Ashburn Corporation issued 20-year bonds two years ago at a coupon rate of 7.7 percent. The bonds make semiannual payments. If these bonds currently sell for 107 percent of par value, what is the YTM? (Do not round intermediate calculations and enter your answer as a percent rounded to 2 decimal places, e.g., 32.16.)



## References

Worksheet Learning Objective: 07-

02 Explain bond values and yields and why they

fluctuate.

Difficulty: 1 Basic Section: 7.1 Bonds and

**Bond Valuation** 

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## **Explanation:**

Note: Intermediate answers are shown below as rounded, but the full answer was used to complete the calculation.

Here we are finding the YTM of a semiannual coupon bond. The bond price equation is:

 $P = \$1,070 = \$38.50(PVIFA_{R\%,36}) + \$1,000(PVIF_{R\%,36})$ 

Since we cannot solve the equation directly for *R*, using a spreadsheet, a financial calculator, or trial and error, we find:

R = 3.505%

Since the coupon payments are semiannual, this is the semiannual interest rate. The YTM is the APR of the bond, so:

YTM = 2 × 3.505% YTM = 7.01%

## **Calculator Solution:**

Enter	36						±\$1,070			\$77/2			\$1,000		
		N			I/Y			PV			PMT			FV	
Solve for					3.505%										

 $3.505\% \times 2 = 7.01\%$