


How to deploy .NET 6 WebAPI to AWS EKS cluster


0. Create a .NET 6 WebAPI with Visual Studio Community edition


What would you like to do?

Open recent


Today


 **WebAPIdotNET6.sln** 12/22/2023 2:33 PM
C:\.NET6 WebAPI AWS EKS\WebAPIdotNET6

 **WebAPIdotNET8.sln** 12/22/2023 1:35 PM
C:\.NET8WebAPI\WebAPIdotNET8

 **WebAPIdotNET7.sln** 12/22/2023 12:47 PM
C:\.NET7WebAPI\WebAPIdotNET7

Yesterday

 **Azure SDK for .NET.sln** 12/21/2023 11:57 AM
C:\Azure_SDK_Sample1_CreateResourceGroup-main

 **Azure SDK for .NET.sln** 12/21/2023 10:36 AM
C:\...\3D Objects\Downloads\Azure_SDK_Sample1_CreateResour...

This week

Get started



Clone a repository

Get code from an online repository like GitHub or Azure DevOps



Open a project or solution

Open a local Visual Studio project or .sln file



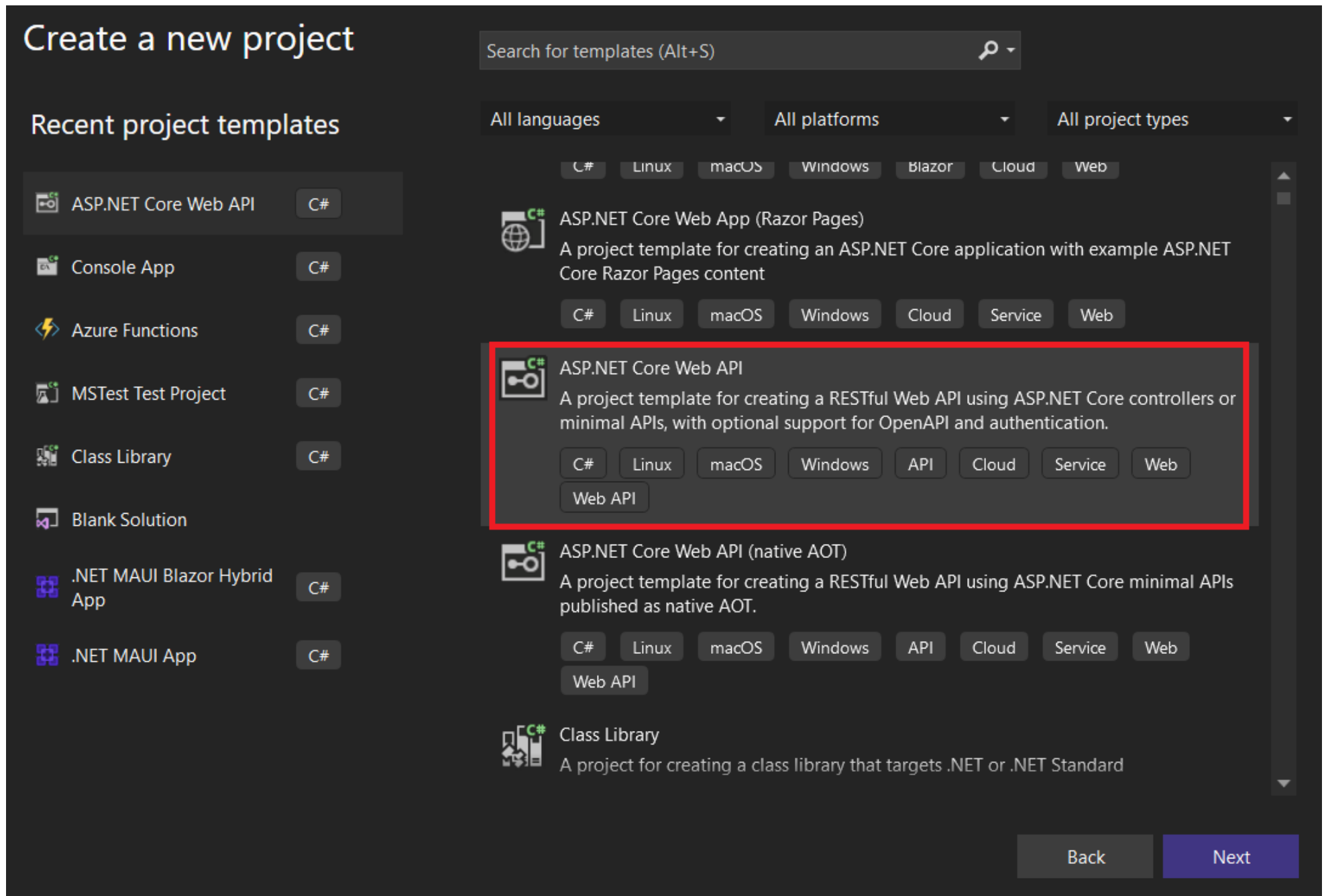
Open a local folder

Navigate and edit code within any folder



Create a new project

Choose a project template with code scaffolding to get started



Set the project name and the location

Configure your new project

ASP.NET Core Web API

C#

Linux

macOS

Windows

API

Cloud

Service

Web

Web API

Project name

dotnet6webapi

Location

C:\.NET6 WebAPI AWS EKS

Solution name ⓘ

dotnet6webapi



Place solution and project in the same directory

Project will be created in "C:\.NET6 WebAPI AWS EKS\dotnet6webapi\"

Back

Next

Set the project features. IMPORTANT: Enable Docker support for automatically create the Dockerfile

Additional information

ASP.NET Core Web API

C#

Linux

macOS

Windows

API

Cloud

Service

Web

Web API

Framework ⓘ

.NET 6.0 (Long Term Support) ▾

Authentication type ⓘ

None ▾

☒ Configure for HTTPS ⓘ☒ Enable Docker ⓘ

Docker OS ⓘ

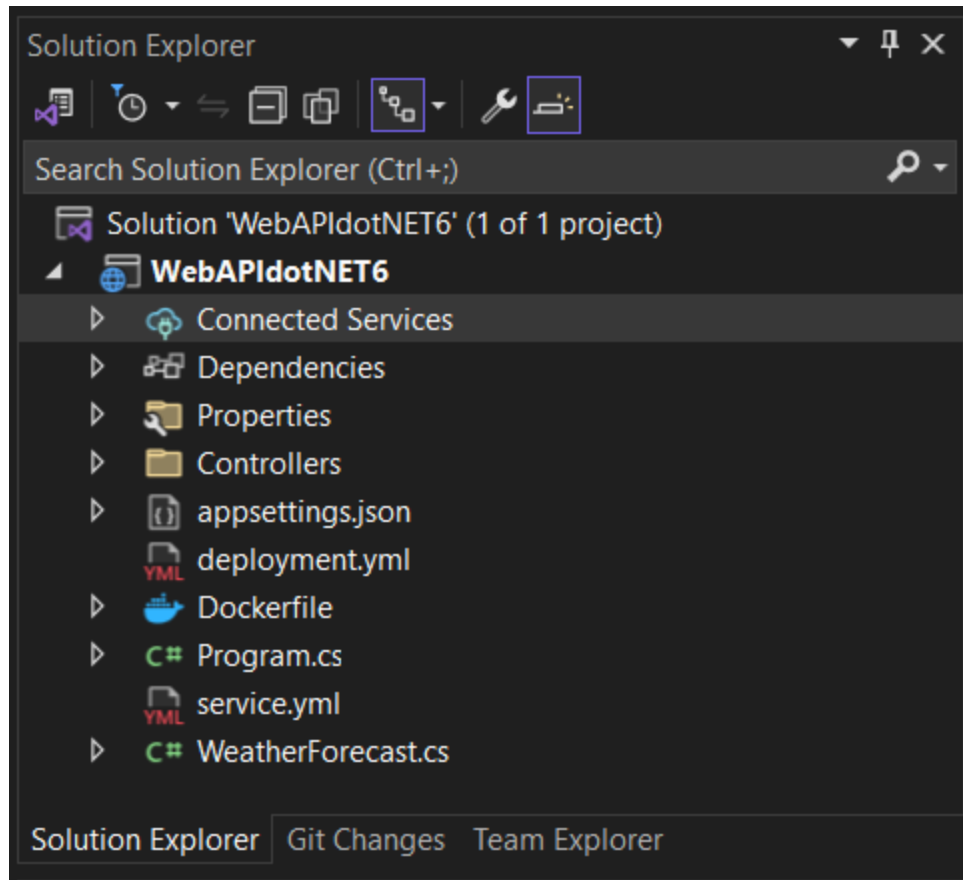
Linux ▾

☒ Enable OpenAPI support ⓘ☐ Do not use top-level statements ⓘ☒ Use controllers ⓘ

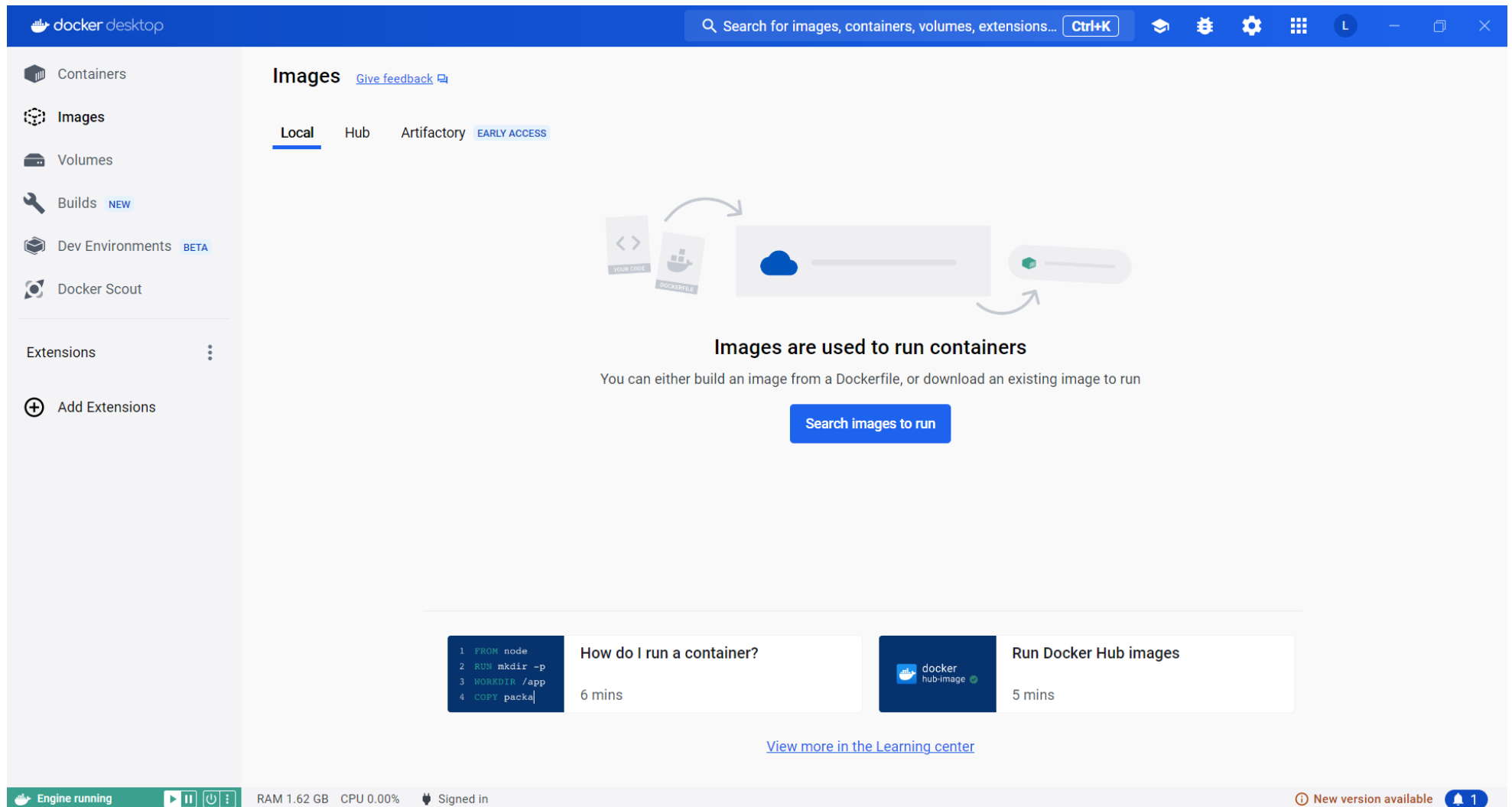
Back

Create

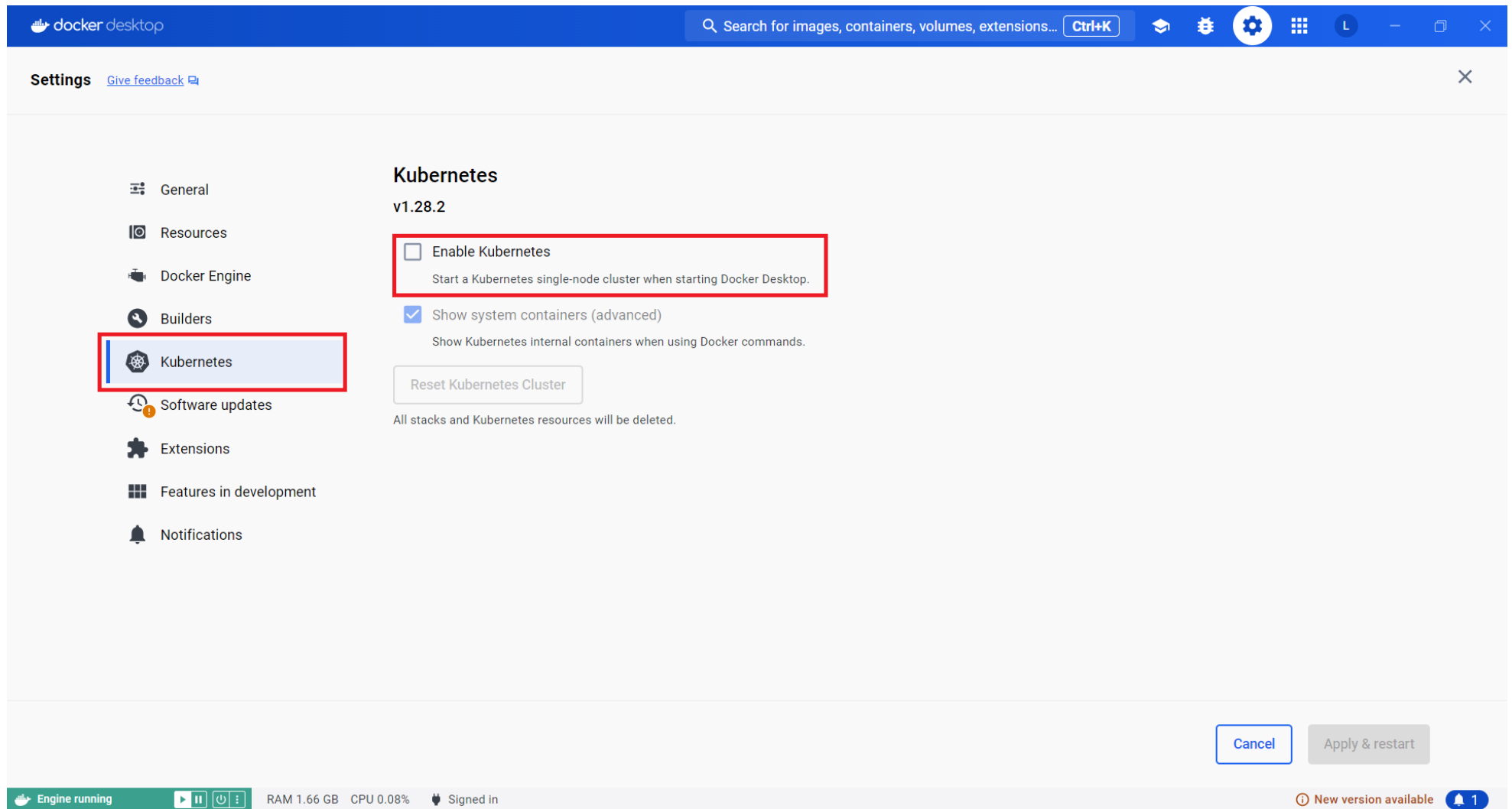
Add the kubernetes manifest files to the project: **deployment.yml** and **service.yml**

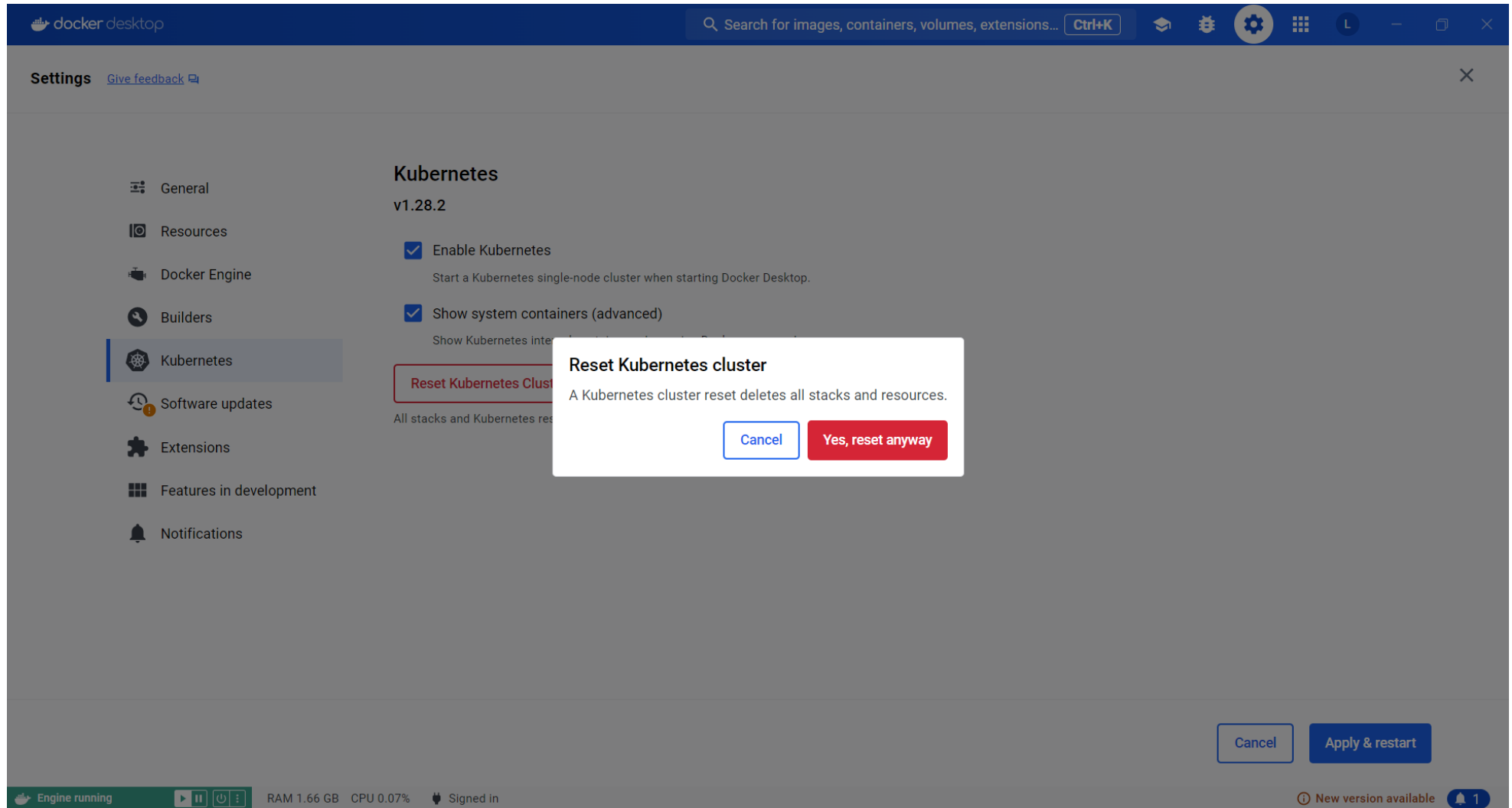


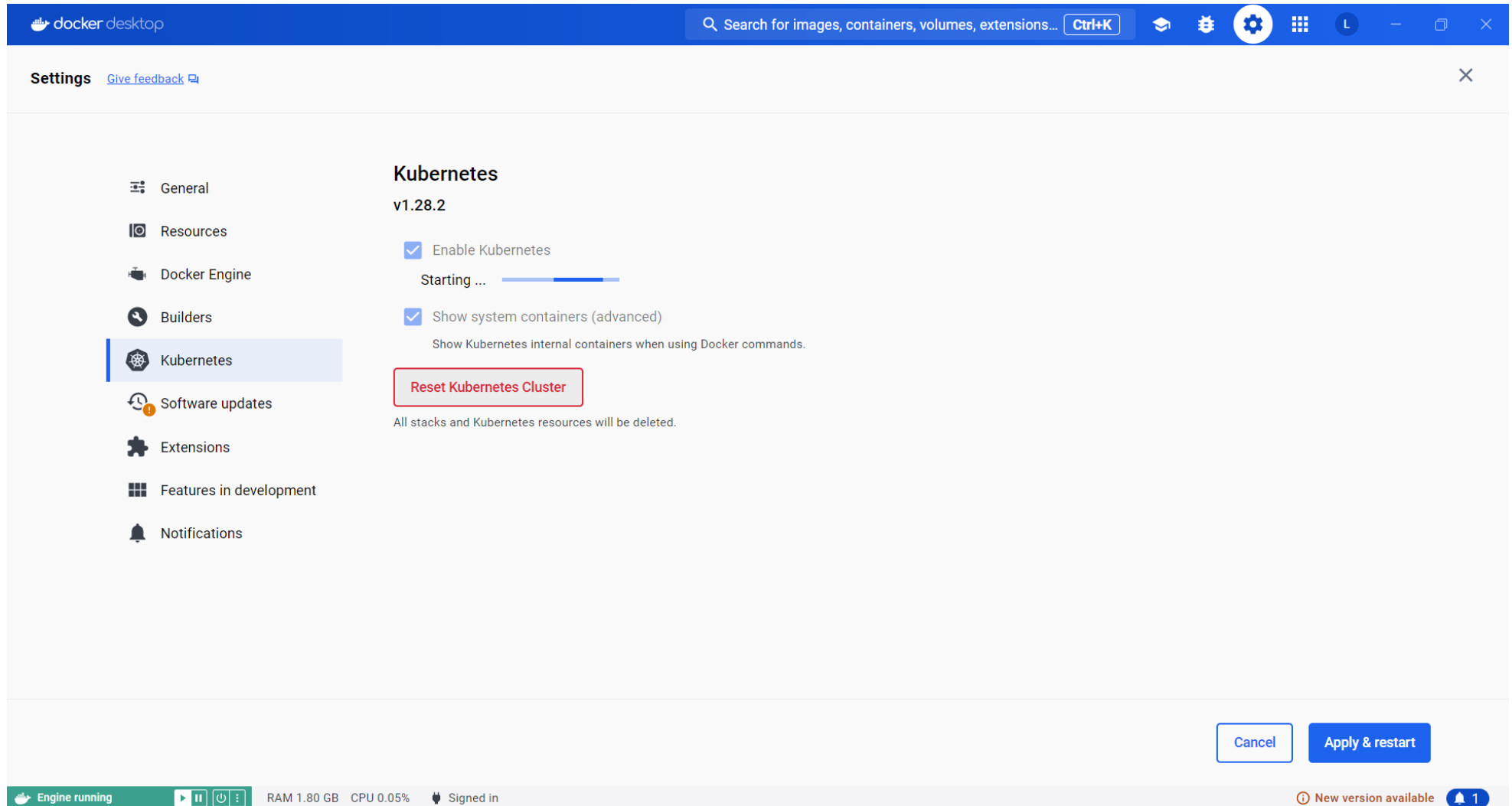
1. Run Docker Desktop



Enable Kubernetes







2. Create .NET 6 Web API Docker image and upload to AWS ECR

Navigate to AWS ECR and create a public repo to store the .NET 6 WebAPI Docker image

Amazon Elastic Container Registry

Public repositories

Repositories (1)

Filter status

Repository name	URI	Created at
dotnet6webapi	public.ecr.aws/x6y4g2f4/dotnet6webapi	December 22, 2023, 14:37:18 (UTC+01)

View push commands Delete Actions Create repository

Click on the created repo name and press the button **View push commands**

Push commands for dotnet6webapi



Make sure that you have the latest version of the AWS CLI and Docker installed. For more information, see [Getting Started with Amazon ECR](#).

Use the following steps to authenticate and push an image to your repository. For additional registry authentication methods, including the Amazon ECR credential helper, see [Registry Authentication](#).

1. Retrieve an authentication token and authenticate your Docker client to your registry.

Use the AWS CLI:

```
aws ecr-public get-login-password --region us-east-1 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin public.ecr.aws/x6y4g2f4
```

Note: If you receive an error using the AWS CLI, make sure that you have the latest version of the AWS CLI and Docker installed.

2. Build your Docker image using the following command. For information on building a Docker file from scratch see the instructions [here](#). You can skip this step if your image is already built:

```
docker build -t dotnet6webapi .
```

3. After the build completes, tag your image so you can push the image to this repository:

```
docker tag dotnet6webapi:latest public.ecr.aws/x6y4g2f4/dotnet6webapi:latest
```

4. Run the following command to push this image to your newly created AWS repository:

```
docker push public.ecr.aws/x6y4g2f4/dotnet6webapi:latest
```



Close

```
aws ecr-public get-login-password --region us-east-1 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin public.ecr.aws/x6y4g2f4
```

```
docker build -t dotnet6webapi .
```

```
docker tag dotnet6webapi:latest public.ecr.aws/x6y4g2f4/dotnet6webapi:latest
```

```
docker push public.ecr.aws/x6y4g2f4/dotnet6webapi:latest
```

3. Create AWS EKS (Elastic Kubernetes Cluster)

```
eksctl create cluster ^  
--name luiscocoenriquezdotnet6webapi-cluster ^  
--version 1.25 ^  
--region eu-west-3 ^  
--nodegroup-name linux-nodes ^  
--node-type t2.micro ^  
--nodes 4
```

NOTE: if version 1.25 is not yet working in your laptop use version 1.24.

The AWS Kubernetes cluster creation takes around or more than 1 hour

NOTE: If you get an error during the cluster creation due to name is not unique, delete the cluster with the following command and input a new cluster name

```
eksctl delete cluster --region=eu-west-3 --name=luiscocoenriquezdotnet6webapi-cluster
```

4. Get and Set AWS Kubernetes Cluster context

```
kubect1 config get-contexts
```

```
Developer PowerShell
PS C:\.NET6 WebAPI AWS EKS\WebAPIdotNET6> kubectl config get-contexts
```

CURRENT	NAME	CLUSTER	AUTHINFO
	arn:aws:eks:eu-west-3:719220092744:cluster/education-eks-X4kWcZFq	arn:aws:eks:eu-west-3:719220092744:cluster/education-eks-X4kWcZFq	arn:aws:eks:eu-west-3:719220092744:cluster/education-eks-X4kWcZFq
	docker-desktop	docker-desktop	docker-desktop
	luisnewuser@dotnet8webapi-1974123.eu-west-3.eksctl.io	dotnet8webapi-1974123.eu-west-3.eksctl.io	luisnewuser@dotnet8webapi-1974123.eu-west-3.eksctl.io
*	luisnewuser@luiscocoenriquezdotnet6webapi-cluster.eu-west-3.eksctl.io	luiscocoenriquezdotnet6webapi-cluster.eu-west-3.eksctl.io	luisnewuser@luiscocoenriquezdotnet6webapi-cluster.eu-west-3.eksctl.io

```
PS C:\.NET6 WebAPI AWS EKS\WebAPIdotNET6>
```

If you would like to delete a context

```
kubectl config delete-context luisnewuser@luiscocoenriquezdotnet6webapi-cluster.eu-west-3.eksctl.io
```

To select a cluster where to deploy applications, run the command:

```
kubectl config use-context luisnewuser@luiscocoenriquezdotnet6webapi-cluster.eu-west-3.eksctl.io
```

5. Verify the kubernetes parameters

We create a new namespace "dev"

```
kubectl create namespace dev
```

We verify the nodes

```
kubectl get nodes
```

We verify the namespaces

```
kubectl get ns
```

We verify the services, nodes, namespaces and pods

```
kubectl get all
```

We verify the pods

```
kubectl get pods
```

```
kubectl get all --namespace dev
```

```
kubectl get nodes --namespace dev
```

```
kubectl get ns --namespace dev
```

```
kubectl get pods --namespace dev
```

6. Write the deployment.yml file to deploy the Kubernetes cluster

This is the source code for the **deployment.yml** file:

IMPORTANT:

In this file do not forget to set the docker image in **AWS ECR**

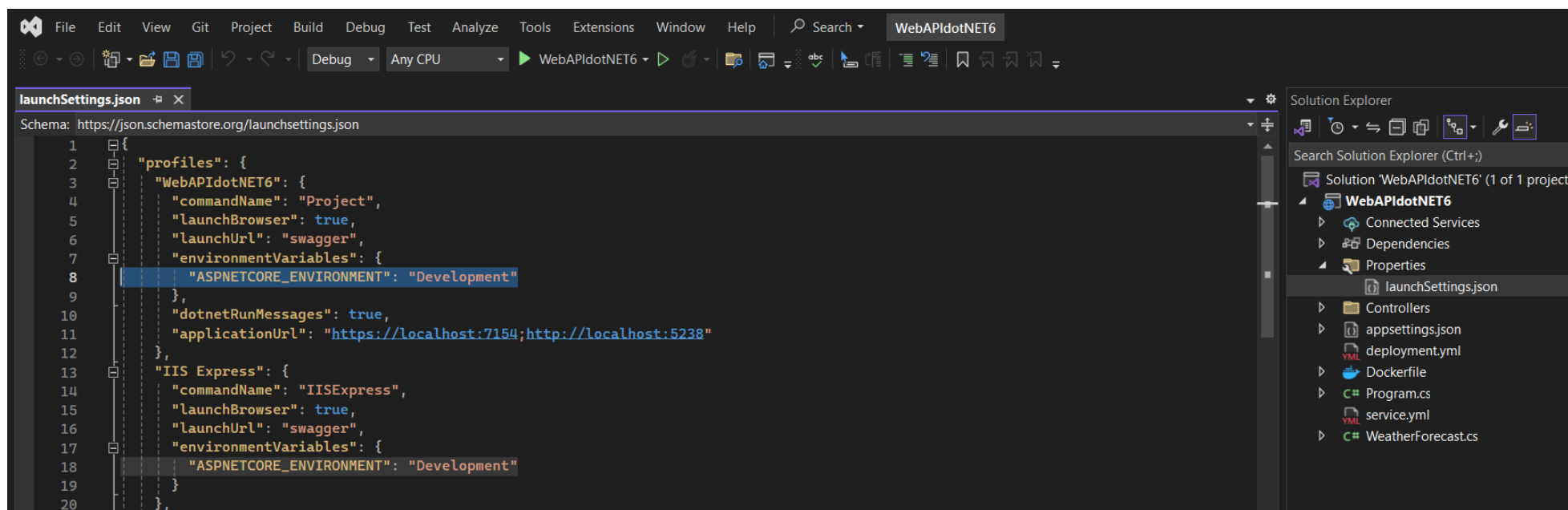
The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console for Amazon Elastic Container Registry (ECR). The left sidebar contains the navigation menu with 'Amazon Elastic Container Registry' at the top and 'Public registry' expanded below it. The main content area shows the breadcrumb path 'Amazon ECR > Public Registry > Repositories > dotnet6webapi' and the repository's SHA hash. The 'Image' section is active, displaying details for the 'latest' tag. The 'URI' field is highlighted with a red box, showing the image URL: `public.ecr.aws/x6y4g2f4/dotnet6webapi:latest`. The 'Digest' field shows the SHA hash: `sha256:57ee5062e5ab9cce9f47e5c0e435312e6f4b7fddca679bc30c3bbb3717ec8ad9`. The 'General information' section shows the artifact type as 'Image', the repository name as 'dotnet6webapi', and the size as 88.64 MB. The 'Pushed at' timestamp is 'December 22, 2023, 14:39:49 (UTC+01)'.

Set this image URL in the `deployment.yml` file

```
spec:
  containers:
    - name: webapidotnet8
      image: public.ecr.aws/x6y4g2f4/dotnet6webapi:latest
      ports:
        - containerPort: 8080
```

Also it is very important to set the environmental variable.

Get the environmental variables values from the `launchSettings.json` file:



and set it in `deployment.yml` file

```

env:
  - name: ASPNETCORE_ENVIRONMENT
    value: Development

```

This is the `deployment.yml` source code:

```

apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: webapidotnet6-deployment
  labels:
    app: webapidotnet6
spec:
  replicas: 1

```

```

selector:
  matchLabels:
    app: webapidotnet6
template:
  metadata:
    labels:
      app: webapidotnet6
  spec:
    containers:
      - name: webapidotnet6
        image: public.ecr.aws/x6y4g2f4/dotnet6webapi:latest
        imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
        ports:
          - containerPort: 80
        env:
          - name: ASPNETCORE_ENVIRONMENT
            value: Development
        resources:
          requests:
            memory: "64Mi"
            cpu: "250m"
          limits:
            memory: "128Mi"
            cpu: "500m"

```

IMPORTANT NOTE: take in consideration if you include in your application a connection string to a database the corresponding environmental variable also should be set (see this example)

```

env:
  - name: ASPNETCORE_ENVIRONMENT
    value: Development
  - name: ConnectionStrings__FleetManagementDb
    valueFrom:
      configMapKeyRef:

```

```
name: mongo-configmap
key: connection_string
```

mongo-configmap.yml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: mongo-configmap
data:
  #connection_string: mongodb://username:password@mongo-service:27017
  #connection_string: mongodb://mongodb-service:27017
  #connection_string: mongodb://mongod-0.mongodb-service.default.svc.cluster.local:27017,mongod-1.mongodb-service.default.svc.clu
  connection_string: mongodb://mongod-0.mongodb-service.dev.svc.cluster.local:27017,mongod-1.mongodb-service.dev.svc.cluster.loca
  #connection_string: mongodb://mongod-0.mongodb-service.development.svc.cluster.local:27017,mongod-1.mongodb-service.development
```

7. This is the service.yml file to deploy the Kubernetes cluster

*service.yml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: webapidotnet6-service
spec:
  type: LoadBalancer
  selector:
    app: webapidotnet6
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
```

port: 80

targetPort: 80

8. Deploy the kubernetes manifest files (deployment.yml and service.yml)

```
kubectl apply -f deployment.yml --namespace dev
```

```
kubectl apply -f service.yml --namespace dev
```

9. Verify the Web API endpoint



The screenshot shows a web browser window with a single tab. The address bar displays the URL `ac813aba353aa41e7ba83b95c27e02ed-708937805.eu-west-3.elb.amazonaws.com/weatherforecast`. The page content is a JSON array of five weather forecast objects. The browser's developer tools are open, showing the JSON response in the console. The JSON is formatted with line numbers 1 through 32 on the left margin. The data includes dates, temperatures in both Celsius and Fahrenheit, and a summary for each day.

```
1 [
2   {
3     "date": "2023-12-23T16:42:54.8228708+00:00",
4     "temperatureC": -14,
5     "temperatureF": 7,
6     "summary": "Balmy"
7   },
8   {
9     "date": "2023-12-24T16:42:54.8228762+00:00",
10    "temperatureC": -19,
11    "temperatureF": -2,
12    "summary": "Balmy"
13  },
14  {
15    "date": "2023-12-25T16:42:54.8228765+00:00",
16    "temperatureC": 29,
17    "temperatureF": 84,
18    "summary": "Mild"
19  },
20  {
21    "date": "2023-12-26T16:42:54.8228767+00:00",
22    "temperatureC": 12,
23    "temperatureF": 53,
24    "summary": "Warm"
25  },
26  {
27    "date": "2023-12-27T16:42:54.8228768+00:00",
28    "temperatureC": -7,
29    "temperatureF": 20,
30    "summary": "Hot"
31  }
32 ]
```