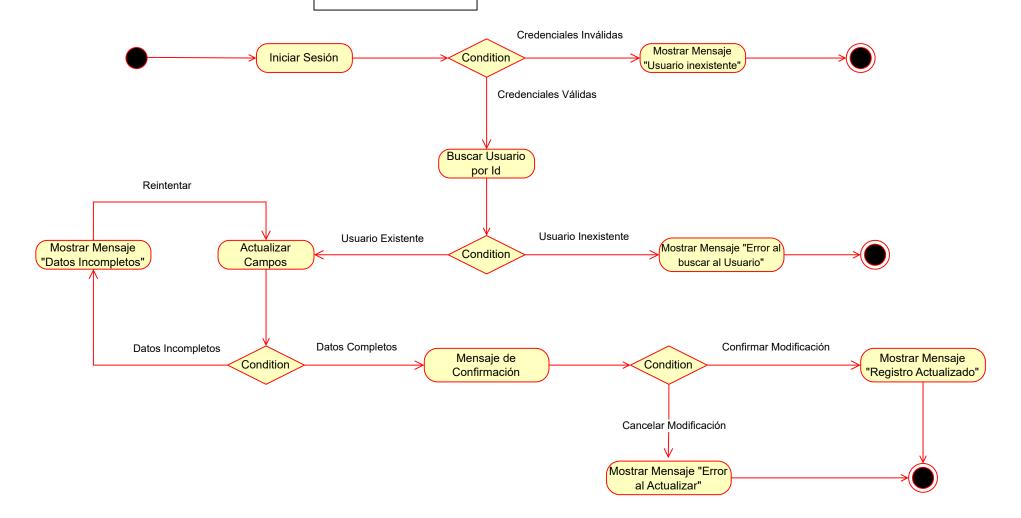
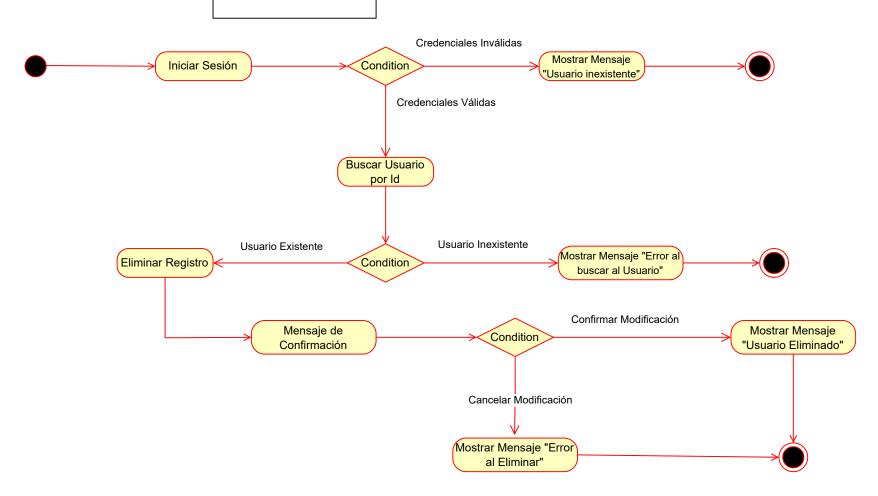


Usuario - Actualizar



Usuario - Eliminar



Usuario - Comprar Videojuegos/Peliculas

