- 1. 已知变量X的分布函数 $F(x) = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} 0, & x \leq 0 \\ x^2, & 0 < x \leq 1 \\ 1, & x > 1 \end{array} \right.$ 则, $P\left\{-1 \leq X < \frac{1}{2}\right\} = ?$
 - A. 1
 - B. 0
 - C. 1/4
 - D. 3/4
- 2. 设随机变量 $X \sim N(2,4)$,则下列变量()服从标准正态分布

A.
$$\frac{X-2}{\sqrt{2}}$$
 B. $\frac{X-2}{2}$ C. $X/2$ D. $X/4$

3. 下列函数是某随机变量的分布函数的是?

A.

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x \le -2\\ 1/2 & -2 < x < 0\\ 1 & x \ge 0 \end{cases}$$

В.

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < 0 \\ \sin x & 0 \le x < \pi \\ 1 & x \ge \pi \end{cases}$$

C.

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < 0 \\ x + \frac{1}{2} & 0 \le x < \frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & x \ge \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

D.

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < -1\\ x & -1 \le x < 0\\ 2x + \frac{1}{2} & x \ge 0 \end{cases}$$

4. 下列函数是某随机变量的分布函数的是?

A.

$$F(x) = \frac{1}{1 + x^2}, -\infty < x < +\infty$$

В.

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < 0 \\ \frac{x}{1+x} & x \ge 0 \end{cases}$$

C.

$$F(\mathbf{x}) = \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2\pi} \arctan x, -\infty < \mathbf{x} < +\infty$$

D.

$$F(x) = e^{-x}, -\infty < x < +\infty$$

- 5. $\Phi(x)$ 是标准正态分布函数,则 $P\{-a \leq X \leq a\} = ?$
 - A. $\Phi(a) \frac{1}{2}$
 - B. $2\Phi(a) 1$
 - C. $\Phi(a)$
 - D. $1 \Phi(a)$
- 6. 炮弹击中目标的概率为0.2, 共射击14次. 求击中恰击中3次目标的概率.
 - A. $C_{14}^3 0.8^3 0.2^{11}$
 - B. $C_{14}^3 0.2^3 0.8^{11}$
 - C. 0.2^3
 - D. 0.8^3
- 7. 设随机变量X的概率密度函数为

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{2x}{\pi^2}, & 0 < x < \pi \\ 0, & 其他. \end{cases}$$

求Y = sin(X)的概率度

A.

$$f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{\pi\sqrt{1-y^2}}, & 0 < y < 1, \\ 0, & \sharp \text{ th. } \end{cases}$$

В.

$$f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{\sqrt{1-y^2}}, & 0 < y < 1, \\ 0, & \sharp \&. \end{cases}$$

C.

$$f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{1-y^2}}, & 0 < y < 1, \\ 0, & \sharp \text{ th.} \end{cases}$$

D.

$$f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{1 - y^2}}, & 0 < y < 1, \\ 0, & \sharp \text{ th. } \end{cases}$$