## Lab 7 Assignment

Instructor: Rong Qin

The goal of this assignment is to generalize your solution to lab 7. We restrict ourselves to graphs on 5 vertices, labeled  $x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5$ . We form a directed graph on  $x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5$  by having all possible edges  $x_i x_j$ .

Make an .m file that takes as an input a 5 length vector V and an upper triangular 1,0,-1 valued  $5\mathrm{x}5$  matrix B.

- The *i*th entry of V is the flow into vertex  $x_i$  (if negative, then the flow is out of  $x_i$ ).
- In B, For i < j the ij entry will be 1 if the flow is from  $x_i$  to  $x_j$ , 0 if there is no flow from  $x_i$  to  $x_j$ , and -1 if the flow is from  $x_j$  to  $x_i$ ; 0 otherwise.

For the following four inputs draw out the labeled digraph (no submission, just for your visualization). Then, make an augmented matrix C with the ith row corresponding to the flow through vertex i. Then,

- If C is inconsistent, output saying that no such solution exists.
- If C is consistent, calculate  $X_p$  and  $X_S$  (you may want to count the number of all 0 rows).

.

Examples to try:

- (1) V = [1,2,-3,4,-5], B = [0,1,1,1,1; 0,0,1,1,1; 0,0,0,1,1; 0,0,0,0,1; 0,0,0,0,0]
- (2) V = [50,-35,-25,40, -30], B = [0,-1,0,0,1; 0,0,-1,0,0; 0,0,0,-1,0; 0,0,0,0,-1; 0,0,0,0,0]
- (3) V = [50,50,-60,-40,0], B = [0,1,0,1,1;0,0,1,0,1;0,0,0,-1,-1;0,0,0,0,-1;0,0,0,0,0]

Submit a .m file and a diary .txt file showing the workings of your code.