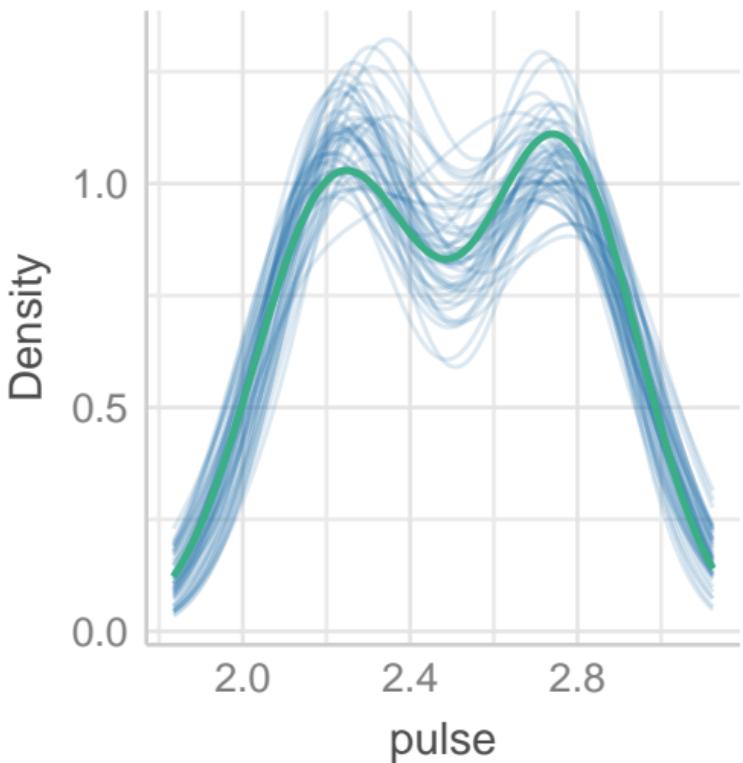


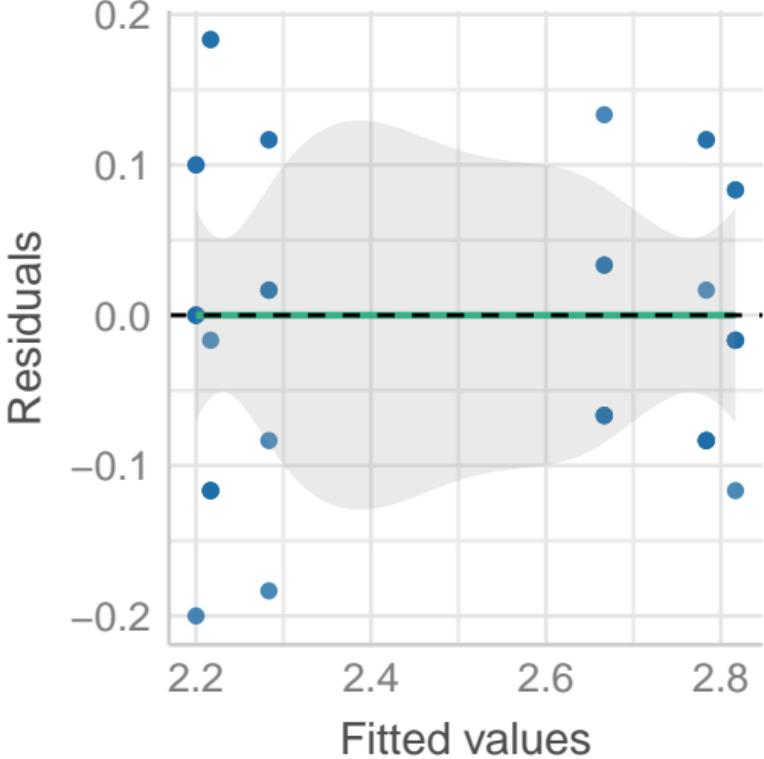
## Posterior Predictive Check

Model-predicted lines should resemble or



## Linearity

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



— Observed data — Model-predicted