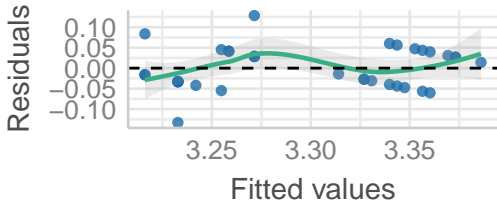


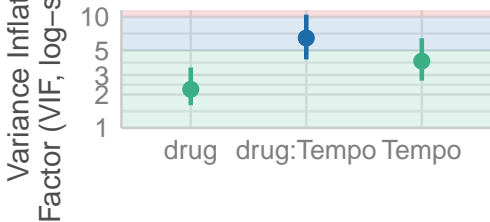
## Linearity

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



## Collinearity

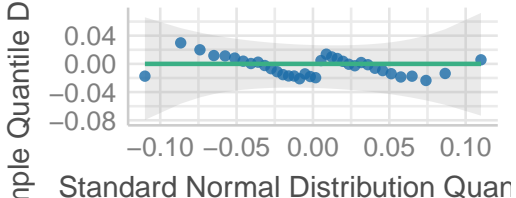
High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter



● Low (< 5) ● Moderate (< 10)

## Normality of Residuals

Points should fall along the line



## Normality of Residuals

Distribution should be close to the normal c

