

## Geometric mean for the scores

```
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
library(tidyr)
library(knitr)

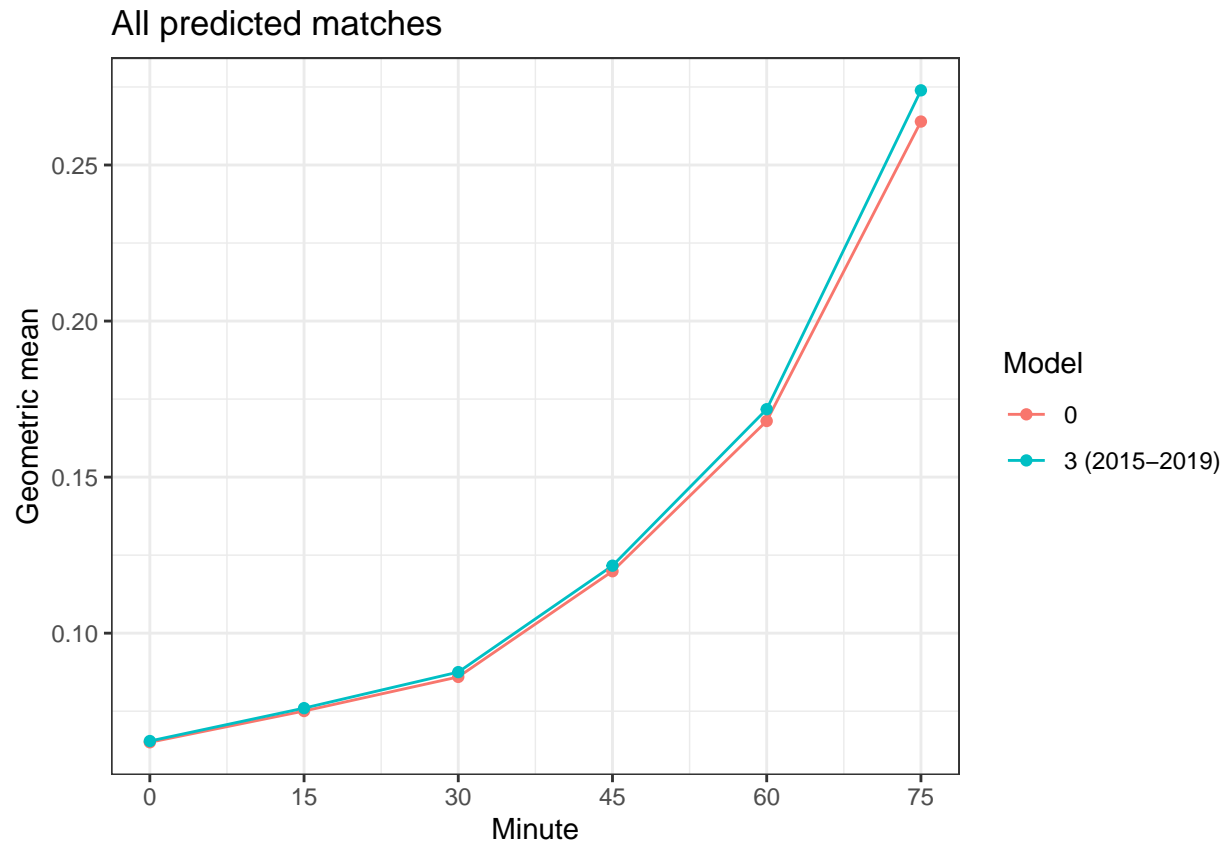
load("data/HDA2.RData")
load("~/GitHub/soccer-live-predictions/soccer-live-predictions/scrape/data/reds.RData")

nrow(HDA2)
```

```
## [1] 340
```

```
all = tibble(GeoMean = apply(HDA2[,c(93:104)], 2, EnvStats::geoMean),
             Minute = as.integer(rep(c(0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75), 2)),
             Model = factor(c(rep("0", 6), rep("3 (2015-2019)", 6)),
                           levels = c("0", "3 (2015-2019)")))

all %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Minute, y = GeoMean, col = Model)) +
  geom_line() +
  geom_point() +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75)) +
  theme_bw() +
  ggtitle("All predicted matches") +
  ylab("Geometric mean")
```



```
all %>%
  pivot_wider(id_cols = "Model", values_from = "GeoMean", names_from = "Minute",
              names_prefix = "Minute ") %>%
  kable()
```

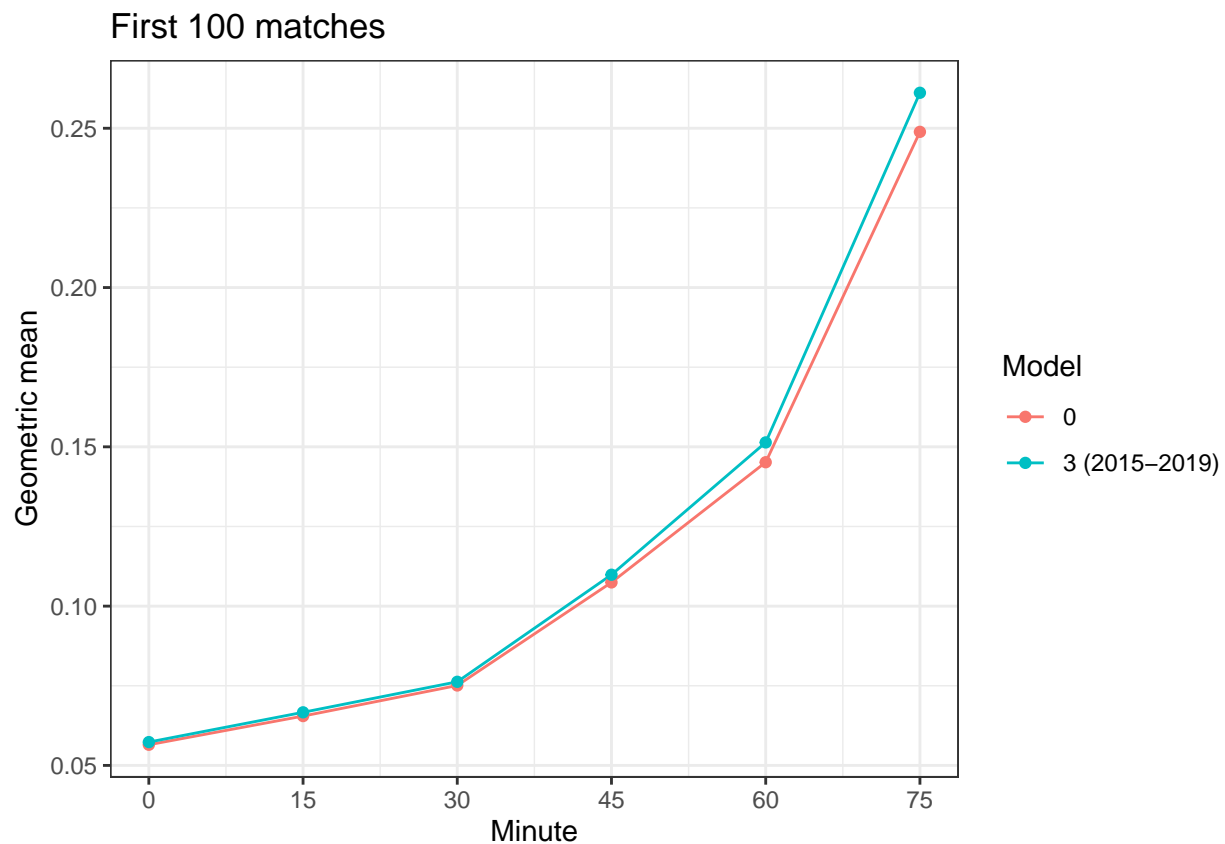
| Model         | Minute 0  | Minute 15 | Minute 30 | Minute 45 | Minute 60 | Minute 75 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0             | 0.0650316 | 0.0750560 | 0.0859776 | 0.1198440 | 0.1679815 | 0.2639235 |
| 3 (2015-2019) | 0.0654376 | 0.0759805 | 0.0875201 | 0.1216192 | 0.1717556 | 0.2739251 |

```

first_100 = tibble(GeoMean = apply(HDA2[c(1:100), c(93:104)], 2, EnvStats::geoMean),
  Minute = as.integer(rep(c(0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75), 2)),
  Model = factor(c(rep("0", 6), rep("3 (2015-2019)", 6)),
    levels = c("0", "3 (2015-2019)")))

first_100 %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Minute, y = GeoMean, col = Model)) +
  geom_line() +
  geom_point() +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75)) +
  theme_bw() +
  ggtitle("First 100 matches") +
  ylab("Geometric mean")

```



```

first_100 %>%
  pivot_wider(id_cols = "Model", values_from = "GeoMean", names_from = "Minute",
    names_prefix = "Minute ") %>%
  kable()

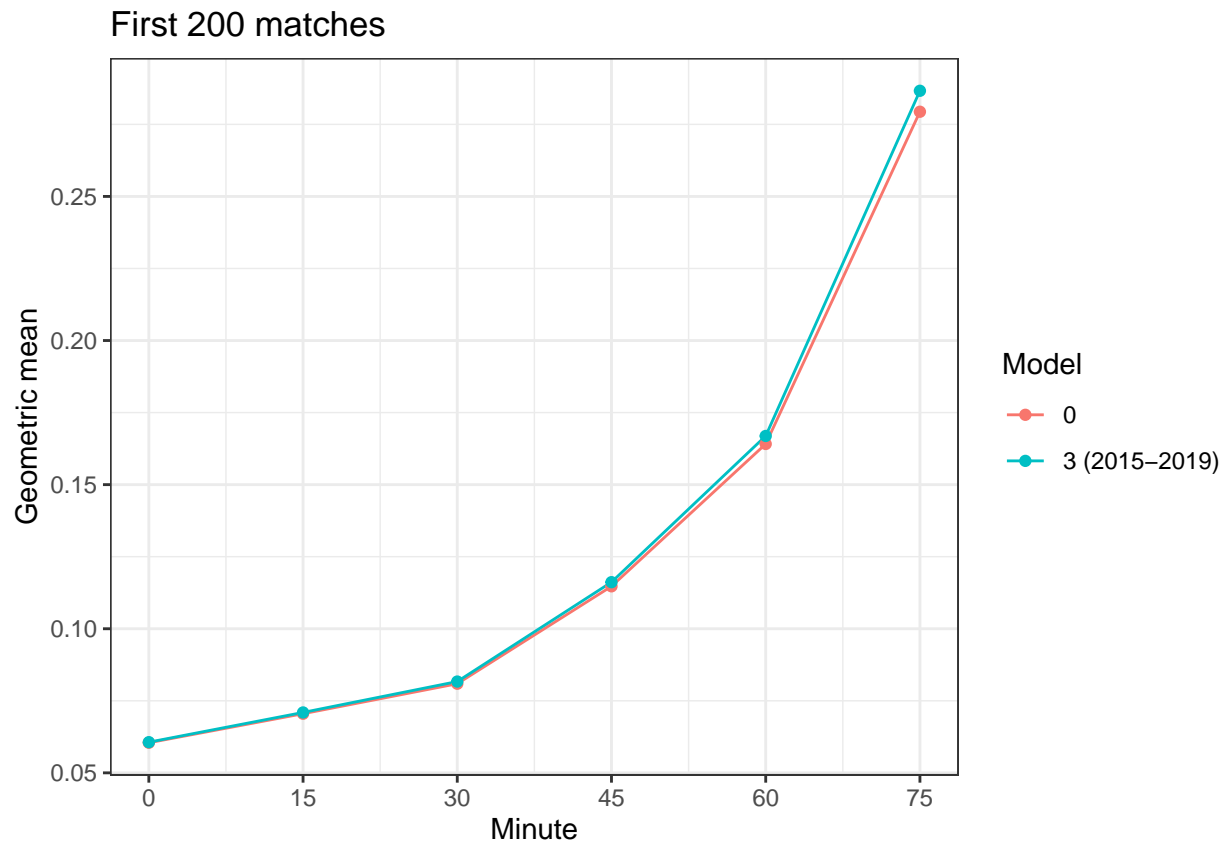
```

| Model         | Minute 0  | Minute 15 | Minute 30 | Minute 45 | Minute 60 | Minute 75 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0             | 0.0564832 | 0.0654885 | 0.0750900 | 0.1074435 | 0.1451658 | 0.2488712 |
| 3 (2015-2019) | 0.0573244 | 0.0666658 | 0.0762462 | 0.1098529 | 0.1513897 | 0.2611334 |

```

first_200 = tibble(GeoMean = apply(HDA2[c(1:200), c(93:104)], 2, EnvStats::geoMean),
  Minute = as.integer(rep(c(0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75), 2)),
  Model = factor(c(rep("0", 6), rep("3 (2015-2019)", 6)),
    levels = c("0", "3 (2015-2019)"))
first_200 %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Minute, y = GeoMean, col = Model)) +
  geom_line() +
  geom_point() +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75)) +
  theme_bw() +
  ggtitle("First 200 matches") +
  ylab("Geometric mean")

```



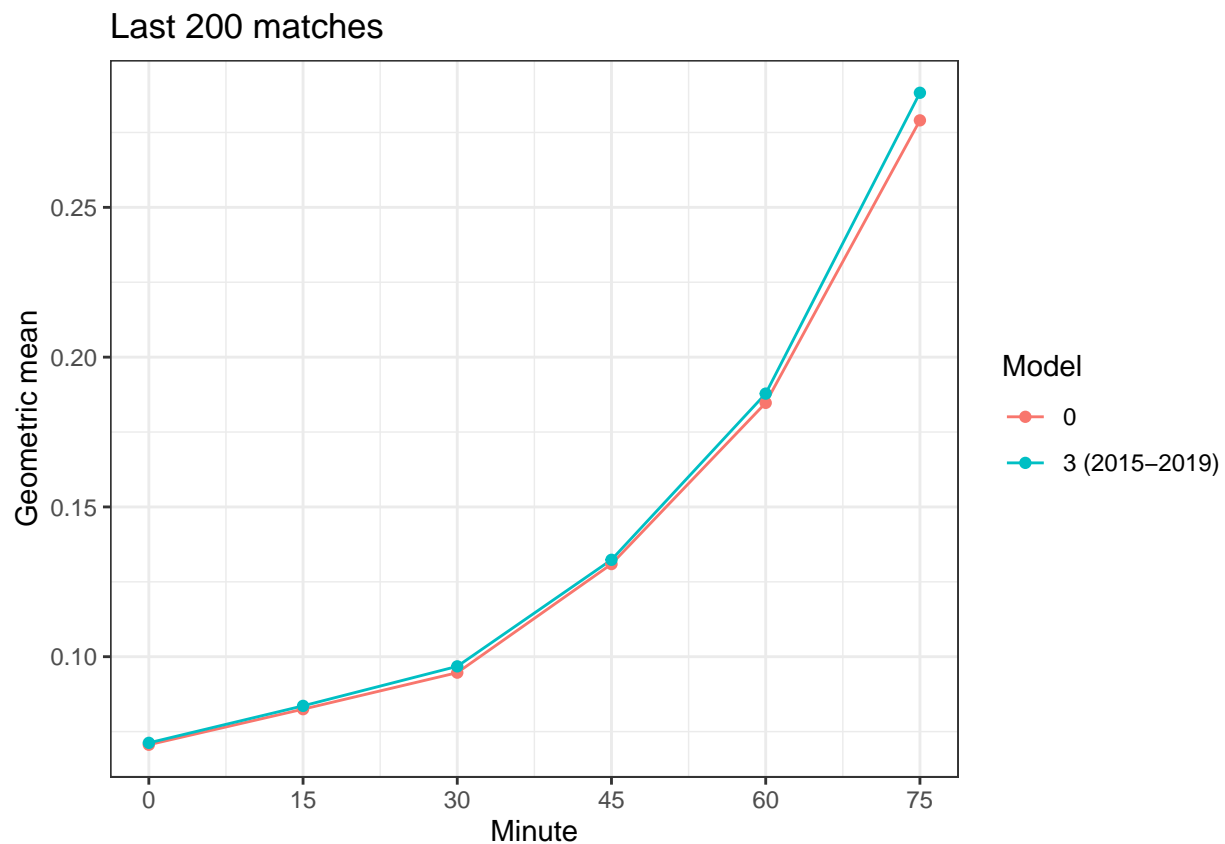
```

first_200 %>%
  pivot_wider(id_cols = "Model", values_from = "GeoMean", names_from = "Minute",
    names_prefix = "Minute ") %>%
  kable()

```

| Model         | Minute 0  | Minute 15 | Minute 30 | Minute 45 | Minute 60 | Minute 75 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0             | 0.0604376 | 0.0705065 | 0.0809200 | 0.1147200 | 0.1641100 | 0.2793880 |
| 3 (2015-2019) | 0.0606382 | 0.0709494 | 0.0816766 | 0.1161591 | 0.1668909 | 0.2866547 |

```
last_200 = tibble(GeoMean = apply(HDA2[c(141:340), c(93:104)], 2, EnvStats::geoMean),
  Minute = as.integer(rep(c(0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75), 2)),
  Model = factor(c(rep("0", 6), rep("3 (2015-2019)", 6)),
    levels = c("0", "3 (2015-2019)"))
last_200 %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Minute, y = GeoMean, col = Model)) +
  geom_line() +
  geom_point() +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75)) +
  theme_bw() +
  ggtitle("Last 200 matches") +
  ylab("Geometric mean")
```

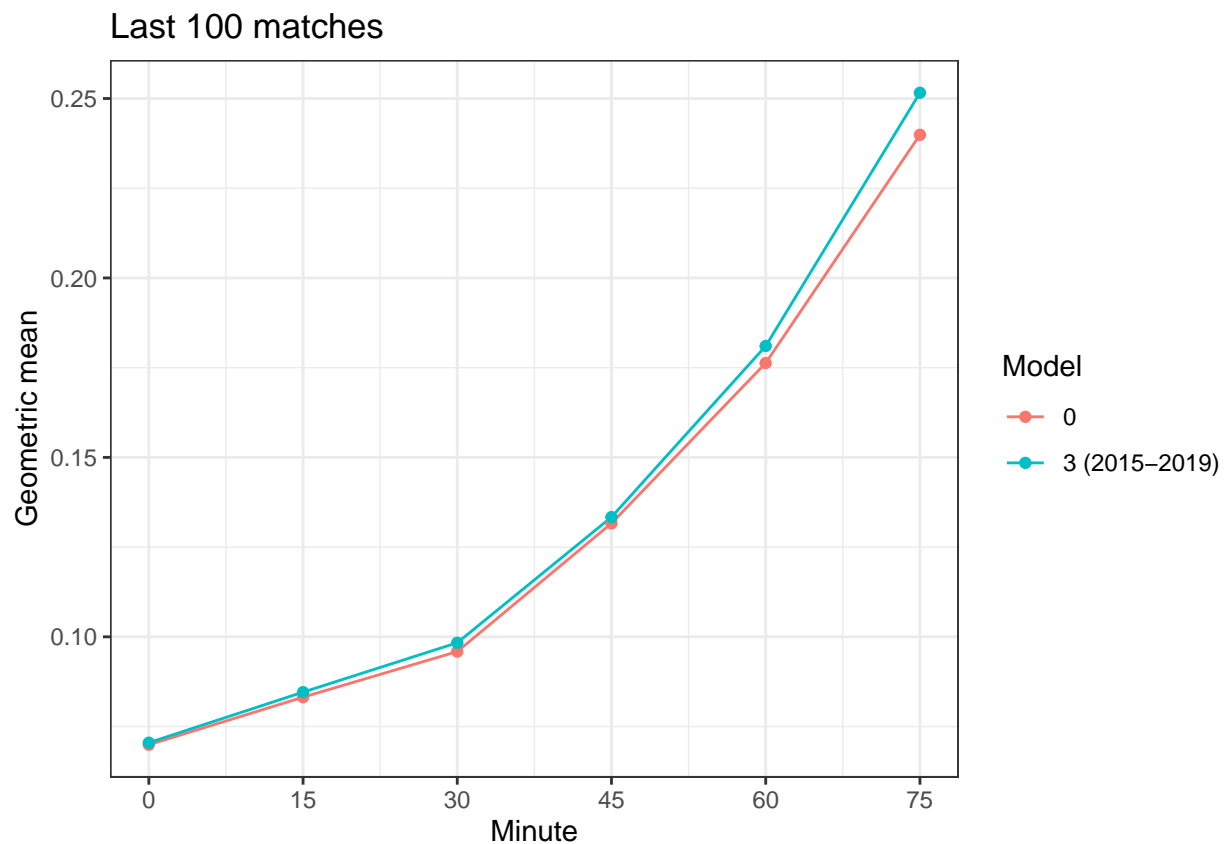


```
last_200 %>%
  pivot_wider(id_cols = "Model", values_from = "GeoMean", names_from = "Minute",
    names_prefix = "Minute ") %>%
  kable()
```

| Model         | Minute 0  | Minute 15 | Minute 30 | Minute 45 | Minute 60 | Minute 75 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0             | 0.0706047 | 0.0824812 | 0.0946724 | 0.1309227 | 0.1847329 | 0.2790476 |
| 3 (2015-2019) | 0.0712437 | 0.0835846 | 0.0967781 | 0.1323487 | 0.1878283 | 0.2882457 |

```
last_100 = tibble(GeoMean = apply(HDA2[c(241:340), c(93:104)], 2, EnvStats::geoMean),
  Minute = as.integer(rep(c(0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75), 2)),
  Model = factor(c(rep("0", 6), rep("3 (2015-2019)", 6)),
    levels = c("0", "3 (2015-2019)")))

last_100 %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Minute, y = GeoMean, col = Model)) +
  geom_line() +
  geom_point() +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75)) +
  theme_bw() +
  ggtitle("Last 100 matches") +
  ylab("Geometric mean")
```



```
last_100 %>%
  pivot_wider(id_cols = "Model", values_from = "GeoMean", names_from = "Minute",
    names_prefix = "Minute ") %>%
  kable()
```

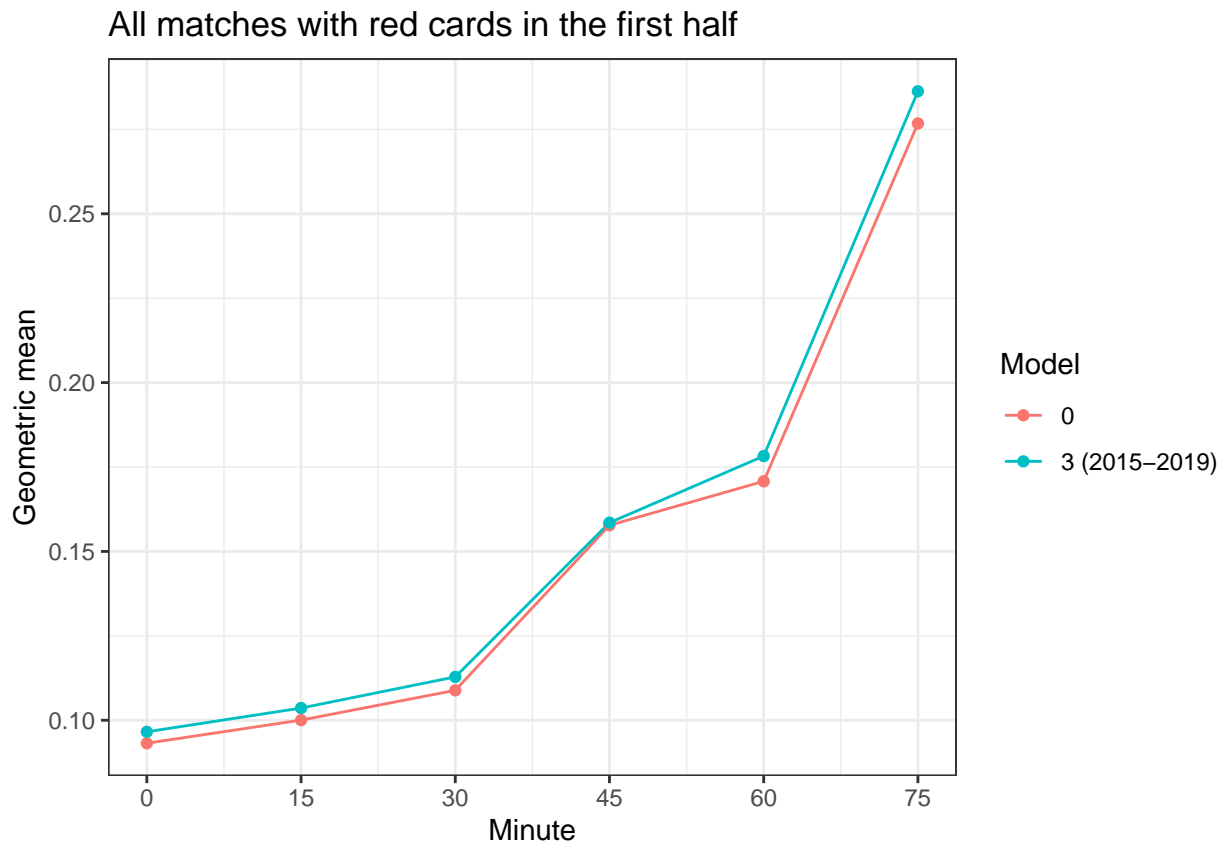
| Model         | Minute 0  | Minute 15 | Minute 30 | Minute 45 | Minute 60 | Minute 75 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0             | 0.0699251 | 0.0831808 | 0.0958921 | 0.1316240 | 0.1762862 | 0.2398858 |
| 3 (2015-2019) | 0.0704991 | 0.0845869 | 0.0983478 | 0.1333618 | 0.1810411 | 0.2515932 |

```
matches = reds %>%
  filter(Season == 2020, Half == 1) %>%
  .$Match
length(matches)
```

```
## [1] 23
```

```
HDA2_reds = HDA2 %>%
  filter(Match %in% matches)

all_reds = tibble(GeoMean = apply(HDA2_reds[,c(93:104)], 2, EnvStats::geoMean),
  Minute = as.integer(rep(c(0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75), 2)),
  Model = factor(c(rep("0", 6), rep("3 (2015-2019)", 6)),
    levels = c("0", "3 (2015-2019)"))
all_reds %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Minute, y = GeoMean, col = Model)) +
  geom_line() +
  geom_point() +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75)) +
  theme_bw() +
  ggtitle("All matches with red cards in the first half") +
  ylab("Geometric mean")
```



```
all_recs %>%
  pivot_wider(id_cols = "Model", values_from = "GeoMean", names_from = "Minute",
              names_prefix = "Minute ") %>%
  kable()
```

| Model         | Minute 0  | Minute 15 | Minute 30 | Minute 45 | Minute 60 | Minute 75 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0             | 0.0931993 | 0.1000391 | 0.1088633 | 0.1577531 | 0.1707697 | 0.2767597 |
| 3 (2015-2019) | 0.0965814 | 0.1036160 | 0.1128434 | 0.1585143 | 0.1782452 | 0.2862877 |