



INSTITUTO POLITÉCNICO
NACIONAL
ESCUELA SUPERIOR DE COMPUTO



“TAREA 3: MÉTODO ANALÍTICO.”

PROFESOR:

Ariel López Rojas

ALUMNOS:

Álvarez Carmona Jesús Octavio
Contreras Vázquez Montserrat
Ramírez Cotonieto Luis Fernando

GRUPO:

3CV17

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Método Analítico

32017

1. $z = 4a + b$

s.a.

$r_1: a + b \leq 150$

$r_2: 2a + b \leq 80$

$r_3: a \geq 0$

$r_4: b \geq 0$

	a	b
r_1, r_2	-70	220 X
r_1, r_3	0	150 X
r_1, r_4	150	0 X
r_2, r_3	0	80 ✓
r_2, r_4	40	0 ✓
r_3, r_4	0	0 ✓

$z(0, 80) = 80$

$z(40, 0) = 160 \rightarrow \text{Max}$

$z(0, 0) = 0 \rightarrow \text{Min}$

2. $z = x + 3y$

s.a.

$r_1: x + y \geq 10$

$r_2: 2x + 2y \leq 25$

$r_3: x \leq 8$

$r_4: x \geq 0$

$r_5: y \geq 0$

	x	y
r_1, r_2	/	/
r_1, r_3	8	2 ✓
r_1, r_4	0	10 ✓
r_1, r_5	10	0 X
r_2, r_3	8	9/2 ✓
r_2, r_4	0	25/2 ✓
r_2, r_5	25/2	0 X
r_3, r_4	/	/
r_3, r_5	8	0 X
r_4, r_5	0	0 X

$z(8, 2) = 14 \rightarrow \text{Min}$

$z(0, 10) = 30$

$z(8, 9/2) = 45/2$

$z(0, 25/2) = 75/2 \rightarrow \text{Max}$

3. $z = 0.1x + 0.5y$

s.a.

$r_1: 4x + 13y \leq 30$

$r_2: 6x + y \leq 36$

$r_3: x - y \leq 20$

$r_4: x \geq 0$

$r_5: y \geq 0$

	x	y
r_1, r_2	39/7	18/7 ✓
r_1, r_3	90/7	-30/7 X
r_1, r_4	0	10 ✓
r_1, r_5	11/2	0 X
r_2, r_3	8	-12 X
r_2, r_4	0	36 X
r_2, r_5	6	0 ✓
r_3, r_4	0	-20 X
r_3, r_5	20	0 X
r_4, r_5	0	0 ✓

$z(39/7, 18/7) = 129/70$

$z(0, 10) = 5 \rightarrow \text{Max}$

$z(6, 0) = 0.6$

$z(0, 0) = 0 \rightarrow \text{Min}$

$$4. Z = m + 2n$$

s.a.

$$r_1: 3m + n \leq 14$$

$$r_2: m + 5n \leq 20$$

$$r_3: m \leq n - 10$$

$$r_4: m \geq 0$$

$$r_5: n \geq 0$$

	m	n
r_1, r_2	$23/7$	$23/7 >$
r_1, r_3	1	11 >
r_1, r_4	0	14 >
r_1, r_5	$14/3$	0 >
r_2, r_3	-5	5 >
r_2, r_4	0	4 >
r_2, r_5	20	0 >
r_3, r_4	0	10 >
r_3, r_5	-10	0 >
r_4, r_5	0	0 >

No existe

$$5. Z = 4x + 3y$$

s.a.

$$r_1: 3x + 2y \leq 25$$

$$r_2: x \leq 5$$

$$r_3: 8x \leq 21 - 6y$$

$$r_4: x \geq -2$$

$$r_5: y \geq 1$$

	x	y
r_1, r_2	5	5 x
r_1, r_3	54	$-133/2$ x
r_1, r_4	-2	$31/2$ x
r_1, r_5	$23/3$	1 x
r_2, r_3	5	$-14/6$ x
r_2, r_4	/	/ x
r_2, r_5	5	1 x
r_3, r_4	-2	$51/6$ ✓
r_3, r_5	$11/8$	1 ✓
r_4, r_5	-2	1 ✓

$$Z(2, \frac{37}{6}) = \frac{21}{2}$$

$$Z(\frac{13}{8}, 1) = \frac{21}{2}$$

$$Z(-2, 1) = -5 \rightarrow \text{Min}$$