

Lab 10 Security

Q1: Playfair Cipher: “BALLON”

- Break the word into pairs: BA – LX – ON

- BA: JB

- LX: SU

- ON: NA

- Final Word: *JBSUNA*

Q2: Ceaser Cipher “Attack” with key “4”

| Plain Text | Alphabet Index | Shifted +4 | Ciphertext |
|------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| A | 0 | 4 | E |
| T | 19 | 23 | X |
| T | 19 | 23 | X |
| A | 0 | 4 | E |
| C | 2 | 6 | G |
| K | 10 | 14 | O |

- Final Word: *EXXEGO*

Q3: Monoalphabetic Cipher “Mosque” with key “Yasmin”

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

Y A S M I N B C D E F G H J K L O P Q R T U V W X Z

- Final Word: *HKQOTI*

Q4: Vigenère Cipher “Congratulations” with key “Nada”

- Plain Text: C O N G R A T U L A T I O N S

- Key: N A D A N A D A N A D A N A D

| Plain | Key | P Index | K Index | (P + K) mod 26 | Cipher |
|-------|-----|---------|---------|----------------|--------|
| C | N | 2 | 13 | 15 | P |
| O | A | 14 | 0 | 14 | O |
| N | D | 13 | 3 | 16 | Q |
| G | A | 6 | 0 | 6 | G |
| R | N | 17 | 13 | 4 | E |
| A | A | 0 | 0 | 0 | A |
| T | D | 19 | 3 | 22 | W |
| U | A | 20 | 0 | 20 | U |
| L | N | 11 | 13 | 24 | Y |
| A | A | 0 | 0 | 0 | A |
| T | D | 19 | 3 | 22 | W |
| I | A | 8 | 0 | 8 | I |
| O | N | 14 | 13 | 1 | B |
| N | A | 13 | 0 | 13 | N |
| S | D | 18 | 3 | 21 | V |

- Final Word: *POQGEAWUYAWIBNV*

Question 5: Rail Fence Cipher “Cryptography” with depth “3”

C T A
R P O R P Y
Y G H

- Final Word: CTARPORPYYGH

Question 6: Columnar Cipher Encryption “Entrepreneurship” with key “5 2 1 4 3”

| 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| E | N | T | R | E |
| P | R | E | N | E |
| U | R | S | H | I |
| P | X | X | X | X |

Final Word: TESXNRRXEEIXRNHXEPUP