



Reto 4 – Smart Contract - Solidity - Sepolia Testnet

Reto 4 – Sistema de Votación en Blockchain (Smart Contract · Solidity · Sepolia Testnet)

Curso: Blockchain Nivel 3 – Odisea Blockchain (FUNDAE)

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1. Introducción

Este reto consiste en el diseño y despliegue de un smart contract funcional en la blockchain de pruebas Sepolia, empleando Solidity y la herramienta Remix IDE. El objetivo es demostrar la capacidad de construir, desplegar y validar un sistema descentralizado de votación transparente y verificable, integrando MetaMask como cartera Web3 y verificando las transacciones en exploradores públicos como Etherscan y Routescan.

El propósito de este reto es profundizar en la comprensión práctica del ciclo completo de vida de un contrato inteligente: desde su diseño lógico hasta su despliegue en una red blockchain pública, siguiendo principios de transparencia, trazabilidad y descentralización.

The screenshot shows the Remix IDE interface with the following details:

- Deploy & Run Transactions** sidebar:
 - ENVIRONMENT: Sepolia Testnet - MetaMask
 - ACCOUNT: 0x...a9197 (0.04202386046)
 - GAS LIMIT: Estimated Gas (Custom, 3000000)
 - VALUE: 0 Wei
 - CONTRACT: SimpleVoting - Reto4_LuisRomero.sol
 - Deploy & Verify
 - At Address: Load contract from Address
 - Transactions recorded: 16
 - Deployed Contracts: 1
 - Balances: 0 ETH
- Code Editor:**

```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.20;
3
4 /**
5  * RETO 4 – Sistema de Votación Simple (opción 2)
6  * - Características:
7  *   - Owner registra candidatos y votantes.
8  *   - Un votante = un voto.
9  *   - Ventana de votación controlada por owner (abrir/cerrar).
10 *   - Cálculo transparente: lectura de votos por índice y ganador.
11 *
12 * Entregables: .sol + doc técnica + capturas + presentación, como indica el manual.
13 */
14
15 contract SimpleVoting {
16     //--- Propiedad / control ---
17     address public owner;
18     bool public votingOpen;
19
20     // --- Candidatos ---
21     struct Candidate {
22         string name;
23         uint256 votes;
24     }
25     Candidate[] private candidates;
}
```
- Logs:**

```
[block:9524096 txIndex:13] From: 0xc9d...a9197 to: SimpleVoting.constructor.value: 0 wei data: 0x60...e9033 logs: 0
hash: 0x5d...09290
Verification process started...
Verifying with Sourify...
Verifying with Routescan...
Etherscan verification skipped: API key not found in global Settings.
Sourify verification successful.
https://repo.sourify.dev/11155111/0b0807216d6C3126301eB1b00943e4Ad3af1da74/
Routescan verification successful.
https://testnet.routescan.io/address/0x095216d6C3126301eB1b00943e4Ad3af1da74/contract/11155111/code
transaction to SimpleVoting.addCandidate pending ...
view on Etherscan | view on Blockscout
```

Fig 1. Deploy Contract



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2. Diseño del contrato

El contrato **SimpleVoting** implementa un sistema básico de votación con las siguientes características:

- Registro de candidatos y votantes mediante funciones restringidas al propietario (owner).

- Apertura y cierre de la votación controlados por el owner.
- Un voto por dirección, contabilizado de forma inmutable.
- Eventos on-chain para cada acción (CandidateAdded, VoterRegistered, VotingOpened, Voted, VotingClosed).

Welcome to Remix 1.1.3
Your files are stored in indexedDB, 3.2 MB / 272.8 GB used
You can use this terminal to:

- Check transactions details and start debugging.
- Execute JavaScript scripts
 - Load a JavaScript file in the command line interface
 - Select a Javascript file in the file explorer and then run `remix.execute()` or `remix.exeCurrent()` in the command line interface
 - Right-click on a JavaScript file in the file explorer and then click `Run`

The following libraries are accessible:

- web3.js
- ethers.js

Type the library name to see available commands.
creation of Simplevoting pending...
[view on Etherscan](#) [view on Blockscout](#)
[block:9524904 txIndex:13] from: 0xc9d...a9197 to: SimpleVoting.(constructor) value: 0 wei data: 0x600...e0033 logs: 0
hash: 0xa58...09298 Debug ▾
Verification process started...
Verifying with Sourcify...
Verifying with Routescan...
Etherscan verification skipped: API key not found in global Settings.
Sourcify verification successful.
<https://repo.sourcify.dev/11155111/0x0805216d6C3126301e381b06943Ee4Ad3a1fdaf4/>
Routescan verification successful.
<https://testnet.routescan.io/address/0x0805216d6C3126301e381b06943Ee4Ad3a1fdaf4/contract/11155111/code>
transact to Simplevoting.addCandidate pending ...
[view on Etherscan](#) [view on Blockscout](#)
transact to Simplevoting.addCandidate pending ...

[block:9524999 txIndex:9] from: 0xc9d...a9197 to: SimpleVoting.addCandidate(string) 0xd80...fdaf4 value: 0 wei data: 0x462...00000 logs: 1 hash: 0x018...69e8f Debug ▾



3. Despliegue y pruebas

El contrato fue desplegado con éxito en la red pública Sepolia Testnet mediante la integración Remix + MetaMask.

Se añadieron tres candidatos (“Pesquera”, “Emilio Moro”, “Arzuaga”) y se registraron votantes en diferentes cuentas.

El proceso completo (registro, apertura, votación y cierre) quedó registrado en los bloques 9524904 a 9524999, siendo el resultado final visible en Etherscan.



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The screenshot shows the Etherscan interface for a specific Ethereum contract. At the top, it displays the contract address: 0x0805216d6C31263D1e3B1b06943E44d3a1fdf4. The page is divided into several sections: Overview, More Info, Multichain Info, Transactions, Token Transfers (ERC-20), Contract, and Events. The Overview section shows an ETH BALANCE of 0 ETH. The More Info section shows the CONTRACT CREATOR as 0xC9d05cdB... and the creation time as 2612a9197 | 21 mins ago. The Multichain Info section indicates N/A. The Transactions section lists the latest 15 transactions from a total of 15, showing various methods like Close Voting, Vote, Register Voter, and Add Candidate, along with their respective block numbers, ages, from addresses, to addresses, amounts (all 0 ETH), and transaction fees. A large watermark for 'MMGY' is visible across the bottom of the screenshot.

Fig 3. Etherscan Public Contract

4. Resultado

El candidato ganador fue **Pesquera** con un total de **2 votos**, confirmado mediante la función pública **winningCandidate()**

Verificable en los eventos **Voted** y **Voting Closed** registrados en la red **Sepolia**.



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The screenshot shows the Metamask interface. On the left, the main dashboard displays a balance of 0,00 US\$ and a list of recent transactions under the "Actividad" tab. The transactions are:

- Close Voting (Confirmed) -0 SepoliaETH
- Open Voting (Confirmed) -0 SepoliaETH
- Register Voter (Confirmed) -0 SepoliaETH

On the right, a detailed view of the "Close Voting" transaction is shown. The transaction details are:

Estado	Ver en el explorador de bloques
Confirmado	Copiar ID de transacción
De	Para
0xC9d05...a9197	0xD8052...fdaf4
Transacción	
Nonce	22
Importe	-0 SepoliaETH
Límite De Gas (Unidades)	27902
Gas Usado (Unidades)	27557
Tarifa base (GWEI)	0.000000011
Tarifa de prioridad (GWEI)	1.5
Tarifa total de gas	0.000041 SepoliaETH
Tarifa máxima por gas	0.000000002 SepoliaETH
Total	0.00004134 SepoliaETH

Fig 4. Metamask Activity

5. Recursos técnicos



- Código fuente:

<https://gist.github.com/luisromero78/84b8f3528b18fbffdc45b87beee9>

- Verificación de código:

<https://sepolia.etherscan.io/address/0xd805216d6c31263d1e3b1b06943ee4ad3a1fdaf4>

- Contrato Sepolia:

<https://sepolia.etherscan.io/address/0xd805216d6c31263d1e3b1b06943ee4ad3a1fdaf4#code>



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6. Conclusiones

El reto demuestra la aplicación práctica de contratos inteligentes en entornos empresariales, utilizando herramientas abiertas y una blockchain pública. La ejecución completa del contrato valida la comprensión técnica del ciclo de desarrollo Web3, así como la capacidad de integrar infraestructuras descentralizadas de manera verificable y auditible.

The screenshot shows the Etherscan interface for a transaction. At the top, it says "TRANSACTION ACTION Call Close Voting Function by 0xC9d05cdB...2612a9197 on 0xD805216d...d3a1fdaf4". Below this, it states "[This is a Sepolia Testnet transaction only]". The transaction details are as follows:

- Transaction Hash: 0x5922530ac86bcfc1699f211562011e6f74f02ffdeb6ed406b9cd0a04f7458f0
- Status: Success (9524999 confirmations)
- Block: 9524999 (91 Block Confirmations)
- Timestamp: 18 mins ago (Oct-30-2025 07:43:24 PM UTC)
- From: 0xC9d05cdBfE0b2611A0b70364DF6c43d2612a9197
- To: 0xD805216d6C31263D1e3B1b06943Ee4Ad3a1fdaf4
- Value: 0 ETH
- Transaction Fee: 0.000041335500303127 ETH
- Gas Price: 1.500000011 Gwei (0.0000000001500000011 ETH)

At the bottom, there is a note: "A transaction is a cryptographically signed instruction that changes the blockchain state. Block explorers track the details of all transactions in the network. Learn more about transactions in our Knowledge Base." The footer includes "Powered by Ethereum" and "Back to Top".

