

Sujets de la certification

Working with Java data types

- **Use** primitives and wrapper classes, including, operators, parentheses, type promotion, and casting
- **Handle** text using String and StringBuilder classes
- **Use** local variable type inference, including lambda parameters

Controlling Program Flow

- **Create** and use loops, if/else, and switch statements

Java Object-Oriented Approach

- **Declare** and instantiate Java objects including nested class objects, and explain objects' lifecycles (including creation, dereferencing by reassignment, and garbage collection)
- **Define** and use fields and methods, including instance, static and overloaded methods
- **Initialize** objects and their members using instance and static initializer statements and constructors
- **Understand** variable scopes, apply encapsulation and make objects immutable
- **Create** and use subclasses and superclasses, including abstract classes
- **Utilize** polymorphism and casting to call methods, differentiate object type versus reference type
- **Create** and use interfaces, identify functional interfaces, and utilize private, static, and default methods
- **Create** and use enumerations

Exception Handling

- **Handle** exceptions using try/catch/finally clauses, try-with-resource, and multi-catch statements
- **Create** and use custom exceptions

Working with Arrays and Collections

- **Use** generics, including wildcards
- **Use** a Java array and List, Set, Map, and Deque collections, including convenience methods
- **Sort** collections and arrays using Comparator and Comparable interfaces

Working with Streams and Lambda expressions

- **Implement** functional interfaces using lambda expressions, including interfaces from the java.util.function package
- **Use** Java Streams to filter, transform and process data
- **Perform** decomposition and reduction, including grouping and partitioning on sequential and parallel streams

Java Platform Module System

- Deploy and execute modular applications, including automatic modules
- Declare, use, and expose modules, including the use of services

Concurrency

- **Create** worker threads using Runnable and Callable, and manage concurrency using an ExecutorService and java.util.concurrent API
- **Develop** thread-safe code, using different locking mechanisms and java.util.concurrent API (attention deadlock)

Java I/O API

- **Read** and write console and file data using I/O Streams
- **Implement** serialization and deserialization techniques on Java objects
- **Handle** file system objects using java.nio.file API

Secure Coding in Java SE Application

- Develop code that mitigates security threats such as denial of service, code injection, input validation and ensures data integrity
- Secure resource access including filesystems, manage policies and execute privileged code

Database Applications with JDBC

- Connect to and perform database SQL operations, process query results using JDBC API

Localization

- Implement Localization using Locale, resource bundles, and Java APIs to parse and format messages, dates, and numbers

Annotations

- **Create**, apply, and process annotations