Handbook of Driver Assistance Systems

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Handbook of Driver Assistance Systems

Basic Information, Components and Systems for Active Safety and Comfort

With 737 Figures and 53 Tables



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Preface

A Handbook of Driver Assistance Systems is challenged by the requirement to compile all relevant activities on advanced driver assistance systems (ADAS) into a comprehensive, understandable, and structured way. This book not only explains components, features, and well-known standard systems, but it aims at giving a complete picture, always focusing on the entire system. It is designed as a standard work for ADAS developers, researchers, and decision-makers. The first edition of this book was published in German language in 2009 and had the objective to close the gap of standard ADAS books available at that time. It was well received by the market, and in 2012 the second, corrected version was published. However, the field of ADAS is moving fast, so in 2015 the third edition – still in German language – was released. Its contents were completely revised, and numerous additional topics were added. This first edition in English language is the result of an increasing demand to make the German version of this book accessible for international readers.

The resulting scope of this handbook starts with the fundamentals of the development of ADAS, including human factors, ergonomics, and social and legal aspects. Simulation and virtual system integration gain importance in modern automotive development processes and are covered in this edition, together with established real-world-based processes for system verification and validation. Environment sensor systems play a key role in every system architecture. Therefore, current sensor principles and technologies are discussed in detail alongside the state-of-the-art actuators for steering and braking. Any ADAS with driver interaction demands an appropriate human-machine interface (HMI). Different multimodal HMI concepts are explained together with their individual requirements for a user-friendly design. ADAS are everywhere in today's passenger cars, commercial vehicles, motorcycles, tractors, and agricultural machinery. This book gives a comprehensive overview of state-of-the-art systems, including their functionality and particular requirements. Finally, the book closes with an outlook toward upcoming ADAS in research and development and concludes with the question "Ouo vadis, ADAS?"

The editors of this book thank all the authors for their valuable contribution and a great collaboration. Thanks to the publisher for agreeing to create an international standard work on ADAS and especially to Daniela Graf and Andreas Maisch from

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From left to right: Stephan Hakuli, Hermann Winner, Christina Singer, Felix Lotz

Hermann Winner began working at Robert Bosch GmbH in 1987 after receiving his Ph.D. in physics, focusing on the predevelopment of "by-wire" technology and adaptive cruise control (ACC). Beginning in 1995, he led the series development of ACC up to the start of production. Since 2002, he has been pursuing the research of driver assistance systems engineering topics as professor of Automotive Engineering at the Technische Universität Darmstadt. In 2012, he got the IEEE-ITS Institutional Award for Institutional Leadership in Research and System Engineering for Advanced Driver Assistance and Safety.

After finishing his studies in physics, Stephan Hakuli developed driving functions for highly automated vehicles as a research associate at the Institute of Automotive Engineering (FZD) at the Technische Universität Darmstadt. Between 2011 and 2015 he has worked as product manager and subject specialist for driver assistance systems at IPG Automotive GmbH. Now, he works at Continental Engineering Services GmbH in the Chassis & Safety segment as head of business development.

Felix Lotz studied Mechanical Engineering at Technische Universität Darmstadt and Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. Between 2011 and 2014, he has worked as a scientific assistant at the Institute of Automotive Engineering of Technische Universität Darmstadt and focused on research in the fields of system architectures and behavior planning of automated vehicles. Now, he works as a project manager in the field of automated driving at Continental AG.

Christina Singer studied Mechanical Engineering at Fachhochschule Südwestfalen, Technische Universität Darmstadt, and Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. Since 2011, she has been working as scientific assistant at the Institute of Automotive Engineering at Technische Universität Darmstadt, where her research is focused on effort-reduced application and release concepts for brake system controllers.

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