

MP1

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1 Mini Project 1

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```
[127]: # This is for ECE580: Intro to machine learning Spring 2020 in Duke
# This is translated to Python from show_chanWeights.m file provided by Prof. Li by 580 TAs

# import ext libs
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# from scipy.misc import imread # Make Sure you install the required packages
# like Pillow and scipy

def imgRead(fileName):
    """
    load the input image into a matrix
    :param fileName: name of the input file
    :return: a matrix of the input image
    Examples: imgIn = imgRead('lena.bmp')
    """
    imgIn = plt.imread(fileName)
    return imgIn

def imgShow(imgOut):
    """
    show the image saved in a matrix
    :param imgOut: a matrix containing the image to show
    :return: None
    """
    imgOut = np.uint8(imgOut)
    plt.figure(figsize=[20,20])
    plt.imshow(imgOut, cmap = 'gray')

def imgRecover(imgIn, blkSize, numSample):
```

```

"""
Recover the input image from a small size samples
:param imgIn: input image
:param blkSize: block size
:param numSample: how many samples in each block
:return: recovered image
"""

##### Your Implementation here

return None

"""
if __name__ == '__main__':
    a = imgRead('lena.bmp')
    print(np.shape(a))
    imgShow(a)
    print(a)
"""

```

```

[127]: "\nif __name__ == '__main__':\n    a = imgRead('lena.bmp')\n    print(np.shape(a))\n    imgShow(a)\n    print(a)\n"

```

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[128]: fishing_boat = imgRead("fishing_boat.bmp")

```

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[129]: nature = imgRead("nature.bmp")

```

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[130]: imgShow(nature)

```



```
[131]: (fishing_boat[1:3, :4])
```

```
[131]: array([[177, 176, 177, 178],  
          [176, 176, 176, 178]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
[132]: fishing_boat
```

```
[132]: array([[176, 177, 178, ..., 182, 160, 125],  
          [177, 176, 177, ..., 170, 131, 88],  
          [176, 176, 176, ..., 145, 98, 52],  
          ...,  
          [100, 95, 99, ..., 11, 14, 16],  
          [ 98, 94, 103, ..., 10, 8, 3],  
          [ 64, 64, 64, ..., 71, 71, 71]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
[133]: # Sample into 8x8 blocks  
       blocks = []  
       for i in range(fishing_boat.shape[0] // 8 - 1):  
           for j in range(fishing_boat.shape[1] // 8):
```

```
        blocks.append(fishing_boat[(i * 8):((i + 1) * 8), (j * 8):((j + 1) * 8)])
```

```
[134]: import random

def sample_block(block, num_samples):
    # block = blocks[1]
    indices = np.linspace(0, np.prod(block.shape) - 1, np.prod(block.shape))
    random.shuffle(indices)
    indices = indices[0:(len(indices) - num_samples)]
    indices = [int(x) for x in indices]
    ret = block.flatten()
    ret[indices] = 0
    ret = ret.reshape([block.shape[0], block.shape[1]])
    return ret
```

```
[135]: sample_block(blocks[0], 32)
```

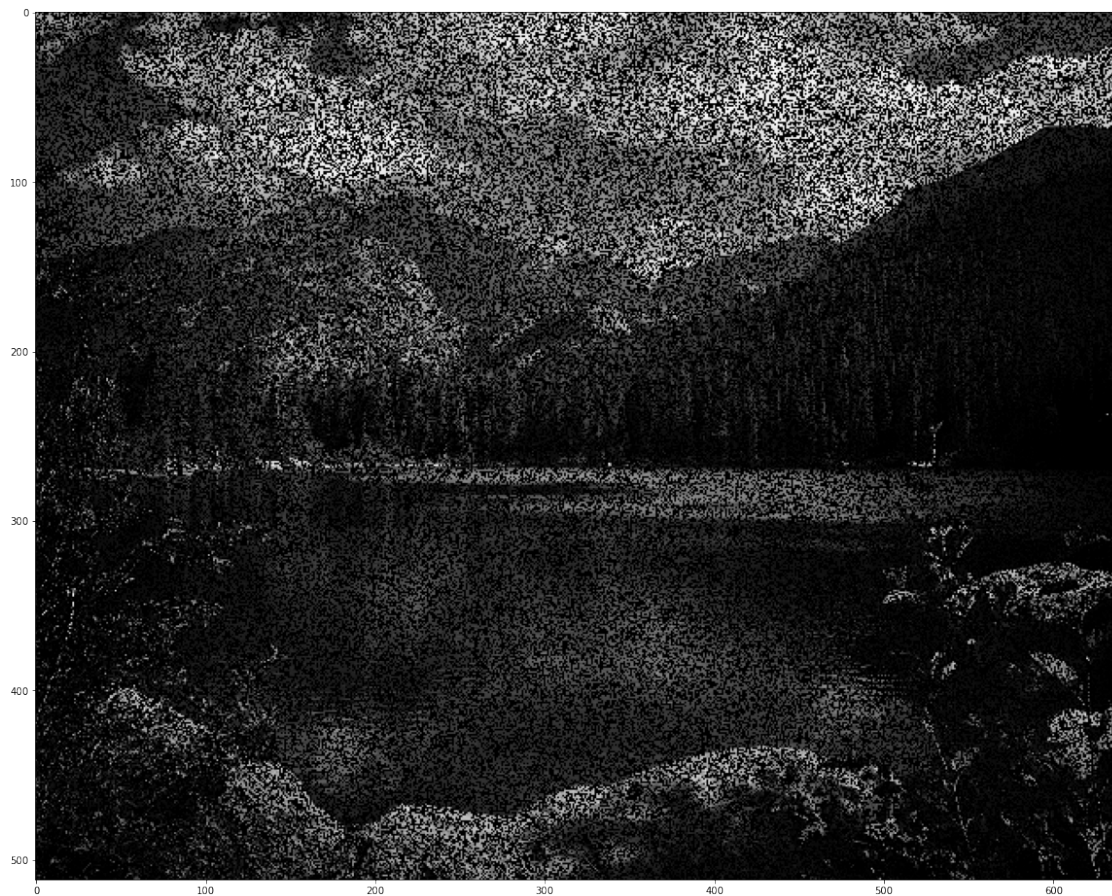
```
[135]: array([[ 0, 177,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 179],
               [ 0, 176, 177,  0, 178,  0, 178, 177],
               [176, 176,  0, 178,  0,  0,  0,  0],
               [177,  0,  0, 177, 178,  0,  0, 177],
               [ 0, 180, 179, 179,  0, 177,  0,  0],
               [ 0, 181, 180, 179, 179, 177,  0, 176],
               [ 0, 179,  0, 182, 185,  0, 178,  0],
               [178,  0,  0, 181,  0,  0, 182, 181]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
[136]: blocks[0]
```

```
[136]: array([[176, 177, 178, 179, 179, 178, 181, 179],
               [177, 176, 177, 178, 178, 178, 178, 177],
               [176, 176, 176, 178, 177, 178, 177, 178],
               [177, 177, 178, 177, 178, 177, 178, 177],
               [180, 180, 179, 179, 178, 177, 182, 176],
               [181, 181, 180, 179, 179, 177, 184, 176],
               [179, 179, 178, 182, 185, 178, 178, 179],
               [178, 178, 179, 181, 183, 180, 182, 181]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
[138]: imgShow(sample_block(nature, np.prod(nature.shape) // 2))
```

Fix the ordering of blocks after they are sampled (finished after class)



[]: