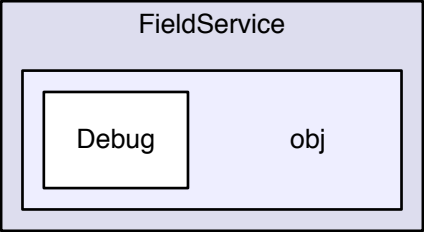


FieldService



Debug

obj