sen}(1)$   
COSINE .....  $\text{cos}(1)$   
TANGENT .....  $\text{tan}(1)$   
INVERSE TANGENT .....  $\text{invtan}(1)$   
INVERSE SINE .....  $\text{invsen}(1)$   
INVERSE COSINE .....  $\text{invcos}(1)$   
HIPERBOLIC TANGENT .....  $\text{tanh}(1)$   
HIPERBOLIC COSINE .....  $\text{cosh}(1)$   
HIPERBOLIC SINE .....  $\text{senh}(1)$   
INVERSE HIPERBOLIC SINE .....  $\text{asenh}(1)$   
INVERSE HIPERBOLIC COSINE ....  $\text{acosh}(1)$   
INVERSE HIPERBOLIC TANGENT .  $\text{atanh}(1)$   
LOGARITM BASE 10 .....  $\text{log10}(1)$   
LOGARITM BASE 2 .....  $\text{log2}(1)$   
SQUARE ROOT .....  $\text{sqrt}(1)$   
NATURAL LOGARITM .....  $\ln(1) \mid \text{nlog}(1)$

## SET OPERATIONS

DEFINE A SET .....  $A=\{1,2,3\}$   
DEFINE A SET .....  $B=\{3,4,5\}$   
UNIVERSE **just type UNI** .....  $\{1,2,3,4,5\}$   
INTERSECTION .....  $A \cap B$   
.....  $\{3\}$   
UNION .....  $A \cup B$   
.....  $\{1,2,3,4,5\}$   
SYMMETRIC DIFFERENCE .....  $A \oplus B$   
.....  $\{1,2,4,5\}$   
DIFFERENCE .....  $A \setminus B$   
.....  $\{1,2\}$   
COMPLEMENT .....  $A'$   
.....  $\{4,5\}$   
EMPTY SET .....  $\emptyset$   
.....  $\{\emptyset\}$

## Important files

have a python3 version  
install ply package with \$pip install ply  
Run the calculator \$python calc.py

## Links and information

<https://www.dabeaz.com/ply/>  
<https://www.dabeaz.com/ply/ply.html>

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