

## Multiplication by hand

<b>Submission deadline:</b>	<b>2011-11-06 23:59:59</b>	533822.445 sec
<b>Evaluation:</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	
<b>Max. assessment:</b>	<b>3.0000</b> (Without bonus points)	
<b>Submissions:</b>	0 / 10 Free retries + 20 Penalized retries (-2 % penalty each retry)	
<b>Advices:</b>	0 / 2 Advices for free + 2 Advices with a penalty (-10 % penalty each advice)	

Your task is to develop a program that demonstrates multiplication by hand (as we learnt it in the basic school).

The input of the program are two non-negative integers to be multiplied.

The output of the program is the product of the two input numbers. Moreover, the output shall include the intermediate results, as shown in the examples below. The details of the formatting vary from school to school, therefore, the following guidelines shall be adhered:

- the output is indented by two spaces from the left,
- the width of the output is determined by the length of the result,
- 
- the newline character always immediately follows the last printable character on a line, i.e. there is not any padding from the right,
- each nonzero digit in the second multiplier implies one intermediate result in the listing,
- zero digit in the second multiplier does not generate any extra line in the output. Instead, the zero is presented in the higher order intermediate result (one extra zero). This is demonstrated in the example  $12345 \times 10020$ ,
- the final result (last line) is followed by a newline.

The program must detect invalid input. If the input is not a number or if the input numbers are negative, the program must print an error message and terminate. The error message is followed by a newline character.

The output of your program must exactly match that of the reference. Again, use the enclosed archive and test your program with the provided input/expected output test data (see FAQ). Do not forget newlines, especially after the last line of the output.

Your program will be tested in a restricted environment. The testing environment limits running time and available memory. The exact time and memory limits are shown in the reference solution testing log. However, neither time nor memory limit could cause a problem in this simple program.

This problem is evaluated in a "bonus" mode. If your program passes all regular tests, it will be awarded nominal points. Standard `int` data type is sufficient for the regular tests. Both input numbers as well as the product fits into this data type in the regular tests. To pass the bonus test, your program must accept and provide correct answers for input numbers in the range of `long long int` data type.

### Sample program output:

```
Enter two non-negative numbers:
1234 4321
Computation:
  1234
x  4321
-----
  1234
 2468
 3702
 4936
-----
5332114
```

Enter two non-negative numbers:

12345 10020

Computation:

```
      12345
x     10020
-----
      246900
     1234500
-----
    123696900
```

Enter two non-negative numbers:

100 2000

Computation:

```
      100
x     2000
-----
     200000
-----
     200000
```

Enter two non-negative numbers:

1 50000

Computation:

```
      1
x 50000
-----
     50000
-----
     50000
```

Enter two non-negative numbers:

50000 1

Computation:

```
     50000
x      1
-----
     50000
-----
     50000
```

Enter two non-negative numbers:

222 0

Computation:

```
     222
x      0
-----
      0
-----
      0
```

Enter two non-negative numbers:

0 333

Computation:

```
      0
x     333
-----
      0
-----
      0
```

0

0

Enter two non-negative numbers:  
65 -8  
Invalid input.

Enter two non-negative numbers:  
44 asdfg  
Invalid input.

**Sample run in the bonus test:**

Enter two non-negative numbers:  
270857638743723 785704153598122  
Computation:  
x                    270857638743723  
                     785704153598122  
-----  
                     541715277487446  
                     541715277487446  
                     270857638743723  
                     2166861109949784  
                     2437718748693507  
                     1354288193718615  
                     812572916231169  
                     1354288193718615  
                     270857638743723  
                     1083430554974892  
                     18960034712060610  
                     1354288193718615  
                     2166861109949784  
                     1896003471206061  
-----  
212813971794722776382292088206

**Sample data:**

**Download**

**Submit:**

**Submit**

☐ **Reference**