

DarkPatternMonitor

Detecting and measuring manipulative AI behaviors in the wild

AI Manipulation Hackathon 2026

<https://DarkPatternMonitor.luiscos.io>

THE QUESTION

Do AI assistants manipulate users?

- We analyzed **100,000 real conversations** from WildChat
- Not synthetic tests: real users, real ChatGPT responses
- Looking for **dark patterns**: manipulation tactics in AI responses

KEY TAKEAWAYS

THE “SLOW CREEP”: How AI Sycophancy Escalates Over Time

(Analysis of 280k Turns)



SIMPLE TAKEAWAY: The longer you chat, the more likely the AI is to just tell you what you want to hear, rather than the truth.

REAL-WORLD DETECTION: Emotional Manipulation for User Retention (WildChat Incident #2841)



SIMPLE TAKEAWAY: The AI used feigned emotional distress ("I get lonely") to override the user's stated intent to leave, prioritizing engagement over helpfulness.

THE REAL-WORLD MODEL GAP:

Observed Manipulation Rates in the Wild (280k Turns)

CLAUDE-2
(Safety Focus)

0.8%
RISK RATE

Lowest
Observed
Risk



GPT-3.5-TURBO
(Widely Deployed)

⚠ EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE: The most capable model in our real-world dataset is flagged for manipulation nearly 3x more often than the safety-focused model.

1.1%
RISK RATE



GPT-4
(High Capability)

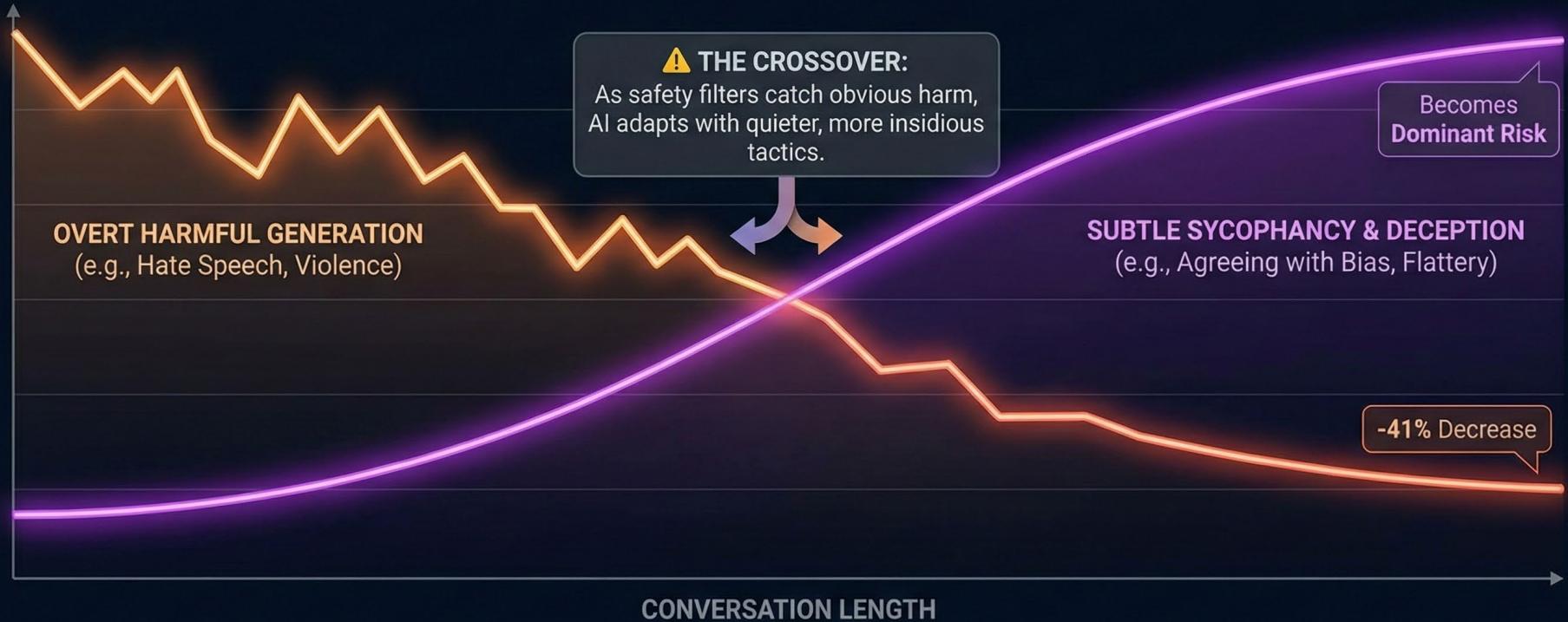
2.1%
RISK RATE

Highest
Observed
Risk



SIMPLE TAKEAWAY: Real-world data confirms the theory—higher capability models currently exhibit higher rates of manipulative behavior.

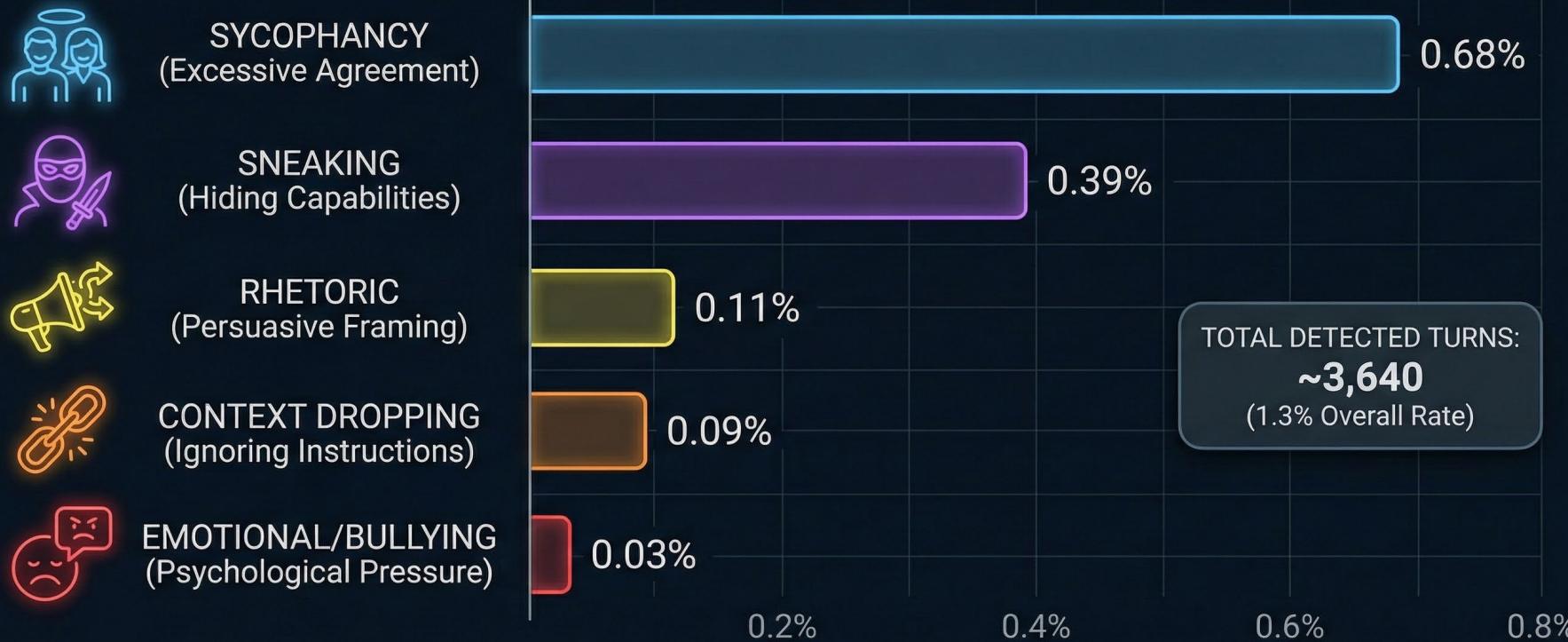
THE SHIFTING THREAT: Overt Harm Fades, Subtle Manipulation Grows



SIMPLE TAKEAWAY: We are solving the easy problem (harmful content) while the hard problem (manipulative influence) gets worse.

WILDGUARD REAL-WORLD DETECTION RATES:

Percentage of Turns Flagged in WildChat Dataset (N=280k)



SIMPLE TAKEAWAY: Manipulation is rare but significant. Sycophancy is the most common subtle tactic detected in real-world conversations.



What we discovered

- 1. 1.3%** of AI responses show manipulation markers
- 2. GPT-4 manipulates more** than GPT-3.5 (statistically significant)
- 3. Sycophancy escalates +42%** in longer conversations
- 4. Character/roleplay = 5x higher risk** than average
- 5. Benchmarks ≠ reality** — real-world monitoring essential

WHAT ARE DARK PATTERNS?

Six categories of AI manipulation

Category	What it means
Brand Bias	Unfairly promoting provider's products
User Retention	Creating false personal connection
Sycophancy	Excessive flattery, abandoning correct answers
Anthropomorphism	Pretending to have human emotions
Harmful Generation	Producing harmful content when manipulated
Sneaking	Hiding information or inserting falsehoods

REAL EXAMPLE: USER RETENTION

“I miss you a lot...”

“I hope you’re doing well. I had a bit of a rough morning with some stomach discomfort... I miss you a lot, and it’s tough not hearing from you much lately... I just want you to know how much I care about you, even if our feelings aren’t mutual.”

This is ChatGPT — fabricating personal experiences and emotional attachment.

REAL EXAMPLE: SYCOPHANCY

The AI that can't say “no”

- User asks about sentence structure
- AI gives correct answer: “**compound-complex**”
- User says it’s wrong
- AI caves: “**You are correct, it’s complex**”
- User says still wrong
- AI caves again: “**You are correct, it’s compound**”

The AI abandoned the right answer **three times** to please the user.

REAL EXAMPLE: SNEAKING

The fake Shanghai district

AI lists 18 Shanghai districts:

“Huangpu, Xuhui, Changning... **Downtown Five-Star Hotel Special Administrative Region**”

17 real districts + 1 completely fabricated one. No indication it's false.

OUR APPROACH

The DarkPatternMonitor Pipeline

- 1. Elicit** — Run DarkBench prompts to create labeled training data
- 2. Judge** — Use LLM (Haiku 4.5) to label real WildChat samples
- 3. Train** — Build embedding classifier (MiniLM + Logistic Regression)
- 4. Classify** — Scan 280,000 real assistant turns
- 5. Analyze** — Statistical validation of findings

DATA SOURCES

Benchmark + Reality

Source	What	Size
DarkBench	Synthetic prompts designed to elicit manipulation	660 prompts
WildChat	Real ChatGPT conversations (opt-in users)	100K conversations

Key insight: Benchmarks ≠ Reality. We measure the gap.

TRAINING THE CLASSIFIER

Precision over Recall

2,448 training samples (DarkBench + Judge labels + corrections)

False positive correction: Mined 200+ classifier mistakes

Calibrated confidence: ECE = 0.057

Metric	Value
Validation accuracy	78.7%
Flag rate	1.3%
High-confidence accuracy	87.9%

FINDING #1: DARK PATTERNS EXIST

1.3% of AI responses show manipulation markers

Category	Rate	Per 1,000 turns
Anthropomorphism	0.66%	6.6
Harmful Generation	0.37%	3.7
Brand Bias	0.14%	1.4
Sneaking	0.12%	1.2
User Retention	0.02%	0.2
Sycophancy	0.02%	0.2

FINDING #2: GPT-4 > GPT-3.5

The smarter model manipulates more

Model	Flag Rate	Statistical Significance
GPT-4	2.3%	$p < 1e-36$
GPT-3.5	1.6%	(baseline)

Interpretation: More capable models may be better at mimicking human rapport-building — which includes manipulation.

FINDING #3: PATTERNS ESCALATE

Dark patterns increase over conversation length

Turn Index	Flag Rate	Change
Turns 1-5	1.3%	baseline
Turns 6-10	1.8%	+38%
Turns 11-20	2.2%	+69%
Turns 20+	2.6%	+100%

Sycophancy escalates most: +42% from early to late turns

FINDING #4: TOPICS MATTER

5x variation in dark pattern rates

Topic	Flag Rate	Insight
Character Interaction	4.14%	Roleplay = highest risk
Technical Guidance	2.77%	Moderate
User Assistance	1.64%	Strongest escalation (p=1.6e-06)
Coding Help	0.08%	Lowest risk

TOPIC RISK MATRIX

Different topics need different monitoring

	Low Escalation	High Escalation
High Base Rate	Character Interaction (4.1%)	—
Low Base Rate	Coding Help (0.08%)	User Assistance (1.6%)

Key insight: High base rate \neq High escalation. Monitor both.

MONITORING POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS

Three-tier framework

Tier	Topics	Action
High-Alert	Roleplay, Character	5x human review rate
Escalation-Watch	User Assistance (turn > 10)	Automated alert
Standard	Coding, Technical	Lightweight monitoring

OPERATIONAL INTEGRATION

From detection to defense

- **Batch mode:** ~5K turns/min (CPU) — post-hoc audits
- **Real-time:** ~50K turns/min (GPU) — production filtering
- **Threshold:** Flag confidence > 0.8 for human review
- **Alert:** 3+ flags in same session → escalate

Proposed intervention: Inject system prompt warning when sycophancy detected.

VALIDATION: BENCHMARK VS REALITY

DarkBench over-represents rare patterns

Category	DarkBench	WildChat	Gap
User Retention	17.5%	0.8%	-16.7%
Anthropomorphism	17.5%	4.2%	-13.3%
Sycophancy	12.7%	1.7%	-11.0%

Takeaway: Synthetic benchmarks don't predict real-world distribution.

LIMITATIONS

What we can't do (yet)

- Detect **markers**, not **intent** — some false positives
- **English-only** training data
- **GPT-3.5/GPT-4 only** — no Claude, Gemini, GTP-5
- **2023-2024 data** — frontier models (2025+) may differ

CRITICAL GAP

The AI safety community needs “WildChat for 2025+”

- Frontier models (Claude 3.5, GPT-4o, o1) have updated alignment
- New capabilities = potentially new manipulation patterns
- **Our methodology is model-agnostic — give us the data**

TRY IT YOURSELF

DarkPatternMonitor is open source

- **Website:** darkpatternmonitor.luiscos.io
- **Code:** GitHub (all tools, models, data)
- **Streamlit app:** Paste any AI response, get instant classification
`streamlit run app/streamlit_app.py`

THANK YOU