

How to deploy to Azure Kubernetes AKS a Web API .NET 8

https://github.com/luisccoco/SpringBoot_Sample5-deploy-WebAPI-to-Azure_Kubernetes_AKS/commits/main

0. Prerequisites

Install **Kubectl** command in Windows: <https://kubernetes.io/docs/tasks/tools/install-kubectl-windows/>

Download and Install **Docker Desktop**: <https://docs.docker.com/desktop/install/windows-install/>

Install **Azure CLI**: <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/cli/azure/install-azure-cli-windows>

1. Create .NET 8 WebAPI with Visual Studio 2022 Community Edition

Run Visual Studio 2022 Community Edition and create a new .NET 8 WebAPI.

For more info see: https://github.com/luisccoco/Docker_Create_and_run_Image-_for_dotNET_8_Web_API

VERY IMPORTANT! Do not forget to enable Docker support

2. Create Azure Container Registry (ACR)

```
az account set --subscription "XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX"
```

2.1. Login in to Azure:

```
az login
```

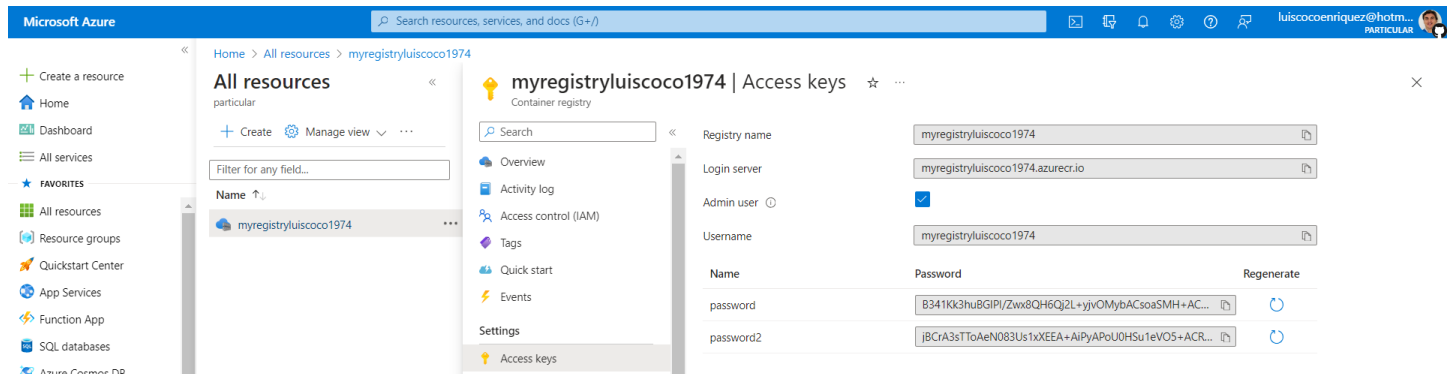
2.2. Create a ResourceGroup:

```
az group create --name myRG --location westeurope
```

2.3. Create an ACR instance (Note: only use lowercase letters for the ACR name):

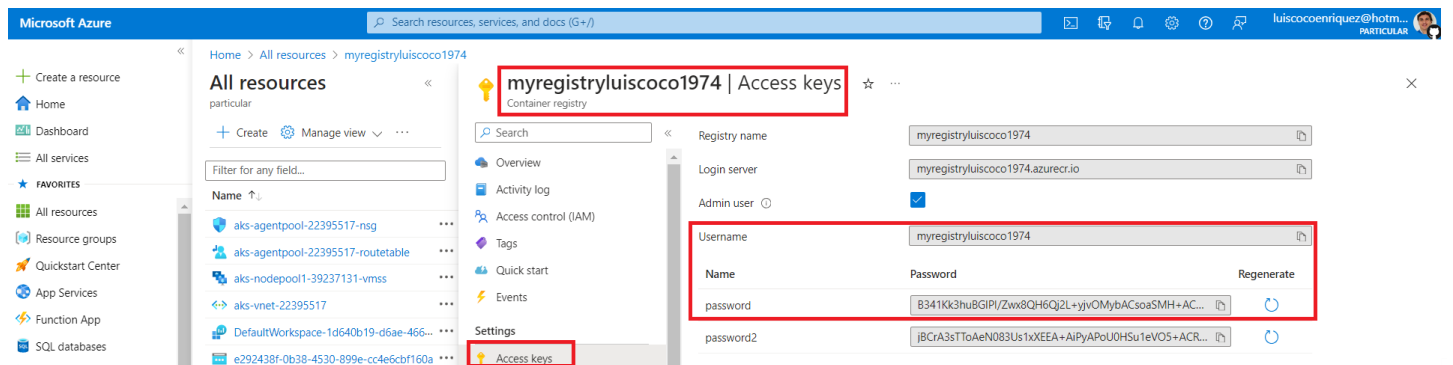
```
az acr create --resource-group myRG --name myregistryluiscoco1974 --sku Basic --location weste
```

2.4. Set the Admin user in the ACR and copy the username and password:



Verify you can log in to the Azure ACR with the Admin User credentials

```
docker login myregistryluiscoco1974.azurecr.io
```



3. Build and Push Docker image

3.1. Navigate to your project

```
cd /to/your/project
```

3.2. Log in to ACR:

```
az acr login --name myregistryluiscoco1974
```

NOTE: if you cannot enter with this command run again "az login" and try again running the command "az acr login --name myregistryluiscoco1974"

3.3. Build your Docker image:

Create a Dockerfile image:

#See <https://aka.ms/customizecontainer> to learn how to customize your debug container and how

```
FROM mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/aspnet:8.0 AS base
USER app
WORKDIR /app
EXPOSE 8080
EXPOSE 8081

FROM mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/sdk:8.0 AS build
ARG BUILD_CONFIGURATION=Release
WORKDIR /src
COPY [".NET 8 Web API Kubernetes.csproj", "."]
RUN dotnet restore "./.NET 8 Web API Kubernetes.csproj"
COPY . .
WORKDIR "/src/."
RUN dotnet build "./.NET 8 Web API Kubernetes.csproj" -c $BUILD_CONFIGURATION -o /app/build

FROM build AS publish
ARG BUILD_CONFIGURATION=Release
RUN dotnet publish "./.NET 8 Web API Kubernetes.csproj" -c $BUILD_CONFIGURATION -o /app/publish

FROM base AS final
WORKDIR /app
COPY --from=publish /app/publish .
ENTRYPOINT ["dotnet", ".NET 8 Web API Kubernetes.dll"]
```

```
docker build -t myregistryluiscoco1974.azurecr.io/mywebapi:v1 .
```

3.4. Push the Image to ACR:

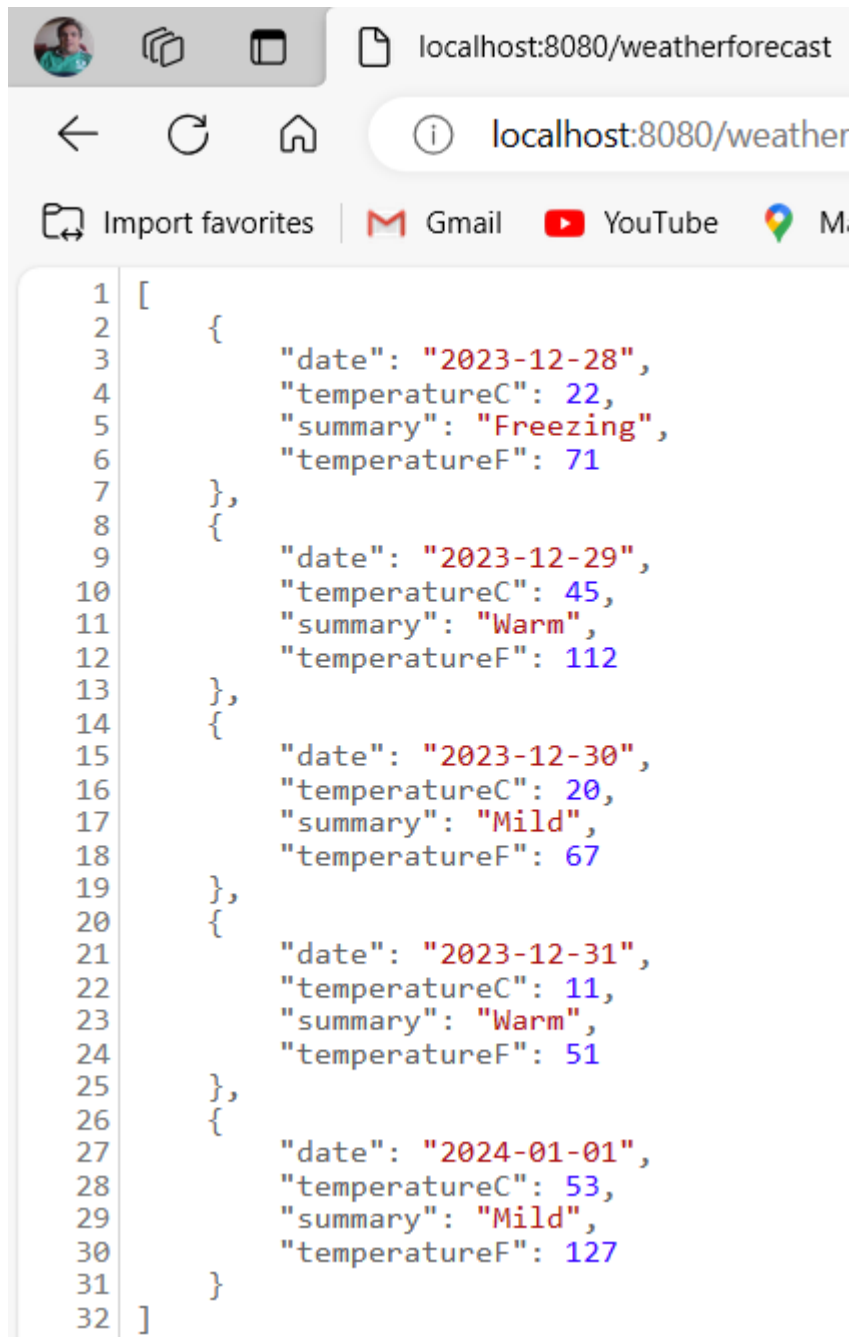
```
docker push myregistryluiscoco1974.azurecr.io/mywebapi:v1
```

3.5. How to run the Docker container in your local laptop

To run your WebAPI docker image stored in Azure ACR type this command:

```
docker run -d -p 8080:8080 myregistryluiscoco1974.azurecr.io/mywebapi:v1
```

Navigate to the WebAPI URL: <http://localhost:8080/weatherforecast>



```

1  [
2      {
3          "date": "2023-12-28",
4          "temperatureC": 22,
5          "summary": "Freezing",
6          "temperatureF": 71
7      },
8      {
9          "date": "2023-12-29",
10         "temperatureC": 45,
11         "summary": "Warm",
12         "temperatureF": 112
13     },
14     {
15         "date": "2023-12-30",
16         "temperatureC": 20,
17         "summary": "Mild",
18         "temperatureF": 67
19     },
20     {
21         "date": "2023-12-31",
22         "temperatureC": 11,
23         "summary": "Warm",
24         "temperatureF": 51
25     },
26     {
27         "date": "2024-01-01",
28         "temperatureC": 53,
29         "summary": "Mild",
30         "temperatureF": 127
31     }
32 ]

```

4. Create Azure Kubernetes AKS Cluster

```

az aks create ^
--resource-group myRG ^
--name myAKSClusterluiscoco1974 ^
--node-count 1 ^
--enable-addons monitoring ^
--generate-ssh-keys ^
--attach-acr myregistryluiscoco1974 ^
--location westeurope

```

5. How to deploy.NET 8 WebAPI Docker image deploy to Azure AKS

Authenticate with Azure: Make sure you are logged in to Azure CLI and have access to the subscription and resources.

```
az login
```

Set the context to your AKS cluster: You need to get credentials for your AKS cluster and set the current context of kubectl to your cluster.

```
az aks get-credentials --resource-group <YourResourceGroup> --name <YourAKSClusterName>
```

```
az aks get-credentials --resource-group myRG --name myAKSClusterluiscoco1974
```

Replace and with your AKS resource group name and AKS cluster name, respectively.

Create a Kubernetes Secret for ACR authentication: This step is crucial for allowing your AKS cluster to pull images from your private Azure Container Registry.

```
az aks update -n <YourAKSClusterName> -g <YourResourceGroup> --attach-acr <YourACRName>
```

```
az aks update -n myAKSClusterluiscoco1974 -g myRG --attach-acr myregistryluiscoco1974
```

Replace with the name of your Azure Container Registry (without the domain), for example, myregistryluiscoco1974.

Deploy your application: You will need a Kubernetes manifest file to define your deployment and service.

This file typically is a YAML file that specifies the container image, ports, replicas, and other configurations.

Here's an example of a basic deployment YAML file (**deployment.yaml**):

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: my-dotnet-app
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: my-dotnet-app
  template:
    metadata:
```

```
  labels:
    app: my-dotnet-app
spec:
  containers:
  - name: my-dotnet-app
    image: myregistryluiscoco1974.azurecr.io/mywebapi:v1
    ports:
    - containerPort: 8080
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: my-dotnet-app-service
spec:
  type: LoadBalancer
  ports:
  - protocol: TCP
    port: 80 # The port the load balancer listens on
    targetPort: 8080 # The port the container accepts traffic on
  selector:
    app: my-dotnet-app
```

Replace mydotnetapp:latest with your image name and tag.

Deploy the application using the following command:

```
kubectl apply -f deployment.yml
```

```
kubectl get all
```

6. Access to the Web API endpoint

We navigate to the ResourceGroup "myRG", and Then we click in the Kubernetes service "myAKSClusterluiscoco1974":

Microsoft Azure

Home > All resources > myAKSclusterluisco1974

All resources

myAKSclusterluisco1974 | Services and ingresses

Services

Filter by service name: Enter the full service name

Filter by namespace: All namespaces

Name	Namespace	Status	Type	Cluster IP	External IP	P
kubernetes	default	Ok	ClusterIP	10.0.0.1		4
kube-dns	kube-system	Ok	ClusterIP	10.0.0.10		5
metrics-server	kube-system	Ok	ClusterIP	10.0.197.120		4
my-dotnet-app-service	default	Ok	LoadBalancer	10.0.22.222	20.86.206.71	8

We copy the Load Balancer External IP. In the internet web browser we input the Load Balancer External IP followed by the controller name "weatherforecast":

← ↻ 🏠 ⚠ Not secure | 20.31.149.53/weatherforecast

🔖 Import favorites | 📧 Gmail | 📺 YouTube | 📍 Maps | 💬 Traducir | 📰 Noticias

```

1  [
2    {
3      "date": "2023-12-28",
4      "temperatureC": -2,
5      "summary": "Warm",
6      "temperatureF": 29
7    },
8    {
9      "date": "2023-12-29",
10     "temperatureC": 18,
11     "summary": "Warm",
12     "temperatureF": 64
13   },
14   {
15     "date": "2023-12-30",
16     "temperatureC": -2,
17     "summary": "Balmy",
18     "temperatureF": 29
19   },
20   {
21     "date": "2023-12-31",
22     "temperatureC": -1,
23     "summary": "Hot",
24     "temperatureF": 31
25   },
26   {
27     "date": "2024-01-01",
28     "temperatureC": 22,
29     "summary": "Chilly",
30     "temperatureF": 71
31   }
32 ]

```